PICT, PUNE SL-VI Assignment 4

Version-Hadoop-2.7.2

Version-Hive-2.2.0

Version-Hbase-1.2.6

- 4. Write an application using HBase and HiveQL for flight information system which will include
- a) Creating, Dropping, and altering Database tables
- b) Creating an external Hive table to connect to the HBase for Customer Information Table
- c) Load table with data, insert new values and field in the table, Join tables with Hive
- d) Create index on Flight information Table
- e) Find the average departure delay per day in 2008.

a) Creating, Dropping, and altering Database tables Using Hbase

#Create Table:

hbase(main):002:0> create 'flight', 'finfo', 'fsch'

0 row(s) in 4.6960 seconds

=> Hbase::Table - flight

#Table Created-list

hbase(main):003:0> list

TABLE

flight

table1

table2

3 row(s) in 0.0120 seconds

#Insert records in created table

hbase(main):004:0> put 'flight',1,'finfo:source','pune'

0 row(s) in 0.2480 seconds

hbase(main):008:0> put 'flight',1,'finfo:dest','mumbai'

0 row(s) in 0.0110 seconds

hbase(main):010:0> put 'flight',1,'fsch:at','10.25a.m.'

0 row(s) in 0.0060 seconds

hbase(main):011:0> put 'flight',1, 'fsch:dt', '11.25 a.m.'

0 row(s) in 0.0070 seconds

hbase(main):012:0> put 'flight',1,'fsch:delay','5min'

hbase(main):015:0> put 'flight',2,'finfo:source','pune'

0 row(s) in 0.0160 seconds

hbase(main):016:0> put 'flight',2, 'finfo:dest', 'kolkata'

0 row(s) in 0.0070 seconds

hbase(main):017:0> put 'flight',2,'fsch:at','7.00a.m.'

0 row(s) in 0.0080 seconds

hbase(main):018:0> put 'flight',2,'fsch:dt','7.30a.m.'

0 row(s) in 0.0050 seconds

hbase(main):019:0> put 'flight',2,'fsch:delay','2 min'

0 row(s) in 0.0090 seconds

hbase(main):021:0> put 'flight',3,'finfo:source','mumbai'

0 row(s) in 0.0040 seconds

hbase(main):022:0> put 'flight',3,'finfo:dest','pune'

0 row(s) in 0.0070 seconds

hbase(main):023:0> put 'flight',3,'fsch:at','12.30p.m.'

0 row(s) in 0.0100 seconds

hbase(main):024:0> put 'flight',3,'fsch:dt','12.45p.m.'

0 row(s) in 0.0040 seconds

hbase(main):025:0> put 'flight',3,'fsch:delay','1 min'

0 row(s) in 0.0190 seconds

hbase(main):026:0> put 'flight',4,'finfo:source','mumbai'

0 row(s) in 0.0060 seconds

hbase(main):027:0> put 'flight',4,'finfo:dest','delhi'

0 row(s) in 0.0050 seconds

hbase(main):028:0> put 'flight',4,'fsch:at','2.00p.m.'

0 row(s) in 0.0080 seconds

hbase(main):029:0> put 'flight',4,'fsch:dt','2.45p.m.'

0 row(s) in 0.0040 seconds

hbase(main):030:0> put 'flight',4,'fsch:delay','10 min'

0 row(s) in 0.0140 seconds

#Display Records from Table 'flight'

hbase(main):031:0> scan 'flight'

ROW	COLUMN+CELL
1	column=finfo:dest, timestamp=1521312730758, value=mumbai
1	column=finfo:source, timestamp=1521312493881, value=pune
1	column=fsch:at, timestamp=1521312789417, value=10.25a.m.
1	column=fsch:delay, timestamp=1521312850594, value=5min

1 column=fsch:dt, timestamp=1521312823256, value=11.25 a.m. 2 column=finfo:dest, timestamp=1521313135697, value=kolkata 2 column=finfo:source, timestamp=1521313092772, value=pune 2 column=fsch:at, timestamp=1521313166540, value=7.00a.m. 2 column=fsch:delay, timestamp=1521313229963, value=2 min 2 column=fsch:dt, timestamp=1521313202767, value=7.30a.m. 3 column=finfo:dest, timestamp=1521313310302, value=pune 3 column=finfo:source, timestamp=1521313290906, value=mumbai 3 column=fsch:at, timestamp=1521313333432, value=12.30p.m. 3 column=fsch:delay, timestamp=1521313379725, value=1 min 3 column=fsch:dt, timestamp=1521313353804, value=12.45p.m. column=finfo:dest, timestamp=1521313419679, value=delhi 4 4 column=finfo:source, timestamp=1521313404831, value=mumbai 4 column=fsch:at, timestamp=1521313440328, value=2.00p.m. column=fsch:delay, timestamp=1521313472389, value=10 min 4 4 column=fsch:dt, timestamp=1521313455226, value=2.45p.m.

4 row(s) in 0.0300 seconds

#Alter Table (add one more column family)

hbase(main):036:0> alter 'flight',NAME=>'revenue' Updating all regions with the new schema... 0/1 regions updated. 1/1 regions updated. Done.

0 row(s) in 3.7640 seconds

hbase(main):037:0> scan 'flight'

ROW	COLUMN+CELL
1	column=finfo:dest, timestamp=1521312730758, value=mumbai
1	column=finfo:source, timestamp=1521312493881, value=pune
1	column=fsch:at, timestamp=1521312789417, value=10.25a.m.
1	column=fsch:delay, timestamp=1521312850594, value=5min
1	column=fsch:dt, timestamp=1521312823256, value=11.25 a.m.
2	column=finfo:dest, timestamp=1521313135697, value=kolkata
2	column=finfo:source, timestamp=1521313092772, value=pune
2	column=fsch:at, timestamp=1521313166540, value=7.00a.m.
2	column=fsch:delay, timestamp=1521313229963, value=2 min
2	column=fsch:dt, timestamp=1521313202767, value=7.30a.m.
3	column=finfo:dest, timestamp=1521313310302, value=pune
3	column=finfo:source, timestamp=1521313290906, value=mumbai
3	column=fsch:at, timestamp=1521313333432, value=12.30p.m.
3	column=fsch:delay, timestamp=1521313379725, value=1 min
3	column=fsch:dt, timestamp=1521313353804, value=12.45p.m.
4	column=finfo:dest, timestamp=1521313419679, value=delhi
4	column=finfo:source, timestamp=1521313404831, value=mumbai
4	column=fsch:at, timestamp=1521313440328, value=2.00p.m.
4	column=fsch:delay, timestamp=1521313472389, value=10 min

4 column=fsch:dt, timestamp=1521313455226, value=2.45p.m. 4 row(s) in 0.0290 seconds

#Insert records into added column family

hbase(main):038:0> put 'flight',4,'revenue:rs','45000' 0 row(s) in 0.0100 seconds

#Check the updates

hbase(main):039:0> scan 'flight' **ROW** COLUMN+CELL 1 column=finfo:dest, timestamp=1521312730758, value=mumbai 1 column=finfo:source, timestamp=1521312493881, value=pune 1 column=fsch:at, timestamp=1521312789417, value=10.25a.m. 1 column=fsch:delay, timestamp=1521312850594, value=5min 1 column=fsch:dt, timestamp=1521312823256, value=11.25 a.m. 2 column=finfo:dest, timestamp=1521313135697, value=kolkata 2 column=finfo:source, timestamp=1521313092772, value=pune 2 column=fsch:at, timestamp=1521313166540, value=7.00a.m. 2 column=fsch:delay, timestamp=1521313229963, value=2 min 2 column=fsch:dt, timestamp=1521313202767, value=7.30a.m. 3 column=finfo:dest, timestamp=1521313310302, value=pune 3 column=finfo:source, timestamp=1521313290906, value=mumbai 3 column=fsch:at, timestamp=1521313333432, value=12.30p.m. 3 column=fsch:delay, timestamp=1521313379725, value=1 min 3 column=fsch:dt, timestamp=1521313353804, value=12.45p.m. 4 column=finfo:dest, timestamp=1521313419679, value=delhi 4 column=finfo:source, timestamp=1521313404831, value=mumbai 4 column=fsch:at, timestamp=1521313440328, value=2.00p.m. 4 column=fsch:delay, timestamp=1521313472389, value=10 min 4 column=fsch:dt, timestamp=1521313455226, value=2.45p.m. column=revenue:rs, timestamp=1521314406914, value=45000 4 row(s) in 0.0340 seconds

#Delete Column family

hbase(main):040:0> alter 'flight',NAME=>'revenue',METHOD=>'delete' Updating all regions with the new schema...

0/1 regions updated.

1/1 regions updated.

Done.

0 row(s) in 3.7880 seconds

#changes Reflected in Table

hbase(main):041:0> scan 'flight'

•	,
ROW	COLUMN+CELL
1	column=finfo:dest, timestamp=1521312730758, value=mumbai
1	column=finfo:source, timestamp=1521312493881, value=pune
1	column=fsch:at, timestamp=1521312789417, value=10.25a.m.
1	column=fsch:delay, timestamp=1521312850594, value=5min
1	column=fsch:dt, timestamp=1521312823256, value=11.25 a.m.
2	column=finfo:dest, timestamp=1521313135697, value=kolkata

```
2
            column=finfo:source, timestamp=1521313092772, value=pune
2
            column=fsch:at, timestamp=1521313166540, value=7.00a.m.
2
            column=fsch:delay, timestamp=1521313229963, value=2 min
2
            column=fsch:dt, timestamp=1521313202767, value=7.30a.m.
3
            column=finfo:dest, timestamp=1521313310302, value=pune
3
            column=finfo:source, timestamp=1521313290906, value=mumbai
3
            column=fsch:at, timestamp=1521313333432, value=12.30p.m.
3
            column=fsch:delay, timestamp=1521313379725, value=1 min
3
            column=fsch:dt, timestamp=1521313353804, value=12.45p.m.
4
            column=finfo:dest, timestamp=1521313419679, value=delhi
4
            column=finfo:source, timestamp=1521313404831, value=mumbai
            column=fsch:at, timestamp=1521313440328, value=2.00p.m.
4
4
            column=fsch:delay, timestamp=1521313472389, value=10 min
            column=fsch:dt, timestamp=1521313455226, value=2.45p.m.
```

4 row(s) in 0.0280 seconds

#Drop Table

#Create Table for dropping

hbase(main):046:0* create 'tb1','cf' 0 row(s) in 2.3120 seconds => Hbase::Table - tb1

hbase(main):047:0> list
TABLE
flight
table1
table2
tb1
4 row(s) in 0.0070 seconds
=> ["flight", "table1", "table2", "tb1"]

#Drop Table

hbase(main):048:0> drop 'tb1'

ERROR: Table tb1 is enabled. Disable it first.

Here is some help for this command: Drop the named table. Table must first be disabled: hbase> drop 't1' hbase> drop 'ns1:t1'

#Disable table

hbase(main):049:0> disable 'tb1' 0 row(s) in 4.3480 seconds

hbase(main):050:0> drop 'tb1' 0 row(s) in 2.3540 seconds

hbase(main):051:0> list TABLE

flight table1 table2

3 row(s) in 0.0170 seconds

=> ["flight", "table1", "table2"]

#Read data from table for row key 1:

hbase(main):052:0> get 'flight',1 COLUMN CELL

finfo:dest timestamp=1521312730758, value=mumbai timestamp=1521312493881, value=pune timestamp=1521312789417, value=10.25a.m. timestamp=1521312850594, value=5min timestamp=1521312823256, value=11.25 a.m.

5 row(s) in 0.0450 seconds

Read data for particular column from HBase table:

hbase(main):053:0> get 'flight','1',COLUMN=>'finfo:source'

COLUMN CELL

finfo:source timestamp=1521312493881, value=pune

1 row(s) in 0.0110 seconds

Read data for multiple columns in HBase Table:

hbase(main):054:0> get 'flight','1',COLUMN=>['finfo:source','finfo:dest']

COLUMN CELL

finfo:dest timestamp=1521312730758, value=mumbai finfo:source timestamp=1521312493881, value=pune

2 row(s) in 0.0190 seconds

hbase(main):055:0> scan 'flight', COLUMNS=>'finfo:source'

ROW COLUMN+CELL

column=finfo:source, timestamp=1521312493881, value=pune column=finfo:source, timestamp=1521313092772, value=pune column=finfo:source, timestamp=1521313290906, value=mumbai column=finfo:source, timestamp=1521313404831, value=mumbai

4 row(s) in 0.0320 seconds

b) Creating an external Hive table to connect to the HBase for Customer Information Table

Covers===>

c) Load table with data, insert new values and field in the table, Join tables with Hive

Add these Jar files in Hive(on hive prompt)

```
add jar file:///usr/local/HBase/lib/zookeeper-3.4.6.jar; add jar file:///usr/local/HBase/lib/guava-12.0.1.jar; add jar file:///usr/local/HBase/lib/hbase-client-1.2.6.jar; add jar file:///usr/local/HBase/lib/hbase-common-1.2.6.jar; add jar file:///usr/local/HBase/lib/hbase-protocol-1.2.6.jar; add jar file:///usr/local/HBase/lib/hbase-server-1.2.6.jar; add jar file:///usr/local/HBase/lib/hbase-shell-1.2.6.jar; add jar file:///usr/local/HBase/lib/hbase-thrift-1.2.6.jar; add jar file:///usr/local/HBase/lib/hbase-handler-2.2.0.jar;
```

Set the values of variables in Hive

```
set hbase.zookeeprt.quorum=localhost;
set hive.metastore.client.setugi=true;
set hive.exec.stagingdir=/tmp/.hivestage;
set hive.exec.dynamic.partition=true;
set hive.exec.dynamic.partition.mode=nonstrict;
set hive.auto.convert.join=false;
set hive.hbase.wal.enabled=false;
SET hive.exec.dynamic.partition = true;
SET hive.exec.dynamic.partition.mode = nonstrict;
SET hive.exec.max.dynamic.partitions = 10000;
SET hive.exec.max.dynamic.partitions.pernode = 1000;
```

Create the external table emp using hive

hive>create external table empdata2 (ename string, esal int) row format delimited fields terminated by "," stored as textfile location "/home/hduser/Desktop/empdata2";

hive>load data local inpath '/home/hduser/Desktop/empdb.txt' into table empdata2;

#Create External Table in hive referring to hbase table

create hbase table emphive first

hbase(main):003:0> create 'emphive', 'cf' 0 row(s) in 4.6260 seconds

#create hive external table

CREATE external TABLE hive_table_emp(id int, name string, esal string)
STORED BY 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.hbase.HBaseStorageHandler'
WITH SERDEPROPERTIES ("hbase.columns.mapping" = ":key,cf:name,cf:esal")
TBLPROPERTIES ("hbase.table.name" = "emphive");

load data into hive_table_emp

(Hive doesn't allow directly inserting data into external hive table) #for that create one hive table(managed table in hive)

Managed table and External **table in Hive**. There are two types of **tables in Hive** ,one is **Managed table** and second is external **table**. the difference is , when you drop a **table**, if it is **managed table hive** deletes both data and meta data, if it is external **table Hive** only deletes metadata.

hive>create table empdbnew(eno int, ename string, esal int) row format delimited fields terminated by ',' stored as textfile;

#load data in managed table

hive>load data local inpath '/home/hduser/Desktop/empdbnew.txt' into table empdbnew;

#Load data in external table from managed table.

hive>INSERT INTO hive_table_emp select * from empdbnew;

```
hive > select * from hive_table_emp;
OK
1
       deepali 120000
2
       mahesh
                    30000
3
       mangesh
                     25000
4
             39000
       ram
5
       brijesh 40000
6
       john
             300000
Time taken: 0.52 seconds, Fetched: 6 row(s)
```

Time taken, 0.52 seconds, retched, 0 tow(s)

#display records where salary is greater than 40000

hive> select * from hive_table_emp where esal>40000; OK

deepali 120000john 300000

Time taken: 0.546 seconds, Fetched: 2 row(s)

#Check hbase for updates(The records are available in associated Hbase table)

hbase(main):008:0> scan 'emphive' **ROW** COLUMN+CELL 1 column=cf:esal, timestamp=1522212425665, value=120000 1 column=cf:name, timestamp=1522212425665, value=deepali 2 column=cf:esal, timestamp=1522212425665, value=30000 2 column=cf:name, timestamp=1522212425665, value=mahesh 3 column=cf:esal, timestamp=1522212425665, value=25000 3 column=cf:name, timestamp=1522212425665, value=mangesh column=cf:esal, timestamp=1522212425665, value=39000 4 column=cf:name, timestamp=1522212425665, value=ram 4 column=cf:esal, timestamp=1522212425665, value=40000 5 5 column=cf:name, timestamp=1522212425665, value=brijesh 6 column=cf:esal, timestamp=1522212425665, value=300000 6 column=cf:name, timestamp=1522212425665, value=john

Creating external table in Hive referring to Hbase #referring to flight table created in Hbase

CREATE external TABLE hbase_flight_new(fno int, fsource string,fdest string,fsh_at string,fsh_dt string,fsch_delay string,delay int)

STORED BY 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.hbase.HBaseStorageHandler'

WITH SERDEPROPERTIES ("hbase.columns.mapping" =

":key,finfo:source,finfo:dest,fsch:at,fsch:dt,fsch:delay,delay:dl")

TBLPROPERTIES ("hbase.table.name" = "flight");

hive> CREATE external TABLE hbase_flight_new(fno int, fsource string,fdest string,fsh_at string,fsh_dt string,fsch_delay string,delay int)

- > STORED BY 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.hbase.HBaseStorageHandler'
- > WITH SERDEPROPERTIES ("hbase.columns.mapping"
- =":key,finfo:source,finfo:dest,fsch:at,fsch:dt,fsch:delay,delay:dl")
 - > TBLPROPERTIES ("hbase.table.name" = "flight");

OK

Time taken: 0.361 seconds

#table created in hive

hive> show tables;

OK

abc

ddl_hive

emp

empdata

empdata1

empdata2

empdbnew

hbase_flight

hbase flight1

hbase_flight_new

hbase table 1

hive_table_emp

Time taken: 0.036 seconds, Fetched: 12 row(s)

Display records from that table

hive > select * from hbase_flight_new;

OK

10.25a.m. 11.25 a.m. 5min 10 1 pune mumbai 2 kolkata7.00a.m. 7.30a.m. 2 min 4 pune 12.30p.m. 12.45p.m. 3 mumbai 1 min 5 pune

4 mumbai delhi 2.00p.m. 2.45p.m. 10 min 16

Time taken: 0.581 seconds, Fetched: 4 row(s)

e) Find the average departure delay per day in 2008.

#calculate average delay

hive> select sum(delay) from hbase_flight_new;

WARNING: Hive-on-MR is deprecated in Hive 2 and may not be available in the future versions.

Consider using a different execution engine (i.e. spark, tez) or using Hive 1.X releases.

Query ID = hduser_20180328130004_47384e9a-7490-4dfb-809d-ae240507bfab

Total jobs = 1

Launching Job 1 out of 1

Number of reduce tasks determined at compile time: 1

In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):

set hive.exec.reducers.bytes.per.reducer=<number>

In order to limit the maximum number of reducers:

set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>

In order to set a constant number of reducers:

set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>

Starting Job = job_1522208646737_0003, Tracking URL =

http://localhost:8088/proxy/application_1522208646737_0003/

Kill Command = /usr/local/hadoop/bin/hadoop job -kill job_1522208646737_0003

Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 1

 $2018-03-28\ 13:00:20,256\ Stage-1\ map = 0\%$, reduce = 0%

2018-03-28 13:00:28,747 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 3.68 sec

2018-03-28 13:00:35,101 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 100%, Cumulative CPU 6.26 sec

MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 6 seconds 260 msec

Ended Job = job_1522208646737_0003

MapReduce Jobs Launched:

Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 6.26 sec HDFS Read: 9095 HDFS Write:

102 SUCCESS

Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 6 seconds 260 msec

OK 35

Time taken: 31.866 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)

hive>

d) Create index on Flight information Table

#create index on hbase_flight_new

CREATE INDEX hbasefltnew index

ON TABLE hbase_flight_new (delay)

AS 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.index.compact.CompactIndexHandler'

WITH DEFERRED REBUILD;

SHOW INDEX ON hbase_flight_new;

#create index on table hbase_flight_new

hive> CREATE INDEX hbasefltnew_index

- > ON TABLE hbase_flight_new (delay)
- > AS 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.index.compact.CompactIndexHandler'
- > WITH DEFERRED REBUILD;

OK

Time taken: 0.74 seconds

#show index on table hbase_flight_new

hive> SHOW INDEX ON hbase_flight_new; OK

hbasefltnew_index hbase_flight_new delay

default__hbase_flight_new_hbasefltnew_index__ compact

Time taken: 0.104 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)

#join two tables in Hive

#create table B for join

hive> create table empinfo(empno int, empgrade string) row format delimited fields terminated by ',' stored as textfile;

#Load Data into table

hive> load data local inpath '/home/hduser/Desktop/empinfo.txt' into table empinfo; Loading data to table default.empinfo

OK

Time taken: 0.552 seconds

#insert data into the table

hive> load data local inpath '/home/hduser/Desktop/empinfo.txt' into table empinfo;

Table A empdbnew

hive> select * from empdbnew;

OK

- 1 deepali 120000
- 2 mahesh 30000
- 3 mangesh 25000
- 4 ram 39000
- 5 brijesh 40000
- 6 john 300000

Time taken: 0.258 seconds, Fetched: 6 row(s)

Table B empinfo

hive> select * from empinfo;

OK

- 1 A
- 2 B
- 3 B
- 4 B
- 5 B
- 6 A

Time taken: 0.207 seconds, Fetched: 6 row(s)

#Join two tables(empdbnew with empinfo on empno)

hive> SELECT eno, ename, empno, empgrade FROM empdbnew JOIN empinfo ON eno = empno;

#Join==> Result

hive> SELECT eno, ename, empno, empgrade

> FROM empdbnew JOIN empinfo ON eno = empno;

WARNING: Hive-on-MR is deprecated in Hive 2 and may not be available in the future versions.

Consider using a different execution engine (i.e. spark, tez) or using Hive 1.X releases.

Query ID = hduser_20180328153258_bc345f46-a1f1-4589-ac5e-4c463834731a

Total jobs = 1

Launching Job 1 out of 1

Number of reduce tasks not specified. Estimated from input data size: 1

In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):

set hive.exec.reducers.bytes.per.reducer=<number>

In order to limit the maximum number of reducers:

set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>

In order to set a constant number of reducers:

set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>

Starting Job = job_1522208646737_0005, Tracking URL =

http://localhost:8088/proxy/application_1522208646737_0005/

Kill Command = /usr/local/hadoop/bin/hadoop job -kill job_1522208646737_0005

Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 2; number of reducers: 1

2018-03-28 15:33:09,615 Stage-1 map = 0%, reduce = 0%

2018-03-28 15:33:18,231 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 8.17 sec

2018-03-28 15:33:24,476 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 100%, Cumulative CPU 10.61 sec

MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 10 seconds 610 msec

Ended Job = job_1522208646737_0005

MapReduce Jobs Launched:

Stage-Stage-1: Map: 2 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 10.61 sec HDFS Read: 15336 HDFS Write: 235 SUCCESS

Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 10 seconds 610 msec

OK

1	deepali 1	Α	
2	mahesh	2	В
3	mangesh	3	В
4	ram 4	В	
5	brijesh 5	В	
6	john 6	A	

Time taken: 26.915 seconds, Fetched: 6 row(s)