A MOBILE-BASED SYSTEM FOR DETECTING PLANT LEAF DISEASES USING DEEP LEARNING

PROJECT REPORT

Submitted by

VISHNU J

Register No.: 21UBCA048

Under the guidance of

Dr. N. MOGANARANGAN, M.E., Ph.D.,

Professor & Head, Department of Computational Studies

in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of

BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS



DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTATIONAL STUDIES

SRI MANAKULA VINAYAGAR ENGINEERING COLLEGE

(An Autonomous Institution)

SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCE

MADAGADIPET, PUDUCHERRY – 605107 NOVEMBER 2023

SRI MANAKULA VINAYAGAR ENGINEERING COLLEGE



(An Autonomous Institution)

(Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Affiliated to Pondicherry University)
(Accredited by NBA-AICTE, New Delhi, ISO 9001:2000 Certified Institution & Accredited by NAAC with "A" Grade)

Madagadipet, Puducherry - 605 107



SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCE DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTATIONAL STUDIES BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work entitled "A MOBILE-BASED SYSTEM FOR
DETECTING PLANT LEAF DISEASES USING DEEP LEARNING" is a Bonafide work
done by VISHNU J [REGISTER NO.:21UBCA048] in partial fulfillment of the requirement,
for the award of Bachelor of Computer Application by Pondicherry University during the
academic year 2023 -24

HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT

Submitted for the End Semester Practical Examination held on _____

INTERNAL EXAMINER

EXTERNAL EXAMINER

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I am very thankful and grateful to our beloved guide, **Dr. N. MOGANARANGAN**, **M.E., Ph.D.**, whose great support in valuable advices, suggestions and tremendous help enabled us in completing our project. He has been a great source of inspiration to us.

I also sincerely thank our Head of the Department, **Dr. N. MOGANARANGAN**, **M.E., Ph.D.**, whose continuous encouragement and sufficient comments enabled us to complete our Mini project report.

My sincere thanks to **Dr. S. MUTHULAKSHMI**, Dean, School of Arts and Science, SMVEC, for her effort and valuable guidance on my Mini project.

I thank all our **Staff members** who have been by our side always and helped us with our project. We also sincerely thank all the lab technicians for their help as in the course of our Mini project development.

I would also like to extend our sincere gratitude and grateful thanks to our Director cum Principal **Dr. V. S. K. VENKATACHALAPATHY** for having extended the Research and Development facilities of the department.

I am grateful to our Founder Chairman **Shri. N. KESAVAN**. He has been a constant source of inspiration right from the beginning.

I would like to express our faithful and grateful thanks to our Chairman and Managing Director **Shri. M. DHANASEKARAN** for his support.

I would also like to thank our Vice Chairman **Shri. S. V. SUGUMARAN**, for providing us with pleasant learning environment.

I would like to thank our Secretary **Dr. K. NARAYANASAMY** for his support.

I would like to thank our Treasurer **Er. D. RAJARAJAN** for his support.

I wish to thank our **family members and friends** for their constant encouragement, constructive criticisms and suggestions that has helped us in timely completion of this project.

Last but not the least; we would like to thank the **ALMIGHTY** for his grace and blessings over us throughout the project.

ABSTRACT

In an era characterized by technological advancements, the agricultural sector is witnessing a transformative wave with the integration of artificial intelligence. This project endeavors to contribute to this paradigm shift by introducing a mobile-based system designed for the detection of plant leaf diseases using deep learning. As agriculture plays a pivotal role in global food security, the timely identification and management of plant diseases stand as crucial factors in ensuring sustainable crop production. The intersection of mobile technology and deep learning presents an innovative solution to empower farmers and agricultural practitioners with a user-friendly and efficient tool for disease detection.

The prevailing landscape of plant disease detection systems predominantly relies on image processing and basic machine learning techniques for disease identification. These systems typically involve users manually capturing images of diseased plant leaves and uploading them onto a platform. However, existing solutions encounter limitations in accuracy, especially in classifying a wide spectrum of diseases and providing comprehensive treatment recommendations. This project critically evaluates the shortcomings of current approaches, emphasizing the need for a more sophisticated system capable of accurate disease diagnosis across multiple crop species, accessible databases, and actionable recommendations.

In response to the limitations identified in the existing systems, our proposed mobile-based system leverages Convolutional Neural Networks (CNNs) as a deep learning engine for the automated diagnosis of plant leaf diseases. With a dataset containing 96,206 images of healthy and infected plants across 38 disease categories, our system employs advanced image processing techniques for effective feature extraction and disease classification. The user interface is developed as an Android mobile app, allowing farmers to capture images of infected plant leaves and receive real-time disease identification along with confidence percentages. The advantages of our work lie in its potential to significantly enhance disease identification accuracy, provide accessible information for multiple crop species, and empower farmers with timely and precise treatment recommendations, thereby contributing to increased crop yield and global food security.

TABLE OF CONTENT

CHAPTER	TITLE	PAGE NO
NO		
	LIST OF TABLES	I
	LIST OF FIGURES	II
	LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	III
1	INTRODUCTION	1-2
2	LITERATURE SURVEY	3-4
3	SYSTEM STUDY	5-6
	3.1 EXISTING SYSTEM	5
	3.1.1 DISADVANTAGES OF EXISTING SYSTEM	5
	3.2 PROPOSED SYSTEM	6
	3.2.1 ADVANTAGES OF PROPOSED SYSTEM	6
4	SYSTEM ANALYSIS	7-10
	4.1 HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS	7
	4.3 SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS	7
	4.3 FEASIBILITY STUDY	8
	4.4 DATA FLOW DIAGRAM	10
5	RESULT ANALYSIS	
	5.1 COMPARITIVE STUDY	11
6	SYSTEM DESIGN	
	6.1 SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE	12
7	CODING AND DESIGNING	15-33
	7.1 LANGUAGE FEATURES	15
	7.2 SAMPLE CODING	17
	7.3 SAMPLE OUTPUT	31
8	CONCLUSION	35
9	FUTURE ENHANCEMENT	36
10	REFERENCES	37

LIST OF TABLES

TABLE NO.	NAME OF THE TABLE	PAGE NO.
4.1	HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS CLIENT SIDE	07
4.2	SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS USER SIDE DETECTIVE SIDE	07
6.2	The Number of Images Used in The Training, Validation, And Testing Phases Across the Disease Classes.	14

LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE NO.	NAME OF THE FIGURE	PAGE NO.
1.1	Samples from our Imagery Dataset that Show Different Types	
	of Healthy and Diseased Plant Leaves	02
4.4	Plant Leaf Disease Dataflow	10
6.1	System Architecture Diagram	12
7.3	Sample Output	31

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

CNN Convolutional Neural Network

API Application Programming Interface

IDE Integrated Development Environment

SDK Software Development Kit

ML Machine Learning

AI Artificial Intelligence

UI User Interface

CPU Central Processing Unit

GPU Graphics Processing Unit

RAM Random Access Memory

IoT Internet of Things

JVM Java Virtual Machine

OOP Object-Oriented Programming

DFD Data Flow Diagram

UX User Experience

XML Extensible Markup Language

HTML Hypertext Markup Language