

B. Tech.

Third Semester Examination, 2014-15

Production Processes

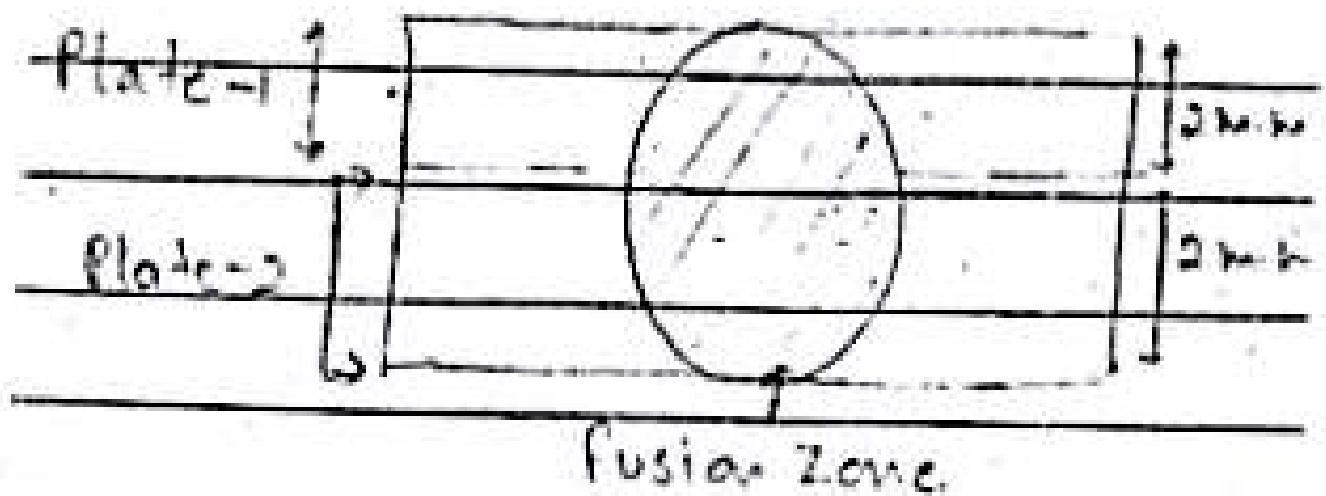
Time: 2 Hours

Total Marks: 50

Note: Attempt all the questions. Assume missing data suitably, if required.

1. Attempt any two parts of the following: (6x2=12)
 - (a) Define & differentiate between Jigs & Fixture. Write some advantage of employing jigs and fixture in mass production.
 - (b) With the help of neat sketch explain 3-2-1 principle of location & also describe different types of locating pins.
 - (c) Briefly explain the principle of clamping & discuss different types of clamps.
2. Attempt any four parts of the following: [3.5x4=14]
 - (a) Arc length characteristic for a welding operation is given by $V = (20 + 4L)$. If the arc length varies between 4 mm to 6 mm and arc current varies between 450 A to 550 A. Assuming linear power sources. Calculate:
 - (i) Open Circuit Voltage
 - (ii) Short circuit current
 - (b) Differentiate between:
 - (i) Soldering & Brazing
 - (ii) DC straight polarity & DC Reverse polarity.
 - (c) Explain four welding defects with neat sketch.
 - (d) Explain the working principle of Atomic Hydrogen welding with neat sketch.
 - (e) Sketch the three types of flame used in oxy-acetylene welding process. Write its applications.
 - (f) Two metallic sheets, each of 2.0 mm thickness, are welded in a lap joint configuration by resistance spot welding at a welding current of 10 kA and welding time of 10 msec. A spherical fusion zone extending up to the full thickness of each sheet is formed. Properties of the metallic sheets are given as:
 Ambient Temp. = 293K, Melting Temp. = 1793°K Density = 7000 kg/m³, Latent heat of fusion = 300kJ/kg. Specific

heat = $800 \text{ J/Kg}^\circ\text{K}$. Contact resistance along sheet-interface is $500 \mu\Omega$. What is the melting η (in %) of the process.



3. Attempt any two parts of the following: (6x2=12)

(a) Write short notes on:

- (i) Cladding
- (ii) Metalizing
- (iii) Under water welding

(b) Explain the working principle of Electron Beam Welding process

with neat sketch. Write its applications & advantages also.

(c) Differentiate between transferred and non-transferred arc Welding process with neat sketch. Write the applications & advantages of Plasma arc welding process.

4. Attempt any two parts of the following: (6x2=12)

(a) Define "Powder Metallurgy" process. Write in brief the basic steps of powder metallurgy process. Also write its applications.

(b) (i) Differentiate between thermoplastic & thermosetting plastic.

(ii) Sketch & Explain injection moulding process.

(c) Discuss with neat sketch any two methods of welding of plastics.