

```
import pandas as pd

import numpy as np

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

data=pd.read_csv(r"/content/sample_data/mnist_train_small.csv")

test_data=pd.read_csv(r"/content/sample_data/mnist_test.csv")

test_data.shape

(9999, 785)

x_test=test_data.iloc[:,1:].values

y_test=test_data.iloc[:,0:1].values

y_test.shape

(9999, 1)

x_test.shape

data.shape

(19999, 785)

data.head()
```

	6	0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	...	0.581	0.582	0.583	0.584	0.
0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
1	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
2	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	

5 rows × 785 columns

```
df=data.iloc[:,1:].values

df.shape

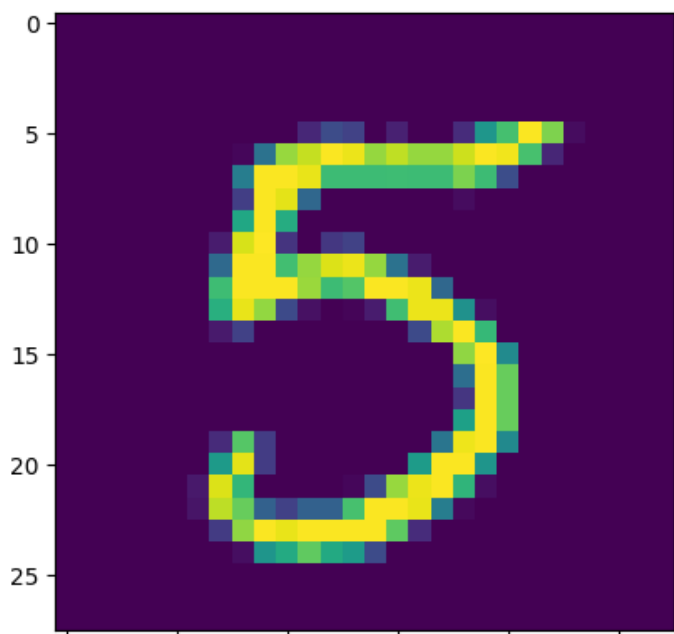
(19999, 784)

df[0].shape

(784,)

plt.imshow(df[0].reshape(28,28))
```

```
<matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7d382f8be860>
```



```
target=data.iloc[:,0:1].values
```

```
type(target)
```

```
numpy.ndarray
```

```
type(df)
```

```
numpy.ndarray
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder
```

```
one=OneHotEncoder()
```

```
y_train_new=one.fit_transform(target).toarray()
```

```
y_train_new.shape
```

```
(19999, 10)
```

```
import tensorflow as tf
```

```
import keras
```

```
from keras.models import Sequential
```

```
model=Sequential()
```

```
model.add(keras.layers.Dense(units=128,activation="relu",input_shape=(784,)))
```

```
model.add(keras.layers.Dense(units=64,activation="relu"))
```

```
model.add(keras.layers.Dense(units=32,activation="relu"))
```

```
model.add(keras.layers.Dense(units=10,activation="softmax"))
```

```
model.compile(optimizer="adam",loss="categorical_crossentropy",metrics="accuracy")
```

```
model.fit(df,y_train_new,batch_size=20,epochs=24)
```

```
Epoch 1/24
1000/1000 [=====] - 10s 3ms/step - loss: 2.1045 - accuracy: 0.7683
Epoch 2/24
1000/1000 [=====] - 4s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4382 - accuracy: 0.8886
Epoch 3/24
1000/1000 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.3135 - accuracy: 0.9197
Epoch 4/24
1000/1000 [=====] - 4s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2528 - accuracy: 0.9327
Epoch 5/24
1000/1000 [=====] - 4s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2078 - accuracy: 0.9444
Epoch 6/24
1000/1000 [=====] - 6s 6ms/step - loss: 0.1908 - accuracy: 0.9465
Epoch 7/24
1000/1000 [=====] - 4s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1751 - accuracy: 0.9535
Epoch 8/24
1000/1000 [=====] - 4s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1586 - accuracy: 0.9575
Epoch 9/24
1000/1000 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1293 - accuracy: 0.9629
Epoch 10/24
1000/1000 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1117 - accuracy: 0.9663
Epoch 11/24
1000/1000 [=====] - 4s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1087 - accuracy: 0.9676
Epoch 12/24
1000/1000 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0962 - accuracy: 0.9721
Epoch 13/24
1000/1000 [=====] - 4s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1022 - accuracy: 0.9728
Epoch 14/24
1000/1000 [=====] - 4s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0840 - accuracy: 0.9769
Epoch 15/24
1000/1000 [=====] - 6s 6ms/step - loss: 0.0799 - accuracy: 0.9782
Epoch 16/24
1000/1000 [=====] - 5s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0731 - accuracy: 0.9802
Epoch 17/24
1000/1000 [=====] - 4s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0674 - accuracy: 0.9823
Epoch 18/24
1000/1000 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0663 - accuracy: 0.9822
Epoch 19/24
1000/1000 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0690 - accuracy: 0.9820
Epoch 20/24
1000/1000 [=====] - 5s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0590 - accuracy: 0.9848
Epoch 21/24
1000/1000 [=====] - 4s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0557 - accuracy: 0.9854
Epoch 22/24
1000/1000 [=====] - 4s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0562 - accuracy: 0.9852
Epoch 23/24
1000/1000 [=====] - 4s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0488 - accuracy: 0.9862
Epoch 24/24
1000/1000 [=====] - 4s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0545 - accuracy: 0.9858
<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7d37b815b340>
```

```
model.summary()
```

```
Model: "sequential"
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
dense (Dense)	(None, 128)	100480
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 64)	8256
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 32)	2080
dense_3 (Dense)	(None, 10)	330
=====		
Total params: 111,146		
Trainable params: 111,146		
Non-trainable params: 0		

```
y_test
```

```

array([[2],
       [1],
       [0],
       ...,
       [4],
       [5],
       [6]])

model.evaluate(x_test,one.transform(y_test).toarray())

313/313 [=====] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2704 - accuracy: 0.9578
[0.27036556601524353, 0.9577957987785339]

np.argmax(model.predict(x_test)[130])

313/313 [=====] - 1s 2ms/step
6

y_test[130]

array([6])

from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix

cm=confusion_matrix(doc,y_test)

cm

array([[ 958,    0,    2,    0,    0,    7,    7,    1,    6,    2],
       [   1, 1122,    0,    1,    5,    3,    5,    8,    4,    3],
       [   0,    3, 1008,   23,    5,    1,    2,    9,   11,    1],
       [   1,    2,    4,  962,    0,   35,    1,    6,   14,   19],
       [   6,    0,    4,    1,  946,    2,   12,    3,    5,   12],
       [   4,    1,    0,    3,    0,  803,    1,    0,    3,    1],
       [   4,    2,    1,    0,    1,   10,  924,    0,    4,    0],
       [   1,    2,    7,    5,    2,    0,    0,  993,    7,    9],
       [   3,    3,    5,   15,    3,   25,    5,    2,  914,   15],
       [   2,    0,    1,    0,   20,    6,    1,    5,    6,  947]])

predict=model.predict(x_test)

313/313 [=====] - 1s 3ms/step

doc=[]
for i in predict:
    doc.append(np.argmax(i))

doc=np.array(doc)

diff=(doc-y_test.reshape(9999,))

doc.shape

(9999,)

y_test.shape

(9999, 1)

store=[]
for i in diff:
    if i==0:
        store.append(i)

```

len(store)

9577

✓ 0s completed at 11:34 AM

