

# PART E

Q1) FCFS

Process	Arrival Time	Process Time	CT	TAT	WT
P <sub>1</sub>	0	5	5	5	0
P <sub>2</sub>	1	3	8	7	4
P <sub>3</sub>	2	6	14	14	12

GC - 

P <sub>1</sub>	P <sub>2</sub>	P <sub>3</sub>
0	5	8

Arg. Waiting Time =  $\frac{8+12+0}{3} = \frac{20}{3} = 6.67$

2] SJF

Process	Arrival Time	Process Time	CT	TAT	WT
P <sub>1</sub>	0	3	3	3	0
P <sub>2</sub>	1	5	13	12	7
P <sub>3</sub>	2	1	4	2	1
P <sub>4</sub>	3	4	8	5	1

GC - 

P <sub>1</sub>	P <sub>3</sub>	P <sub>4</sub>	P <sub>2</sub>
0	3	4	8

Arg. TAT =  $\frac{3+2+2+5}{4} = 5.5$

### 3] Priority Scheduling

Process	Priority	AT	BT	CT	TAT
P <sub>1</sub>	3	0	6	13	13
P <sub>2</sub>	1	1	4	5	4
P <sub>3</sub>	4	2	7	20	18
P <sub>4</sub>	2	3	2	7	4

GC - [P<sub>2</sub> | P<sub>4</sub> | P<sub>1</sub> | P<sub>3</sub>]

0 5 7 13 20

$$\text{Avg. TAT} = \frac{4+4+13+18}{4} = \frac{39}{4} = 9.75$$

### Round Robin

Process	AT	BT	CT	TAT	WT
P <sub>1</sub>	0	4	10	10	6
P <sub>2</sub>	1	5	14	13	8
P <sub>3</sub>	2	2	6	4	2
P <sub>4</sub>	3	3	13	10	7

GC - [P<sub>1</sub> | P<sub>2</sub> | P<sub>3</sub> | P<sub>4</sub> | P<sub>1</sub> | P<sub>2</sub> | P<sub>4</sub> | P<sub>3</sub>]

0 2 4 6 8 10 12 13 14

$$\text{Avg TAT} = \frac{10+13+4+10}{4} = 9.25$$

5] Consider a program that uses the `fork()` system call to create a child process. Initially, the parent process has a variable `x` with a value of 5. After forking, both the parent & child process increment the value of `x` by 1. What will be the final values of `x` in the parent and child processes after the `fork()` call?

⇒

Before `fork()`: parent's  $x = 5$

After `fork()`: parent's  $x = x + 1$

$x = 6$

∴ child's  $x = 6$