

St. Francis Institute of Technology Borivli (West), Mumbai-400103

(Autonomous Institute)  
Department of Information Technology

Academic Year: 2024-25

Class: TE-ITA/B

Semester: VI

Subject: Web Lab

**Experiment – 7: Node.js and MongoDB connectivity and using Mongoose for Structured Schema and Validation.**

1. **Aim:** To connect MongoDB with NodeJS and use mongoose for structured schema.
2. **Objectives:** Aim of this experiment is that, the students will be able
  - To connect MongoDB with NodeJS
  - Create a structured schema and collection
3. **Outcomes:** After study of this experiment, the students will be able
  - To perform CRUD operations
  - to handle coding and syntax error
4. **Prerequisite:** Basic understanding of database, MongoDB data types and commands, NodeJS etc.
5. **Requirements:** Personal Computer, Windows operating system, VSCode, TypeScript, browser, Internet Connection, google doc, Node JS, MongoDB.
6. **Pre-Experiment Exercise:**

**Brief Theory:** Refer shared material

**7. Laboratory Exercise**

**A. Procedure:**

**a. Answer the following:**

- What is the use of mongoose library?
- How to create a schema using mongoose?
- Why to use await inside the async () method?

**b. Attach screenshots:**

- MongoDB code and output with your own comments.

**8. Post-Experiments Exercise**

**A. Extended Theory:**

Nil

**B. Questions:**

- What are the benefits of mongoose in MongoDB?
- How to create a model?

**C. Conclusion:**

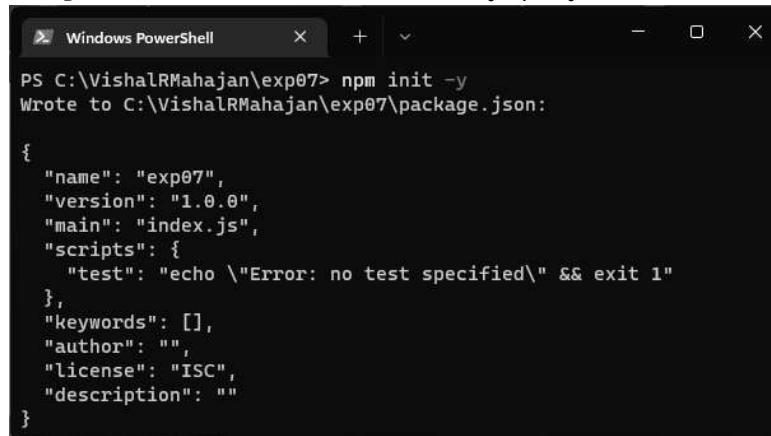
- Write what was performed in the experiment.
- Write the significance of the topic studied in the experiment.

**D. References:**

1. MongoDB in Action, Second Edition, by Kyle Banker, Peter Bakum
2. <https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/>

### Step 1: Initialize a Node.js Project

1. Open a terminal and navigate to the project directory.
2. Run the following command to initialize a Node.js project:

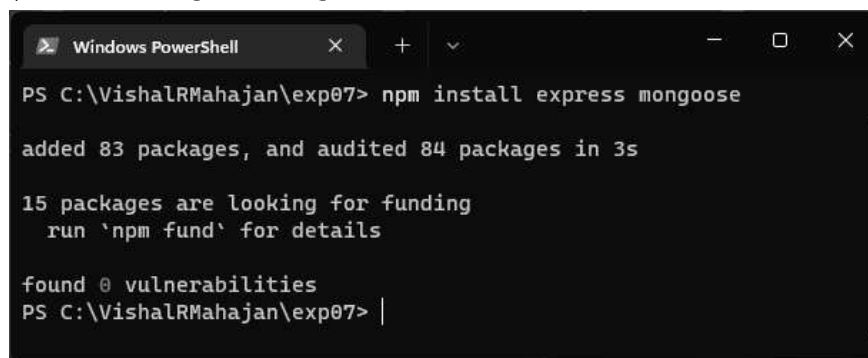


```
Windows PowerShell
PS C:\VishalRMahajan\exp07> npm init -y
Wrote to C:\VishalRMahajan\exp07\package.json:

{
  "name": "exp07",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "main": "index.js",
  "scripts": {
    "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1"
  },
  "keywords": [],
  "author": "",
  "license": "ISC",
  "description": ""
}
```

### Step 2: Install Required Packages

3. Install Express and Mongoose using:



```
Windows PowerShell
PS C:\VishalRMahajan\exp07> npm install express mongoose

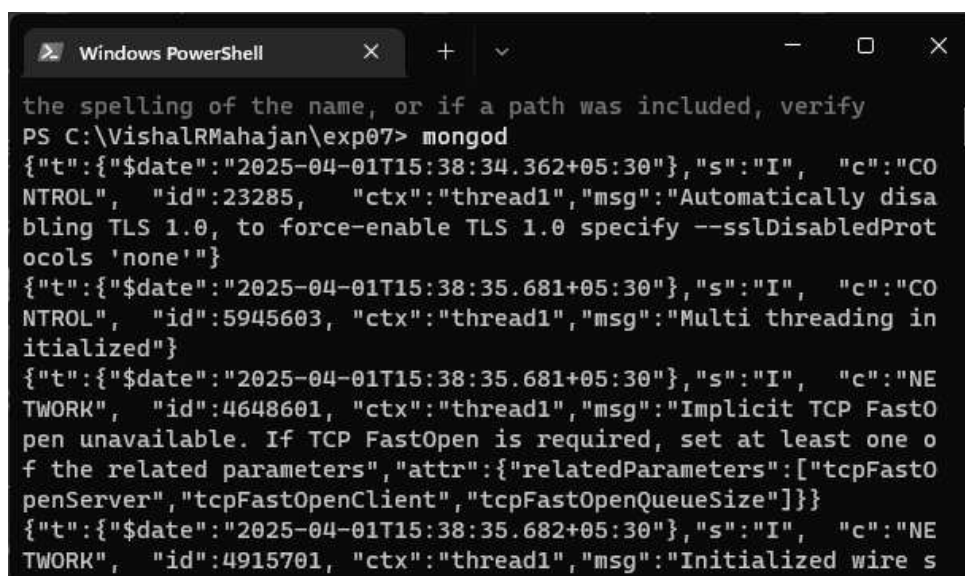
added 83 packages, and audited 84 packages in 3s

15 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details

found 0 vulnerabilities
PS C:\VishalRMahajan\exp07> |
```

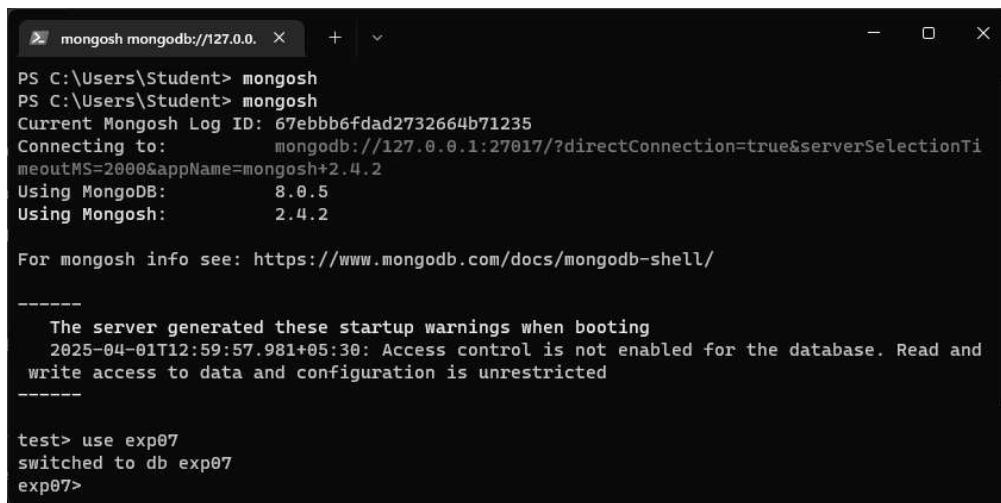
### Step 3: Setup MongoDB Server

4. Start the MongoDB server:



```
Windows PowerShell
the spelling of the name, or if a path was included, verify
PS C:\VishalRMahajan\exp07> mongod
{"t":{"$date":"2025-04-01T15:38:34.362+05:30"},"s":"I", "c":"CO
NTROL", "id":23285, "ctx":"thread1","msg":"Automatically disa
bling TLS 1.0, to force-enable TLS 1.0 specify --sslDisabledProt
ocols 'none'"}
{"t":{"$date":"2025-04-01T15:38:35.681+05:30"},"s":"I", "c":"CO
NTROL", "id":5945603, "ctx":"thread1","msg":"Multi threading in
itialized"}
{"t":{"$date":"2025-04-01T15:38:35.681+05:30"},"s":"I", "c":"NE
TWORK", "id":4648601, "ctx":"thread1","msg":"Implicit TCP FastO
pen unavailable. If TCP FastOpen is required, set at least one o
f the related parameters", "attr":{"relatedParameters":["tcpFastO
penServer","tcpFastOpenClient","tcpFastOpenQueueSize"]}}
{"t":{"$date":"2025-04-01T15:38:35.682+05:30"},"s":"I", "c":"NE
TWORK", "id":4915701, "ctx":"thread1","msg":"Initialized wire s
```

5. Open the MongoDB shell and create a database:



```
PS C:\Users\Student> mongosh
PS C:\Users\Student> mongosh
Current Mongosh Log ID: 67ebbb6fdad2732664b71235
Connecting to:      mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTi
meoutMS=20000&appName=mongosh+2.4.2
Using MongoDB:      8.0.5
Using Mongosh:      2.4.2

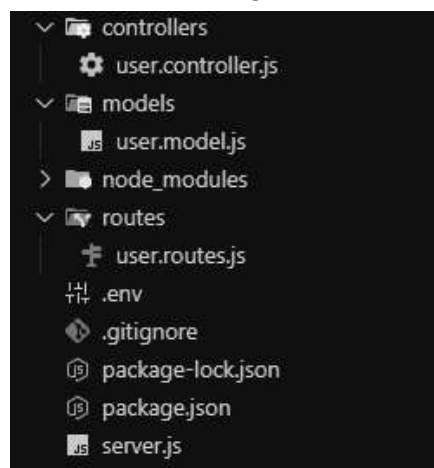
For mongosh info see: https://www.mongodb.com/docs/mongosh-shell/

-----
The server generated these startup warnings when booting
2025-04-01T12:59:57.981+05:30: Access control is not enabled for the database. Read and
write access to data and configuration is unrestricted
-----

test> use exp07
switched to db exp07
exp07>
```

#### Step 4: Create Project Structure

6. Organize the project with the following structure:



#### Step 5: Establish MongoDB Connection

7. Add the following in server.js:

```
const express = require('express');
const mongoose = require('mongoose');
require('dotenv').config();

const app = express();
app.use(express.json());

// MongoDB Connection
mongoose.connect(process.env.MONGO_URI, {
  useNewUrlParser: true,
  useUnifiedTopology: true,
```

```
}))  
.then(() => console.log('MongoDB Connected'))  
.catch(err => console.error('MongoDB connection error:', err));  
  
// Routes  
const userRoutes = require('./routes/user.routes');  
app.use('/users', userRoutes);  
  
const PORT = process.env.PORT || 3000;  
app.listen(PORT, () => console.log(`Server running on port ${PORT}`));
```

## Step 6: Create Mongoose Schema

8. In models/user.model.js, define a User schema:

```
const mongoose = require('mongoose');  
const userSchema = new mongoose.Schema({  
  name: {  
    type: String,  
    required: [true, 'Name is required'],  
    minlength: [3, 'Name should have at least 3 characters'],  
    maxlength: [50, 'Name should not exceed 50 characters']  
  },  
  email: {  
    type: String,  
    required: [true, 'Email is required'],  
    unique: true,  
    match: [/^\S+@\S+\.\S+$/, 'Please provide a valid email address']  
  },  
  password: {  
    type: String,  
    required: true,  
    minlength: [6, 'Password must be at least 6 characters']  
  },  
  age: {  
    type: Number,  
    min: [18, 'You must be at least 18 years old'],  
    max: [100, 'Age must be below 100']  
  },  
}, { timestamps: true });  
const User = mongoose.model('User', userSchema);  
module.exports = User;
```

**Step 7: Define Routes**

9. In routes/user.routes.js, set up API endpoints:

```
const express = require('express');
const router = express.Router();
const { createUser, getUsers } = require('../controllers/user.controller');

router.post('/', createUser);
router.get('/', getUsers);

module.exports = router;
```

**Step 8: Implement Controller Logic**

10. In controllers/user.controller.js, write database operations:

```
const User = require('../models/user.model');

exports.createUser = async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const user = new User(req.body);
    await user.save();
    res.status(201).json({ message: 'User created successfully', user });
  } catch (error) {
    res.status(400).json({ error: error.message });
  }
};

exports.getUsers = async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const users = await User.find();
    res.json(users);
  } catch (error) {
    res.status(500).json({ error: error.message });
  }
};
```

**Step 9: Configure Environment Variables**

11. Create a .env file in the root directory and add:

```
MONGO_URI=mongodb://localhost:27017/exp07
PORT=3000
```

Name: Vishal Rajesh Mahajan

Web Lab EXP07

Class: TE IT A

Roll No: 56

## Step 10: Run the Application

12. Start the Node.js server:

```
Windows PowerShell
PS C:\VishalRMahajan\exp07> node server.js
(node:14468) [MONGODB DRIVER] Warning: useNewUrlParser is a deprecated option: useNewUrlParser has no effect since Node.js Driver version 4.0.0 and will be removed in the next major version
(node:14468) [MONGODB DRIVER] Warning: useUnifiedTopology is a deprecated option: useUnifiedTopology has no effect since Node.js Driver version 4.0.0 and will be removed in the next major version
Server running on port 3000
MongoDB Connected
```

13. Open Thunder Client in VS Code and test the API:

Create a user (POST request):

- URL: <http://localhost:3000/users>
- Body (JSON):

The screenshot shows the Thunder Client interface with a new request configured as a POST to <http://localhost:3000/users>. The request body is a JSON object representing a user. The response is a 201 Created status with a JSON body indicating successful creation.

Request	Response
<pre>{   "name": "Vishal Mahajan",   "email": "vism06@gmail.com",   "password": "password@123",   "age": 20 }</pre>	<pre>{   "message": "User created successfully",   "user": {     "name": "Vishal Mahajan",     "email": "vism06@gmail.com",     "password": "password@123",     "age": 20,     "id": "67ebbe06eb50325244ec72c6",     "createdAt": "2025-04-01T10:20:54.505Z",     "updatedAt": "2025-04-01T10:20:54.505Z",     "__v": 0   } }</pre>

Get all users (GET request):

- URL: <http://localhost:3000/users>

The screenshot shows the Thunder Client interface with a new request configured as a GET to <http://localhost:3000/users/>. The response is a 200 OK status with a JSON array containing the user details.

Request	Response
<pre>GET http://localhost:3000/users/</pre>	<pre>[   {     "_id": "67ebbe06eb50325244ec72c6",     "name": "Vishal Mahajan",     "email": "vism06@gmail.com",     "password": "password@123",     "age": 20,     "createdAt": "2025-04-01T10:20:54.505Z",     "updatedAt": "2025-04-01T10:20:54.505Z",     "__v": 0   } ]</pre>