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## CNN - Transfer Learning

Q: What is Transfer Learning?

Ideas:- Instead of building a Neural Network from scratch

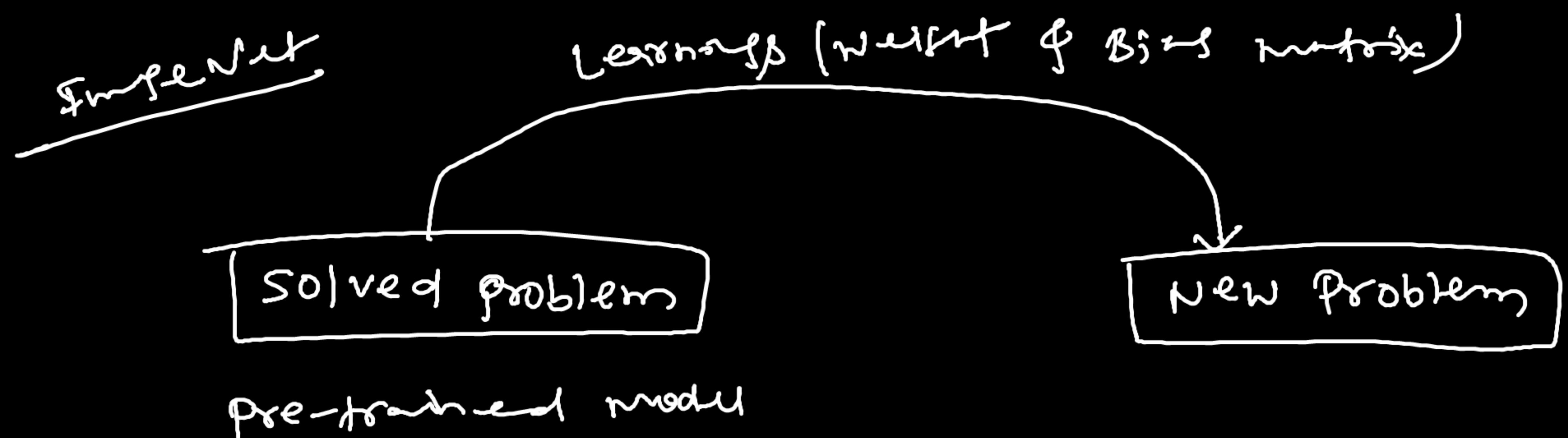
To solve our task, we can reuse existing models (e.g.-  
VGG16, ResNet etc) which is already trained on a different  
dataset.

→ Learning from scratch → DL - Data hungry - Image dataset

→ Time → model → training → pre-trained → label dataset

pre-trained model

BERT, VGG16, ULMFit  
VGG16 with finetuned  
BERT



pre-trained model

### Training part

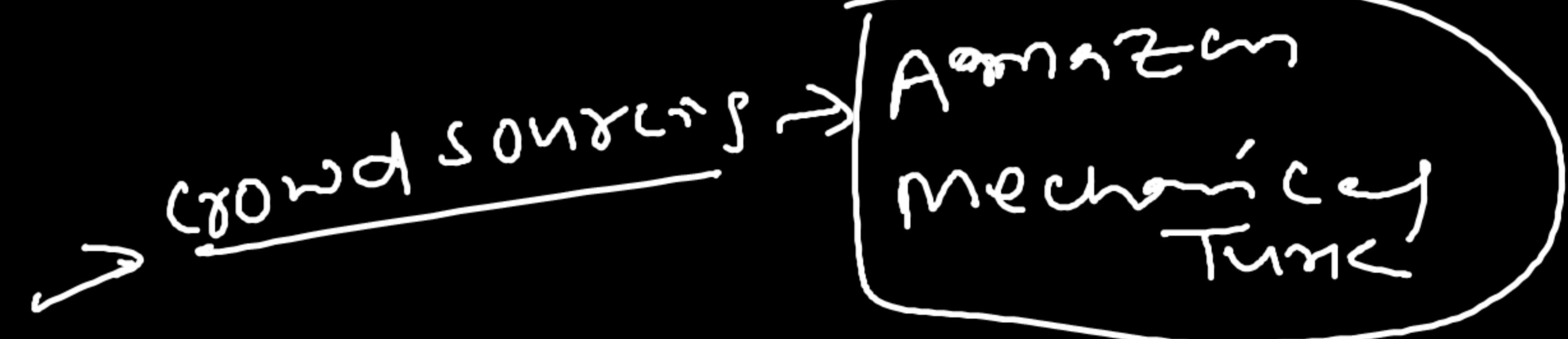
- Import the necessary libraries
  - Load the dataset
  - Pre-process data
  - Load weight & bias of Pre-trained model
  - Fine tune the model for the current Problem
  - validate if it works fine, iterate again if it does not
- Prediction
- Get Predictions on new data

2006 - Fei Fei Li → Model of algorithm



Date Sensors

Image → 14 millions = 1.4 crore image - 20000 categories



→ Labels

1 million image → building box  
↳ object detector / face recognition  
Dog - breed - color

## Famous Architectures

→ 2010 → ML model → 28%.

→ 2011 → MZ model → 25%.

→ 2012 → AlexNet → 16.4%.

2013 → ZFNET → 11.7%.

2014 → VGG16 → 7.3% → Famous Architecture

2015 → GoogleNet → 6.5%.

2016 → ResNet → 3.5%.

Advantages of Transfer Learning

① Less time to train the model

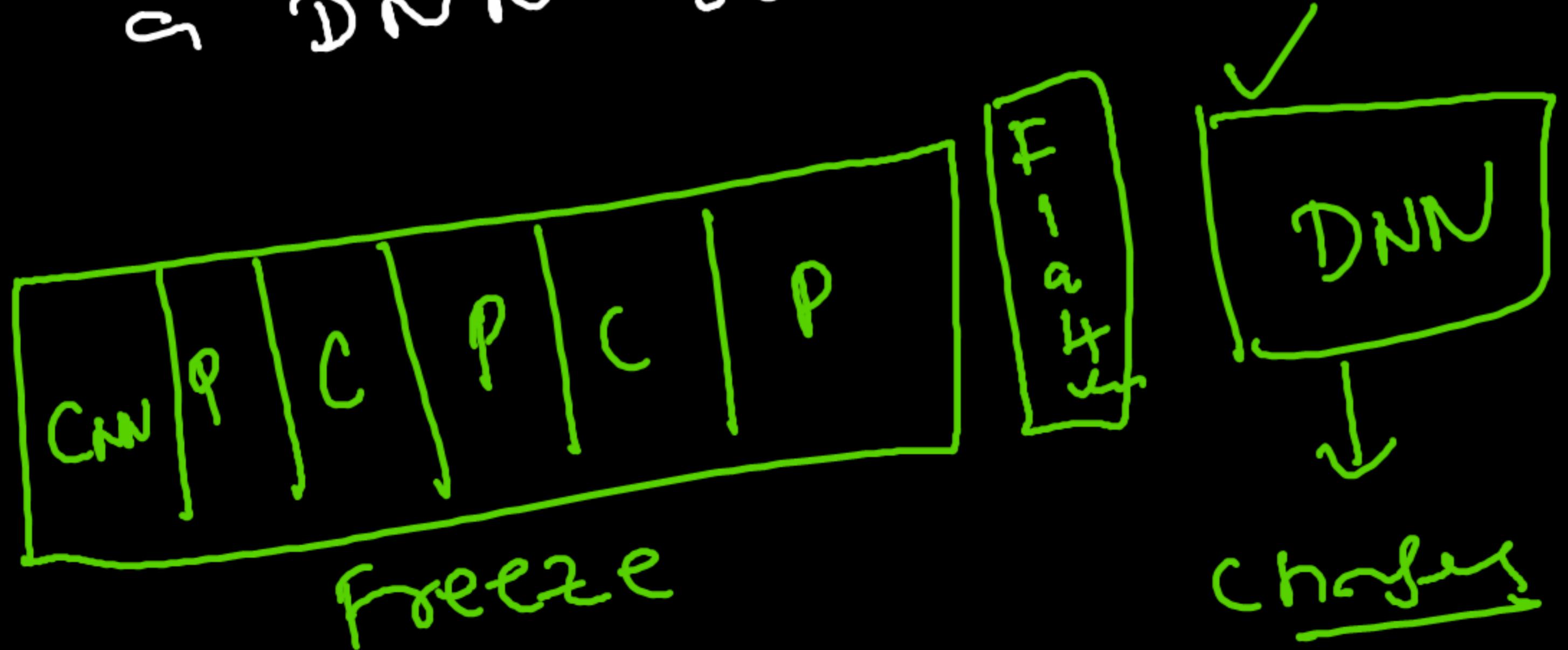
② Improved Performance

③ No need to set the parameters & new validation

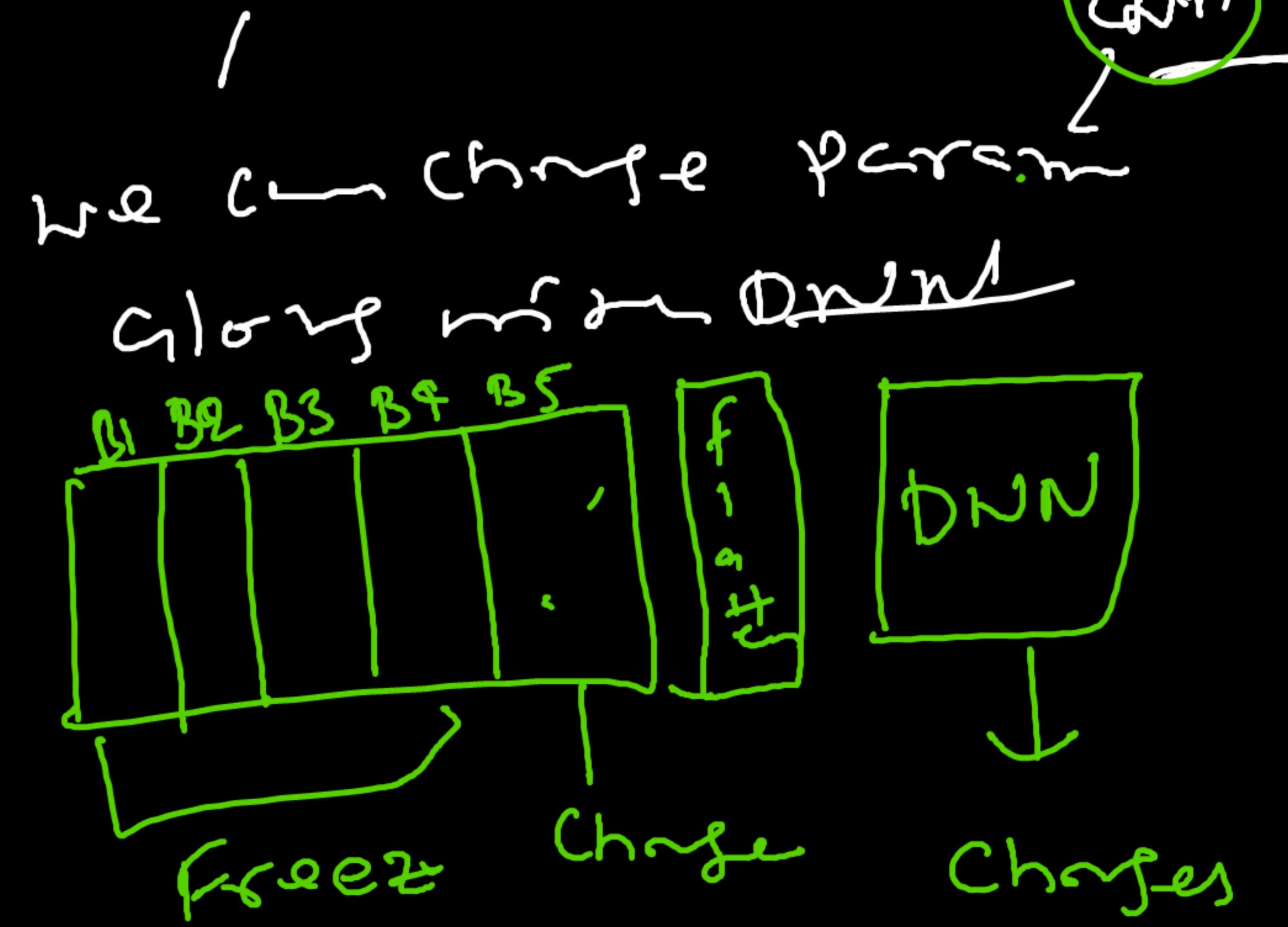
# Transfer learning

## Feature extraction

↓  
Freeze all the param  
and only change in  
a DNN side



## Fine tuning



You are screen sharing Stop share

New dataset | Image - Dog smell

VGG16 - Imagenet dataset - Dog

feature extraction - freeze  
All the CNN  
parameters

mobile part / Laptop part

Not from  
to the  
image

Fine-tuning → last layer - insert