

10 th March set ,dict

```
In [1]: # superset  
# subset  
# disjoint
```

```
In [2]: s11 = {1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9}  
s12 = {3,4,5,6,7,8}  
s13 = {10,20,30,40}
```

```
In [3]: s11.issuperset(s12)
```

Out[3]: True

```
In [4]: s12.issubset(s12)
```

Out[4]: True

```
In [5]: s13.isdisjoint(s12)
```

Out[5]: True

```
In [6]: for i in s12:  
        print(i)
```

3
4
5
6
7
8

```
In [7]: for i in enumerate (s12):  
        print(i)
```

(0, 3)
(1, 4)
(2, 5)
(3, 6)
(4, 7)
(5, 8)

```
In [8]: s12
```

Out[8]: {3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}

```
In [9]: sum(s12)
```

Out[9]: 33

```
In [10]: max(s12)
```

Out[10]: 8

In [11]: `min(s12)`

Out[11]: 3

In [12]: `s15 = {10,20,30,40,50,60,70,80}`
`s16 = {20,40,60,80}`
`s17 = {1,2,3,8,9}`

In [13]: `s15.issuperset(s16)`

Out[13]: True

In [14]: `s17.isdisjoint(s16)`

Out[14]: True

In [15]: `s17.issubset(s15)`

Out[15]: False

In [16]: `s16.issubset(s15)`

Out[16]: True

Set is completed

In []:

Dictionary

In [17]: `mydict = dict() # defining a dictionary`
`mydict`

Out[17]: {}

In [18]: `d = {} # empty dictionary`
`d`

Out[18]: {}

In [19]: `type(d)`

Out[19]: dict

In [20]: `dict1 = {'A': 'plants', 'B': 'animals', 'C': 'humans', 'D': 'birds'} # (keys, values)`
`dict1`

```
Out[20]: {'A': 'plants', 'B': 'animals', 'C': 'humans', 'D': 'birds'}
```

```
In [21]: dict1.keys()
```

```
Out[21]: dict_keys(['A', 'B', 'C', 'D'])
```

```
In [22]: dict1.values()
```

```
Out[22]: dict_values(['plants', 'animals', 'humans', 'birds'])
```

```
In [23]: dict1.items()
```

```
Out[23]: dict_items([('A', 'plants'), ('B', 'animals'), ('C', 'humans'), ('D', 'birds')])
```

```
In [24]: dict2 = {1:'AB',2:'CD',3:'EF'}  
dict2
```

```
Out[24]: {1: 'AB', 2: 'CD', 3: 'EF'}
```

```
In [25]: dict3 = dict2.copy()
```

```
In [26]: dict3
```

```
Out[26]: {1: 'AB', 2: 'CD', 3: 'EF'}
```

```
In [27]: print(dict1)  
print(dict2)  
print(dict3)  
  
{'A': 'plants', 'B': 'animals', 'C': 'humans', 'D': 'birds'}  
{1: 'AB', 2: 'CD', 3: 'EF'}  
{1: 'AB', 2: 'CD', 3: 'EF'}
```

```
In [28]: dict3.items()
```

```
Out[28]: dict_items([(1, 'AB'), (2, 'CD'), (3, 'EF')])
```

```
In [29]: dict1['D'] = 'Plants'  
dict1
```

```
Out[29]: {'A': 'plants', 'B': 'animals', 'C': 'humans', 'D': 'Plants'}
```

```
In [30]: dict3[3]
```

```
Out[30]: 'EF'
```

```
In [31]: keys = {'shiva','ram','vinay','ganesh'} # creating a dict from a sequence of keys a  
value = [100,150,200,50,100]  
dict = dict.fromkeys(keys,value)  
dict
```

```
Out[31]: {'vinay': [100, 150, 200, 50, 100],
          'ganesh': [100, 150, 200, 50, 100],
          'shiva': [100, 150, 200, 50, 100],
          'ram': [100, 150, 200, 50, 100]}
```

```
In [32]: value.append(10)
dict
```

```
Out[32]: {'vinay': [100, 150, 200, 50, 100, 10],
          'ganesh': [100, 150, 200, 50, 100, 10],
          'shiva': [100, 150, 200, 50, 100, 10],
          'ram': [100, 150, 200, 50, 100, 10]}
```

```
In [33]: value.append(1.5)
dict
```

```
Out[33]: {'vinay': [100, 150, 200, 50, 100, 10, 1.5],
          'ganesh': [100, 150, 200, 50, 100, 10, 1.5],
          'shiva': [100, 150, 200, 50, 100, 10, 1.5],
          'ram': [100, 150, 200, 50, 100, 10, 1.5]}
```

```
In [34]: dict.values()
```

```
Out[34]: dict_values([[100, 150, 200, 50, 100, 10, 1.5], [100, 150, 200, 50, 100, 10, 1.5],
                     [100, 150, 200, 50, 100, 10, 1.5], [100, 150, 200, 50, 100, 10, 1.5]])
```

```
In [35]: dict.keys()
```

```
Out[35]: dict_keys(['vinay', 'ganesh', 'shiva', 'ram'])
```

```
In [36]: dict.items()
```

```
Out[36]: dict_items([('vinay', [100, 150, 200, 50, 100, 10, 1.5]), ('ganesh', [100, 150, 200, 50, 100, 10, 1.5]), ('shiva', [100, 150, 200, 50, 100, 10, 1.5]), ('ram', [100, 150, 200, 50, 100, 10, 1.5])])
```

```
In [37]: d1 = {'1': 'apple', 'B': 'ball'}
d1
```

```
Out[37]: {'1': 'apple', 'B': 'ball'}
```

```
In [38]: d1.values()
```

```
Out[38]: dict_values(['apple', 'ball'])
```

```
In [39]: d1.items()
```

```
Out[39]: dict_items([(1, 'apple'), ('B', 'ball')])
```

```
In [40]: d1[2]='cat'
d1
```

```
Out[40]: {'1': 'apple', 'B': 'ball', 2: 'cat'}
```

```
In [41]: d1['cat']='dog'
         d1
```

```
Out[41]: {1: 'apple', 'B': 'ball', 2: 'cat', 'cat': 'dog'}
```

```
In [42]: d1.pop('cat') # pop() takes two args(1.key to remove 2.default value(optional))
```

```
Out[42]: 'dog'
```

```
In [43]: d1
```

```
Out[43]: {1: 'apple', 'B': 'ball', 2: 'cat'}
```

```
In [44]: mydict5 = {1:10,2:20,'A':[35,40],'c':(9,3.5)}
         mydict5
```

```
Out[44]: {1: 10, 2: 20, 'A': [35, 40], 'c': (9, 3.5)}
```

```
In [45]: d5 = {'A': 'apple', 'B': 'ball', 'C':{'no':1, 'name':'cat', 'value':2}} # nested diction
         d5
```

```
Out[45]: {'A': 'apple', 'B': 'ball', 'C': {'no': 1, 'name': 'cat', 'value': 2}}
```

```
In [46]: keys = { 1,2,3,4,5} # creating a dictionary from a sequence of keys
         d6 = dict.fromkeys(keys)
         d6
```

```
Out[46]: {1: None, 2: None, 3: None, 4: None, 5: None}
```

```
In [47]: keys = {'A','B','C','D'}
         values = [10,20,30]
         d7 = dict.fromkeys(keys,values)
         d7
```

```
Out[47]: {'C': [10, 20, 30], 'D': [10, 20, 30], 'B': [10, 20, 30], 'A': [10, 20, 30]}
```

```
In [48]: for i in enumerate(d7):
         print(i)
```

```
(0, 'C')
(1, 'D')
(2, 'B')
(3, 'A')
```

```
In [49]: dict
```

```
Out[49]: {'vinay': [100, 150, 200, 50, 100, 10, 1.5],
          'ganesh': [100, 150, 200, 50, 100, 10, 1.5],
          'shiva': [100, 150, 200, 50, 100, 10, 1.5],
          'ram': [100, 150, 200, 50, 100, 10, 1.5]}
```

```
In [50]: md = { 'A':'ML', 'B':'DL', 'C':'NLP'}
         md
```

```
Out[50]: {'A': 'ML', 'B': 'DL', 'C': 'NLP'}
```

```
In [51]: md['C'] # Accessing a item in dictionary using key
```

```
Out[51]: 'NLP'
```

```
In [52]: md.get('B') # Access item by using get() method
```

```
Out[52]: 'DL'
```

```
In [53]: md1 = { 'name' : 'Nit' , 'id' : 48, 'DOB' : 2003, 'Address' : 'Ameerpet' }  
md1
```

```
Out[53]: {'name': 'Nit', 'id': 48, 'DOB': 2003, 'Address': 'Ameerpet'}
```

```
In [54]: md1['id'] = 88 # changing items  
md1
```

```
Out[54]: {'name': 'Nit', 'id': 88, 'DOB': 2003, 'Address': 'Ameerpet'}
```

```
In [55]: dict1 = {'DOB':2002} # changing by using update() function  
md1.update(dict1)  
md1
```

```
Out[55]: {'name': 'Nit', 'id': 88, 'DOB': 2002, 'Address': 'Ameerpet'}
```

```
In [56]: md1['Job'] = 'Data Scientist' # Adding items in the dictionary  
md1
```

```
Out[56]: {'name': 'Nit',  
          'id': 88,  
          'DOB': 2002,  
          'Address': 'Ameerpet',  
          'Job': 'Data Scientist'}
```

```
In [57]: md1.pop('Job') # removing items in the dict
```

```
Out[57]: 'Data Scientist'
```

```
In [58]: md1
```

```
Out[58]: {'name': 'Nit', 'id': 88, 'DOB': 2002, 'Address': 'Ameerpet'}
```

```
In [59]: md1.popitem() # random item is removed
```

```
Out[59]: ('Address', 'Ameerpet')
```

```
In [60]: md1
```

```
Out[60]: {'name': 'Nit', 'id': 88, 'DOB': 2002}
```

```
In [61]: md1['id']=88
```

```
md1
```

```
Out[61]: {'name': 'Nit', 'id': 88, 'DOB': 2002}
```

```
In [62]: del[md1['id']] # removing item using del method  
md1
```

```
Out[62]: {'name': 'Nit', 'DOB': 2002}
```

```
In [63]: md1.clear() # delete the dictionary object  
md1
```

```
Out[63]: {}
```

```
In [72]: Mydict = { 'name' : 'Nit' , 'id' : 48, 'DOB' : 2003, 'Address' : 'hyderabad'}  
Mydict
```

```
Out[72]: {'name': 'Nit', 'id': 48, 'DOB': 2003, 'Address': 'hyderabad'}
```

```
In [74]: Mydict1 = Mydict.copy() # creating a copy of the dictionary
```

```
In [75]: Mydict = Mydict1 # creating a new reference
```

```
In [76]: id(Mydict),id(Mydict1) # address of the both dict stored in same location
```

```
Out[76]: (2078014296256, 2078014296256)
```

```
In [78]: print(Mydict)  
print(Mydict1)  
  
{'name': 'Nit', 'id': 48, 'DOB': 2003, 'Address': 'hyderabad'}  
{'name': 'Nit', 'id': 48, 'DOB': 2003, 'Address': 'hyderabad'}
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: # Loop through a Dictionary
```

```
In [79]: Mydict
```

```
Out[79]: {'name': 'Nit', 'id': 48, 'DOB': 2003, 'Address': 'hyderabad'}
```

```
In [82]: for i in Mydict: # prints both key & value pair  
print(i,':',Mydict[i])
```

```
name : Nit  
id : 48  
DOB : 2003  
Address : hyderabad
```

```
In [84]: for i in Mydict: # prints value items  
print(Mydict[i])
```

```
Nit  
48  
2003  
hyderabad
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: # Dictionary membership
```

```
In [85]: Mydict
```

```
Out[85]: {'name': 'Nit', 'id': 48, 'DOB': 2003, 'Address': 'hyderabad'}
```

```
In [86]: 'id' in Mydict
```

```
Out[86]: True
```

```
In [87]: 'Address' in Mydict
```

```
Out[87]: True
```

```
In [88]: 'place' in Mydict
```

```
Out[88]: False
```

```
In [ ]: # ALL / Any
```

```
In [90]: all (Mydict)
```

```
Out[90]: True
```

```
In [91]: any (Mydict)
```

```
Out[91]: True
```

```
In [ ]:
```