

# 4:1 Multiplexer Implementation in Spartan-7 FPGA

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## Aim

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To design, synthesize, and implement a 4:1 Multiplexer using Verilog HDL on a Spartan-7 FPGA using Xilinx Vivado Design Suite.

## Apparatus Required

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S.No	Apparatus / Software	Specification / Description
1	FPGA Board	Xilinx Spartan-7 development board
2	Software	Xilinx Vivado Design Suite
3	Cable	USB Programming Cable (JTAG/USB-JTAG)

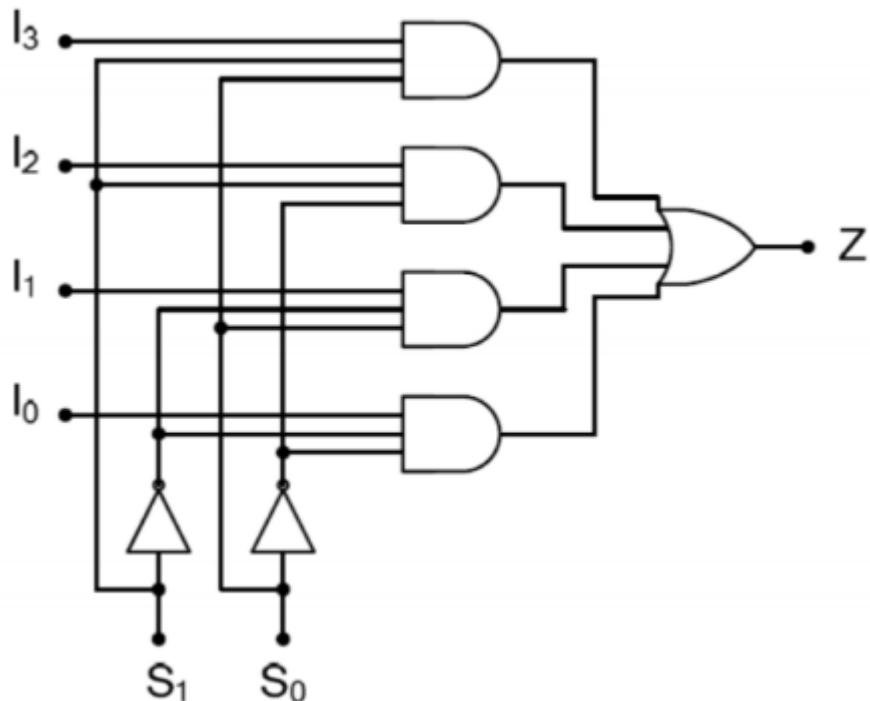
## Theory

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A 4:1 multiplexer selects one of four data inputs ( $i_0..i_3$ ) and routes it to a single output  $y$ , based on two select lines  $sel[1:0]$ .

### Truth table

S1	S0	Y
0	0	D0
0	1	D1
1	0	D2
1	1	D3



Logic Diagram:

## Procedure (Vivado Design Suite)

### 1. Create Project

- Open Vivado → *Create New Project*.
- Name project `MUX_4to1_Spartan7`. Select *RTL Project*, enable *Do not specify sources at this time* (or add immediately).
- Choose the correct Spartan-7 device/board for your hardware.

### 2. Create Design Source

- Flow Navigator → *Add Sources* → *Add or Create Design Sources*.
- Create file `mux4to1.v` and type the Verilog code.

### 3. Add Constraints

- Add XDC file `mux4to1.xdc` and map inputs/outputs to board pins.

### 4. Synthesize & Implement

- Run *Synthesis* → inspect warnings/errors.
- Run *Implementation* → review timing and utilization.

### 5. Generate Bitstream & Program

- Generate Bitstream.
- Open *Hardware Manager* → connect to target → Program device with `.bit` file.
- Verify outputs on LEDs/scope.

## Verilog Program ( mux4to1.v )

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```
module mux(
    input [3:0] i,
    input [1:0] s,
    output y
);

wire [4:1]w;
assign w[1]=i[0]&(~s[1])&(~s[0]);
assign w[2]=i[1]&(~s[1])&s[0];
assign w[3]=i[2]&s[1]&(~s[0]);
assign w[4]=i[3]&s[1]&s[0];
assign y=w[1]|w[2]|w[3]|w[4];
endmodule
```



## Constraint file for Seven-Segment Display

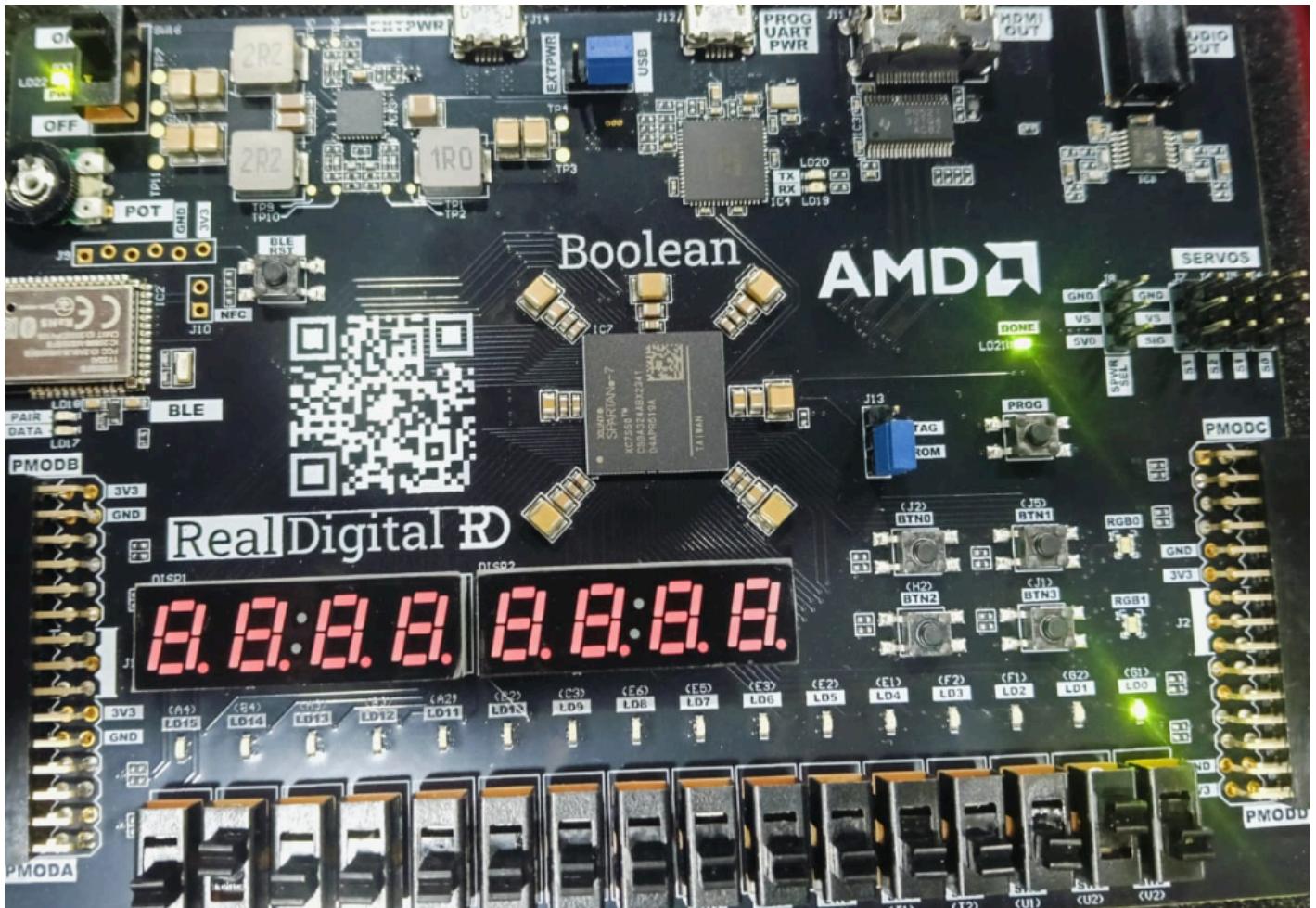
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```
set_property -dict {PACKAGE_PIN V2 IO_STANDARD LVCMOS33} [get_ports {i[0]}]
set_property -dict {PACKAGE_PIN U2 IO_STANDARD LVCMOS33} [get_ports {i[1]}]
set_property -dict {PACKAGE_PIN U1 IO_STANDARD LVCMOS33} [get_ports {i[2]}]
set_property -dict {PACKAGE_PIN T2 IO_STANDARD LVCMOS33} [get_ports {i[3]}]
set_property -dict {PACKAGE_PIN K2 IO_STANDARD LVCMOS33} [get_ports {s[0]}]
set_property -dict {PACKAGE_PIN K1 IO_STANDARD LVCMOS33} [get_ports {s[1]}]

set_property -dict {PACKAGE_PIN G1 IO_STANDARD LVCMOS33} [get_ports {y}]
```



# FPGA Implementation Output



## Conclusion

The 4:1 multiplexer was successfully designed, synthesized, and implemented (bitstream generated) in the Spartan-7 FPGA. The output matches the expected truth table.