

# Bare Act Revolution



**CULPABLE HOMICIDE**

# **Section 299 & 300**

## **Culpable Homicide & Murder**



**Edzorb**  
TRUE LEARNING

# **Bare Act Revolution**



@Edzorblaw

[www.edzorblaw.com](http://www.edzorblaw.com)

# Section 299 & 300

IPC

## Culpable Homicide & Murder



### Culpable Homicide ( Sec 299 )

- Whoever causes death by doing an act.
- ( Doing an act) with the intention of causing death.
- Intention of causing such bodily injury as is likely to cause death.
- Knowledge that he is likely by such act to cause death.

### Similarity

- Death

### Difference

### Intention

- First, if the act by which the death is caused is done with the intention of causing death.

### Bodily Injury

- Secondly, intention of causing such bodily injury as the offender knows to be likely to cause the death.
- Thirdly, intention of causing such bodily injury as is sufficient in the ordinary course of nature to cause death.

### Knowledge

- Fourthly, knowledge that the act is so imminently dangerous that it must in all probability cause death or bodily injury likely to cause death.

# Section 299

IPC



Edzorb  
TRUE LEARNING

## Culpable Homicide

### Intention

Act done with an intention to cause death.

Oh! Here is that man who abused me other day. I will teach him a lesson.



Layman Shooter



Liable for Culpable Homicide

# Section 299

IPC

## Culpable Homicide

### Bodily Injury

Act done with an intention to cause such **bodily injury** as is **likely to cause death**.

Hey! Settle my loan amount today or I'll complain to the authorities. I'm tired of you.

You are messing with the wrong person. You won't be able to walk back on your feet today!



He **intentionally** caused such **bodily injury** to him that the **bodily injury** resulted in his death.



# Section 299

IPC

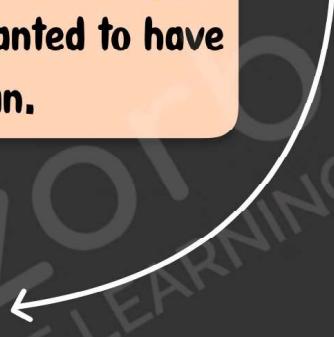
## Culpable Homicide

**Knowledge** Act done with the **knowledge** that it is **likely to cause death.**

It is my brother's wedding VOILA. Everyone listen up! Get ready for the fireworks .



Oh No!! I didn't intend to kill her . I just wanted to have some fun.



Although he did not intend to kill the person but he had the knowledge that his act of firing bullet in a gathering is **likely to hurt someone and likely to cause death.**



# Section 300

IPC

Murder



Edzorb  
TRUE LEARNING

**Intention**

Act done with an **intention** to cause **death**.

Here's that man..  
I have to kill him.



He shot at him  
with an intention  
to cause his  
death.

**Professional Shooter**



**Liable for Murder**

The Person Died

# Section 300

IPC

Murder

**Bodily Injury**

Act done with an intention to cause such **bodily injury** which the **offender knows** is to be **likely to cause death** of the person.

Hey! Why did you call me here? I told you I cannot do illegal job for you anymore.

You cannot ditch us like that. We will teach you a lesson.

See! Looks like he has got a head surgery done!! Let's target that!



**Next page...**

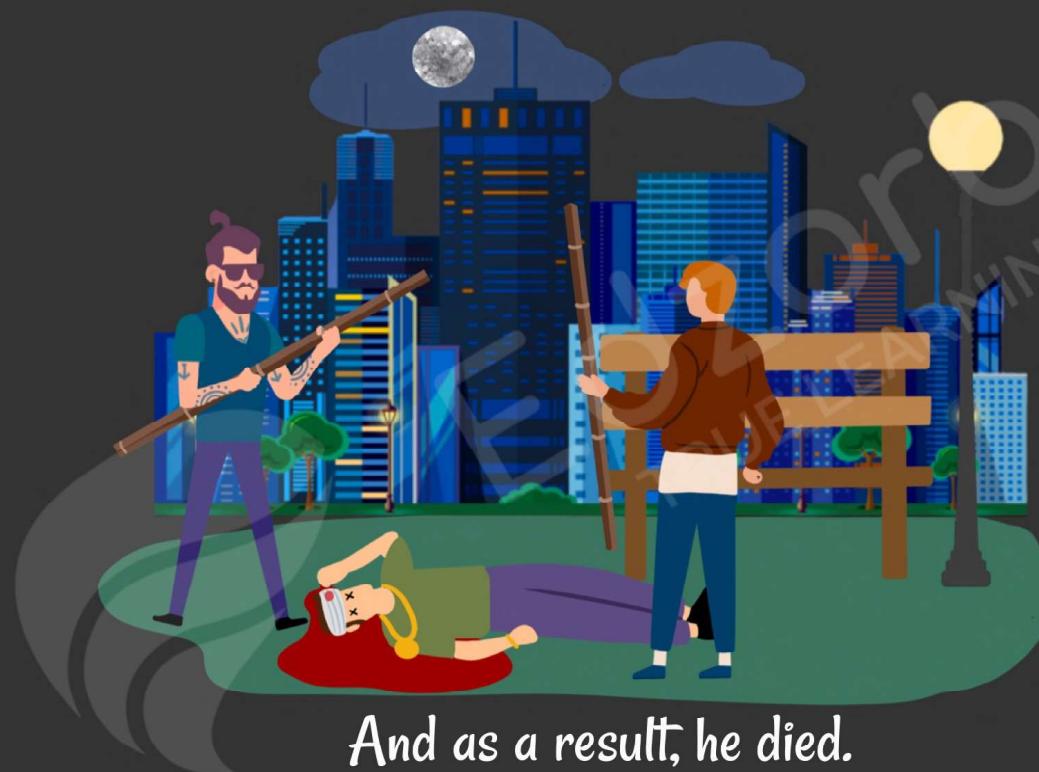
# Section 300

IPC



Edzorb  
TRUE LEARNING

## Murder



And as a result, he died.

He had the knowledge that hitting him may ( likely ) cause his death. As a result that man died.

Dead



Liable for Murder



# Section 300

IPC

Murder



Edzorb  
TRUE LEARNING

**Bodily Injury** Act done to cause such **bodily injury** which is sufficient to cause death.

Let's get all the money!  
FAST FAST FAST...



Oh Noo! He's AWAKE!  
Hey! who's there?

Tie him up tightly.

Put chloroform on his face!

Throw him in this dump.



Dies as the bodily injury was sufficient to cause his death.



# Section 300

IPC

Murder



Edzorb  
TRUE LEARNING

## Knowledge

Act done with the **knowledge** that such act in all probability is likely to cause death.



Next page...

# Section 300

IPC

Murder

Here comes your delicious soup.



Isn't this soup is YUMMY?



She wanted to kill him hence mixed deadly poison in his soup



Liable for Murder

However instead of the boy the girl consumed the poisonous soup & died.





**Edzorb Law**

True Learning



# Premium+3.0

- All existing Features of Premium+ 2.0
- Judgment Writing Powerpack Course
- Edzorb Virtual Study Space
- Marks Enhancement Program - MEP 2.0
- MCQ Factory 3.0
- BAR 3.0 (Legal Riddles, Popular Case Laws)
- Revamped Flashcards, Flowcharts, Tables
- Excel Tracker and Progress Sheet
- Interview Guidance
- Judiciary Jam Show



Telegram: @Edzorblaw

Download the Edzorb Law App now ➔

[www.edzorblaw.com](http://www.edzorblaw.com)



+91 988-988-3719



[www.edzorblaw.com](http://www.edzorblaw.com)



Edzorb Law  
True Learning



Edzorb Law  
True Learning



# Premium+ 3.0

*Looking into the future*



Telegram: @Edzorblaw

Download the Edzorb Law App now ➔

[www.edzorblaw.com](http://www.edzorblaw.com)



+91 988-988-3719



[www.edzorblaw.com](http://www.edzorblaw.com)

# Exceptions to Murder

IPC

## Sudden and Grave Provocation



Edzorb  
TRUE LEARNING

How did  
you guys  
get inside?  
Get out!

Your father is  
filthy CORRUPTT!

He should be sacked  
and hanged.  
He's a bloody burden  
on this planet.

Arghh! 😡  
How dare you talk about  
my father like that?



# Exceptions to Murder

IPC

## Exceeded Self Defence

Why the hell is he ATTACKING ME?  
I have to save myself from his attack.



He'll kill me! How do I save myself? Yes, my pistol is there with me, I should scare him!



How did the gunfire!? OH NOO!



# Exceptions to Murder

IPC



## Exceeding Power By Public Servant



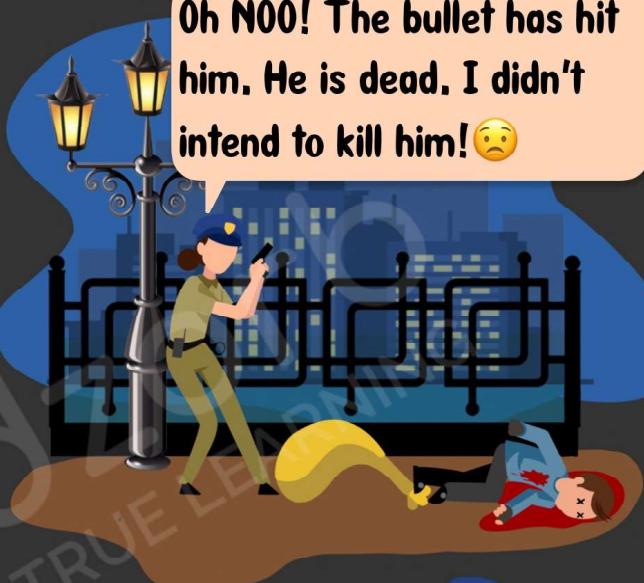
You are under  
**ARRESTT!**



How do I  
stop him!  
I have no  
choice but  
to shoot  
him on his  
leg.

Hey! STOP!

Oh NOO! The bullet has hit  
him. He is dead. I didn't  
intend to kill him! 😢



She, in good faith, shoots the thief & causes his death which she believes to be lawful and necessary for the due discharge of her public duty, without ill-will towards the person who's death is caused.



# Exceptions to Murder

IPC

## Sudden Fight

This player is a bloody old horse now.  
Someone please kill him NOWW!



Hey! watch your tongue!  
You #&%!!

I will say whatever I want to say. It's not your father's bar!



Next page...

# Exceptions to Murder

IPC

## Sudden Fight



Liable for Culpable Homicide

# Exceptions to Murder

IPC



## Consent

Perform the surgery.

But listen, this surgery will result in your mortality.

I give my consent. This pain should end.



Patient above the age of 18

Do you know the consequences of the surgery?

He wanted to get out of his misery. What can I do? I have to perform this surgery.



Liable For Culpable  
Homicide not amounting  
to Murder

# Punishment for Culpable Homicide

IPC



## OFFENCE

- Culpable homicide not amounting to murder, if act by which the death is caused is done with the intention of causing death, etc

## PUNISHMENT

Imprisonment for life or 10 years + fine.



- If act is done with knowledge that it is likely to cause death but without any intention to cause death, etc



Imprisonment for 10 years or fine or both.



## BAIL

### COGNIZANCE

Cognizable

Non-bailable

### TRIABLE BY

Court of session

## Composition under Sec. 320 CrPC

- Offence is NOT listed under compoundable offences

# Punishment for Murder

IPC



## OFFENCE

- Murder

## PUNISHMENT



Death or imprisonment  
for life + fine



## BAIL

## COGNIZANCE

Cognizable

## TRIABLE BY

Court of session

## Composition under Sec. 320 CrPC

- Offence is NOT listed under compoundable offences



# Why choose Visual Learning by Edzorb Law to clear Judiciary Examinations?



Category	Retention Rate	3 Hrs	3 Days
Verbal Only Presentation	Video Lectures	25%	10%
Just Written Text	Standard Textbooks	70%	10%
Text + Visual	Visualised Notes by Edzorb Law	80%	60%
Text + Visual + Tests	Premium+2.0 	90%	70%

Telegram: @Edzorblaw

Download the Edzorb Law App now

[www.edzorblaw.com](http://www.edzorblaw.com)



+91 988-988-3719



[www.edzorblaw.com](http://www.edzorblaw.com)



## 1

### Drawing Effect

When your mind is under pressure...



Just draw ! You'll remember.



According to  
**The Harvard Gazette**

We are visually wired

Find the link below to learn more



Edzorb Law

True Learning



## 2

### 60,000 X Faster

Text can feel never ending



But a visual scene can be captured within 0.013 seconds.



## 3

### The Picture Superiority Effect

Text that is read has 10% retention rate



which means



3 hours later...  
You struggle to remember the info



Images have 90% Retention rate

The Harvard Gazette: <https://news.harvard.edu/gazette/story/2017/05/visual-images-often-intrude-on-verbal-thinking-study-says/>

Telegram: @Edzorblaw

Download the Edzorb Law App now ➡️

[www.edzorblaw.com](http://www.edzorblaw.com)



+91 988-988-3719



[www.edzorblaw.com](http://www.edzorblaw.com)

# Case Laws

IPC



Edzorb  
TRUE LEARNING

## Reg VS Govinda

- The case his lordship came to the conclusion that there was no intention to cause death, nor was the bodily injury sufficient in the ordinary course of nature to cause death.
- The accused was accordingly found guilty of the offence of culpable homicide not amounting to murder and sentenced to transportation for seven years.



# Case Laws

IPC



Edzorb  
TRUE LEARNING

## Virsa Singh VS State of Punjab



Next page...

# Case Laws

IPC



Edzorb  
TRUE LEARNING

## Virsa Singh VS State of Punjab

There is a four-point test, which the prosecution must do to look into & prove the case.



 Physical Injury must be fairly and objectively be established.



 Nature of injury must be proved.



 That bodily injury was not unintentional or accidental. It was intended to inflame.



 Type of injury is enough to cause death in normal course of nature.

Once all these four elements are established by the prosecution, the offence is then said to be murder under Section 300 (thirdly).

# Case Laws

IPC



Edzorb  
TRUE LEARNING

## KM Nanawati VS State of Maharashtra

- The court held that the conduct of the accused clearly shows that the murder was deliberate & calculated one. The facts of the case do not attract the provisions of Exception 1 of S. 300 of IPC as the provocation was not sudden.
- In result, the conviction of the accused under S. 302 of IPC and sentenced him of imprisonment of life.



After a few months...



What is she doing with this Man?! I can't believe! She's cheating on me.



Next page...

# Case Laws

IPC



Edzorb  
TRUE LEARNING

## KM Nanawati VS State of Maharashtra

My wife is cheating on me... I've to do something about it.

Let me take this gun with me.. just in case.



I know about you two.  
Are you willing to marry her?

Are you crazy?  
Will I marry every woman I sleep with ?

HOW DARE YOU?!!  
YOU %#\$#% !!!  
YOU MUST DIE!!!





Edzorb Law  
True Learning



# Premium+ 3.0

*One step closer to becoming a  
Judicial Officer*





# Premium Plus 3.0

## New Updates

- All existing Features of Premium+ 2.0
- Judgment Writing Powerpack Course
- Edzorb Virtual Study Space
- Marks Enhancement Program - MEP 2.0
- MCQ Factory 3.0
- BAR 3.0 (Legal Riddles, Popular Case Laws)
- Revamped Flashcards, Flowcharts, Tables
- Excel Tracker and Progress Sheet
- Interview Guidance
- Judiciary Jam Show



## **Previous Year Questions**

- Q.1)** What is culpable homicide? When does it amount to murder and when it does not amount to murder? [RJS, 1977, DJS 1989, HJS 1996, UPJS 2016]
- Q.2)** "The distinction between 'Murder' and 'Culpable homicide' not amounting to murder is very fine but real". Discuss. [HJS 2006]
- Q.3)** Describe the exceptions in which Culpable Homicide does not amount to a murder. [MPJS 2003]
- Q.4)** Every homicide is not murder. How does the Indian Penal Code give effect to this statement in its treatment of offences affecting human body? [HJS 2003]
- Q.5)** Under what conditions culpable homicide is murder? Explain. [HJS 1999]



## **Previous Year Prelims Questions**

**Q.1)** Which of the following word/s is/are used in section 299 of the Indian Penal Code to denote the mental element?

- a) Intention
- b) knowledge
- c) both (a) and (d)
- d) None of the above

**Ans:** - C

**Q.2)** Which of the following word/is/are used in section 300 of the Indian Penal code to denote the mental element?

- a) Intention
- b) knowledge
- c) both (a) and (d)
- d) None of the above

**Ans:** - C

**Q.3)** In the scheme of section 299 of the Indian Penal Code, the least or minimum degree of mental contemplated to make an act of homicide culpable is .....

- a) The intention of causing death
- b) The intention of causing such bodily injury as is likely by such act to cause death
- c) The knowledge that he is likely by such act to cause death
- d) None of the above

**Ans:** - C

**Q.4)** Section 300 of the Indian Penal Code speaks of ..... exceptions to culpable homicide amounting to murder

- a) 5
- b) 4
- c) 3
- d) 2

**Ans:** - A



# UPPCS-J 2022 Toppers



**UPPCS-J Topper –  
Edzorbian Aparna Singh**



**UPPCS-J Topper –  
Edzorbian Akanksha Pushkar**



**UPPCS-J Topper –  
Edzorbian Yashi Pandey**



**UPPCS-J Topper –  
Edzorbian Karishma  
Sehdev**



**UPPCS-J Topper –  
Edzorbian Satyabhama  
Kaushik**



**UPPCS-J Topper –  
Edzorbian Aditya Nath  
Sharma**



**Edzorb**  
TRUE LEARNING

# Free Mentorship



+91 988-988-3719



[www.edzorblaw.com](http://www.edzorblaw.com)

If you enjoyed the experience of quality content with Edzorb Law, please do spread the word about us.

We are dependent on your recommendations



We value your association. Thank you for being with Edzorb Law.

With ❤  
Team Edzorb



For More Free Material  
👉 Join Edzorb Law  
Official Telegram Channel



For Premium Plus  
course-related queries,  
mail us at  
[support@edzorblaw.com](mailto:support@edzorblaw.com)



# Ace your Judiciary Exams with Premium+ Course

**ACT NOW**



+91 988-988-3719



## PODCAST

listen to our Exclusive **SoulSpeak Podcast**

@EdzorbLaw



+91 988-988-3719



[www.edzorblaw.com](http://www.edzorblaw.com)