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#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
#include <cmath>
#include <algorithm>
#include <limits>
using namespace std;
// FCFS Disk Scheduling
void FCFS(const vector<int>& requests, int head) {
    int seekTime = 0;
    cout << "Execution order: " << head;</pre>
    for (int i = 0; i < requests.size(); i++) {</pre>
        seekTime += abs(requests[i] - head);
        head = requests[i];
        cout << " -> " << head;
    cout << "\nTotal seek time: " << seekTime << endl;</pre>
}
// SSTF Disk Scheduling
void SSTF(vector<int> requests, int head) {
    int seekTime = 0;
    vector<bool> visited(requests.size(), false);
    cout << "Execution order: " << head;</pre>
    for (size_t i = 0; i < requests.size(); i++) {</pre>
        int minDistance = numeric_limits<int>::max();
        int index = -1;
        for (size_t j = 0; j < requests.size(); j++) {</pre>
             if (!visited[j] && abs(requests[j] - head) < minDistance) {</pre>
                minDistance = abs(requests[j] - head);
                 index = j;
            }
        }
        if (index != -1) {
            visited[index] = true;
            seekTime += minDistance;
            head = requests[index];
            cout << " -> " << head;
        }
    cout << "\nTotal seek time: " << seekTime << endl;</pre>
// SCAN Disk Scheduling
void SCAN(vector<int> requests, int head, int diskSize) {
    int seekTime = 0;
    vector<int> left, right;
    // Separate requests into left and right of the head
    for (int req : requests) {
        if (req < head) {</pre>
            left.push_back(req);
        } else {
            right.push_back(req);
    }
    // Add boundaries (0 and diskSize - 1)
    left.push_back(0);
    right.push_back(diskSize - 1);
    // Sort the requests
```

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sort(left.begin(), left.end(), greater<int>()); // Descending for left
    sort(right.begin(), right.end());
                                                     // Ascending for right
    cout << "Execution order: " << head;</pre>
    // Move towards the right
    for (int req : right) {
        seekTime += abs(req - head);
        head = req;
        cout << " -> " << head;
    }
    // Move towards the left
    for (int req : left) {
        seekTime += abs(req - head);
        head = req;
        cout << " -> " << head;
    cout << "\nTotal seek time: " << seekTime << endl;</pre>
}
int main() {
    int n;
    cout << "Enter number of requests: ";</pre>
    cin >> n;
    if (cin.fail() | | n <= 0) {</pre>
        cout << "Invalid input! Number of requests must be a positive integer." << endl;</pre>
        return 1;
    }
    vector<int> requests(n);
    cout << "Enter request queue: ";</pre>
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {</pre>
        cin >> requests[i];
        if (cin.fail()) {
            cout << "Invalid input! Please enter integers only." << endl;</pre>
            return 1;
        }
    }
    int head;
    cout << "Enter initial head position: ";</pre>
    cin >> head;
    if (cin.fail()) {
        cout << "Invalid input! Please enter an integer." << endl;</pre>
        return 1;
    }
    int diskSize:
    cout << "Enter disk size: ";</pre>
    cin >> diskSize;
    if (cin.fail() || diskSize <= 0) {</pre>
       cout << "Invalid input! Disk size must be a positive integer." << endl;</pre>
        return 1;
    }
    int choice;
    cout << "Choose Algorithm:\n1. FCFS\n2. SSTF\n3. SCAN\nEnter choice: ";</pre>
    cin >> choice;
    if (cin.fail()) {
        cout << "Invalid input! Please enter an integer." << endl;</pre>
```

```
return 1;
}

switch (choice) {
    case 1:
        FCFS(requests, head);
        break;
    case 2:
        SSTF(requests, head);
        break;
    case 3:
        SCAN(requests, head, diskSize);
        break;
    default:
        cout << "Invalid choice!" << endl;
        break;
}

return 0;
}</pre>
```