

# **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

### **BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING SYLLABUS**

1st Year, Subject Code: 3110006

Semester/Year	: 1
Category of the Course	: Engineering Science
Subject Name & Code	: Basic Mechanical Engineering (3110006)

**Prerequisite :** Zeal to learn the subject

Rationale: Understanding of basic principles of Mechanical Engineering is required in various field of

engineering.

# **Teaching and Examination Scheme:**

,	Teaching !	Scheme	Credits	Examination Marks				Total
L	T	P	С	Theory Marks		Practical Marks		Marks
				ESE(E)	PA (M)	ESE (V)	PA(I)	
3	0	2	4	70	30	30	20	150

#### **Content:**

Sr	Торіс	Total Hrs.
	Introduction: Prime movers and its types, Concept of Force, Pressure, Energy, Work, Power,	
1	System, Heat, Temperature, Specific heat capacity, Change of state, Path, Process, Cycle, Internal	4
1	energy, Enthalpy, Statements of Zeroth law and First law.	
	Energy: Introduction and applications of Energy sources like Fossil fuels, Nuclear fuels, Hydro,	2
2	Solar, Wind, and Bio-fuels, Environmental issues like Global warming and Ozone depletion.	3
3	<b>Properties of gases:</b> Boyle's law, Charles's law, Gay-Lussac's law, Avogadro's law, Combined gas law, Gas constant, Relation between cp and cv, Various non-flow processes like constant volume process, constant pressure process, Isothermal process, Adiabatic process, Polytrophic process.	5
4	<b>Properties of Steam:</b> Steam formation, Types of steam, Enthalpy, Specific volume, Internal energy and dryness fraction of steam, use of steam tables, steam calorimeters.	6
5	<b>Heat Engines:</b> Heat engine cycle and Heat engine, working substances, Classification of heat engines, Description and thermal efficiency of Carnot; Rankine; Otto cycle and Diesel cycles.	5
6	<b>Steam Boilers:</b> Introduction, Classification, Cochran, Lancashire and Babcock and Wilcox boiler, Functioning of different mountings and accessories.	-
	Internal Combustion Engines: Introduction, Classification, Engine details, four-stroke/ two-stroke	4
7	cycle Petrol/Diesel engines, Indicated power, Brake Power, Efficiencies.	
8	Pumps: Types and operation of Reciprocating, Rotary and Centrifugal pumps, Priming.	3



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9	<b>Air Compressors:</b> Types and operation of Reciprocating and Rotary air compressors, significance of Multistage.	3
	<b>Refrigeration &amp; Air Conditioning:</b> Refrigerant, Vapor compression refrigeration system, Vapor absorption refrigeration system, Domestic Refrigerator, Window and split air conditioners.	4
11	<b>Couplings, Clutches and Brakes:</b> Construction and applications of Couplings (Box; Flange; Pin type flexible; Universal and Oldham), Clutches (Disc and Centrifugal), and Brakes (Block; Shoe; Band and Disc).	-
12	<b>Transmission of Motion and Power:</b> Shaft and axle, Different arrangement and applications of Belt drive; Chain drive; Friction drive and Gear drive.	-
13	<b>Engineering Materials:</b> Types, properties and applications of Ferrous & Nonferrous metals, Timber, Abrasive material, silica, ceramics, glass, graphite, diamond, plastic and polymer.	4

Note: Topic No. 6, 11 and 12 of the above syllabus are to be covered in Practical Hours.

### Distribution of marks weightage for cognitive level:

Distribution of Theory Marks						
R Level	U Level	A Level	N Level	E Level	C Level	
20	40	40	-	-	-	

**Note:** This specification table shall be treated as a general guideline for students and teachers. The actual distribution of marks in the question paper may vary slightly from above table.

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Elements of Mechanical Engineering by N M Bhatt and J R Mehta, Mahajan Publishing House
- 2. Basic Mechanical Engineering by Pravin Kumar, Pearson Education
- 3. Fundamental of Mechanical Engineering by G.S. Sawhney, PHI Publication New Delhi
- 4. Elements of Mechanical Engineering by Sadhu Singh, S. Chand Publication
- 5. Introduction to Engineering Materials by B.K. Agrawal, McGraw Hill Publication, New Delhi



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### **Course Outcome:**

Sr. No.	CO statement		
CO-1	Discuss the various sources of energy and basic terminology of Mechanical	14	
	engineering		
CO-2	Make calculations for commonly used working fluids i.e. ideal gases and steam	22	
CO-3	Analyze various heat engine cycles and understand construction and working of IC	20	
	engines		
CO-4	Discuss working and applications of steam boilers and various energy conversion	28	
	systems		
CO-5	Discuss various power transmission elements and properties of various engineering	16	
	materials with their applications		

### **List of Experiments:**

- 1. To understand construction and working of various types of boilers.
- 2. To understand construction and working of different boiler mountings and accessories.
- 3. To understand construction features of two/four stoke petrol/diesel engines
- 4. To determine brake thermal efficiency of an I. C. Engine.
- 5. To understand construction and working of different types of air compressors.
- 6. To demonstrate vapor compression refrigeration cycle of domestic refrigerator OR window airconditioner OR split air conditioner.
- 7. To understand construction, working and application of clutches, coupling and brakes
- 8. To understand different arrangement and application of various power transmission drives

**Major Equipment :** Models of Cochran, Lancashire and Babcock and Wilcox boilers, models of various mountings and accessories, Models of various types of IC engines, Single cylinder two stroke /four stroke petrol/diesel engine, models of pumps, compressors, Domestic refrigerator/window air conditioner/split air conditioner, models of various types of brakes, coupling, clutches, drives.

List of Open Source Software/learning website: https://nptel.ac.in, www.vlab.co.in