

Problem: Graph connectivity using dfs

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
int visit[100];
```

```
int a[100][100];
```

```
int n;
```

```
void dfs(int v)
```

```
{
```

```
    int i;
```

```
    visit[v]=1;
```

```
    for (i=1;i<=n;i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        if((a[v][i]==1) &&(visit[i]==0))
```

```
            dfs(i);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
int check(int v)
```

```
{
```

```
    if(n==v)
```

```
        return 1;
```

```
    if(visit[v]==0)
```

```
        return 0;
```

```
    check(v+1);
```

```
}
```

```
void create_graph()
```

```
{
```

```
    int i;int j;
```

```
    while(1)
```

```
    {
```

```

    printf("Enter the source and the destination vertex of the edge\n");
    scanf("%d %d",&i,&j);
    if(i==0 && j==0) //to stop taking input
        break;
    a[i][j]=1;    //for undirected graph: Its should be a[i][j]=a[j][i]=1;
}
}

```

```

int main()
{
    int i;int v;int k;

    printf("Enter the number of vertices\n");
    scanf("%d",&n);

    create_graph();
    printf("Enter the source vertex\n");
    scanf("%d",&v);
    dfs(v);
    int success=check(0);
    if(success)
        printf("%s\n","All nodes are reachable");
    else
        printf("%s\n","Nodes arnt reachable");
    return 0;
}

```

```
graphs1
Enter the number of vertices
4
Enter the source and the destination vertex of the edge
0 1
Enter the source and the destination vertex of the edge
0 2
Enter the source and the destination vertex of the edge
1 2
Enter the source and the destination vertex of the edge
0 0
Enter the source vertex
0
Nodes arnt reachable

Press any key to continue . . .
```

Problem: Graph transversal using bfs

// BFS algorithm in C

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#define SIZE 40
```

```
struct queue {
```

```
    int items[SIZE];
```

```
    int front;
```

```
    int rear;
```

```
};
```

```
struct queue* createQueue();
```

```
void enqueue(struct queue* q, int);
```

```
int dequeue(struct queue* q);
```

```
void display(struct queue* q);
```

```
int isEmpty(struct queue* q);
```

```

void printQueue(struct queue* q);

struct node {
    int vertex;
    struct node* next;
};

struct node* createNode(int);

struct Graph {
    int numVertices;
    struct node** adjLists;
    int* visited;
};

void bfs(struct Graph* graph, int startVertex) {
    struct queue* q = createQueue();

    graph->visited[startVertex] = 1;
    enqueue(q, startVertex);

    while (!isEmpty(q)) {
        printQueue(q);
        int currentVertex = dequeue(q);
        printf("\nVisited %d\n", currentVertex);

        struct node* temp = graph->adjLists[currentVertex];

        while (temp) {
            int adjVertex = temp->vertex;

            if (graph->visited[adjVertex] == 0) {
                graph->visited[adjVertex] = 1;
                enqueue(q, adjVertex);
            }
            temp = temp->next;
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    temp = temp->next;
}
}

struct node* createNode(int v) {
    struct node* newNode = malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    newNode->vertex = v;
    newNode->next = NULL;
    return newNode;
}

struct Graph* createGraph(int vertices) {
    struct Graph* graph = malloc(sizeof(struct Graph));
    graph->numVertices = vertices;
    graph->adjLists = malloc(vertices * sizeof(struct node*));
    graph->visited = malloc(vertices * sizeof(int));
    int i;
    for (i = 0; i < vertices; i++) {
        graph->adjLists[i] = NULL;
        graph->visited[i] = 0;
    }
    return graph;
}

void addEdge(struct Graph* graph, int src, int dest) {
    struct node* newNode = createNode(dest);
    newNode->next = graph->adjLists[src];
    graph->adjLists[src] = newNode;
    newNode = createNode(src);
    newNode->next = graph->adjLists[dest];
    graph->adjLists[dest] = newNode;
}

```

```

struct queue* createQueue() {
    struct queue* q = malloc(sizeof(struct queue));
    q->front = -1;
    q->rear = -1;
    return q;
}

int isEmpty(struct queue* q) {
    if (q->rear == -1)
        return 1;
    else
        return 0;
}

void enqueue(struct queue* q, int value) {
    if (q->rear == SIZE - 1)
        printf("\nQueue is Full!!");
    else {
        if (q->front == -1)
            q->front = 0;
        q->rear++;
        q->items[q->rear] = value;
    }
}

int dequeue(struct queue* q) {
    int item;
    if (isEmpty(q)) {
        printf("Queue is empty");
        item = -1;
    } else {
        item = q->items[q->front];
        q->front++;
        if (q->front > q->rear) {

```

```


    printf("Resetting queue ");
    q->front = q->rear = -1;
}
}
return item;
}
void printQueue(struct queue* q) {
    int i = q->front;

    if (isEmpty(q)) {
        printf("Queue is empty");
    } else {
        printf("\nQueue contains \n");
        for (i = q->front; i < q->rear + 1; i++) {
            printf("%d ", q->items[i]);
        }
    }
}
int main() {
    int n;
    printf("Enter the size of graph:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    struct Graph* graph = createGraph(n);
    int p,q;
    while(1)
    {
        printf("Enter source and destination:");
        scanf("%d %d",&p,&q);
        if(p<0 || p>n || q<0 || q>n)
            break;
        addEdge(graph,p,q);
    }
}

```

```
}  
bfs(graph, 0);  
return 0;  
}
```



 g++ graphs

```
Enter the size of graph:10
Enter source and destination:0 1
Enter source and destination:0 2
Enter source and destination:0 3
Enter source and destination:1 4
Enter source and destination:4 7
Enter source and destination:7 9
Enter source and destination:3 5
Enter source and destination:3 6
Enter source and destination:5 7
Enter source and destination:5 2
Enter source and destination:6 7
Enter source and destination:6 8
Enter source and destination:8 9
Enter source and destination:-1 1-
```

```
Queue contains
0 Resetting queue
Visited 0
```

```
Queue contains
3 2 1
Visited 3
```

```
Queue contains
2 1 6 5
Visited 2
```

```
Queue contains
1 6 5
Visited 1
```

```
Queue contains
6 5 4
Visited 6
```

```
Queue contains
5 4 8 7
Visited 5
```

```
Queue contains
4 8 7
Visited 4
```

```
Queue contains
8 7
Visited 8
```

```
Queue contains
7 9
Visited 7
```