**MAP STL**

#include <iostream>

#include<map>

#include<algorithm>

using namespace std;

int main()

{

map<int,int> A;

A[1]=100;

A[2]=-1;

A[3]=200;

map<char,int> cnt;

string x="vishal yadav";

for(char c:x)

{

cnt[c]++; //using this we can find the frequency of character

}

cout<<cnt['a']<<" "<<cnt['z']<<endl;

}