

IMPLEMENTING OPENSOURCE ENCRYPTION IN JAVA AND MAVEN PROJECTS: PROTECTING SENSITIVE INFORMATION

The demo covers the following steps:

Generating RSA Keys: You'll learn how to create a private and public key pair using OpenSSL.

Encrypting Data: You will see how to use the public key to encrypt both files and text, ensuring that sensitive data remains secure.

Decrypting Data: We'll demonstrate how to decrypt the encrypted data using the private key.

Integrating OpenSSL with Java: We'll integrate OpenSSL's encryption and decryption capabilities into a Java Maven project, providing a practical solution for securing your data within the Java ecosystem.

Prerequisites:

- Ensure you have OpenSSL installed on your system.
- Java and Maven set up correctly in your project.

Steps:

Step 1: Generate SSL Keys using OpenSSL

1. **Create a Private Key:** Open a terminal and run the following command to generate a private key:

```
openssl genpkey -algorithm RSA -out private.key -pkeyopt rsa_keygen_bits:2048
```

[illegible]

This command creates a private key (private.key) with a 2048-bit RSA encryption.

2. **Generate a Public Key:** Use the following command to generate a public key from the private key:

```
openssl rsa -pubout -in private.key -out public.key
```

[illegible]

Now, you have two files:

- `private.key`: Private key used to decrypt data.
- `public.key`: Public key used to encrypt data.

| Name | Date modified | Type | Size |
|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------|------|
| .settings | 03-12-2024 19:36 | File folder | |
| backend-service | 03-12-2024 20:13 | File folder | |
| front-service | 03-12-2024 20:13 | File folder | |
| .gitignore | 18-11-2024 12:26 | Git Ignore Source ... | 1 KB |
| .project | 18-11-2024 12:26 | PROJECT File | 1 KB |
| deployment | 18-11-2024 12:47 | Yaml Source File | 3 KB |
| LICENSE | 18-11-2024 12:26 | File | 8 KB |
| pom | 03-12-2024 20:08 | Microsoft Edge HT... | 1 KB |
| private.key | 03-12-2024 20:04 | KEY File | 2 KB |
| public.key | 03-12-2024 20:04 | KEY File | 1 KB |
| README | 18-11-2024 12:26 | Markdown Source ... | 1 KB |
| sensitive.enc | 03-12-2024 20:07 | ENC File | 1 KB |
| sensitive | 03-12-2024 20:05 | Text Document | 1 KB |
| sensitive_dec | 03-12-2024 20:07 | Text Document | 1 KB |

Step 2: Encrypt Data Using OpenSSL (Command-Line)

You can use OpenSSL to encrypt data using the public key. Here's how to encrypt a file or text:

1. **Encrypt a File:** Create a file with sensitive data (e.g., sensitive.txt) and encrypt it using the public key:

```
openssl pkeyutl -encrypt -inkey public.key -pubin -in sensitive.txt -out sensitive.enc
```

This will create an encrypted file sensitive.enc.

2. **Encrypt Text Directly:** To encrypt a small piece of text:

```
echo -n "SensitiveData" | openssl pkeyutl -encrypt -inkey public.key -pubin -out sensitive.enc
```

Step 3: Decrypt Data Using OpenSSL (Command-Line)

To decrypt the data, use the private key:

1. **Decrypt a File:** Run the following command to decrypt an encrypted file:

```
openssl pkeyutl -decrypt -inkey private.key -in sensitive.enc -out sensitive_dec.txt
```

2. **Decrypt Encrypted Text:** If you encrypted a piece of text, use this command to decrypt it:

```
openssl pkeyutl -decrypt -inkey private.key -in sensitive.enc
```

Step 4: Integrating OpenSSL with Java for Encryption/Decryption

Now, let's integrate the encryption and decryption functionality into your Java Maven project using OpenSSL.

1. **Add Required Dependencies:** Ensure that you have the following Maven dependencies in your pom.xml for working with encryption algorithms:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
```

```
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
```

```
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
```

```
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0  
http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
```

```
    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
```

```
    <groupId>com.ibm.developer</groupId>
```

```
    <artifactId>managing-cn-apps-on-k8s</artifactId>
```

```
    <version>1.0.0</version>
```

```
    <packaging>pom</packaging>
```

```

<modules>

    <module>front-service</module>

    <module>backend-service</module>

</modules>

<dependencies>

    <dependency>

        <groupId>org.bouncycastle</groupId>

        <artifactId>bcprov-jdk15on</artifactId>

        <version>1.70</version> <!-- Check for the latest version -->

    </dependency>

</dependencies>

</project>

```

2. **Create Java Methods for Encryption/Decryption:** Below is a simple Java class for encrypting and decrypting data using RSA keys generated via OpenSSL.

Go to C:\Users\ibmtr\Desktop\VTU DevOps\Week 11\CN App_Security\backend-service\src\main\java

Create a File Name **OpenSSLExample.java**

```

import java.io.FileInputStream;

import java.io.FileOutputStream;

import java.security.PrivateKey;

import java.security.PublicKey;

import java.security.KeyFactory;

import java.security.spec.X509EncodedKeySpec;

import java.security.spec.PKCS8EncodedKeySpec;

```

```
import javax.crypto.Cipher;

import java.nio.file.Files;

import java.nio.file.Path;

import java.nio.file.Paths;


public class OpenSSEExample {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        try {

            // Load public and private keys

            PublicKey publicKey = loadPublicKey("public.key");

            PrivateKey privateKey = loadPrivateKey("private.key");


            // Encrypt the data

            String dataToEncrypt = "SensitiveData";

            byte[] encryptedData = encrypt(publicKey, dataToEncrypt);

            Path encryptedFilePath = Paths.get("sensitive.enc");

            Files.write(encryptedFilePath, encryptedData);


            // Decrypt the data

            byte[] decryptedData = decrypt(privateKey, encryptedData);

            System.out.println("Decrypted Data: " + new String(decryptedData));


        } catch (Exception e) {

            e.printStackTrace();

        }

    }

}
```

```
}  
}
```

// Encrypt data using the public key

```
public static byte[] encrypt(PublicKey publicKey, String data) throws Exception {  
    Cipher cipher = Cipher.getInstance("RSA");  
    cipher.init(Cipher.ENCRYPT_MODE, publicKey);  
    return cipher.doFinal(data.getBytes());  
}
```

// Decrypt data using the private key

```
public static byte[] decrypt(PrivateKey privateKey, byte[] encryptedData) throws  
Exception {  
    Cipher cipher = Cipher.getInstance("RSA");  
    cipher.init(Cipher.DECRYPT_MODE, privateKey);  
    return cipher.doFinal(encryptedData);  
}
```

// Load the public key from a file

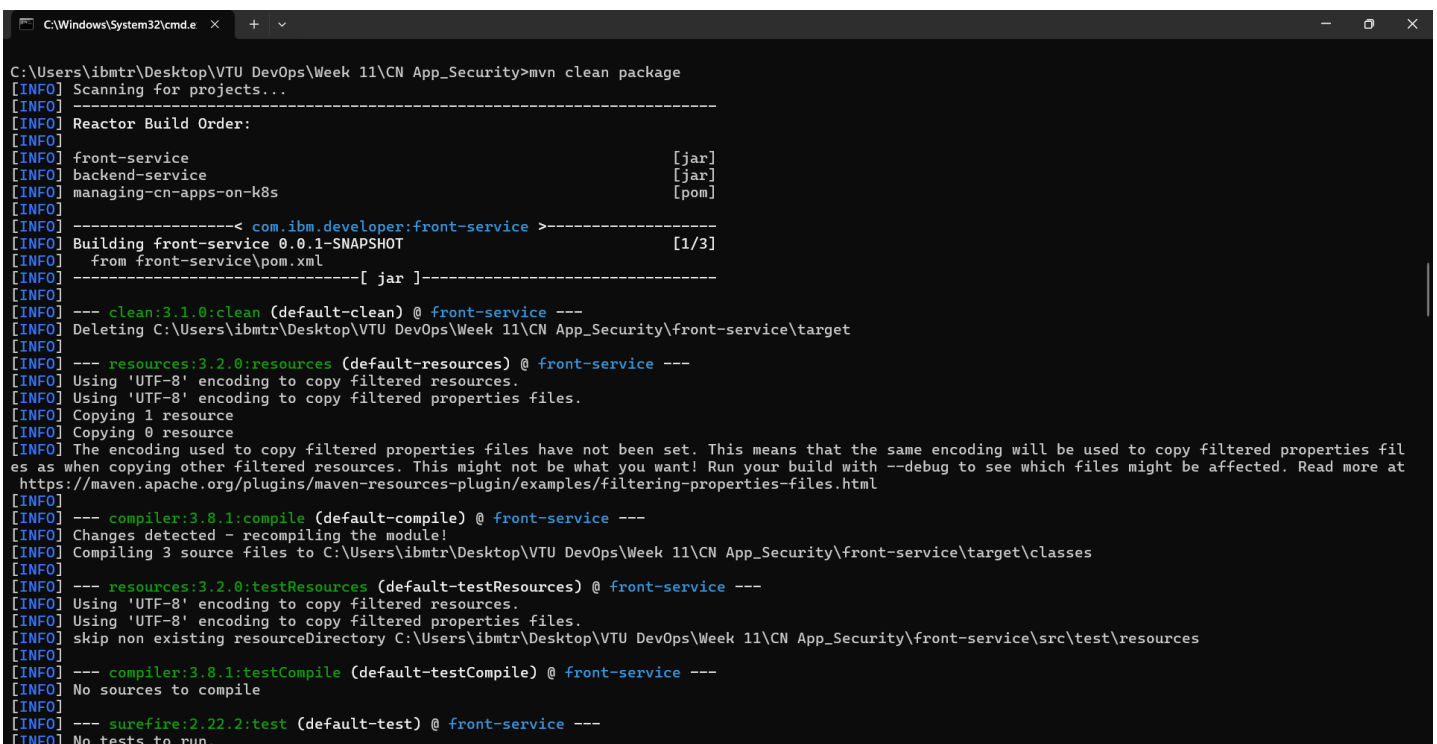
```
public static PublicKey loadPublicKey(String filePath) throws Exception {  
    byte[] keyBytes = Files.readAllBytes(Paths.get(filePath));  
    X509EncodedKeySpec spec = new X509EncodedKeySpec(keyBytes);  
    KeyFactory keyFactory = KeyFactory.getInstance("RSA");  
    return keyFactory.generatePublic(spec);  
}
```

// Load the private key from a file

```
public static PrivateKey loadPrivateKey(String filePath) throws Exception {  
  
    byte[] keyBytes = Files.readAllBytes(Paths.get(filePath));  
  
    PKCS8EncodedKeySpec spec = new PKCS8EncodedKeySpec(keyBytes);  
  
    KeyFactory keyFactory = KeyFactory.getInstance("RSA");  
  
    return keyFactory.generatePrivate(spec);  
  
}  
  
}
```

3. **Build the Project:** After integrating the code above into your project, run the following Maven command to compile and package the project:

mvn clean package



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe x + v  
C:\Users\ibmtr\Desktop\VTU DevOps\Week 11\CN App_Security>mvn clean package  
[INFO] Scanning for projects...  
[INFO] -----  
[INFO] Reactor Build Order:  
[INFO]  
[INFO] front-service [jar]  
[INFO] backend-service [jar]  
[INFO] managing-cn-apps-on-k8s [pom]  
[INFO]  
[INFO] -----< com.ibm.developer:front-service >-----  
[INFO] Building front-service 0.0.1-SNAPSHOT [1/3]  
[INFO] from front-service\pom.xml  
[INFO] -----[ jar ]-----  
[INFO]  
[INFO] --- clean:3.1.0:clean (default-clean) @ front-service ---  
[INFO] Deleting C:\Users\ibmtr\Desktop\VTU DevOps\Week 11\CN App_Security\front-service\target  
[INFO]  
[INFO] --- resources:3.2.0:resources (default-resources) @ front-service ---  
[INFO] Using 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered resources.  
[INFO] Using 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered properties files.  
[INFO] Copying 1 resource  
[INFO] Copying 0 resource  
[INFO] The encoding used to copy filtered properties files have not been set. This means that the same encoding will be used to copy filtered properties files as when copying other filtered resources. This might not be what you want! Run your build with --debug to see which files might be affected. Read more at https://maven.apache.org/plugins/maven-resources-plugin/examples/filtering-properties-files.html  
[INFO]  
[INFO] --- compiler:3.8.1:compile (default-compile) @ front-service ---  
[INFO] Changes detected - recompiling the module!  
[INFO] Compiling 3 source files to C:\Users\ibmtr\Desktop\VTU DevOps\Week 11\CN App_Security\front-service\target\classes  
[INFO]  
[INFO] --- resources:3.2.0:testResources (default-testResources) @ front-service ---  
[INFO] Using 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered resources.  
[INFO] Using 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered properties files.  
[INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory C:\Users\ibmtr\Desktop\VTU DevOps\Week 11\CN App_Security\front-service\src\test\resources  
[INFO]  
[INFO] --- compiler:3.8.1:testCompile (default-testCompile) @ front-service ---  
[INFO] No sources to compile  
[INFO]  
[INFO] --- surefire:2.22.2:test (default-test) @ front-service ---  
[INFO] No tests to run.
```

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e  X + v

[INFO] --- compiler:3.8.1:compile (default-compile) @ backend-service ---
[INFO] Changes detected - recompiling the module!
[INFO] Compiling 3 source files to C:\Users\ibmtr\Desktop\VTU DevOps\Week 11\CN App_Security\backend-service\target\classes
[INFO] --- resources:3.2.0:testResources (default-testResources) @ backend-service ---
[INFO] Using 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered resources.
[INFO] Using 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered properties files.
[INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory C:\Users\ibmtr\Desktop\VTU DevOps\Week 11\CN App_Security\backend-service\src\test\resources
[INFO] --- compiler:3.8.1:testCompile (default-testCompile) @ backend-service ---
[INFO] No sources to compile
[INFO] --- surefire:2.22.2:test (default-test) @ backend-service ---
[INFO] No tests to run.
[INFO] --- jar:3.2.0:jar (default-jar) @ backend-service ---
[INFO] Building jar: C:\Users\ibmtr\Desktop\VTU DevOps\Week 11\CN App_Security\backend-service\target\backend-service-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar
[INFO] --- spring-boot:2.4.0:repackage (repackage) @ backend-service ---
[INFO] Replacing main artifact with repackaged archive
[INFO] -----< com.ibm.developer:managing-cn-apps-on-k8s >-----
[INFO] Building managing-cn-apps-on-k8s 1.0.0 [3/3]
[INFO] from pom.xml
[INFO] -----[ pom ]-----
[INFO] --- clean:3.2.0:clean (default-clean) @ managing-cn-apps-on-k8s ---
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Reactor Summary:
[INFO]
[INFO] front-service 0.0.1-SNAPSHOT ..... SUCCESS [ 5.947 s]
[INFO] backend-service 0.0.1-SNAPSHOT ..... SUCCESS [ 0.871 s]
[INFO] managing-cn-apps-on-k8s 1.0.0 ..... SUCCESS [ 0.067 s]
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 7.528 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2024-12-03T20:13:15+05:30
[INFO] -----
```