

# Title Page

**Problem Statement:** Create a Python program to check if a number is prime and generate all prime numbers up to a given limit.

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## **Introduction**

Prime numbers are numbers that have only two factors: 1 and themselves. This report presents a Python program that provides a menu-driven interface to check if a number is prime and to generate all prime numbers up to a specified limit.

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## **Methodology**

The program uses a menu-driven system allowing users to choose between:

1. Checking whether a given number is prime.
2. Generating all prime numbers up to a given limit.
3. Exiting the program.

The logic used for checking prime numbers is based on iterating through possible divisors up to the square root of the number. If a number is divisible by any number within this range, it is not prime.

To generate prime numbers up to a limit, the program iterates through numbers from 2 to the limit and applies the prime-checking logic.

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## Code

```
def generate_primes(limit):  
    """Generate and print all prime numbers up to a given  
    limit."""  
    primes = []  
    for num in range(2, limit + 1):  
        for i in range(2, int(num**0.5) + 1):  
            if num % i == 0:  
                break  
        else:  
            primes.append(num)  
    print("Prime numbers up to", limit, ":", primes)  
  
# Menu-based system to allow user interaction  
while True:  
    # Display menu options  
    print("\n1. Check if a number is prime")  
    print("2. Generate prime numbers up to a limit")  
    print("3. Exit")
```

```
# Take user input
```

```
choice = input("Enter your choice: ")
```

```
if choice == '1': # Option to check if a number is prime
```

```
    num = int(input("Enter a number: "))
```

```
    if num < 2:
```

```
        print(f"{num} is not a prime number.")
```

```
    else:
```

```
        for i in range(2, int(num**0.5) + 1):
```

```
            if num % i == 0:
```

```
                print(f"{num} is not a prime number.")
```

```
                break
```

```
        else:
```

```
            print(f"{num} is a prime number.")
```

```
elif choice == '2': # Option to generate prime numbers up  
to a limit
```

```
    limit = int(input("Enter the limit: "))
```

```
    generate_primes(limit)
```

```
elif choice == '3': # Exit the program
```

```
print("Exiting...")
```

```
break # Break the loop to stop the program
```

```
else: # Handle invalid input
```

```
print("Invalid choice! Please try again.")
```

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## Output/Result

```
1. Check if a number is prime
2. Generate prime numbers up to a limit
3. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter a number: 5
5 is a prime number.

1. Check if a number is prime
2. Generate prime numbers up to a limit
3. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
Enter the limit: 15
Prime numbers up to 15 : [2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13]

1. Check if a number is prime
2. Generate prime numbers up to a limit
3. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Exiting...
```

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## References/Credits

- Python Documentation: <https://docs.python.org/3/>
- Algorithm used: Square root method for prime checking

