



# TACTILE TEXT

Bridging the Digital Divide:  
Accessibility App for the Visually  
Impaired

A Presentation by Vishwa Kumaresh



# The Problem



As Helen Keller once said, "The only thing worse than being blind is having sight but no vision." Unfortunately, this sentiment rings true for many of the visually impaired individuals around the world.

According to the World Health Organization, there are an **estimated 285 million visually impaired** individuals globally, and a significant portion of them struggle to find employment due to the lack of accessible digital tools and resources.

Recent studies reveal that **only 10%** of the visually impaired population is Braille literate, yet an astounding **90% of the literate are employed!** This demonstrates a **pressing need to develop a solution for the visually impaired to access the internet.**



# Inspiration!

## INTERVIEWS



- I have **interviewed** several visually impaired professors, who themselves teach visually impaired students.
- This gave me an understanding on the actual problems faced by them
- Inclusive design principles create a better experience for everyone. **Regular users appreciate the convenience of voice commands and gesture recognition.**
- This also helps people with other disabilities. Features **like keyboard navigation and haptic feedback prove invaluable for people with dexterity limitations or conditions like ALS**

# The Solution

At the heart of this solution lies a **tactile braille board**, combining cutting-edge hardware with advanced software features to revolutionize internet accessibility. The board dynamically refreshes to reflect the text on the screen. We've incorporated a suite of **software features powered by advanced AI**, including:

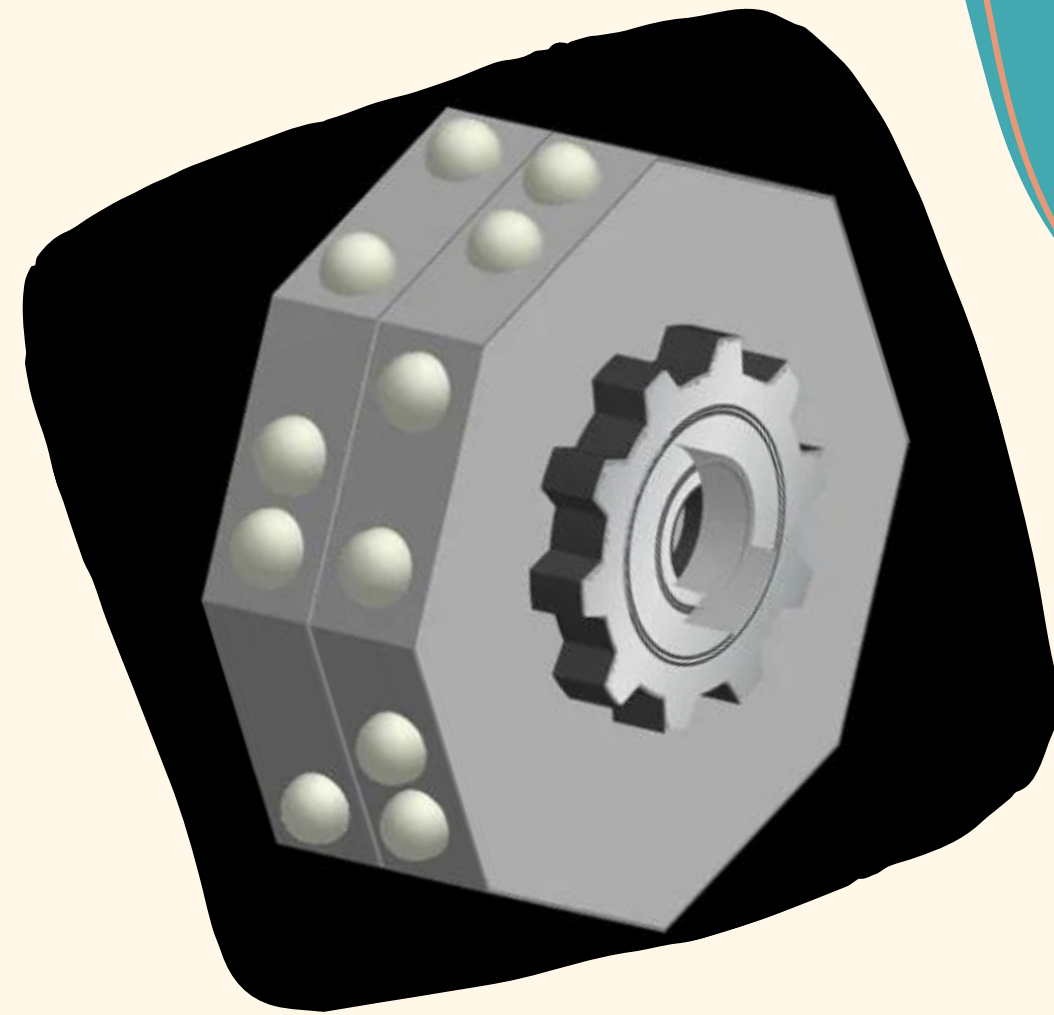
- **Natural Voice Assistance:** That helps guide the users on the page
- **Visual Image Captioning:** Unveiling the world of imagery through comprehensive audio descriptions.
- **Contextual Hyperlink Detection:** Explains the link you will explore
- **Voice Navigation:** Travel with confidence using voice-guided maps
- **Gesture Recognition:** Interact with the digital world through intuitive gestures

Let us explore these features some more!



# The Hardware

- Enables users to physically read digital text
- Paired with **OCR App** to read text from images
- Consists of two rotating wheels to permute different characters.
- Has buttons for text input
- Built to be durable, portable, and user-friendly, it allows users to access information with ease, whether it's reading books or taking notes.



**My Prototype**



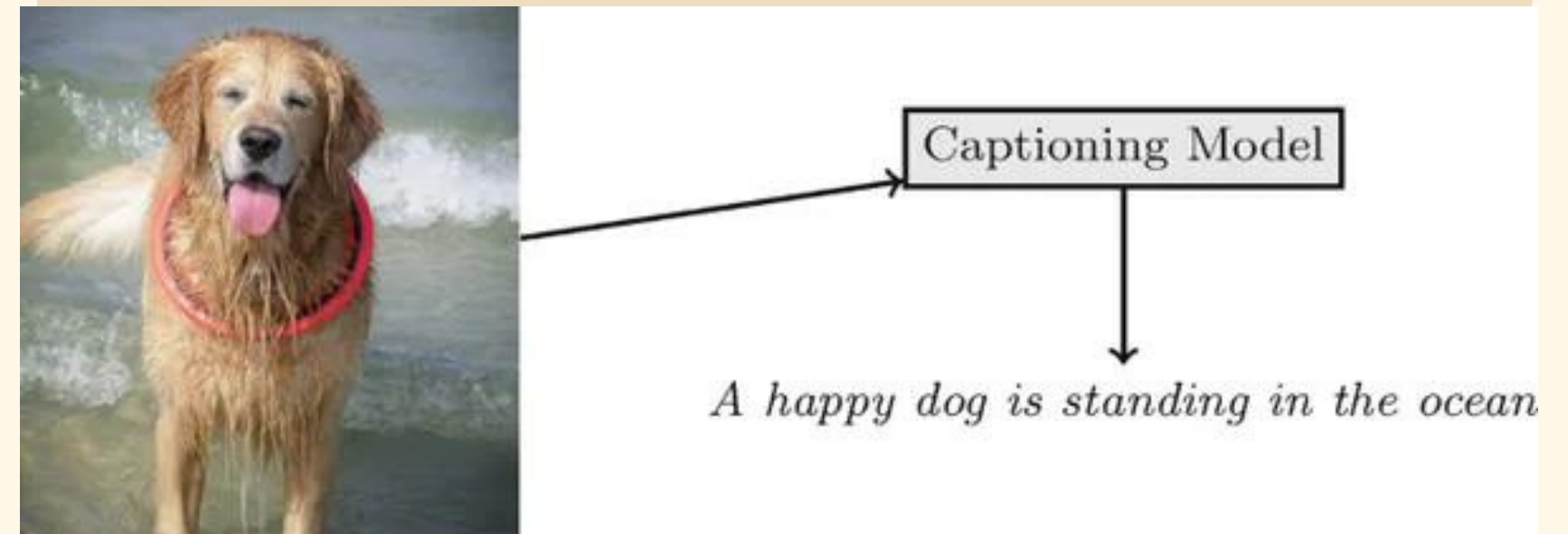
# Features 1 and 2

## NATURAL VOICE ASSISTANCE

- Understands complex instructions and context-specific requests.
- Provides clear and concise voice guidance within apps.
- Learns user preferences for personalization.

## VISUAL IMAGE CAPTIONING

- Contextual Captioning
- Multi-Lingual Support can be added



# Features 3 and 4

## CONTEXTUAL HYPERLINKS

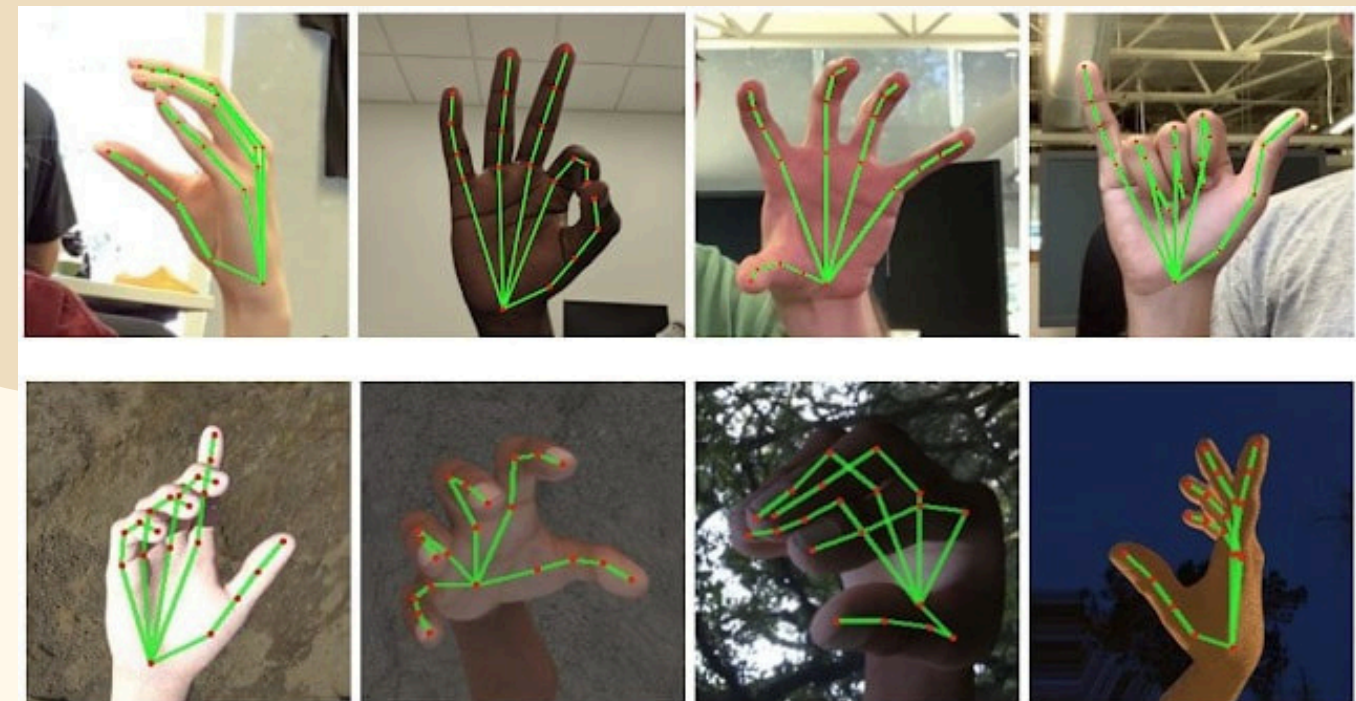
- Contextual Information for Better Understanding
- Customizable settings for user preference

contextual link

If your site tackles too many topics, Google is unlikely to perceive your site as having topical authority. A keyword cluster content model can help cement your topical authority. You pick a primary topic around which all the subtopics relate. Create content that revolves around those subjects, related questions, or long-tail phrases. Always include links to your internal

## GESTURE RECOGNITION

- Customizable Gestures
- Integration with other accessibility features





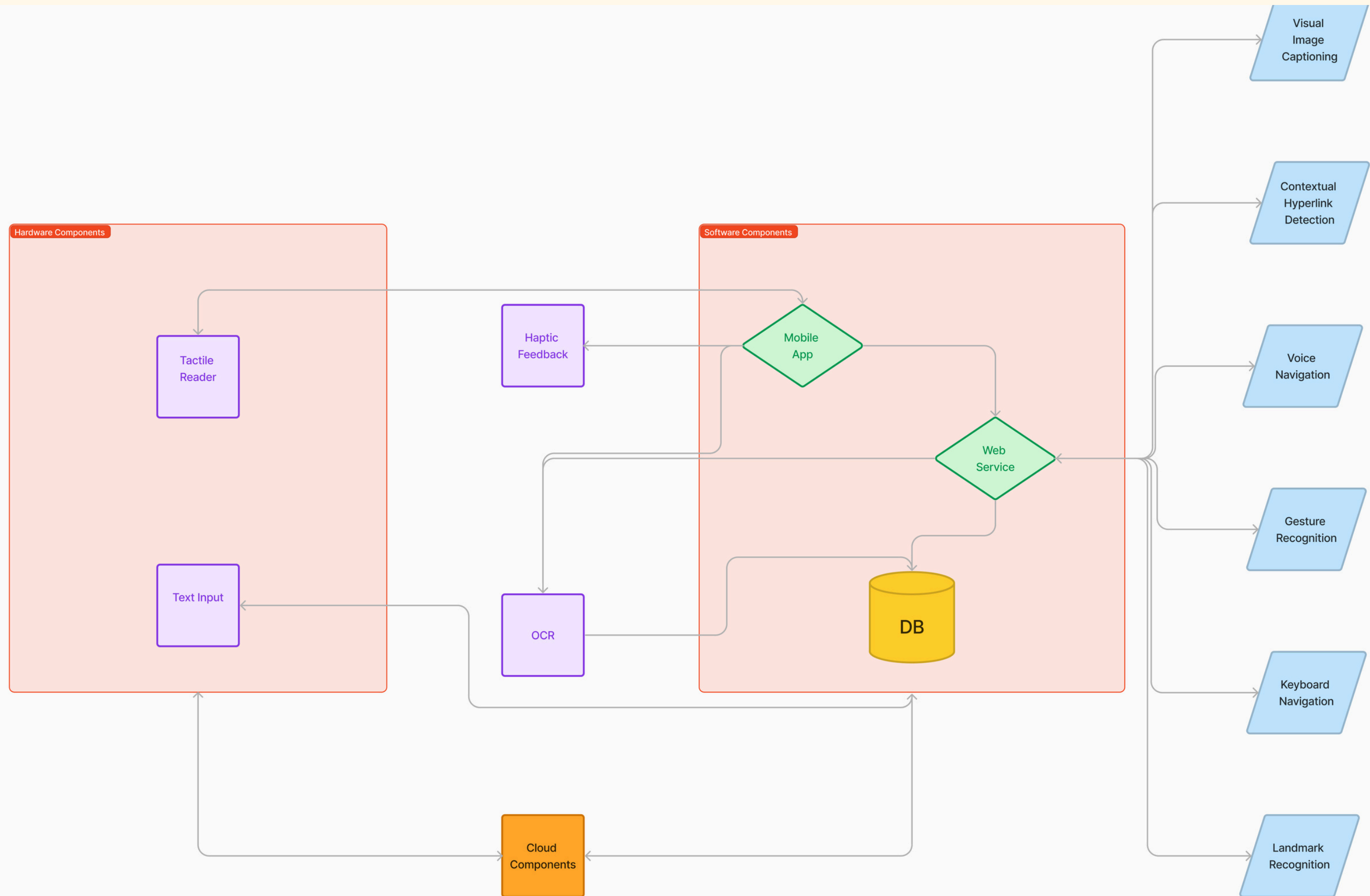
# Integration with other Apps

- Uses Screen Reader feature to automatically read and process everything on the screen
- This helps to integrate with other consumer apps to enable features across all of them
- Can integrate **haptic feedback** as well



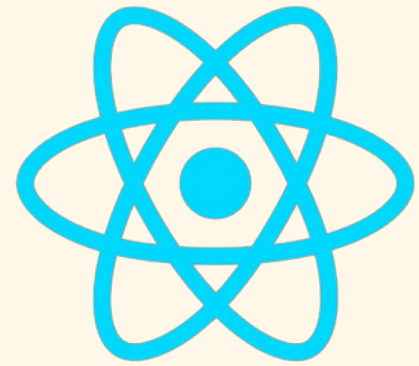


# Process Flow Diagram



# Techstack and Tools

AI TOOLS



node.js  
express



Flask



# Unique Selling Points



**HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE  
INTEGRATION**

**MULTIMODAL  
INTERACTIONS**

**INCREASED INDEPENDENCE  
AND ACCESS TO  
INFORMATION**

**AI-FEATURES FOR  
SEAMLESS EXPERIENCE**



# Impact and Competitive Advantage




## **SOCIAL IMPACT**

Enhances Quality of life by providing greater independence. It also promoted inclusivity and accessibility.

## **BUSINESS IMPACT**

Addresses the gap in the market for inclusive apps that cater to diverse needs, not just for visually impaired but also for individuals who value user-friendly design.



# Business Model



**SUBSCRIPTION MODEL**

**API-PURCHASES**

**TARGETED  
ADVERTISING**

**DATA ANALYTICS AND  
INSIGHTS**

# THANK YOU!

This project goes beyond accessibility; it represents ingenuity and a future where technology empowers everyone. We are creating a first-of-its-kind solution that leverages a unique mix of hardware and software to bridge the digital divide for the visually impaired.



# About me

My name is **Vishwa Kumaresh**, a third year undergrad at SNU Chennai. I'm a strong believer in inclusive access for all, and I'm working towards incorporating AI technologies to assist in everyday use.

