1986

USA want revenge from USSR for Vietnam war

USSR $\xrightarrow[\text{10yr}]{\text{Attack}}$ Afghanistan

USSR last

Taliban, Mujahdeen, ISI, Pak
(USA)

than terror gp fought with USA with 20yr (9/11, terrorism)
 • After Breakup of USSR, Russia was permanent member of UNSC (Chernobyl Disaster)

Evolution of
Foreign Policy

Bipolar \rightarrow Unipolar \rightarrow Multipolar

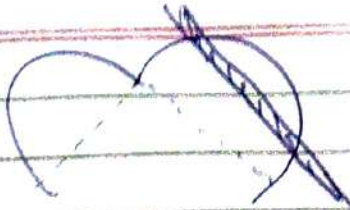
- Panchsheel was established b/w all countries.
- At that time biggest problem was India not to break into smaller part

Panchsheel

Panchsheel \rightarrow NAM (Non alignment Movement)

1. Mutual respect for each other's integrity & sovereignty.
2. Mutual Non-interference in each other's $\}$ China take it as excuse
3. Equal & Mutual benefit working
4. Mutual non-aggression.
5. Peaceful co-existence.

28, Apr, 1954



- Bandung principle converted to NAM Principle in 1961

Panchsheel → Bandung → NAM
1954 1961

- China - Pak are all weather friend

Panchsheel —————→ Indo - Soviet treaty
China Betrayed 1962 1971 (trust Russia)

- NSG (Nuclear Supplier gp) was created to oppose creation of N. Bomb further (India, 1974, N. Bomb experiment)
- Pak own policy of 1000 cuts (after 1971), under which terrorism, small attack
- After 2008 U.S economy collapse, India focus on building relation with Europe, Africa