(a) My UR)= Mn CIR) ( Mn CIR) · In romono s-ar traduce co: trotati co orice matrice prote si scrist co sum a dintre I matrice simetrico si uno anti-simetrica POS 1 Pentru o orato co e suros directo trebuie so prot co UNW = \ Om \ jie se Unw se V=> s=sT => siz=szi Se W=) S=-S'=) (5.0j=-Sji Z Siù = - Siù I Siz = Szi |=) Siz = 0

2) Sci = - Sci => Sci = 0=) =) S = Om =) Un W= { Om} Arof oo UM-e Mn CIR) & S, A ai M= S+A, SEV, AEW co so rezolu ostfel de exercitus, trebuie so parnesc de la matriceo M parecare si so o des compun co Sumo dintre o matrice simetrico si uno anti-simetrico Obs (M+MT)=(MT)T+MT= = M+MT  $M + M^{T} = (M + M^{T})^{T} = )$ =) M+MT simetrico

Obs 
$$(M-M^T)^T = -(M^T)^T + M^T = -M + M^T = -M + M^T = -(M-M^T)^T$$

$$= -M + M^T = -(M-M^T)^T$$

$$= -(M-M^T)^T = -(M-M^T)^T$$

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Olim 
$$M_m$$
  $C(R) = ?$ 

Pentru a gosi dimensiumile,

me frebuie a bozo im frecore

jie  $E_{i,j} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 

fie  $+e M_m$   $C(R) = +e + T = +e$ 

$$= +e + T = +e$$

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6) dim Mm CIR) =?

· Co so arot co este szi trebuie, de Sept, so vod ce evolori ple elementeler ai, i, 1=1, n formeosò matriceo On om = 2 0. Eig + 5 0. Fig 120cg = m =) 5Li =)  $=) \left\{ \left( \text{Eii} \right)_{\overline{i}=\overline{1,m}} , \left( \text{Fi,b} \right)_{1 < i < j \leq m} \right\}$ Eii -) llemente pe diagonalo -) Pij -) llemente des supro oliagomolei =) n(m-1) vectori  $\Rightarrow$  dim  $M_m^S(IR) = m + \frac{m(m-1)}{2} =$ 

Stem de lo a) co 
$$M_n(R) = M_n(R)$$

A dim  $M_n(R) = \dim M_n(R)$ 

A dim  $M_n(R) = \dim M_n(R) + \dim M_n(R)$ 

B dim  $M_n(R) = m^2 - n(n+1)$ 

Exempla pt  $R^3$ :

$$S = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ +2 & 4 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \in M_n(R)$$

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$$S = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ +3 & 7 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \in M_n(R)$$

$$S = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0$$