

# Python For Data Science Cheat Sheet

## Python Basics

Learn More Python for Data Science Interactively at [www.datacamp.com](https://www.datacamp.com)



### Variables and Data Types

#### Variable Assignment

```
>>> x=5
>>> x
5
```

#### Calculations With Variables

>>> x+2 7	Sum of two variables
>>> x-2 3	Subtraction of two variables
>>> x*2 10	Multiplication of two variables
>>> x**2 25	Exponentiation of a variable
>>> x%2 1	Remainder of a variable
>>> x/float(2) 2.5	Division of a variable

#### Types and Type Conversion

str()	'5', '3.45', 'True'	Variables to strings
int()	5, 3, 1	Variables to integers
float()	5.0, 1.0	Variables to floats
bool()	True, True, True	Variables to booleans

### Asking For Help

```
>>> help(str)
```

### Strings

```
>>> my_string = 'thisStringIsAwesome'
>>> my_string
'thisStringIsAwesome'
```

#### String Operations

```
>>> my_string * 2
'thisStringIsAwesomethisStringIsAwesome'
>>> my_string + 'Innit'
'thisStringIsAwesomeInnit'
>>> 'm' in my_string
True
```

### Lists

Also see NumPy Arrays

```
>>> a = 'is'
>>> b = 'nice'
>>> my_list = ['my', 'list', a, b]
>>> my_list2 = [[4,5,6,7], [3,4,5,6]]
```

#### Selecting List Elements

Index starts at 0

##### Subset

```
>>> my_list[1]
>>> my_list[-3]
```

Select item at index 1  
Select 3rd last item

##### Slice

```
>>> my_list[1:3]
>>> my_list[1:]
>>> my_list[:3]
>>> my_list[:]
```

Select items at index 1 and 2  
Select items after index 0  
Select items before index 3  
Copy my\_list

##### Subset Lists of Lists

```
>>> my_list2[1][0]
>>> my_list2[1][:2]
```

my\_list[list][itemOfList]

#### List Operations

```
>>> my_list + my_list
['my', 'list', 'is', 'nice', 'my', 'list', 'is', 'nice']
>>> my_list * 2
['my', 'list', 'is', 'nice', 'my', 'list', 'is', 'nice']
>>> my_list2 > 4
True
```

#### List Methods

>>> my_list.index(a)	Get the index of an item
>>> my_list.count(a)	Count an item
>>> my_list.append('!')	Append an item at a time
>>> my_list.remove('!')	Remove an item
>>> del(my_list[0:1])	Remove an item
>>> my_list.reverse()	Reverse the list
>>> my_list.extend('!')	Append an item
>>> my_list.pop(-1)	Remove an item
>>> my_list.insert(0, '!')	Insert an item
>>> my_list.sort()	Sort the list

#### String Operations

Index starts at 0

```
>>> my_string[3]
>>> my_string[4:9]
```

#### String Methods

>>> my_string.upper()	String to uppercase
>>> my_string.lower()	String to lowercase
>>> my_string.count('w')	Count String elements
>>> my_string.replace('e', 'i')	Replace String elements
>>> my_string.strip()	Strip whitespaces

### Libraries

#### Import libraries

```
>>> import numpy
>>> import numpy as np
Selective import
>>> from math import pi
```

pandas Data analysis	Machine learning
NumPy Scientific computing	matplotlib 2D plotting

### Install Python

ANACONDA Leading open data science platform powered by Python	spyder Free IDE that is included with Anaconda	jupyter Create and share documents with live code, visualizations, text, ...
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### NumPy Arrays

Also see Lists

```
>>> my_list = [1, 2, 3, 4]
>>> my_array = np.array(my_list)
>>> my_2darray = np.array([[1,2,3], [4,5,6]])
```

#### Selecting Numpy Array Elements

Index starts at 0

##### Subset

```
>>> my_array[1]
2
```

Select item at index 1

##### Slice

```
>>> my_array[0:2]
array([1, 2])
```

Select items at index 0 and 1

##### Subset 2D Numpy arrays

```
>>> my_2darray[:,0]
array([1, 4])
```

my\_2darray[rows, columns]

#### NumPy Array Operations

```
>>> my_array > 3
array([False, False, False,  True], dtype=bool)
>>> my_array * 2
array([2, 4, 6, 8])
>>> my_array + np.array([5, 6, 7, 8])
array([6, 8, 10, 12])
```

#### NumPy Array Functions

>>> my_array.shape	Get the dimensions of the array
>>> np.append(other_array)	Append items to an array
>>> np.insert(my_array, 1, 5)	Insert items in an array
>>> np.delete(my_array, [1])	Delete items in an array
>>> np.mean(my_array)	Mean of the array
>>> np.median(my_array)	Median of the array
>>> my_array.corrcoef()	Correlation coefficient
>>> np.std(my_array)	Standard deviation



# Python For Data Science Cheat Sheet

## Jupyter Notebook

Learn More Python for Data Science Interactively at [www.DataCamp.com](https://www.datacamp.com)



### Saving/Loading Notebooks

Create new notebook

Make a copy of the current notebook

Save current notebook and record checkpoint

Preview of the printed notebook

Close notebook & stop running any scripts

Open an existing notebook

Rename notebook

Revert notebook to a previous checkpoint

Download notebook as

- IPython notebook
- Python
- HTML
- Markdown
- reST
- LaTeX
- PDF

### Writing Code And Text

Code and text are encapsulated by 3 basic cell types: markdown cells, code cells, and raw NBConvert cells.

#### Edit Cells

Cut currently selected cells to clipboard

Paste cells from clipboard above current cell

Paste cells from clipboard on top of current cell

Revert "Delete Cells" invocation

Merge current cell with the one above

Move current cell up

Adjust metadata underlying the current notebook

Remove cell attachments

Paste attachments of current cell

Copy cells from clipboard to current cursor position

Paste cells from clipboard below current cell

Delete current cells

Split up a cell from current cursor position

Merge current cell with the one below

Move current cell down

Find and replace in selected cells

Copy attachments of current cell

Insert image in selected cells

#### Insert Cells

Add new cell above the current one

Add new cell below the current one

### Working with Different Programming Languages

Kernels provide computation and communication with front-end interfaces like the notebooks. There are three main kernels:

IP[y]:  
IPython

R  
IRkernel

IJ[.]:  
IJulia

Installing Jupyter Notebook will automatically install the IPython kernel.

Restart kernel

Restart kernel & run all cells

Restart kernel & run all cells

Interrupt kernel

Interrupt kernel & clear all output

Connect back to a remote notebook

Run other installed kernels

### Command Mode:

### Edit Mode:

### Executing Cells

Run selected cell(s)

Run current cells down and create a new one above

Run all cells above the current cell

Change the cell type of current cell

toggle, toggle scrolling and clear all output

Run current cells down and create a new one below

Run all cells

Run all cells below the current cell

toggle, toggle scrolling and clear current outputs

### View Cells

Toggle display of Jupyter logo and filename

Toggle line numbers in cells

Toggle display of toolbar

Toggle display of cell action icons:

- None
- Edit metadata
- Raw cell format
- Slideshow
- Attachments
- Tags

### Widgets

Notebook widgets provide the ability to visualize and control changes in your data, often as a control like a slider, textbox, etc.

You can use them to build interactive GUIs for your notebooks or to synchronize stateful and stateless information between Python and JavaScript.

Download serialized state of all widget models in use

Save notebook with interactive widgets

Embed current widgets

1. Save and checkpoint
2. Insert cell below
3. Cut cell
4. Copy cell(s)
5. Paste cell(s) below
6. Move cell up
7. Move cell down
8. Run current cell
9. Interrupt kernel
10. Restart kernel
11. Display characteristics
12. Open command palette
13. Current kernel
14. Kernel status
15. Log out from notebook server

### Asking For Help

Walk through a UI tour

Edit the built-in keyboard shortcuts

Description of markdown available in notebook

Python help topics

NumPy help topics

Matplotlib help topics

Pandas help topics

List of built-in keyboard shortcuts

Notebook help topics

Information on unofficial Jupyter Notebook extensions

IPython help topics

SciPy help topics

SymPy help topics

About Jupyter Notebook

