

Assignment-2

Q. Implement radix sort using counting sort

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
#include <ctype.h>
```

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
#include <limits.h>
```

```
int findMax(int array[], int h){
```

```
    int max=array[0];
```

```
    for(int j=1; j<h; j++){
```

```
        if(max<array[j]){
```

```
            max=array[j];
```

```
        }
```

```
    else{
```

```
        continue;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
    return max;
```

```
}
```

```
int findDigits(int max) {
```

```
    int digit = 0;
```

```
    while (max != 0) {
```

```
        max = max / 10;
```

```
        digit++;
```

```
}  
    return digit;  
}  
  
int main(){  
  
    int n=6;  
    int radix[6];  
    int radix2[n];  
    printf("Specify %d elements\n", n);  
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++){  
        scanf("%d", &radix[i]);  
    }  
  
    int max= findMax(radix, n);  
  
    int digit = findDigits(max);  
    int it=1;  
    int exp=1;  
    int countarray[10];  
    while(digit>0){  
        for(int i=0; i<10; i++){  
            countarray[i]=0;  
        }  
        for(int i=0; i<n; i++){  
            countarray[(radix[i]/exp)%10]++;  
        }  
        for(int i=1; i<=10; i++){  
            countarray[i] = countarray[i] + countarray[i-1];  
        }  
        for (int i = n - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
```

```
int currentDigit = (radix[i] / exp) % 10;
radix2[countarray[currentDigit] - 1] = radix[i];
countarray[currentDigit]--;
}
for(int i=0; i<n; i++){
    radix[i]=radix2[i];
}
digit--;
exp=exp*10;

printf("\nIteration: %d\n", it);
for(int j=0; j<n; j++){
    printf("%d\t", radix[j]);
}
it++;
}
printf("\nSorted array:\n");
for(int j=0; j<n; j++){
    printf("%d\t", radix[j]);
}
return 0;
}
```

```
Specify 6 elements
84
521
487631
1234
1
874

Iteration: 1
521      487631  1      84      1234      874
Iteration: 2
1        521     487631  1234     874      84
Iteration: 3
1        84      1234    521      487631   874
Iteration: 4
1        84      521     874      1234     487631
Iteration: 5
1        84      521     874      1234     487631
Iteration: 6
1        84      521     874      1234     487631
Sorted array:
1        84      521     874      1234     487631
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 15.483 s
Press any key to continue.
|
```

Q. Implement radix sort using

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int checkDigit(int number, int max) {
```

```
    int count = 0;
```

```
    do {
```

```
        count++;
```

```
        number /= 10;
```

```
    } while (number != 0);
```

```
    if(max < count) {
```

```
        max = count;
    }
    return max;
}
```

```
struct radix {
    int ele;
    struct radix *next;
};
```

```
struct radixhead {
    int number;
    struct radix *list;
    struct radixhead *next;
};
```

```
void appendToBucket(struct radixhead **bucket, int digit, int number) {
```

```
    struct radixhead *travel = *bucket;
    struct radixhead *prev = NULL;
```

```
    while(travel != NULL && travel->number < digit) {
        prev = travel;
        travel = travel->next;
    }
```

```
    if(travel == NULL || travel->number != digit) {
        struct radixhead *newBucket = (struct radixhead*)malloc(sizeof(struct radixhead));
        newBucket->number = digit;
        newBucket->list = NULL;
        newBucket->next = travel;
```

```
if(prev == NULL) {
    *bucket = newBucket;
} else {
    prev->next = newBucket;
}
travel = newBucket;
}
```

```
struct radix *newElement = (struct radix*)malloc(sizeof(struct radix));
newElement->ele = number;
newElement->next = NULL;
```

```
if(travel->list == NULL) {
    travel->list = newElement;
} else {
    struct radix *listTravel = travel->list;
    while(listTravel->next != NULL) {
        listTravel = listTravel->next;
    }
    listTravel->next = newElement;
}
}
```

```
void freeBuckets(struct radixhead *bucket) {
    struct radixhead *tempBucket;
    while(bucket != NULL) {
        struct radix *tempList;
        while(bucket->list != NULL) {
            tempList = bucket->list;
            bucket->list = bucket->list->next;
            free(tempList);
        }
        tempBucket = bucket;
        bucket = bucket->next;
    }
}
```

```
    }  
    tempBucket = bucket;  
    bucket = bucket->next;  
    free(tempBucket);  
}  
}  
  
struct radix* collectAndSort(struct radixhead *bucket, int *isEmpty) {  
    struct radix *head = NULL;  
    struct radix *tail = NULL;  
  
    while(bucket != NULL) {  
        struct radix *listTravel = bucket->list;  
        while(listTravel != NULL) {  
            struct radix *newElement = (struct radix*)malloc(sizeof(struct radix));  
            newElement->ele = listTravel->ele;  
            newElement->next = NULL;  
  
            if(head == NULL) {  
                head = newElement;  
                tail = newElement;  
            } else {  
                tail->next = newElement;  
                tail = newElement;  
            }  
  
            listTravel = listTravel->next;  
        }  
        bucket = bucket->next;  
    }  
}
```

```
*isEmpty = (head == NULL);  
return head;  
}
```

```
void radixSort(struct radix **head, int maxdigit) {  
    int exp = 1;  
    for(int i = 0; i < maxdigit; i++) {  
        struct radixhead *bucket = NULL;  
        struct radix *sort = *head;  
        while(sort != NULL) {  
            int digit = (sort->ele / exp) % 10;  
            appendToBucket(&bucket, digit, sort->ele);  
            sort = sort->next;  
        }  
  
        int isEmpty = 0;  
        *head = collectAndSort(bucket, &isEmpty);  
        freeBuckets(bucket);  
  
        exp *= 10;  
        if(isEmpty) break;  
    }  
}
```

```
void printList(struct radix *head) {  
    struct radix *temp = head;  
    while(temp != NULL) {  
        printf("%d ", temp->ele);  
        temp = temp->next;  
    }  
    printf("\n");  
}
```



```
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int maxdigit = 0;
```

```
    struct radix *head = NULL;
```

```
    struct radix *temp = NULL;
```

```
    printf("Enter elements to sort\n-1 to end\n");
```

```
    int c = 0;
```

```
    while(c >= 0) {
```

```
        scanf("%d", &c);
```

```
        if(c < 0) break;
```

```
        struct radix *block = (struct radix*)malloc(sizeof(struct radix));
```

```
        block->ele = c;
```

```
        block->next = NULL;
```

```
        if(head == NULL) {
```

```
            head = block;
```

```
            temp = head;
```

```
        } else {
```

```
            temp->next = block;
```

```
            temp = block;
```

```
        }
```

```
        maxdigit = checkDigit(c, maxdigit);
```

```
    }
```

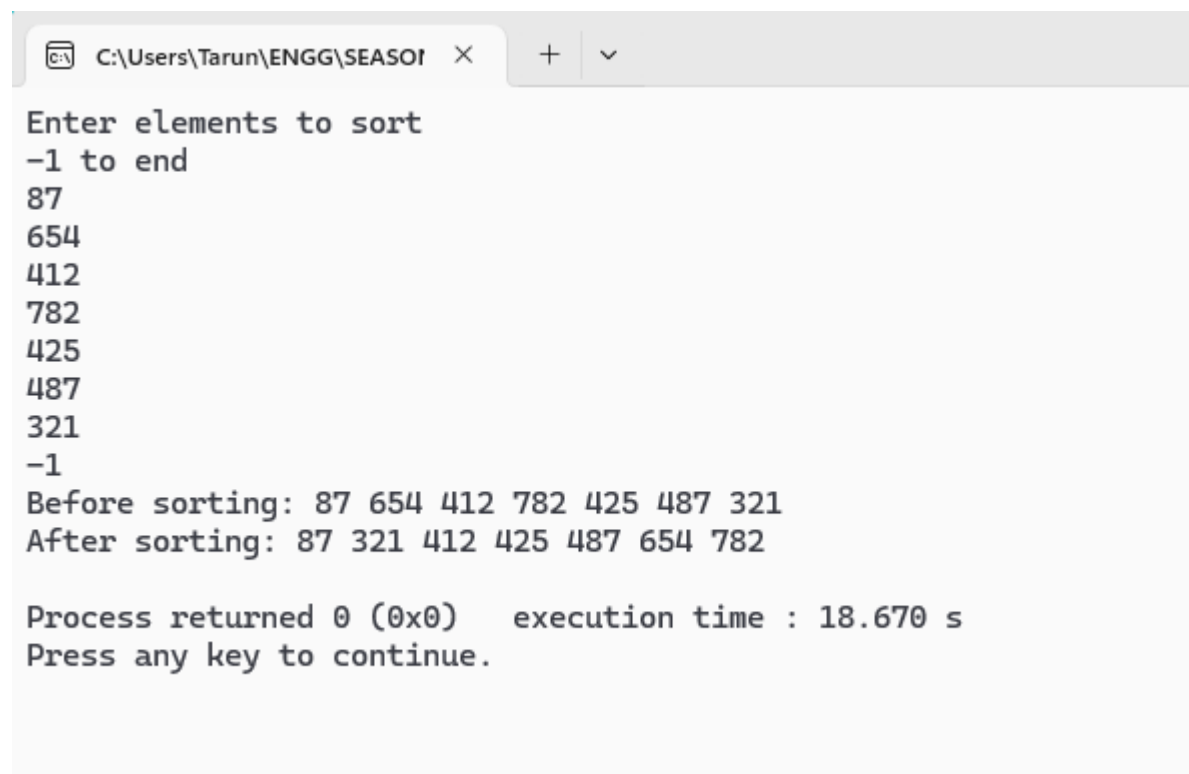
```
    printf("Before sorting: ");
```

```
    printList(head);
```

```
radixSort(&head, maxdigit);

printf("After sorting: ");
printList(head);

return 0;
}
```



The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window with the title bar "C:\Users\Tarun\ENGG\SEASOI". The window contains the following text:

```
Enter elements to sort
-1 to end
87
654
412
782
425
487
321
-1
Before sorting: 87 654 412 782 425 487 321
After sorting: 87 321 412 425 487 654 782

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 18.670 s
Press any key to continue.
```