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Practical No. 1

1. Create data model using Cassandra.

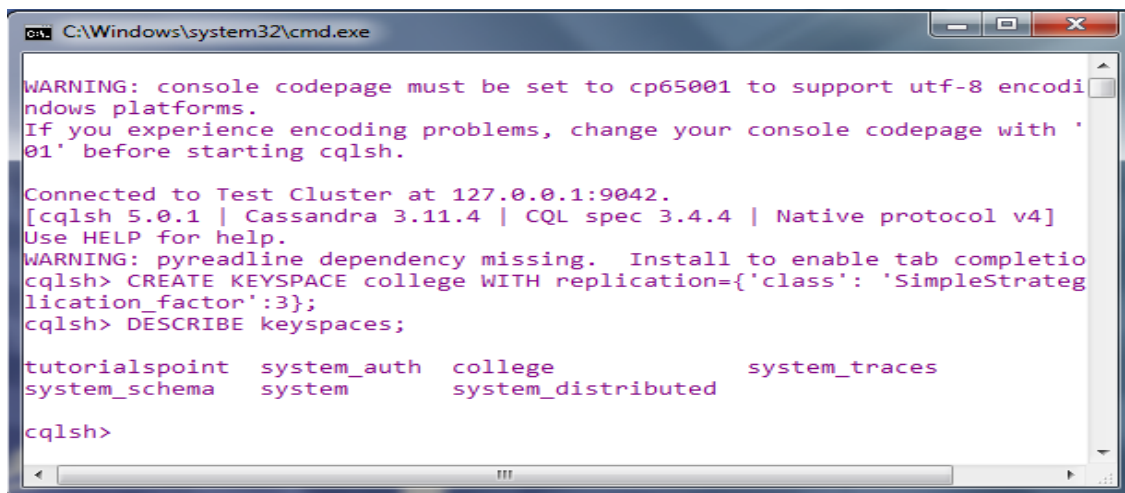
Required Software:

Java v1.8, Python v2.7, Cassandra File

ANS:

Create Key space:

```
cqlsh> CREATE KEYSPACE college WITH replication = {'class':'SimpleStrategy',  
'replication_factor': 3};
```

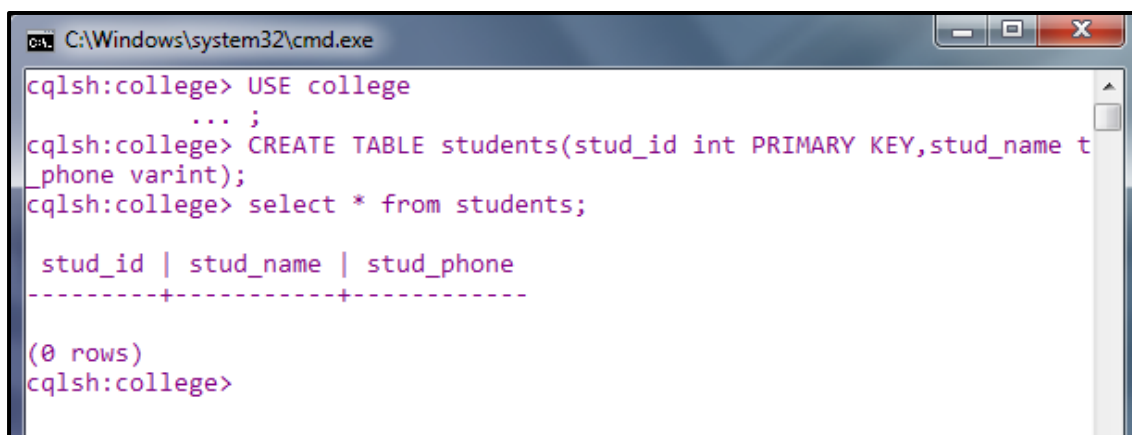


```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe  
WARNING: console codepage must be set to cp65001 to support utf-8 encoding on Windows platforms.  
If you experience encoding problems, change your console codepage with 'chcp 65001' before starting cqlsh.  
Connected to Test Cluster at 127.0.0.1:9042.  
[cqlsh 5.0.1 | Cassandra 3.11.4 | CQL spec 3.4.4 | Native protocol v4]  
Use HELP for help.  
WARNING: pyreadline dependency missing. Install to enable tab completion.  
cqlsh> CREATE KEYSPACE college WITH replication={'class': 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': 3};  
cqlsh> DESCRIBE keyspaces;  
  
tutorialspoint  system_auth  college      system_traces  
system_schema  system       system_distributed  
  
cqlsh>
```

Create Table

```
cqlsh:college> CREATE TABLE students(stud_id int PRIMARY KEY,stud_name text,stud_phone varint);
```

```
cqlsh:college> select * from students;
```



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe  
cqlsh:college> USE college  
... ;  
cqlsh:college> CREATE TABLE students(stud_id int PRIMARY KEY,stud_name text,stud_phone varint);  
cqlsh:college> select * from students;  
  
stud_id | stud_name | stud_phone  
-----+-----  
  
(0 rows)  
cqlsh:college>
```

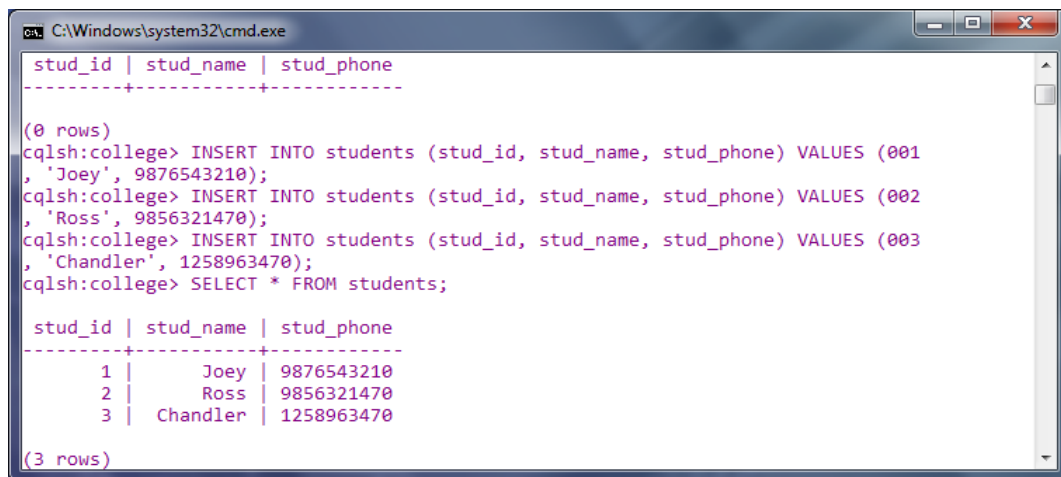
Creating Data in a Table

```
cqlsh:college> INSERT INTO students (stud_id, stud_name, stud_phone) VALUES (001, 'Joey', 9876543210);
```

```
cqlsh:college> INSERT INTO students (stud_id, stud_name, stud_phone) VALUES (002, 'Ross', 9856321470);
```

```
cqlsh:college> INSERT INTO students (stud_id, stud_name, stud_phone) VALUES (003, 'Chandler', 1258963470);
```

```
cqlsh:college> SELECT * FROM students;
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled 'C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe'. It displays the following SQL commands and their output:

```
stud_id | stud_name | stud_phone
-----+-----+-----
(0 rows)
cqlsh:college> INSERT INTO students (stud_id, stud_name, stud_phone) VALUES (001, 'Joey', 9876543210);
cqlsh:college> INSERT INTO students (stud_id, stud_name, stud_phone) VALUES (002, 'Ross', 9856321470);
cqlsh:college> INSERT INTO students (stud_id, stud_name, stud_phone) VALUES (003, 'Chandler', 1258963470);
cqlsh:college> SELECT * FROM students;
```

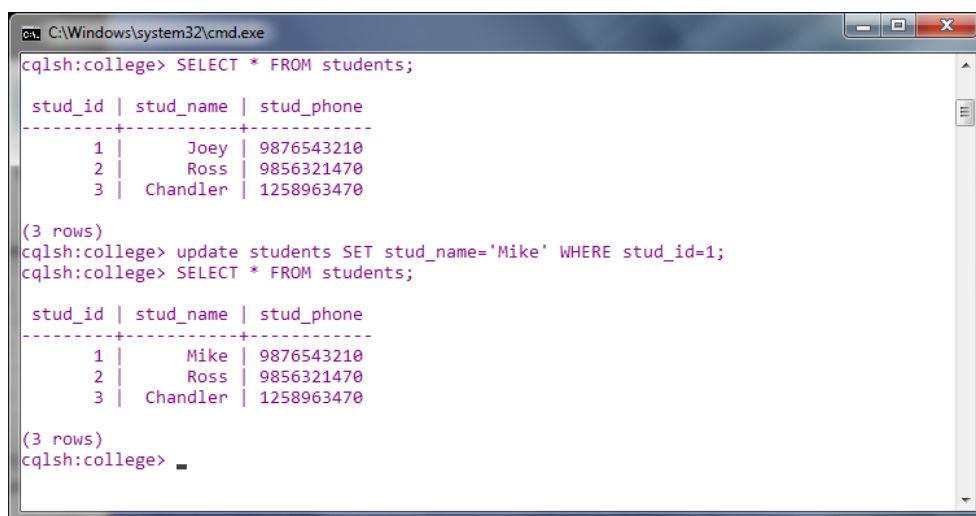
stud_id	stud_name	stud_phone
1	Joey	9876543210
2	Ross	9856321470
3	Chandler	1258963470

```
(3 rows)
```

Update data in table

```
cqlsh:college> update students SET stud_name='Mike' WHERE stud_id=1;
```

```
cqlsh:college> SELECT * FROM students;
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled 'C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe'. It displays the following SQL commands and their output:

```
cqlsh:college> SELECT * FROM students;
```

stud_id	stud_name	stud_phone
1	Joey	9876543210
2	Ross	9856321470
3	Chandler	1258963470

```
(3 rows)
cqlsh:college> update students SET stud_name='Mike' WHERE stud_id=1;
cqlsh:college> SELECT * FROM students;
```

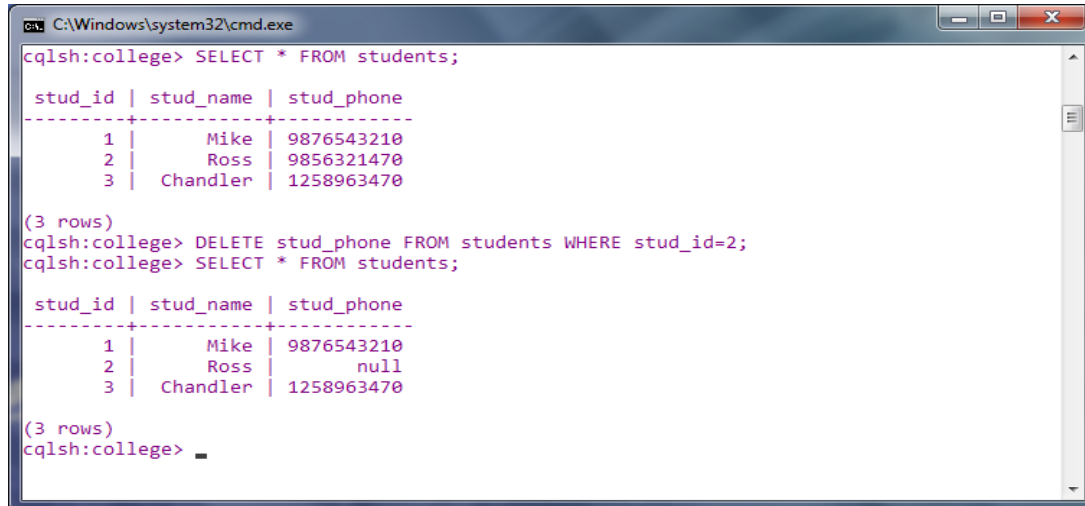
stud_id	stud_name	stud_phone
1	Mike	9876543210
2	Ross	9856321470
3	Chandler	1258963470

```
(3 rows)
cqlsh:college> _
```

Delete data from table

cqlsh:college> DELETE stud_phone FROM students WHERE stud_id=2;

cqlsh:college> SELECT * FROM students;



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
cqlsh:college> SELECT * FROM students;

 stud_id | stud_name | stud_phone
-----+-----+-----
      1 | Mike     | 9876543210
      2 | Ross     | 9856321470
      3 | Chandler | 1258963470

(3 rows)
cqlsh:college> DELETE stud_phone FROM students WHERE stud_id=2;
cqlsh:college> SELECT * FROM students;

 stud_id | stud_name | stud_phone
-----+-----+-----
      1 | Mike     | 9876543210
      2 | Ross     | null
      3 | Chandler | 1258963470

(3 rows)
cqlsh:college> _
```

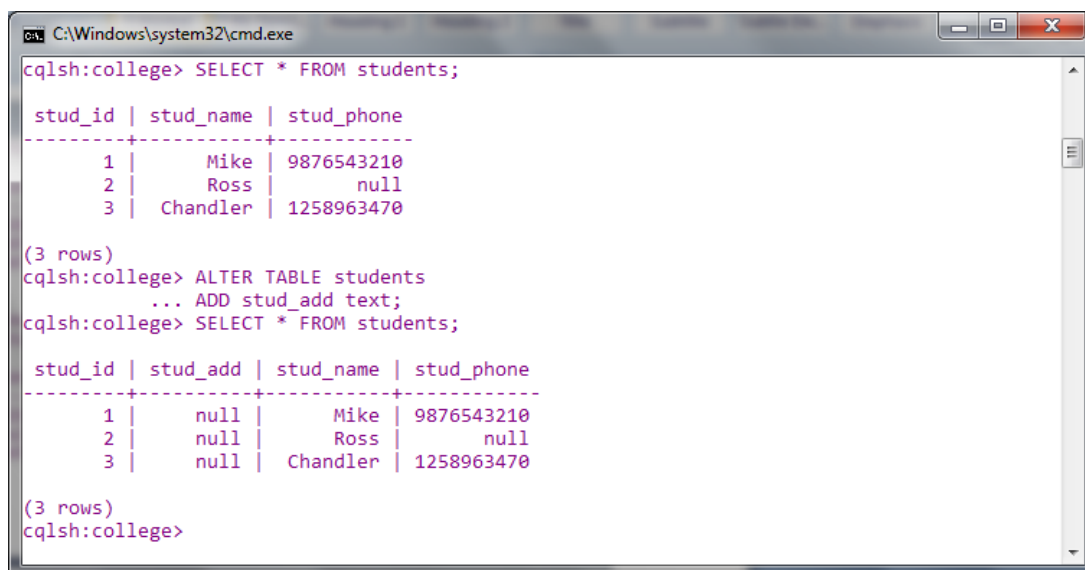
Alter Table

1. Adding a column

cqlsh:college> ALTER TABLE students

... ADD stud_add text;

cqlsh:college> SELECT * FROM students;



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
cqlsh:college> SELECT * FROM students;

 stud_id | stud_name | stud_phone
-----+-----+-----
      1 | Mike     | 9876543210
      2 | Ross     | null
      3 | Chandler | 1258963470

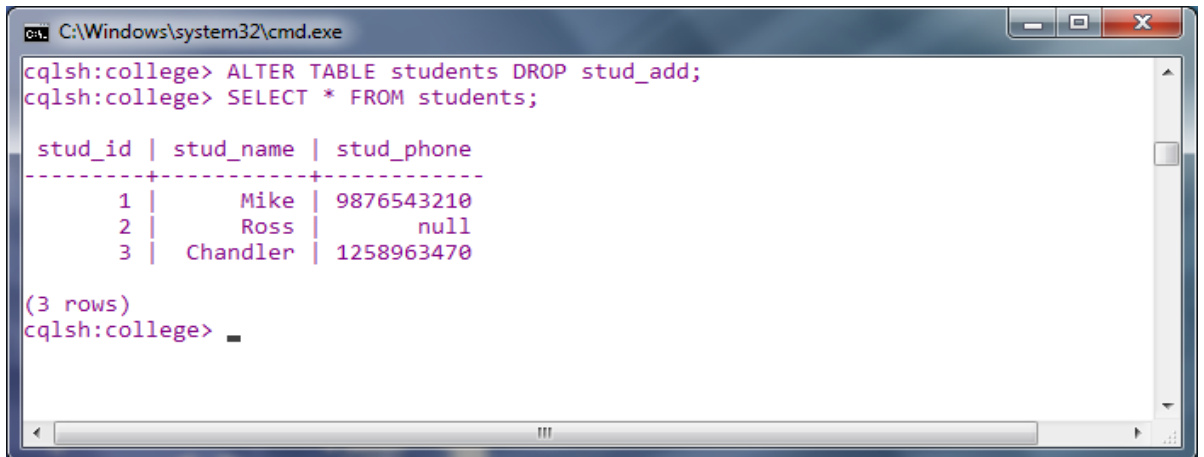
(3 rows)
cqlsh:college> ALTER TABLE students
... ADD stud_add text;
cqlsh:college> SELECT * FROM students;

 stud_id | stud_add | stud_name | stud_phone
-----+-----+-----+-----
      1 | null    | Mike     | 9876543210
      2 | null    | Ross     | null
      3 | null    | Chandler | 1258963470

(3 rows)
cqlsh:college>
```

2. Dropping a column

```
cqlsh:college> ALTER TABLE students DROP stud_add;  
cqlsh:college> SELECT * FROM students;
```

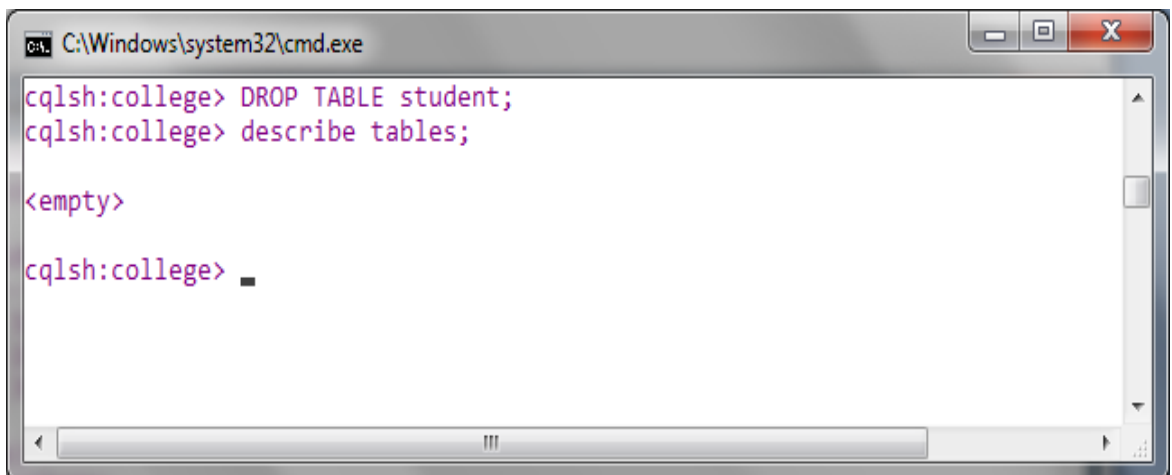


The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe". The user has entered two SQL commands: `ALTER TABLE students DROP stud_add;` and `SELECT * FROM students;`. The output of the second command is a table with three columns: `stud_id`, `stud_name`, and `stud_phone`. The table contains three rows of data: (1, Mike, 9876543210), (2, Ross, null), and (3, Chandler, 1258963470). Below the table, it says "(3 rows)". The prompt `cqlsh:college>` is followed by a cursor.

stud_id	stud_name	stud_phone
1	Mike	9876543210
2	Ross	null
3	Chandler	1258963470

Drop Table

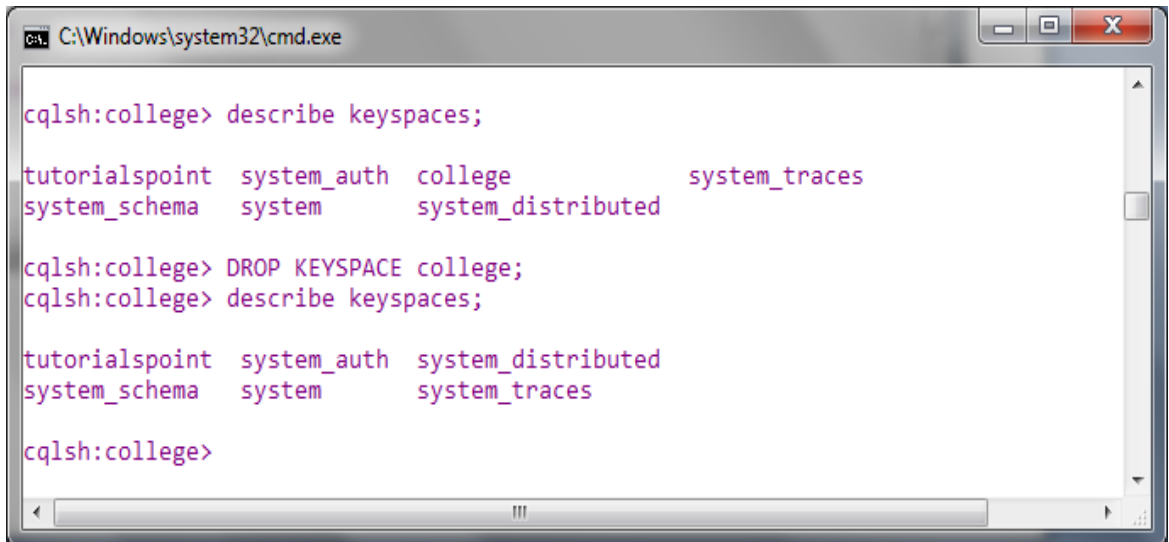
```
cqlsh:college> DROP TABLE student;  
cqlsh:college> describe tables;
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe". The user has entered two SQL commands: `DROP TABLE student;` and `describe tables;`. The output of the second command is `<empty>`, indicating that there are no tables left in the database. The prompt `cqlsh:college>` is followed by a cursor.

Drop Keyspace

```
cqlsh:college> DROP KEYSPACE college;  
cqlsh:college> describe keyspaces;
```



The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window titled "C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe". The window contains the following text:

```
cqlsh:college> describe keyspaces;  
  
tutorialspoint  system_auth  college          system_traces  
system_schema   system      system_distributed  
  
cqlsh:college> DROP KEYSPACE college;  
cqlsh:college> describe keyspaces;  
  
tutorialspoint  system_auth  system_distributed  
system_schema   system      system_traces  
  
cqlsh:college>
```

Practical No. 2

Conversion from different formats to HORUS format.

CSV to HORUS

INPUT:

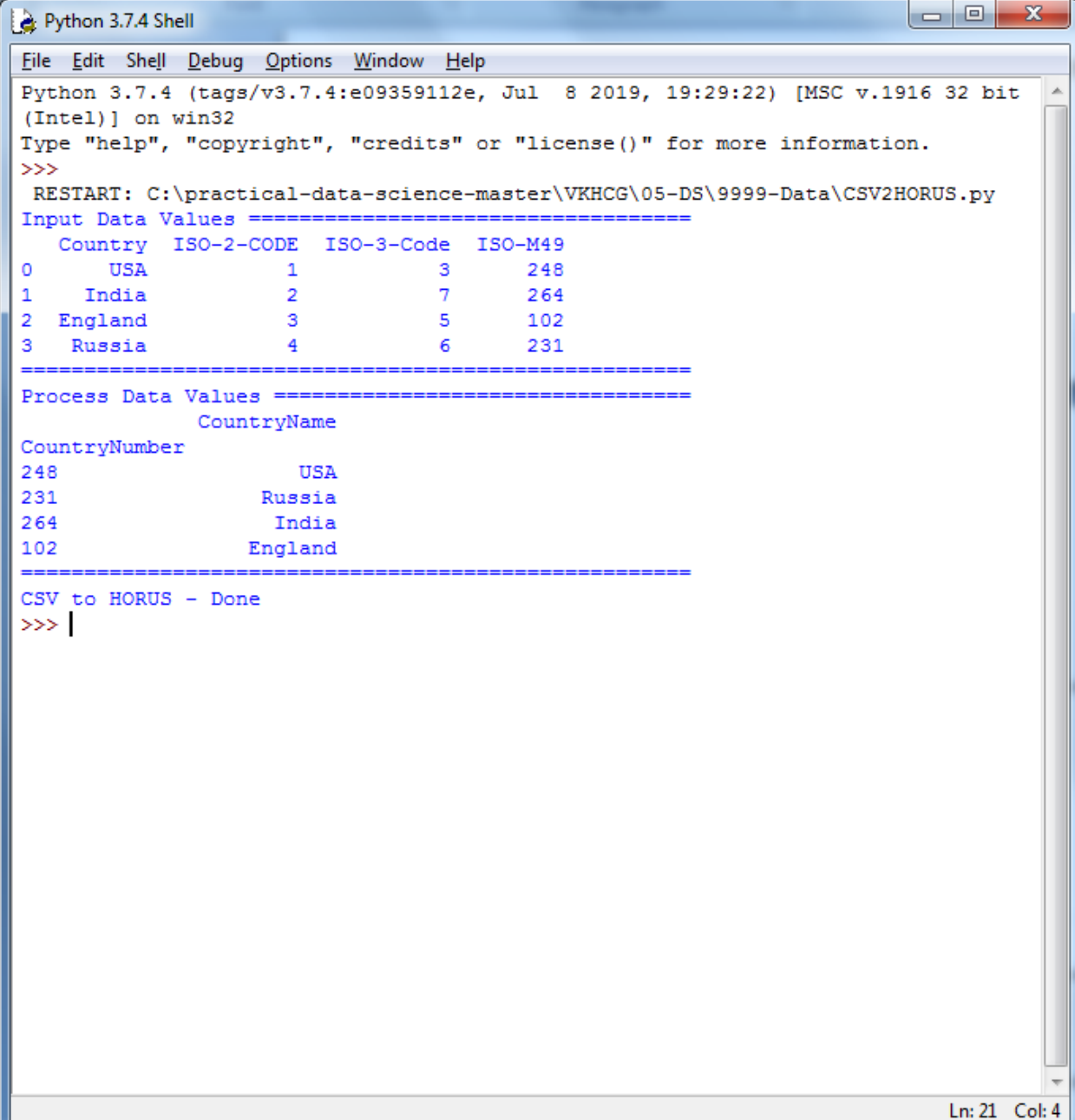
```
import pandas as pd
from datetime import datetime
sInputFileName='C:/practical-data-science-master/VKHCG/05-DS/9999-Data/Country_Code.csv'
InputData=pd.read_csv(sInputFileName,encoding="latin-1")
print('Input Data Values =====')
print(InputData)
ProcessData=InputData

# Remove columns ISO-2-Code and ISO-3-CODE
ProcessData.drop('ISO-2-CODE', axis=1,inplace=True)
ProcessData.drop('ISO-3-Code', axis=1,inplace=True)

now=datetime.now()
print("now = ",now)
dt_string=now.strftime("%d/%m/%y %H:%M:%S")
print("Date and Time= ",dt_string)
f=open('C:/practical-data-science-master/VKHCG/05-DS/9999-Data/Country_Code_Log.txt',"a")
f.write("Delete column activity recorded at ")
f.write(dt_string)
f.close()
# Rename Country and ISO-M49
ProcessData.rename(columns={'Country': 'CountryName'}, inplace=True)
ProcessData.rename(columns={'ISO-M49': 'CountryNumber'}, inplace=True)
# Set new Index
ProcessData.set_index('CountryNumber', inplace=True)
# Sort data by CurrencyNumber
ProcessData.sort_values('CountryName', axis=0, ascending=False, inplace=True)
print('Process Data Values =====')
print(ProcessData)
OutputData=ProcessData
sOutputFileName='C:/practical-data-science-master/VKHCG/05-DS/9999-Data/HORUS-CSV-Country.csv'
OutputData.to_csv(sOutputFileName, index = False)

print('CSV to HORUS - Done')
```

OUTPUT:



```
Python 3.7.4 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.7.4 (tags/v3.7.4:e09359112e, Jul 8 2019, 19:29:22) [MSC v.1916 32 bit
(Intel)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
RESTART: C:\practical-data-science-master\VKHCG\05-DS\9999-Data\CSV2HORUS.py
Input Data Values =====
Country ISO-2-CODE ISO-3-Code ISO-M49
0 USA 1 3 248
1 India 2 7 264
2 England 3 5 102
3 Russia 4 6 231
=====
Process Data Values =====
CountryName
CountryNumber
248 USA
231 Russia
264 India
102 England
=====
CSV to HORUS - Done
>>> |
```

Ln: 21 Col: 4

CSV TO AUDIO

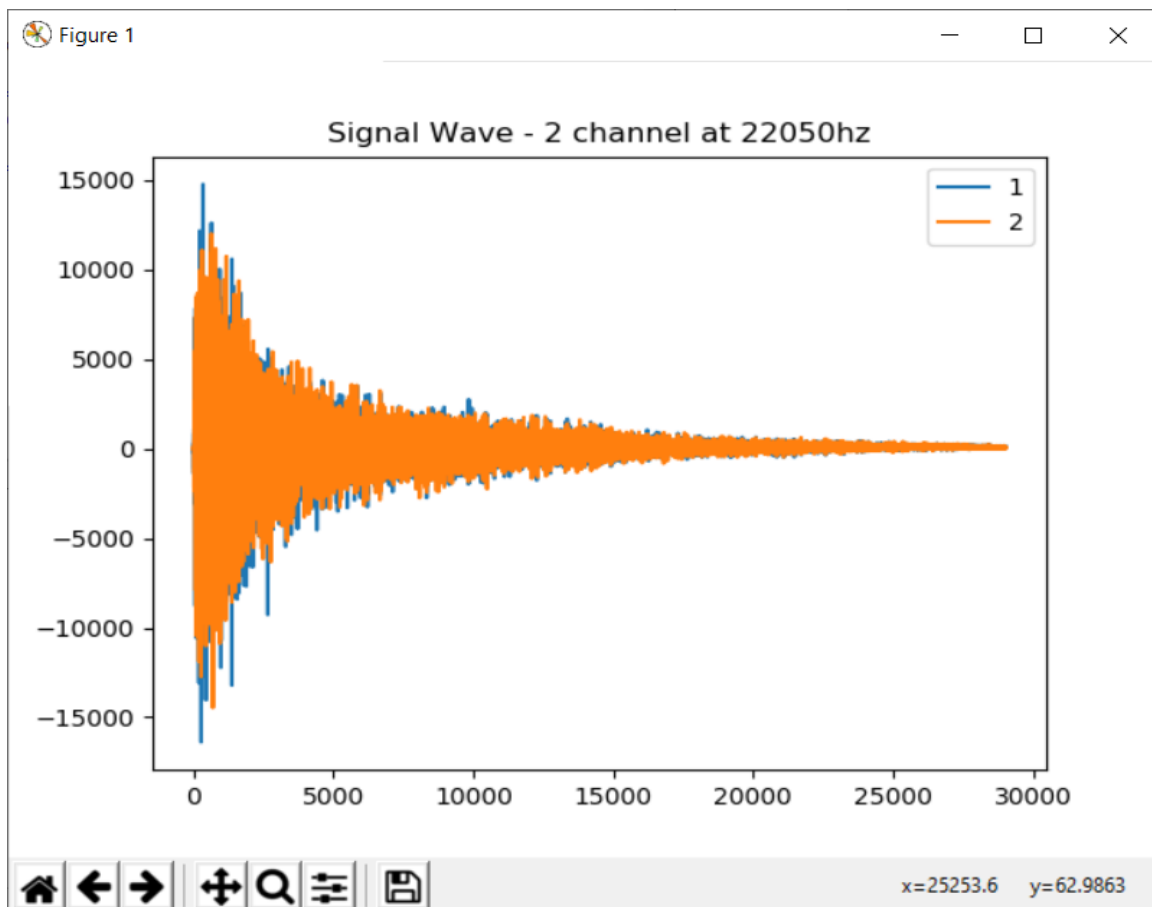
INPUT:

```
from scipy.io import wavfile
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
def show_info(aname, a,r):
    print ('-----')
    print ("Audio:", aname)
    print ('-----')
    print ("Rate:", r)
    print ('-----')
    print ("shape:", a.shape)
    print ("dtype:", a.dtype)
    print ("min, max:", a.min(), a.max())
    print ('-----')
    plot_info(aname, a,r)
def plot_info(aname, a,r):
    sTitle= 'Signal Wave - ' + aname + ' at ' + str(r) + 'hz'
    plt.title(sTitle)
    sLegend=[]
    for c in range(a.shape[1]):
        sLabel = 'Ch' + str(c+1)
        sLegend=sLegend+[str(c+1)]
        plt.plot(a[:,c], label=sLabel)
    plt.legend(sLegend)
    plt.show()
sInputFileName='D:/Downloads/practical-data-science-master/VKHCG/05-DS/9999-Data/2ch-sound.wav'
print('Processing : ', sInputFileName)
InputRate, InputData = wavfile.read(sInputFileName)
show_info("2 channel", InputData,InputRate)
ProcessData=pd.DataFrame(InputData)
sColumns= ['Ch1','Ch2']
ProcessData.columns=sColumns
OutputData=ProcessData
sOutputFileName='D:/Downloads/practical-data-science-master/VKHCG/05-DS/9999-Data/HORUS-Audio-2ch.csv'
OutputData.to_csv(sOutputFileName, index = False)
sInputFileName='D:/Downloads/practical-data-science-master/VKHCG/05-DS/9999-Data/4ch-sound.wav'
print('Processing : ', sInputFileName)
InputRate, InputData = wavfile.read(sInputFileName)
show_info("4 channel", InputData,InputRate)
ProcessData=pd.DataFrame(InputData)
sColumns= ['Ch1','Ch2','Ch3', 'Ch4']
ProcessData.columns=sColumns
OutputData=ProcessData
```

```
sOutputFileName='D:/Downloads/practical-data-science-master/VKHCG/05-DS/9999-Data/HORUS-Audio-4ch.csv'
OutputData.to_csv(sOutputFileName, index = False)
sInputFileName='D:/Downloads/practical-data-science-master/VKHCG/05-DS/9999-Data/6ch-sound.wav'
print('Processing : ', sInputFileName)
InputRate, InputData = wavfile.read(sInputFileName)
show_info("6 channel", InputData, InputRate)
ProcessData=pd.DataFrame(InputData)
sColumns= ['Ch1','Ch2','Ch3', 'Ch4', 'Ch5','Ch6']
ProcessData.columns=sColumns
OutputData=ProcessData
sOutputFileName='D:/Downloads/practical-data-science-master/VKHCG/05-DS/9999-Data/HORUS-Audio-6ch.csv'
OutputData.to_csv(sOutputFileName, index = False)
sInputFileName='D:/Downloads/practical-data-science-master/VKHCG/05-DS/9999-Data/8ch-sound.wav'
print('Processing : ', sInputFileName)
InputRate, InputData = wavfile.read(sInputFileName)
show_info("8 channel", InputData, InputRate)
ProcessData=pd.DataFrame(InputData)
sColumns= ['Ch1','Ch2','Ch3', 'Ch4', 'Ch5','Ch6','Ch7','Ch8']
ProcessData.columns=sColumns
OutputData=ProcessData
sOutputFileName='D:/Downloads/practical-data-science-master/VKHCG/05-DS/9999-Data/HORUS-Audio-8ch.csv'
OutputData.to_csv(sOutputFileName, index = False)
print('Audio to HORUS - Done')
```

OUTPUT:

```
*Python 3.7.4 Shell*
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.7.4 (tags/v3.7.4:e09359112e, Jul 8 2019, 20:34:20) [MSC v.1916 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
RESTART: D:\Downloads\practical-data-science-master\VKHCG\05-DS\9999-Data\AUDIO
2HORUS.py
=====
Processing : D:/Downloads/practical-data-science-master/VKHCG/05-DS/9999-Data/2
ch-sound.wav
=====
-----
Audio: 2 channel
-----
Rate: 22050
-----
shape: (29016, 2)
dtype: int16
min, max: -16384 14767
-----
|
Ln: 17 Col: 0
```



Practical No. 3

Auditing through Logging

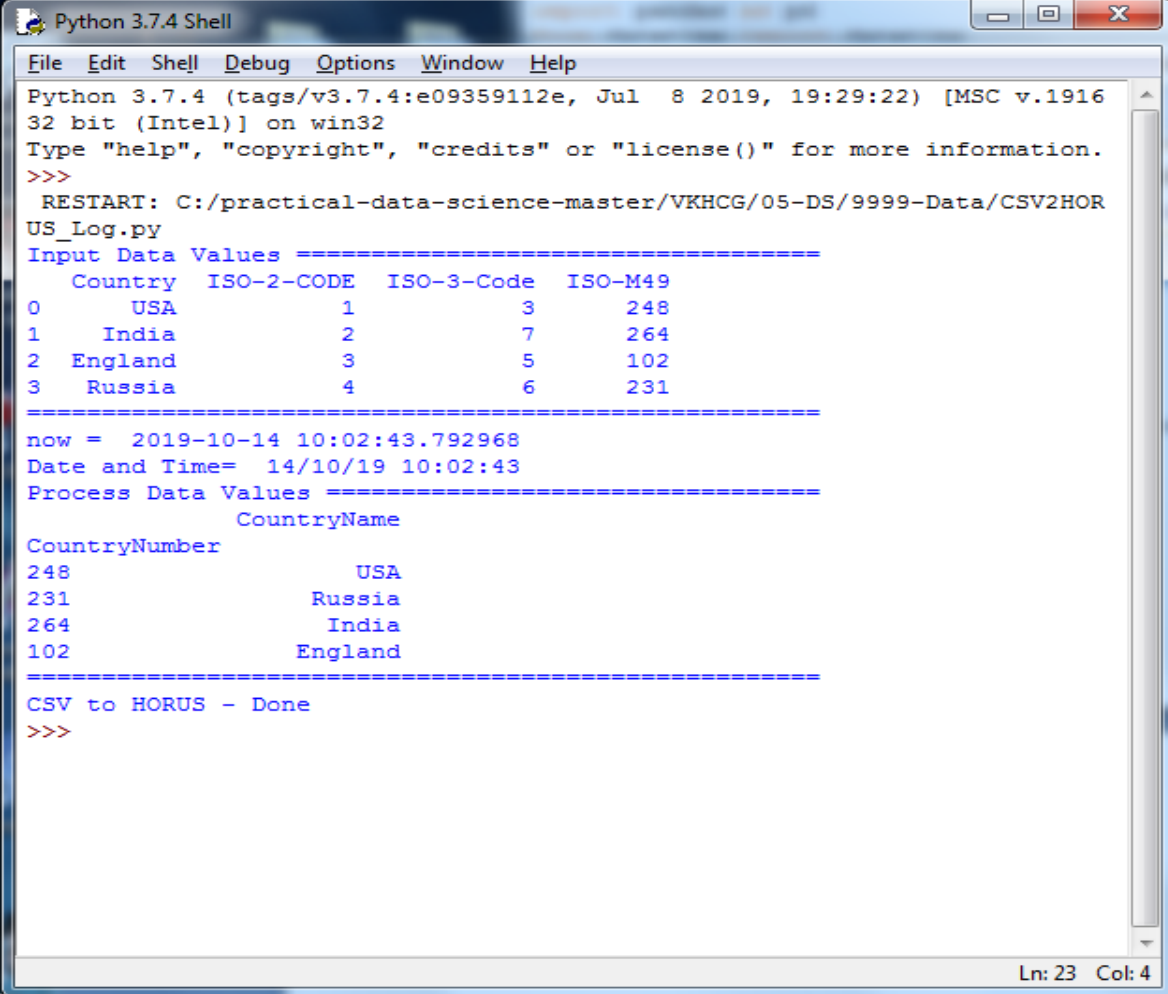
CSV to HORUS log file

INPUT:

```
import pandas as pd
from datetime import datetime
sInputFileName='C:/practical-data-science-master/VKHCG/05-DS/9999-Data/Country_Code.csv'
InputData=pd.read_csv(sInputFileName,encoding="latin-1")
print('Input Data Values =====')
print(InputData)
ProcessData=InputData
# Remove columns ISO-2-Code and ISO-3-CODE
ProcessData.drop('ISO-2-CODE', axis=1,inplace=True)
ProcessData.drop('ISO-3-Code', axis=1,inplace=True)
now=datetime.now()
print("now = ",now)
dt_string=now.strftime("%d/%m/%y %H:%M:%S")
print("Date and Time= ",dt_string)
f=open('C:/practical-data-science-master/VKHCG/05-DS/9999-Data/Country_Code_Log.txt',"a")
f.write("Delete column activity recorded at ")
f.write(dt_string)
f.close()
# Rename Country and ISO-M49
ProcessData.rename(columns={'Country': 'CountryName'}, inplace=True)
ProcessData.rename(columns={'ISO-M49': 'CountryNumber'}, inplace=True)
# Set new Index
ProcessData.set_index('CountryNumber', inplace=True)

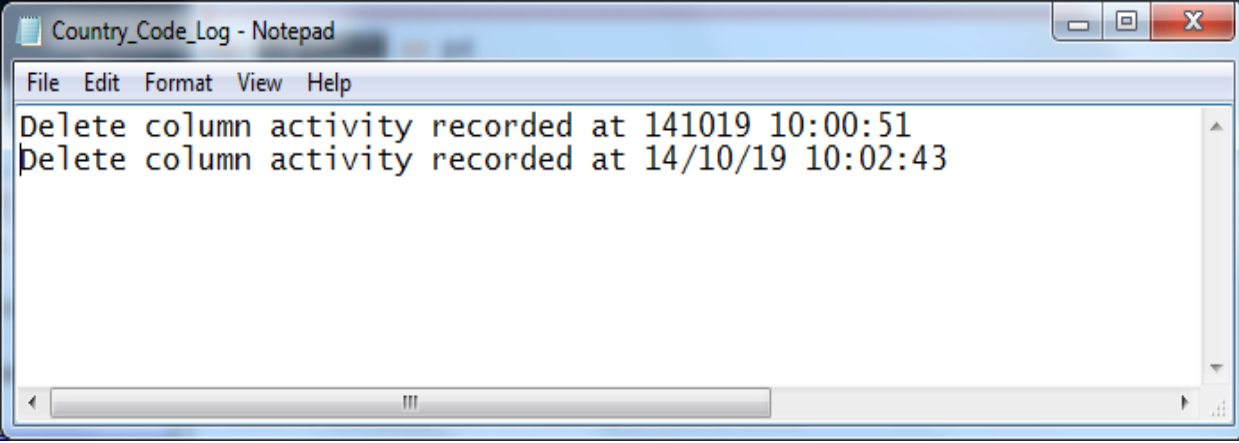
# Sort data by CurrencyNumber
ProcessData.sort_values('CountryName', axis=0, ascending=False, inplace=True)
print('Process Data Values =====')
print(ProcessData)
OutputData=ProcessData
sOutputFileName='C:/practical-data-science-master/VKHCG/05-DS/9999-Data/HORUS-CSV-Country.csv'
OutputData.to_csv(sOutputFileName, index = False)
print('CSV to HORUS - Done')
```

OUTPUT:



```
Python 3.7.4 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.7.4 (tags/v3.7.4:e09359112e, Jul 8 2019, 19:29:22) [MSC v.1916
32 bit (Intel)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
RESTART: C:/practical-data-science-master/VKHCG/05-DS/9999-Data/CSV2HOR
US_Log.py
Input Data Values =====
Country ISO-2-CODE ISO-3-Code ISO-M49
0 USA 1 3 248
1 India 2 7 264
2 England 3 5 102
3 Russia 4 6 231
=====
now = 2019-10-14 10:02:43.792968
Date and Time= 14/10/19 10:02:43
Process Data Values =====
CountryName
CountryNumber
248 USA
231 Russia
264 India
102 England
=====
CSV to HORUS - Done
>>>
```

Ln: 23 Col: 4



```
Country_Code_Log - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
Delete column activity recorded at 141019 10:00:51
Delete column activity recorded at 14/10/19 10:02:43
```

Practical No. 4

Retrieving the data.

CSV to SQL

INPUT:

```
import sys
import os
import sqlite3 as sq
import pandas as pd

sDatabaseName="C:\\Users\\Administrator\\Desktop\\example.db"
conn = sq.connect(sDatabaseName)
sFileName='C:/practical-data-science-master/VKHCG/01-Vermeulen/00-
RawData/IP_DATA_ALL.csv'
print('Loading :',sFileName)
IP_DATA_ALL=pd.read_csv(sFileName,header=0,low_memory=False, encoding="latin-1")

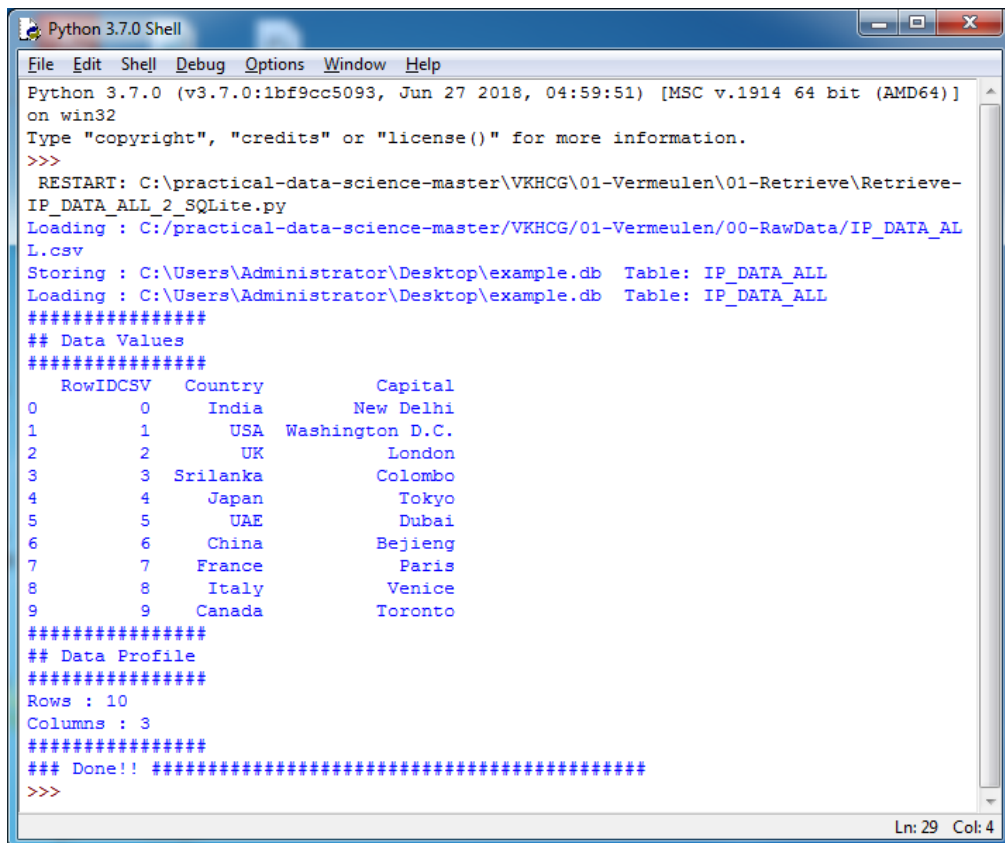
IP_DATA_ALL.index.names = ['RowIDCSV']
sTable='IP_DATA_ALL'

print('Storing :',sDatabaseName,' Table:',sTable)
IP_DATA_ALL.to_sql(sTable, conn, if_exists="replace")

print('Loading :',sDatabaseName,' Table:',sTable)
TestData=pd.read_sql_query("select * from IP_DATA_ALL;", conn)

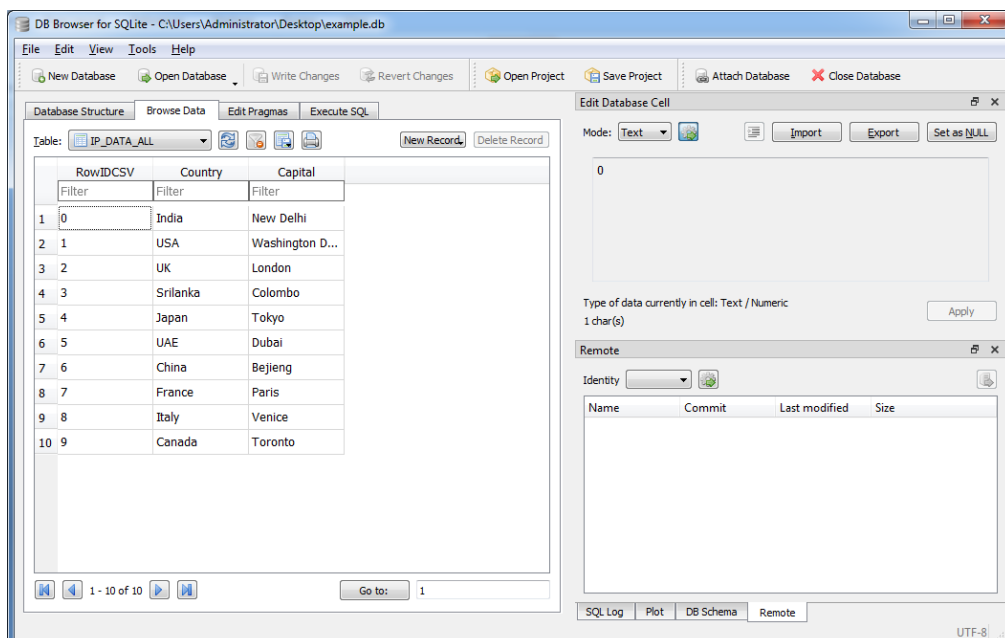
print('## Data Values')
print(TestData)
print('## Data Profile')
print('Rows :',TestData.shape[0])
print('Columns :',TestData.shape[1])
print('### Done!! ')
```

OUTPUT:



```
Python 3.7.0 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.7.0 (v3.7.0:1bf9cc5093, Jun 27 2018, 04:59:51) [MSC v.1914 64 bit (AMD64)]
on win32
Type "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
RESTART: C:\practical-data-science-master\VKHCG\01-Vermeulen\01-Retrieve\Retrieve-
IP_DATA_ALL_2_SQLite.py
Loading : C:/practical-data-science-master/VKHCG/01-Vermeulen/00-RawData/IP_DATA_AL
L.csv
Storing : C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\example.db Table: IP_DATA_ALL
Loading : C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\example.db Table: IP_DATA_ALL
#####
## Data Values
#####
RowIDCSV Country Capital
0 0 India New Delhi
1 1 USA Washington D.C.
2 2 UK London
3 3 Srilanka Colombo
4 4 Japan Tokyo
5 5 UAE Dubai
6 6 China Bejieng
7 7 France Paris
8 8 Italy Venice
9 9 Canada Toronto
#####
## Data Profile
#####
Rows : 10
Columns : 3
#####
### Done!! #####
>>>
```

Ln: 29 Col: 4



Practical No. 5

Assessing the Data.

1. Drop a column - parameter = "how"

INPUT:

```
import sys
import os
import pandas as pd
sInputFile = "Good-or-Bad.csv"
sOutputFile="Good-or-Baad-01.csv"
RawData=pd.read_csv("c:/Users/student/Desktop/2642/Good-or-Bad.csv",header=0)
print(RawData)
print("Data Profile")
print("Rows: ",RawData.shape[0])
print("Columns: ",RawData.shape[1])
TestData=RawData.dropna(axis=1, how="all")
print(TestData)
print("Data Profile")
print("Rows: ",RawData.shape[0])
print("Columns: ",RawData.shape[1])
TestData.to_csv("C:/Users/student/Desktop/2642/Good-or-Baad-01.csv",index="False")
print("Done")
```

Good-or-Bad.csv-

A	B	C	D	E
1	A	5	7	
2	B	6		
3	C	7	14	
3				
4	E	8	7	
5	F	9	10	

OUTPUT:

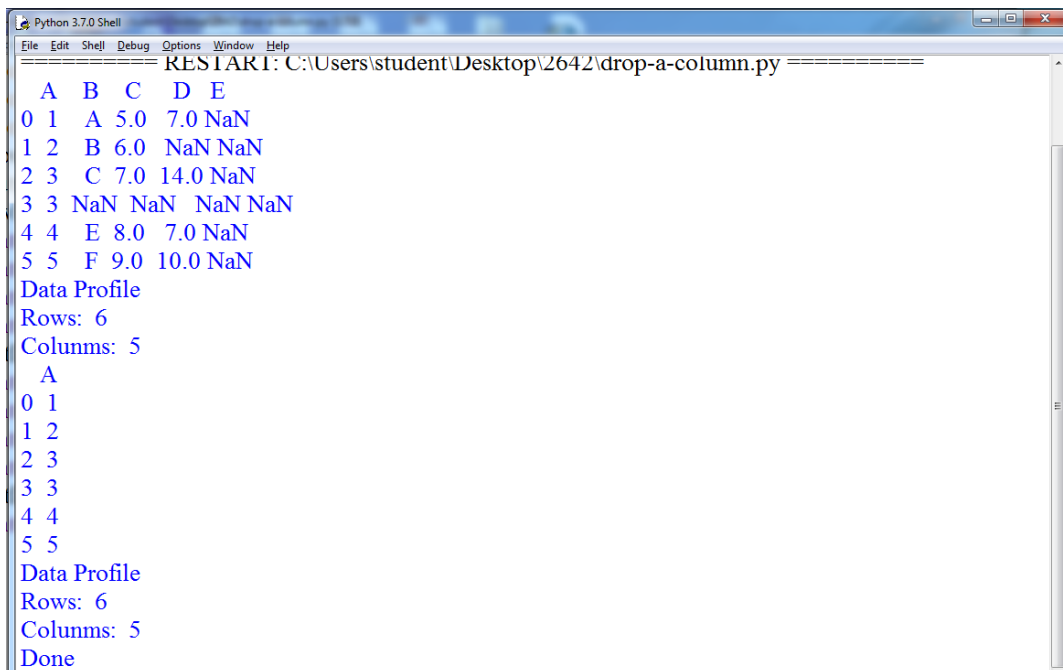
```
Python 3.7.0 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
RESTART: C:\Users\student\Desktop\2642\drop-a-column.py
A B C D E
0 1 A 5.0 7.0 NaN
1 2 B 6.0 NaN NaN
2 3 C 7.0 14.0 NaN
3 3 NaN NaN NaN NaN
4 4 E 8.0 7.0 NaN
5 5 F 9.0 10.0 NaN
Data Profile
Rows: 6
Columns: 5
A B C D
0 1 A 5.0 7.0
1 2 B 6.0 NaN
2 3 C 7.0 14.0
3 3 NaN NaN NaN
4 4 E 8.0 7.0
5 5 F 9.0 10.0
Data Profile
Rows: 6
Columns: 5
Done
```


2. Drop a column – parameter= “any”

INPUT:

```
import sys
import os
import pandas as pd
sInputFile = "Good-or-Bad.csv"
sOutputFile="Good-or-Baad-01.csv"
RawData=pd.read_csv("c:/Users/student/Desktop/2642/Good-or-Bad.csv",header=0)
print(RawData)
print("Data Profile")
print("Rows: ",RawData.shape[0])
print("Columns: ",RawData.shape[1])
TestData=RawData.dropna(axis=1,how="any")
print(TestData)
print("Data Profile")
print("Rows: ",RawData.shape[0])
print("Columns: ",RawData.shape[1])
TestData.to_csv("C:/Users/student/Desktop/2642/Good-or-Baad-01.csv",index="False")
print("Done")
```

OUTPUT:



```
Python 3.7.0 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
RESTART: C:\Users\student\Desktop\2642\drop-a-column.py =====
  A  B  C  D  E
0  1  A  5.0  7.0 NaN
1  2  B  6.0  NaN NaN
2  3  C  7.0  14.0 NaN
3  3  NaN  NaN  NaN NaN
4  4  E  8.0  7.0 NaN
5  5  F  9.0  10.0 NaN
Data Profile
Rows: 6
Columns: 5
  A
0  1
1  2
2  3
3  3
4  4
5  5
Data Profile
Rows: 6
Columns: 5
Done
```

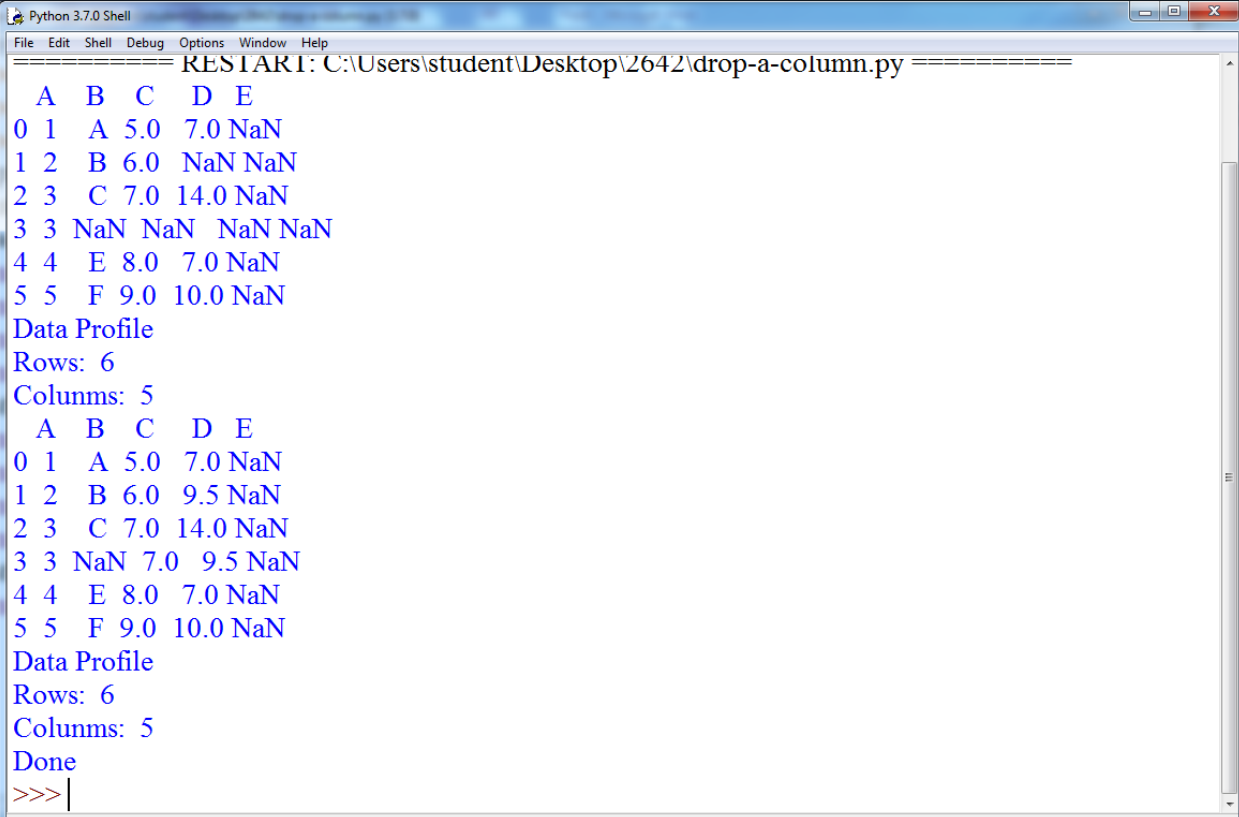
3. Filling the missing using mean(), min(), max() method:

i. Using mean():

INPUT:

```
import sys
import os
import pandas as pd
sInputFile = "Good-or-Bad.csv"
sOutputFile="Good-or-Baad-01.csv"
RawData=pd.read_csv("c:/Users/student/Desktop/2642/Good-or-Bad.csv",header=0)
print(RawData)
print("Data Profile")
print("Rows: ",RawData.shape[0])
print("Columns: ",RawData.shape[1])
TestData=RawData.fillna(RawData.mean())
print(TestData)
print("Data Profile")
print("Rows: ",RawData.shape[0])
print("Columns: ",RawData.shape[1])
TestData.to_csv("C:/Users/student/Desktop/2642/Good-or-Baad-01.csv",index="False")
print("Done")
```

OUTPUT:



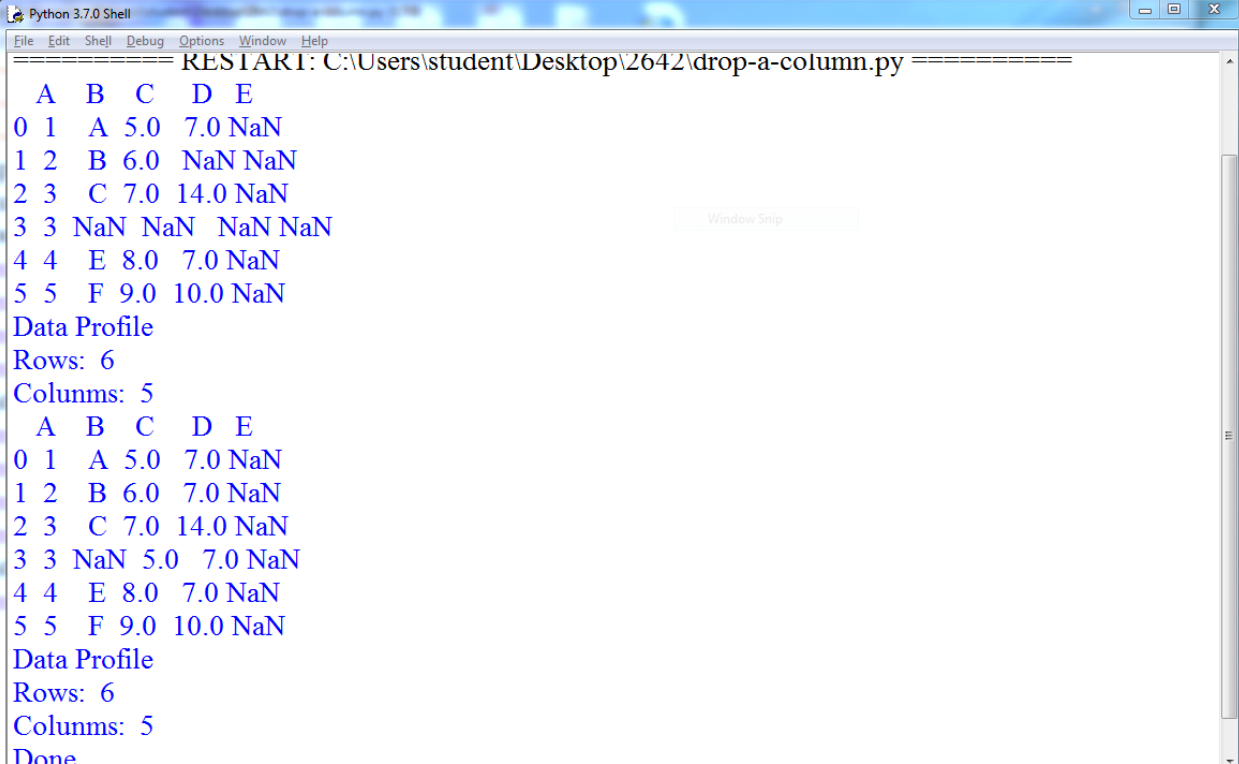
```
Python 3.7.0 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
RESTART: C:\Users\student\Desktop\2642\drop-a-column.py
=====
  A  B  C  D  E
0  1  A  5.0  7.0 NaN
1  2  B  6.0  NaN NaN
2  3  C  7.0 14.0 NaN
3  3  NaN NaN  NaN NaN
4  4  E  8.0  7.0 NaN
5  5  F  9.0 10.0 NaN
Data Profile
Rows: 6
Columns: 5
  A  B  C  D  E
0  1  A  5.0  7.0 NaN
1  2  B  6.0  9.5 NaN
2  3  C  7.0 14.0 NaN
3  3  NaN  7.0  9.5 NaN
4  4  E  8.0  7.0 NaN
5  5  F  9.0 10.0 NaN
Data Profile
Rows: 6
Columns: 5
Done
>>> |
```

ii. Using min():

INPUT:

```
import sys
import os
import pandas as pd
sInputFile = "Good-or-Bad.csv"
sOutputFile="Good-or-Baad-01.csv"
RawData=pd.read_csv("c:/Users/student/Desktop/2642/Good-or-Bad.csv",header=0)
print(RawData)
print("Data Profile")
print("Rows: ",RawData.shape[0])
print("Columns: ",RawData.shape[1])
TestData=RawData.fillna(RawData.min())
print(TestData)
print("Data Profile")
print("Rows: ",RawData.shape[0])
print("Columns: ",RawData.shape[1])
TestData.to_csv("C:/Users/student/Desktop/2642/Good-or-Baad-01.csv",index="False")
print("Done")
```

OUTPUT:



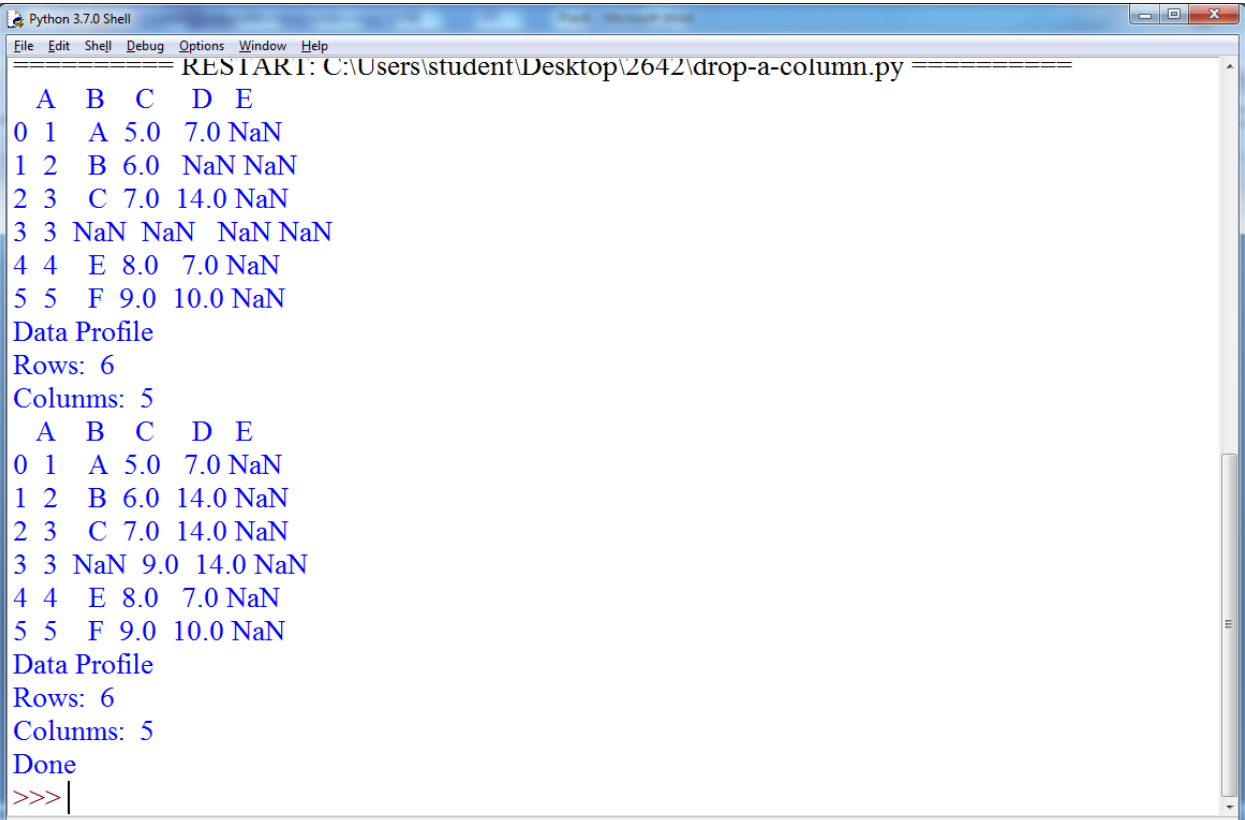
```
Python 3.7.0 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
=====RESTART: C:\Users\student\Desktop\2642\drop-a-column.py=====
  A  B  C  D  E
0  1  A  5.0  7.0 NaN
1  2  B  6.0  NaN NaN
2  3  C  7.0 14.0 NaN
3  3  NaN NaN  NaN NaN
4  4  E  8.0  7.0 NaN
5  5  F  9.0 10.0 NaN
Data Profile
Rows: 6
Columns: 5
  A  B  C  D  E
0  1  A  5.0  7.0 NaN
1  2  B  6.0  7.0 NaN
2  3  C  7.0 14.0 NaN
3  3  NaN 5.0  7.0 NaN
4  4  E  8.0  7.0 NaN
5  5  F  9.0 10.0 NaN
Data Profile
Rows: 6
Columns: 5
Done
```

iii. Using max():

INPUT:

```
import sys
import os
import pandas as pd
sInputFile = "Good-or-Bad.csv"
sOutputFile="Good-or-Baad-01.csv"
RawData=pd.read_csv("c:/Users/student/Desktop/2642/Good-or-Bad.csv",header=0)
print(RawData)
print("Data Profile")
print("Rows: ",RawData.shape[0])
print("Columns: ",RawData.shape[1])
TestData=RawData.fillna(RawData.max())
print(TestData)
print("Data Profile")
print("Rows: ",RawData.shape[0])
print("Columns: ",RawData.shape[1])
TestData.to_csv("C:/Users/student/Desktop/2642/Good-or-Baad-01.csv",index="False")
print("Done")
```

OUTPUT:



```
Python 3.7.0 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
=====RESTART: C:\Users\student\Desktop\2642\drop-a-column.py=====
  A  B  C   D  E
0  1  A  5.0  7.0 NaN
1  2  B  6.0  NaN NaN
2  3  C  7.0 14.0 NaN
3  3  NaN NaN  NaN NaN
4  4  E  8.0  7.0 NaN
5  5  F  9.0 10.0 NaN
Data Profile
Rows: 6
Columns: 5
  A  B  C   D  E
0  1  A  5.0  7.0 NaN
1  2  B  6.0 14.0 NaN
2  3  C  7.0 14.0 NaN
3  3  NaN  9.0 14.0 NaN
4  4  E  8.0  7.0 NaN
5  5  F  9.0 10.0 NaN
Data Profile
Rows: 6
Columns: 5
Done
>>>|
```

Practical No. 6

Processing Data

Process Location

```
import sys
import os
import pandas as pd
import sqlite3 as sq
from pandas.io import sql
import uuid
Base='C:/VKHCG'
print('Working Base :',Base, ' using ', sys.platform)
Company='01-Vermeulen'
InputAssessGraphName='Assess_All_Animals.gml'
EDSAssessDir='02-Assess/01-EDS'
InputAssessDir=EDSAssessDir + '/02-Python'
sFileAssessDir=Base + '/' + Company + '/' + InputAssessDir
if not os.path.exists(sFileAssessDir):
    os.makedirs(sFileAssessDir)
sDataBaseDir=Base + '/' + Company + '/03-Process/SQLite'
if not os.path.exists(sDataBaseDir):
    os.makedirs(sDataBaseDir)
sDatabaseName=sDataBaseDir + '/Vermeulen.db'
conn1 = sq.connect(sDatabaseName)
sDataVaultDir=Base + '/88-DV'
if not os.path.exists(sDataVaultDir):
    os.makedirs(sDataVaultDir)
sDatabaseName=sDataVaultDir + '/datavault.db'
conn2 = sq.connect(sDatabaseName)
t=0
tMax=360*180
for Longitude in range(-180,180,10):
    for Latitude in range(-90,90,10):
        t+=1
        IDNumber=str(uuid.uuid4())
        LocationName='L'+format(round(Longitude,3)*1000, '+07d') +\
                    '-' +format(round(Longitude,3)*1000, '+07d')
        #LocationName='L'+str(Longitude)+'-'+str(Longitude)
        print('Create:',t, ' of ',tMax,':',LocationName)
        LocationLine=[('ObjectBaseKey', ['GPS']),
                      ('IDNumber', [IDNumber]),
                      ('LocationNumber', [str(t)]),
                      ('LocationName', [LocationName]),
                      ('Longitude', [Longitude]),
                      ('Latitude', [Latitude])]
        if t==1:
            LocationFrame = pd.DataFrame.from_items(LocationLine)
        else:
```

```

        LocationRow = pd.DataFrame.from_items(LocationLine)
        LocationFrame = LocationFrame.append(LocationRow)
LocationHubIndex=LocationFrame.set_index(['IDNumber'],inplace=False)
sTable = 'Process-Location'
print('Storing :',sDatabaseName,' Table:',sTable)
LocationHubIndex.to_sql(sTable, conn1, if_exists="replace")
sTable = 'Hub-Location'
print('Storing :',sDatabaseName,' Table:',sTable)
#LocationHubIndex.to_sql(sTable, conn2, if_exists="replace")
print('Vacuum Databases')
sSQL="VACUUM;"
sql.execute(sSQL,conn1)
#sql.execute(sSQL,conn2)
print('#####')
print('### Done!! #####')

```

OUTPUT:

The screenshot shows the DB Browser for SQLite interface. The 'Process-Location' table is selected, displaying 18 rows of data. The table has columns: IDNumber, ObjectBaseKey, LocationNumber, LocationName, Longitude, and Latitude. The data consists of GPS coordinates and identifiers.

IDNumber	ObjectBaseKey	LocationNumber	LocationName	Longitude	Latitude
1	4c010c6b-d6a...	GPS	1	L-180000--18...	-180
2	30ebeb4c-fe9...	GPS	2	L-180000--18...	-180
3	d15c43ed-599...	GPS	3	L-180000--18...	-180
4	45f53fa7-7bd...	GPS	4	L-180000--18...	-180
5	b6919bce-7d6...	GPS	5	L-180000--18...	-180
6	30b14bae-91f...	GPS	6	L-180000--18...	-180
7	df928294-16f...	GPS	7	L-180000--18...	-180
8	59cb771e-43d...	GPS	8	L-180000--18...	-180
9	dfdf0443-449...	GPS	9	L-180000--18...	-180
10	ef86406f-eb7...	GPS	10	L-180000--18...	-180
11	c9c5077e-a3b...	GPS	11	L-180000--18...	-180
12	1e61da0d-14...	GPS	12	L-180000--18...	-180
13	ffddb4f8-3672...	GPS	13	L-180000--18...	-180
14	4a5c211e-069...	GPS	14	L-180000--18...	-180
15	5f7410d2-33d...	GPS	15	L-180000--18...	-180
16	e9ee121b-a3...	GPS	16	L-180000--18...	-180
17	6f83b7b4-01a...	GPS	17	L-180000--18...	-180
18	08ffb892-98f0...	GPS	18	L-180000--18...	-180

Process Event

```
import sys
import os
import pandas as pd
import sqlite3 as sq
from pandas.io import sql
Base='C:/VKHCG'
print('Working Base :',Base, ' using ', sys.platform)
Company='01-Vermeulen'
InputFileName='Action_Plan.csv'
sDataBaseDir=Base + '/' + Company + '/03-Process/SQLite'
if not os.path.exists(sDataBaseDir):
    os.makedirs(sDataBaseDir)
sDatabaseName=sDataBaseDir + '/Vermeulen.db'
conn1 = sq.connect(sDatabaseName)
sDataVaultDir=Base + '/88-DV'
if not os.path.exists(sDataVaultDir):
    os.makedirs(sDataVaultDir)
sDatabaseName=sDataVaultDir + '/datavault.db'
conn2 = sq.connect(sDatabaseName)
sFileName=Base + '/' + Company + '/00-RawData/' + InputFileName
print('Loading :',sFileName)
EventRawData=pd.read_csv(sFileName,header=0,low_memory=False, encoding="latin-1")
EventRawData.index.names=['EventID']
EventHubIndex=EventRawData
sTable = 'Process-Event'
print('Storing :',sDatabaseName,' Table:',sTable)
EventHubIndex.to_sql(sTable, conn1, if_exists="replace")
sTable = 'Hub-Event'
print('Storing :',sDatabaseName,' Table:',sTable)
#EventHubIndex.to_sql(sTable, conn2, if_exists="replace")
print('#####')
print('Vacuum Databases')
sSQL="VACUUM;"
sql.execute(sSQL,conn1)
#sql.execute(sSQL,conn2)
print('### Done!! #####')
```

OUTPUT:

D8 Browser for SQLite - C:\VKHCG\01-Vermeulen\03-Process\SQLite\Vermeulen.db

File Edit View Tools Help

New Database Open Database Write Changes Revert Changes Open Project Save Project Attach Database Close Database

Database Structure Browse Data Edit Pragas Execute SQL

Table: Process-Event New Record Delete Record

	EventID	Milestone,Year,Action
	Filter	Filter
1	0	0,0,Born
2	1	1,15,First kiss
3	2	2,19,First full-time job
4	3	3,20,Pass driving test
5	4	4,21,First holiday with friends
6	5	5,22,Move out/rent with friends
7	6	6,22,Buy first car
8	7	7,23,First holiday with a partner
9	8	8,23,Be a bridesmaid/best man
10	9	9,24,Rent on your own
11	10	10,25,Get engaged
12	11	11,25,Rent with partner
13	12	12,27,Get married
14	13	13,27,Buy first flat
15	14	14,28,Have first child
16	15	15,29,First house
17	16	16,30,Start earning average wage
18	17	17,31,Second child

1 - 18 of 26 Go to: 1

Edit Database Cell

Mode: Text Import Export Set as NULL

1

Type of data currently in cell: Text / Numeric
1 char(s) Apply

Remote

Identity

Name	Commit	Last modified	Size
------	--------	---------------	------

SQL Log Plot DB Schema Remote

UTF-8

Practical No. 7

Transforming Data.

INPUT:

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from PIL import Image
import numpy as np
sPicNameIn='C:/practical-data-science-master/VKHCG/01-Vermeulen/00-
RawData/AudiR8.png'
imageIn = Image.open(sPicNameIn)
fig1=plt.figure(figsize=(10, 10))
fig1.suptitle('Audi R8', fontsize=20)
imgplot = plt.imshow(imageIn)
plt.show()
```

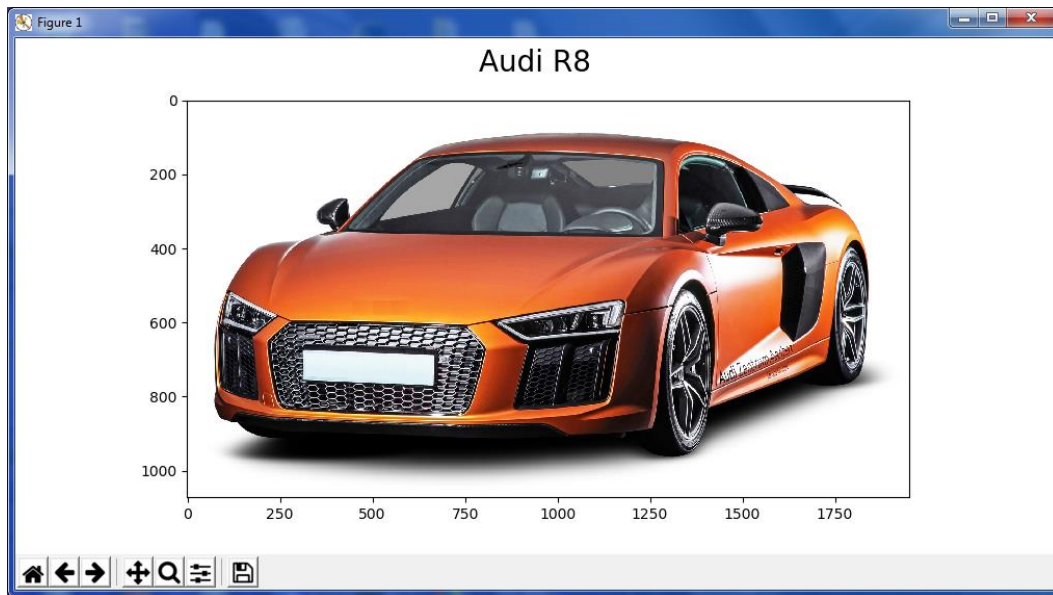
```

imagewidth, imageheight = imageIn.size
imageMatrix=np.asarray(imageIn)
pixelscnt = (imagewidth * imageheight)
print('Pixels:', pixelscnt)
print('Size:', imagewidth, ' x', imageheight,)
print(imageMatrix)

```

OUTPUT:

A screenshot of a Windows terminal window titled "Python 3.7.3 Shell". The menu bar includes File, Edit, Shell, Debug, Options, Window, and Help. The terminal shows the following text:
`Python 3.7.3 (v3.7.3:ef4ec6ed12, Mar 25 2019, 21:26:53) [MSC v.1916 32 bit (Intel)] on win32`
`Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.`
`>>>`
`RESTART: C:\practical-data-science-master\VKHCG\01-Vermeulen\04-Transform\Transform-Computer-Vision.py`
`Pixels: 2092350`
`Size: 1950 x 1073`
`[[[255 255 255 255]`
 `[255 255 255 255]`
 `[255 255 255 255]`
`...`
`[255 255 255 255]`
`[255 255 255 255]`
`[255 255 255 255]]`
`[[255 255 255 255]`
`[255 255 255 255]`
`[255 255 255 255]`
`...`
`[255 255 255 255]`
`[255 255 255 255]`
`[255 255 255 255]]`
`[[255 255 255 255]`
`[255 255 255 255]`
`[255 255 255 255]`



Transform.py

INPUT:

```
import sys
import os
from datetime import datetime
from pytz import timezone
import pandas as pd
import sqlite3 as sq
import uuid

pd.options.mode.chained_assignment = None

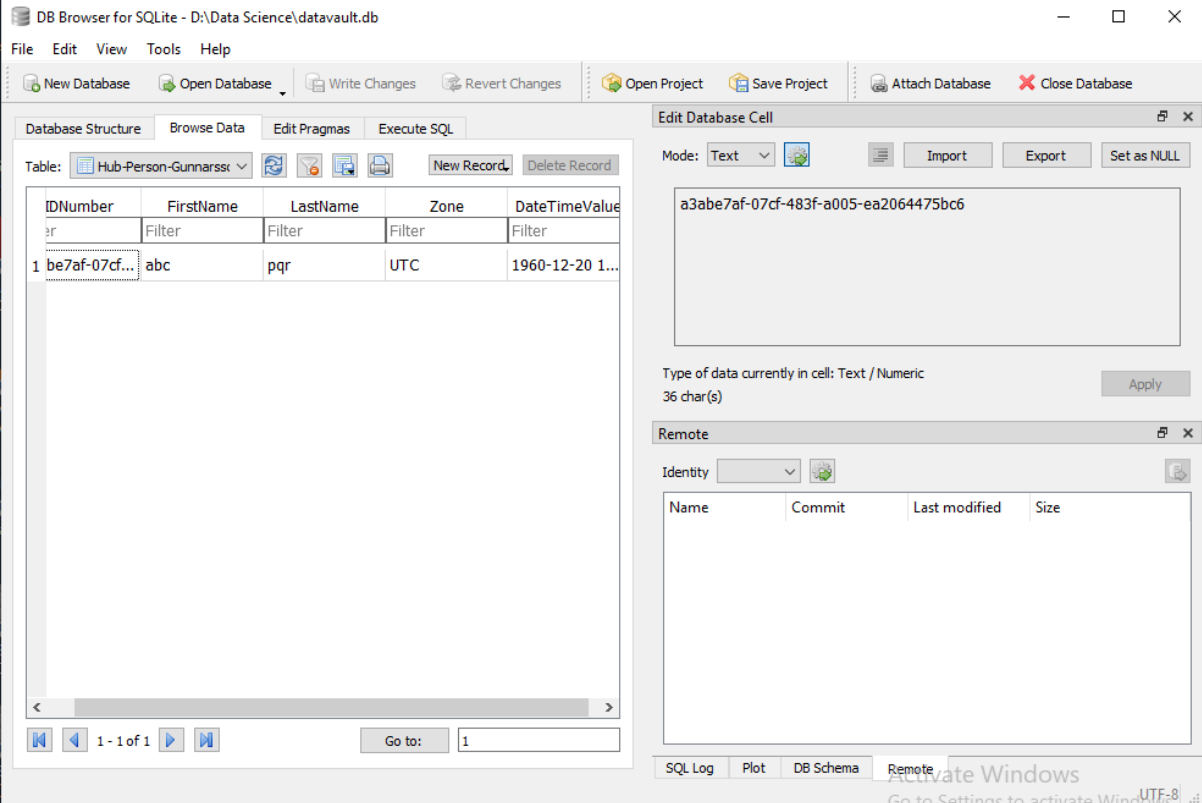
sDatabaseName='D:/Data Science/Vermeulen.db'
conn1 = sq.connect(sDatabaseName)
sDatabaseName='D:/Data Science/datavault.db'
conn2 = sq.connect(sDatabaseName)
sDatabaseName='D:/Data Science/datawarehouse.db'
conn3 = sq.connect(sDatabaseName)
print("\n#####")
print('Time Category')
print('UTC Time')
BirthDateUTC = datetime(1960,12,20,10,15,0)
BirthDateZoneUTC=BirthDateUTC.replace(tzinfo=timezone('UTC'))
BirthDateZoneStr=BirthDateZoneUTC.strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S")
BirthDateZoneUTCStr=BirthDateZoneUTC.strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S (%Z) (%z)")
print(BirthDateZoneUTCStr)
print('#####')

print('Birth Date in Reykjavik :')
BirthZone = 'Atlantic/Reykjavik'
BirthDate = BirthDateZoneUTC.astimezone(timezone(BirthZone))
BirthDateStr=BirthDate.strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S (%Z) (%z)")
BirthDateLocal=BirthDate.strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S")
print(BirthDateStr)
print('#####')
#####
IDZoneNumber=str(uuid.uuid4())
sDateTimeKey=BirthDateZoneStr.replace(' ','-').replace(':','-')
TimeLine=[('ZoneBaseKey', ['UTC']),
          ('IDNumber', [IDZoneNumber]),
          ('DateTimeKey', [sDateTimeKey]),
          ('UTCDateTimeValue', [BirthDateZoneUTC]),
          ('Zone', [BirthZone]),
          ('DateTimeValue', [BirthDateStr])]
TimeFrame = pd.DataFrame.from_items(TimeLine)
#####
TimeHub=TimeFrame[['IDNumber','ZoneBaseKey','DateTimeKey','DateTimeValue']]
TimeHubIndex=TimeHub.set_index(['IDNumber'],inplace=False)
```

```
#####
sTable = 'Hub-Time-Gunnarsson'
print("\n#####")
print('Storing :',sDatabaseName,'\n Table:',sTable)
print("\n#####")
TimeHubIndex.to_sql(sTable, conn2, if_exists="replace")
sTable = 'Dim-Time-Gunnarsson'
TimeHubIndex.to_sql(sTable, conn3, if_exists="replace")
#####
TimeSatellite=TimeFrame(['IDNumber','DateTimeKey','Zone','DateTimeValue'])
TimeSatelliteIndex=TimeSatellite.set_index(['IDNumber'],inplace=False)
#####
BirthZoneFix=BirthZone.replace(' ','-').replace('/','-')
sTable = 'Satellite-Time-' + BirthZoneFix + '-Gunnarsson'
print("\n#####")
print('Storing :',sDatabaseName,'\n Table:',sTable)
print("\n#####")
TimeSatelliteIndex.to_sql(sTable, conn2, if_exists="replace")
sTable = 'Dim-Time-' + BirthZoneFix + '-Gunnarsson'
TimeSatelliteIndex.to_sql(sTable, conn3, if_exists="replace")
#####
print("\n#####")
print('Person Category')
FirstName = 'abc'
LastName = 'pqr'
print('Name:',FirstName,LastName)
print('Birth Date:',BirthDateLocal)
print('Birth Zone:',BirthZone)
print('UTC Birth Date:',BirthDateZoneStr)
print('#####')
#####
IDPersonNumber=str(uuid.uuid4())
PersonLine=[('IDNumber', [IDPersonNumber]),
            ('FirstName', [FirstName]),
            ('LastName', [LastName]),
            ('Zone', ['UTC']),
            ('DateTimeValue', [BirthDateZoneStr])]
PersonFrame = pd.DataFrame.from_items(PersonLine)
#####
PersonHub=PersonFrame
PersonHubIndex=PersonHub.set_index(['IDNumber'],inplace=False)
#####
sTable = 'Hub-Person-Gunnarsson'
print("\n#####")
print('Storing :',sDatabaseName,'\n Table:',sTable)
print("\n#####")
PersonHubIndex.to_sql(sTable, conn2, if_exists="replace")
sTable = 'Dim-Person-Gunnarsson'
PersonHubIndex.to_sql(sTable, conn3, if_exists="replace")
```

OUTPUT:

Transform Hub-Person-Gunnarsson Vermulan.db (1st)

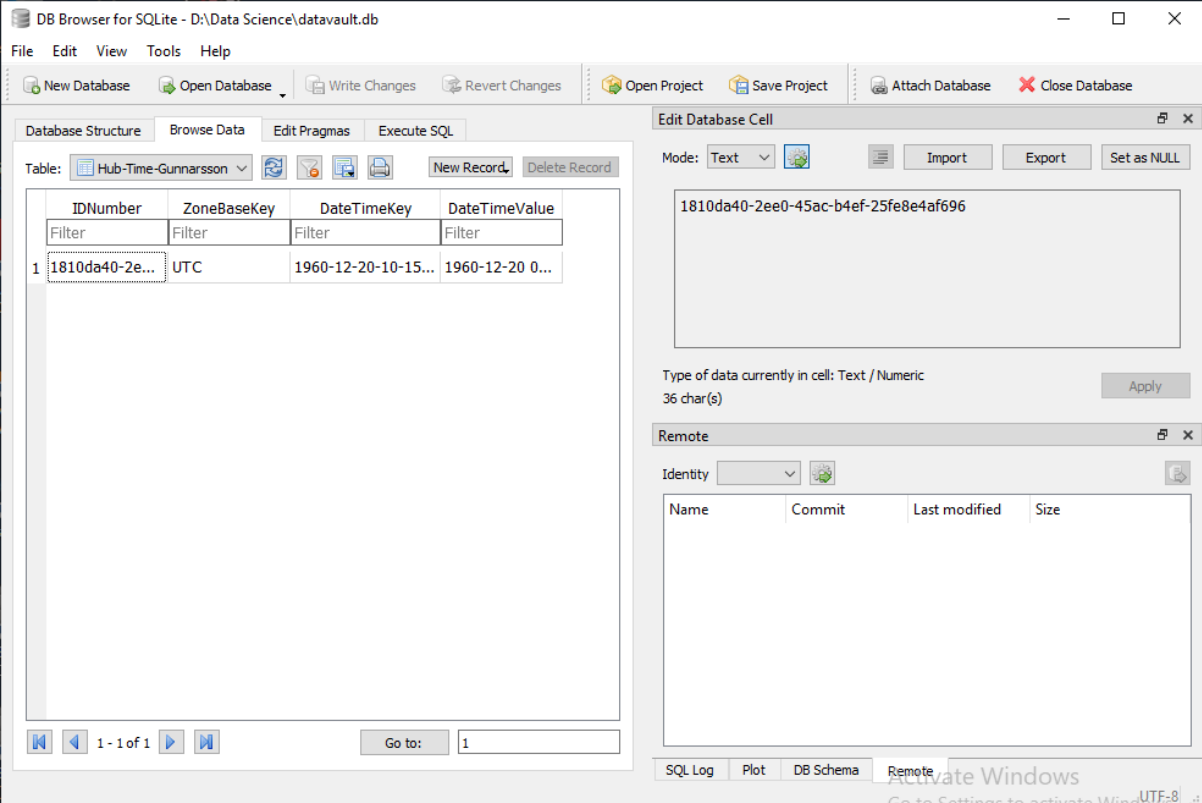


The screenshot shows the DB Browser for SQLite interface. The main window displays the 'Hub-Person-Gunnarsson' table with the following data:

IDNumber	FirstName	LastName	Zone	DateTimeValue
1	abc	pqr	UTC	1960-12-20 1...

The 'Edit Database Cell' window is open, showing the selected cell value: 'a3abe7af-07cf-483f-a005-ea2064475bc6'. The 'Remote' window is also open, showing the 'Identity' dropdown and a table with columns: Name, Commit, Last modified, Size.

Transform Hub-Time-Gunnarsson

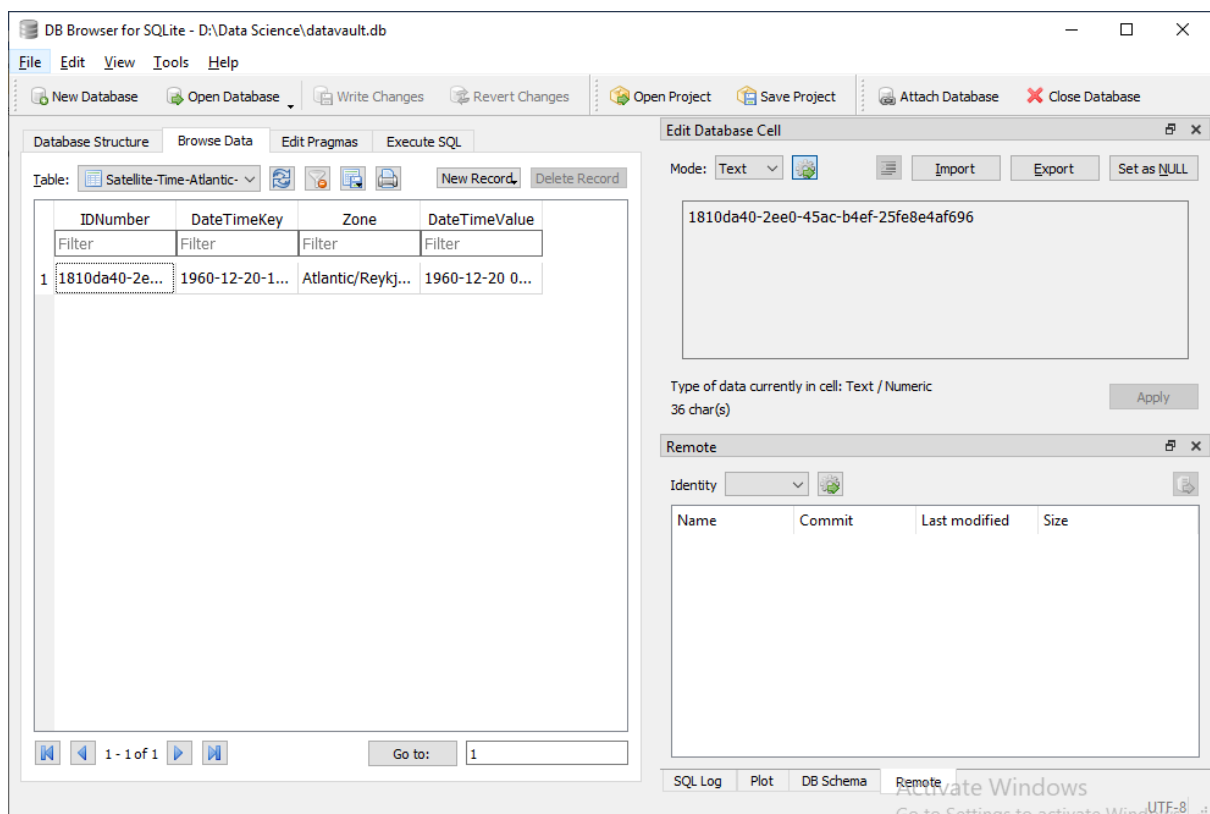


The screenshot shows the DB Browser for SQLite interface. The main window displays the 'Hub-Time-Gunnarsson' table with the following data:

IDNumber	ZoneBaseKey	DateTimeKey	DateTimeValue
1	UTC	1960-12-20-10-15...	1960-12-20 0...

The 'Edit Database Cell' window is open, showing the selected cell value: '1810da40-2ee0-45ac-b4ef-25fe8e4af696'. The 'Remote' window is also open, showing the 'Identity' dropdown and a table with columns: Name, Commit, Last modified, Size.

Transform Hub-Person-Gunnarsson



Sun_model.py (Data Warehouse)

INPUT:

```
import sys
import os
from datetime import datetime
from pytz import timezone
import pandas as pd
import sqlite3 as sq
import uuid

pd.options.mode.chained_assignment = None
sDatabaseName='D:/Data Science/Vermeulen.db'
conn1 = sq.connect(sDatabaseName)
sDatabaseName='D:/Data Science/datavault.db'
conn2 = sq.connect(sDatabaseName)
sDatabaseName='D:/Data Science/datawarehouse.db'
conn3 = sq.connect(sDatabaseName)
print("\n#####")
sSQL=" SELECT DateTimeValue FROM [Hub-Time-Gunnarsson];"
DateDataRaw=pd.read_sql_query(sSQL, conn2)
DateData=DateDataRaw.head(1000)
print(DateData)
```

```

print("Time Dimension")
print("\n#####")
t=0
mt=DateData.shape[0]
for i in range(mt):
    BirthZone = ('Atlantic/Reykjavik','Europe/London','UCT')
    for j in range(len(BirthZone)):
        t+=1
        print(t,mt*3)
        BirthDateZoneStr=DateData[DateTimeKey]
        BirthDateLocal=DateData[DateTimeValue]
        BirthZone='UCT'

        IDTimeNumber=str(uuid.uuid4())
        TimeLine=[('TimeID', [str(IDTimeNumber)]),
                  ('UTCDate', [str(BirthDateZoneStr)]),
                  ('LocalTime', [str(BirthDateLocal)]),
                  ('TimeZone', [str(BirthZone)])]
        if t==1:
            TimeFrame = pd.DataFrame.from_items(TimeLine)
        else:
            TimeRow = pd.DataFrame.from_items(TimeLine)
            TimeFrame=TimeFrame.append(TimeRow)
    DimTime=TimeFrame
    DimTimeIndex=DimTime.set_index(['TimeID'],inplace=False)
    sTable = 'Dim-Time'
    print("\n#####")
    print('Storing :',sDatabaseName,'\n Table:',sTable)
    print("\n#####")
    DimTimeIndex.to_sql(sTable, conn1, if_exists="replace")
    DimTimeIndex.to_sql(sTable, conn3, if_exists="replace")
    sSQL=" SELECT " + \
        " FirstName," + \
        " SecondName," + \
        " LastName," + \
        " BirthDateKey " + \
        " FROM [Hub-Person];"
    PersonDataRaw=pd.read_sql_query(sSQL, conn2)
    PersonData=PersonDataRaw.head(1000)
    print("\n#####")
    print('Dimension Person')
    print("\n#####")
    t=0
    mt=DateData.shape[0]
    for i in range(mt):
        t+=1
        print(t,mt)
        FirstName = str(PersonData["FirstName"])
        SecondName = str(PersonData["SecondName"])
        if len(SecondName) > 0:

```

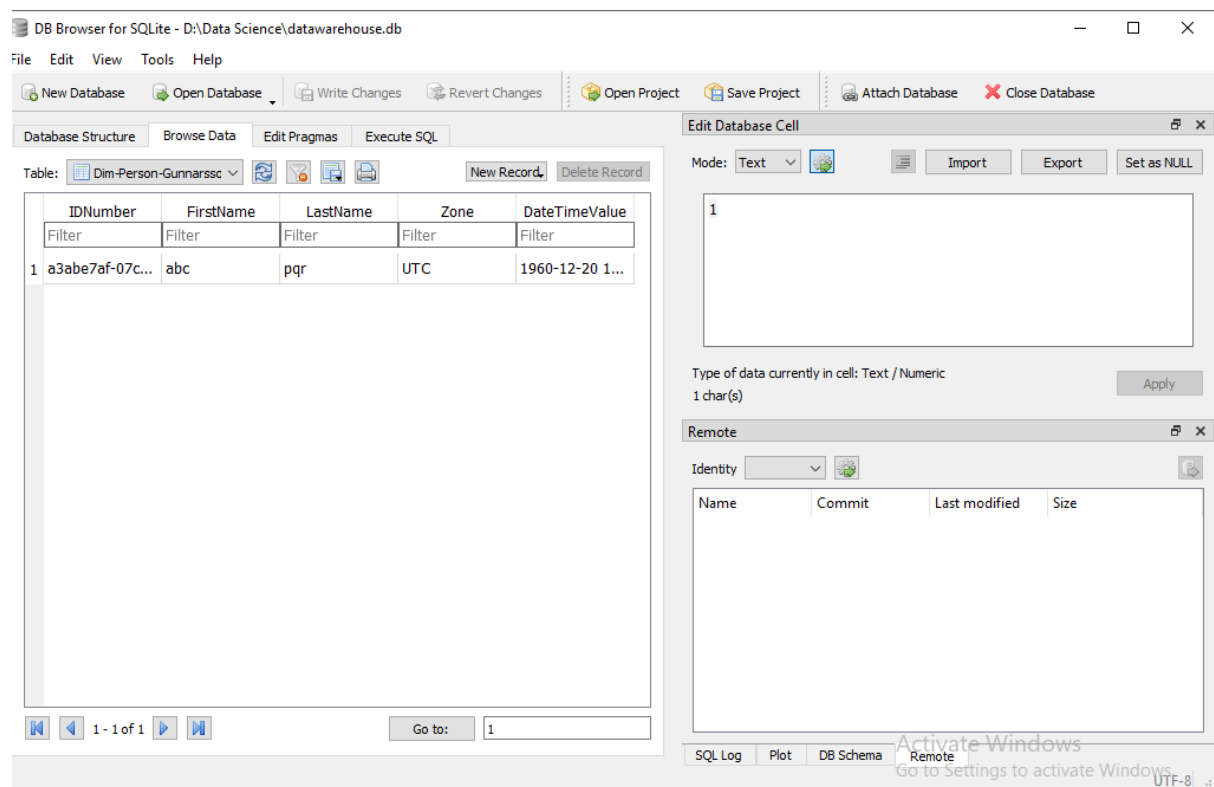
```

SecondName=""
LastName = str(PersonData["LastName"])
BirthDateKey = str(PersonData["BirthDateKey"])
IDPersonNumber=str(uuid.uuid4())
PersonLine=[('PersonID', [str(IDPersonNumber)]),
            ('FirstName', [FirstName]),
            ('SecondName', [SecondName]),
            ('LastName', [LastName]),
            ('Zone', [str('UTC')]),
            ('BirthDate', [BirthDateKey])]
if t==1:
    PersonFrame = pd.DataFrame.from_items(PersonLine)
else:
    PersonRow = pd.DataFrame.from_items(PersonLine)
    PersonFrame = PersonFrame.append(PersonRow)
DimPerson=PersonFrame
print(DimPerson)
DimPersonIndex=DimPerson.set_index(['PersonID'],inplace=False)
sTable = 'Dim-Person'
print("\n#####")
print('Storing :',sDatabaseName,'\n Table:',sTable)
DimPersonIndex.to_sql(sTable, conn1, if_exists="replace")
DimPersonIndex.to_sql(sTable, conn3, if_exists="replace")

```

OUTPUT:

Dim-Hub-Person-Gunnarsson



Dim- Atlantic-reyl

DB Browser for SQLite - D:\Data Science\datawarehouse.db

File Edit View Tools Help

New Database Open Database Write Changes Revert Changes Open Project Save Project Attach Database Close Database

Database Structure Browse Data Edit Pragma Execute SQL

Table: Dim-Time-Atlantic-Reyl

IDNumber	DateTimeKey	Zone	DateTimeValue	
Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter	
1	1810da40-2e...	1960-12-20-1...	Atlantic/Reykj...	1960-12-20 0...

1 - 1 of 1

Go to: 1

Edit Database Cell

Mode: Text

1

Type of data currently in cell: Text / Numeric
1 char(s)

Apply

Remote

Identity

Name	Commit	Last modified	Size
------	--------	---------------	------

SQL Log Plot DB Schema Remote

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

UTF-8

Dim- Hub-Time-Gunnarsson

DB Browser for SQLite - D:\Data Science\datawarehouse.db

File Edit View Tools Help

New Database Open Database Write Changes Revert Changes Open Project Save Project Attach Database Close Database

Database Structure Browse Data Edit Pragma Execute SQL

Table: Dim-Time-Gunnarsson

IDNumber	ZoneBaseKey	DateTimeKey	DateTimeValue	
Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter	
1	1810da40-2e...	UTC	1960-12-20-1...	1960-12-20 0...

1 - 1 of 1

Go to: 1

Edit Database Cell

Mode: Text

1

Type of data currently in cell: Text / Numeric
1 char(s)

Apply

Remote

Identity

Name	Commit	Last modified	Size
------	--------	---------------	------

SQL Log Plot DB Schema Remote

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

UTF-8

Practical No. 8

Organizing Data

ORGANISE

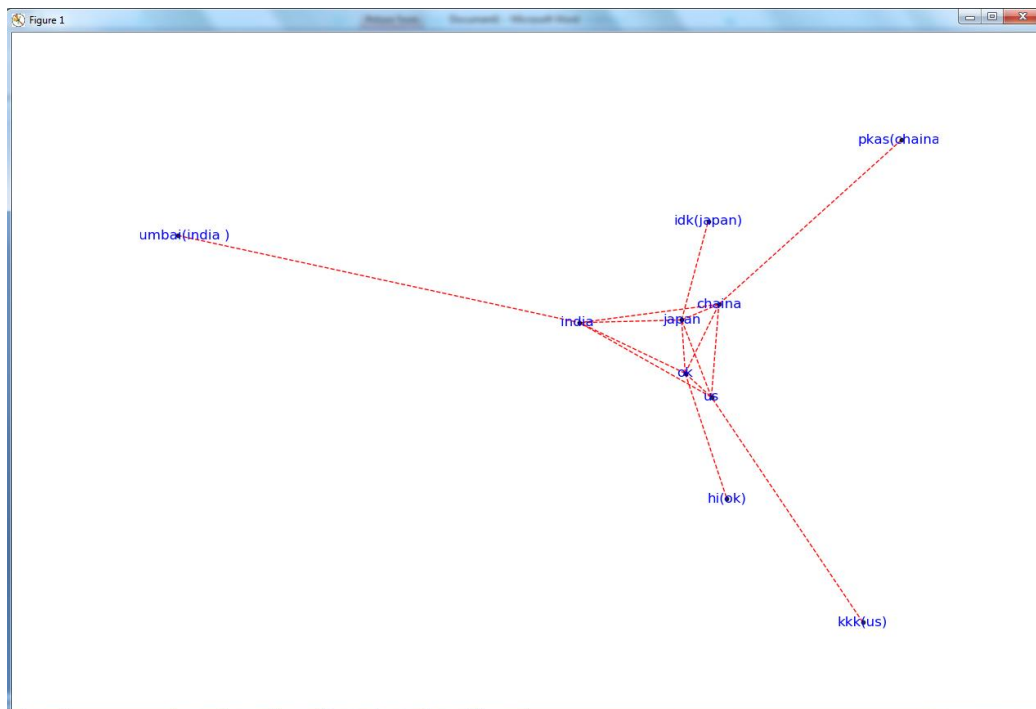
Organise-Network-Routing-Company

```
import sys
import os
import pandas as pd
import networkx as nx
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
pd.options.mode.chained_assignment = None
sFileName='C:\\Users\\Administrator\\Downloads\\practical-data-science-master\\practical-
data-science-master\\VKHCG\\01-Vermeulen\\02-Assess\\01-EDS\\02-Python\\Assess-
Network-Routing-Company.csv'
print('Loading :',sFileName)
CompanyData=pd.read_csv(sFileName,header=0,low_memory=False, encoding="latin-1")
print(CompanyData.head())
print(CompanyData.shape)
G=nx.Graph()
for i in range(CompanyData.shape[0]):
    for j in range(CompanyData.shape[0]):
        Node0=CompanyData['Company_Country_Name'][i]
        Node1=CompanyData['Company_Country_Name'][j]
        if Node0 != Node1:
            G.add_edge(Node0,Node1)
for i in range(CompanyData.shape[0]):
    Node0=CompanyData['Company_Country_Name'][i]
    Node1=CompanyData['Company_Place_Name'][i] + '('+
CompanyData['Company_Country_Name'][i] + ')'
    if Node0 != Node1:
        G.add_edge(Node0,Node1)
print('Nodes:', G.number_of_nodes())
print('Edges:', G.number_of_edges())
sFileName='C:\\Users\\Administrator\\Downloads\\practical-data-science-master\\practical-
data-science-master\\VKHCG\\01-Vermeulen\\02-Assess\\01-EDS\\02-Python\\Assess-
Network-Routing-Company.csv'
print('Storing :',sFileName)
#nx.write_gml(G, sFileName)
sFileName='C:\\Users\\Administrator\\Downloads\\practical-data-science-master\\practical-
data-science-master\\VKHCG\\01-Vermeulen\\02-Assess\\01-EDS\\02-Python\\Assess-
Network-Routing-Company.csv'
print('Storing Graph Image:',sFileName)
plt.figure(figsize=(15, 15))
pos=nx.spectral_layout(G,dim=2)
nx.draw_networkx_nodes(G,pos, node_color='k', node_size=10, alpha=0.8)
nx.draw_networkx_edges(G, pos,edge_color='r', arrows=False, style='dashed')
nx.draw_networkx_labels(G,pos,font_size=12,font_family='sans-serif',font_color='b')
```

```
plt.axis('off')
#plt.savefig(sFileName,dpi=600)
plt.show()
print('### Done!! #####')
```

OUTPUT

```
#####
('Loading :', 'C:\\Users\\Administrator\\Downloa
ork-Routing-Company.csv')
#####
#####
Company_Country_Name Company_Place_Name
0          india      mumbai
1          japan      idk
2           us      kkk
3        chaina      pkas
4           ok       hi
(5, 2)
('Nodes:', 10)
('Edges:', 15)
#####
('Storing :', 'C:\\Users\\Administrator\\Downloa
ork-Routing-Company.csv')
#####
#####
('Storing Graph Image:', 'C:\\Users\\Administ
Assess-Network-Routing-Company.csv')
#####
```



Organize horizontal

```
import sys
import os
import pandas as pd
import sqlite3 as sq
sDatabaseName='C:/Users/student/Downloads/datawarehouse.db'
conn1 = sq.connect(sDatabaseName)
sDatabaseName= 'C:/Users/student/Downloads/datamart.db'
conn2 = sq.connect(sDatabaseName)
sTable = 'Dim-BMI'
print('Loading :',sDatabaseName,' Table:',sTable)
sSQL="SELECT * FROM [Dim-BMI];"
PersonFrame0=pd.read_sql_query(sSQL, conn1)
sTable = 'Dim-BMI'
print('Loading :',sDatabaseName,' Table:',sTable)
sSQL="SELECT PersonID,\
        Height,\
        Weight,\
        bmi,\
        Indicator\
FROM [Dim-BMI]\
WHERE \
Height > 1.5 \
and Indicator = 1\
ORDER BY \
        Height,\
        Weight;"
PersonFrame1=pd.read_sql_query(sSQL, conn1)
DimPerson=PersonFrame1
DimPersonIndex=DimPerson.set_index(['PersonID'],inplace=False)
sTable = 'Dim-BMI-Horizontal'
print('Storing :',sDatabaseName,'\n Table:',sTable)
DimPersonIndex.to_sql(sTable, conn2, if_exists="replace")
sTable = 'Dim-BMI-Horizontal'
print('Loading :',sDatabaseName,' Table:',sTable)
sSQL="SELECT * FROM [Dim-BMI-Horizontal];"
PersonFrame2=pd.read_sql_query(sSQL, conn2)
print('Full Data Set (Rows):', PersonFrame0.shape[0])
print('Full Data Set (Columns):', PersonFrame0.shape[1])
print('Horizontal Data Set (Rows):', PersonFrame2.shape[0])
print('Horizontal Data Set (Columns):', PersonFrame2.shape[1])
```

OUTPUT:

```
#####
('Loading :', 'C:/Users/student/Downloads/datamart.db', ' Table:', 'Dim-BMI')
#####
('Loading :', 'C:/Users/student/Downloads/datamart.db', ' Table:', 'Dim-BMI')
#####

#####
('Storing :', 'C:/Users/student/Downloads/datamart.db', '\n Table:', 'Dim-BMI-Horizontal')

#####
#####
('Loading :', 'C:/Users/student/Downloads/datamart.db', ' Table:', 'Dim-BMI-Horizontal')
#####
#####
('Full Data Set (Rows):', 1080)
('Full Data Set (Columns):', 5)
#####
('Horizontal Data Set (Rows):', 194)
('Horizontal Data Set (Columns):', 5)
#####
```

DB Browser for SQLite - C:\DataScience\99-DW\datamart.db

File Edit View Tools Help

New Database Open Database Write Changes Revert Changes Open Project Save Project Attach Database Close Database

Database Structure Browse Data Edit Pragma Execute SQL

Table: Dim-BMI

	PersonID	Height	Weight	bmi	Indicator
Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter
1	324	1.6	30	11.71875	1
2	325	1.6	35	13.671875	1
3	326	1.6	40	15.625	1
4	327	1.6	45	17.578125	1
5	378	1.7	30	10.380622837...	1
6	379	1.7	35	12.110726643...	1
7	380	1.7	40	13.840830449...	1
8	381	1.7	45	15.570934256...	1
9	382	1.7	50	17.301038062...	1
10	432	1.8	30	9.2592592592...	1
11	433	1.8	35	10.802469135...	1
12	434	1.8	40	12.345679012...	1
13	435	1.8	45	13.888888888...	1
14	436	1.8	50	15.432098765...	1

1 - 15 of 194

Go to: 1

Mode: Text

Type of data currently in cell: Text / Numeric

1 char(s)

Apply

Remote

Identity

Name Commit Last modified Size

SQL Log Plot DB Schema Remote

UTF-8

DB Browser for SQLite - C:\DataScience\99-DW\datamart.db

File Edit View Tools Help

New Database Open Database Write Changes Revert Changes Open Project Save Project Attach Database Close Database

Database Structure Browse Data Edit Pragma Execute SQL

Table: Dim-BMI-Horizontal

	PersonID	Height	Weight	bmi	Indicator
Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter
1	324	1.6	30	11.71875	1
2	325	1.6	35	13.671875	1
3	326	1.6	40	15.625	1
4	327	1.6	45	17.578125	1
5	328	1.6	50	19.53125	2
6	329	1.6	55	21.484375	2
7	330	1.6	60	23.4375	2
8	331	1.6	65	25.390625	3
9	332	1.6	70	27.34375	3
10	333	1.6	75	29.296875	3
11	334	1.6	80	31.25	4
12	335	1.6	85	33.203125	4
13	336	1.6	90	35.15625	4
14	337	1.6	95	37.109375	4

1 - 15 of 756

Go to: 1

Mode: Text

Type of data currently in cell: Text / Numeric

1 char(s)

Apply

Remote

Identity

Name Commit Last modified Size

SQL Log Plot DB Schema Remote

UTF-8

Organize vertical

```
import sys
import os
import pandas as pd
import sqlite3 as sq
sDatabaseName='C:/Users/student/Downloads/datawarehouse.db'
conn1 = sq.connect(sDatabaseName)
sDatabaseName='C:/Users/student/Downloads/datamart.db'
conn2 = sq.connect(sDatabaseName)
sTable = 'Dim-BMI'
print('Loading :',sDatabaseName,' Table:',sTable)
sSQL="SELECT * FROM [Dim-BMI];"
PersonFrame0=pd.read_sql_query(sSQL, conn1)
sTable = 'Dim-BMI'
print('Loading :',sDatabaseName,' Table:',sTable)
sSQL="SELECT \
    Height,\
    Weight,\
    Indicator\
FROM [Dim-BMI];"
PersonFrame1=pd.read_sql_query(sSQL, conn1)
DimPerson=PersonFrame1
DimPersonIndex=DimPerson.set_index(['Indicator'],inplace=False)
sTable = 'Dim-BMI-Vertical'

print('Storing :',sDatabaseName,'\n Table:',sTable)
DimPersonIndex.to_sql(sTable, conn2, if_exists="replace")
sTable = 'Dim-BMI-Vertical'
print('Loading :',sDatabaseName,' Table:',sTable)
sSQL="SELECT * FROM [Dim-BMI-Vertical];"
PersonFrame2=pd.read_sql_query(sSQL, conn2)
print('Full Data Set (Rows):', PersonFrame0.shape[0])
print('Full Data Set (Columns):', PersonFrame0.shape[1])
print('Horizontal Data Set (Rows):', PersonFrame2.shape[0])
print('Horizontal Data Set (Columns):', PersonFrame2.shape[1])
```

OUTPUT:

```
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
===== RESTART: C:\VKHCG\01-Vermeulen\05-Organise\Organize-Vertical.py =====
('Loading :', 'C:/Users/student/Downloads/datamart.db', ' Table:', 'Dim-BMI')
#####
('Loading :', 'C:/Users/student/Downloads/datamart.db', ' Table:', 'Dim-BMI')
#####

#####
('Storing :', 'C:/Users/student/Downloads/datamart.db', '\n Table:', 'Dim-BMI-Vertical')

#####
#####
('Loading :', 'C:/Users/student/Downloads/datamart.db', ' Table:', 'Dim-BMI-Vertical')
#####
('Full Data Set (Rows):', 1080)
('Full Data Set (Columns):', 5)
#####
('Horizontal Data Set (Rows):', 1080)
('Horizontal Data Set (Columns):', 3)
#####
>>> |
```

DB Browser for SQLite - C:\DataScience\99-DW\datamart.db

FileEditViewToolsHelp

New DatabaseOpen DatabaseWrite ChangesRevert ChangesOpen ProjectSave ProjectAttach DatabaseClose Database

Database StructureBrowse DataEdit PragmaExecute SQL

Table: Dim-BMIFilterFilterFilterFilterFilterNew RecordDelete Record

	PersonID	Height	Weight	bmi	Indicator
	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter
1	324	1.6	30	11.71875	1
2	325	1.6	35	13.671875	1
3	326	1.6	40	15.625	1
4	327	1.6	45	17.578125	1
5	378	1.7	30	10.380622837...	1
6	379	1.7	35	12.110726643...	1
7	380	1.7	40	13.840830449...	1
8	381	1.7	45	15.570934256...	1
9	382	1.7	50	17.301038062...	1
10	432	1.8	30	9.2592592592...	1
11	433	1.8	35	10.802469135...	1
12	434	1.8	40	12.345679012...	1
13	435	1.8	45	13.888888888...	1
14	436	1.8	50	15.432098765...	1

1 - 15 of 194Go to: 1

Edit Database Cell

Mode: TextImportExportSet as NULL

1

Type of data currently in cell: Text / Numeric
1 char(s)Apply

Remote

IdentityNameCommitLast modifiedSize

SQL LogPlotDB SchemaRemote

UTF-8

DB Browser for SQLite - C:\DataScience\99-DW\datamart.db

Table: Dim-BMI-Vertical

PersonID	Height	Weight
1	0	30
2	1	35
3	2	40
4	3	45
5	4	50
6	5	55
7	6	60
8	7	65
9	8	70
10	9	75
11	10	80
12	11	85
13	12	90
14	13	95
15	14	100

1 - 15 of 1080

Organize Island

```
import sys
import os
import pandas as pd
import sqlite3 as sq
sDatabaseName='C:/Users/student/Downloads/datawarehouse.db'
conn1 = sq.connect(sDatabaseName)
#####
sDatabaseName='C:/Users/student/Downloads/datamart.db'
conn2 = sq.connect(sDatabaseName)
#####
print('#####')
sTable = 'Dim-BMI'
print('Loading :',sDatabaseName,' Table:',sTable)
sSQL="SELECT * FROM [Dim-BMI];"
PersonFrame0=pd.read_sql_query(sSQL, conn1)
#####
print('#####')
sTable = 'Dim-BMI'
print('Loading :',sDatabaseName,' Table:',sTable)

sSQL="SELECT \
    Height,\
    Weight,\
    Indicator\
FROM [Dim-BMI]\
WHERE Indicator > 2\
ORDER BY \
    Height,\
    Weight;"
PersonFrame1=pd.read_sql_query(sSQL, conn1)
#####
DimPerson=PersonFrame1
DimPersonIndex=DimPerson.set_index(['Indicator'],inplace=False)
#####
sTable = 'Dim-BMI-Vertical'
print("\n#####")
print('Storing :',sDatabaseName,'\n Table:',sTable)
print("\n#####")
DimPersonIndex.to_sql(sTable, conn2, if_exists="replace")
#####
print('#####')
sTable = 'Dim-BMI-Vertical'
print('Loading :',sDatabaseName,' Table:',sTable)
print('#####')
sSQL="SELECT * FROM [Dim-BMI-Vertical];"
PersonFrame2=pd.read_sql_query(sSQL, conn2)
#####
print('#####')
```



```

print('Full Data Set (Rows):', PersonFrame0.shape[0])
print('Full Data Set (Columns):', PersonFrame0.shape[1])
print('#####')
print('Horizontal Data Set (Rows):', PersonFrame2.shape[0])
print('Horizontal Data Set (Columns):', PersonFrame2.shape[1])

```

OUTPUT:

```

>>>
===== RESTART: C:\VKHCG\01-Vermeulen\05-Organise\Organize-Island.py =====
#####
('Loading :', 'C:/Users/student/Downloads/datamart.db', ' Table:', 'Dim-BMI')
#####
('Loading :', 'C:/Users/student/Downloads/datamart.db', ' Table:', 'Dim-BMI')

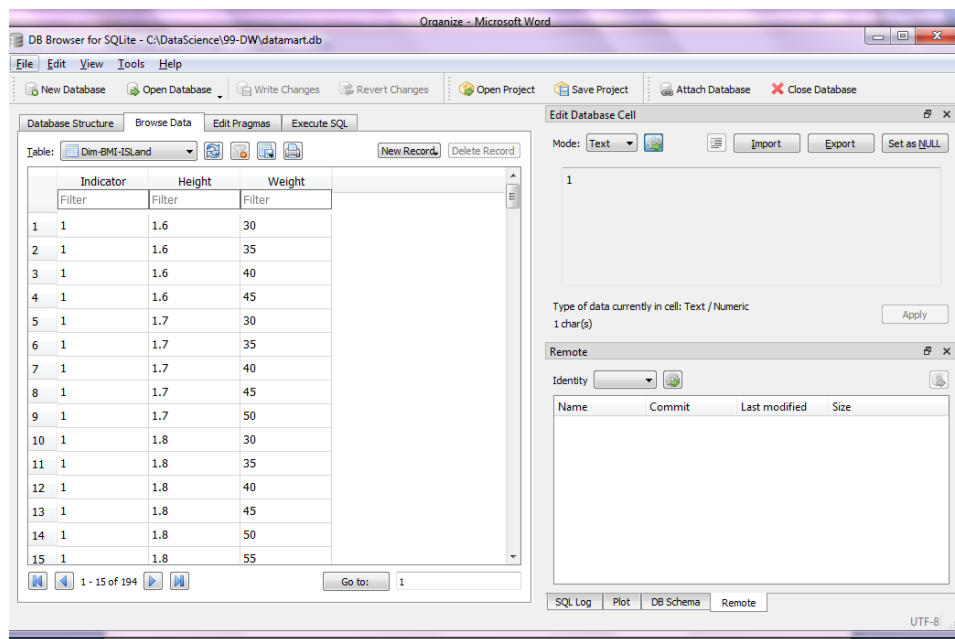
#####
('Storing :', 'C:/Users/student/Downloads/datamart.db', '\n Table:', 'Dim-BMI-Vertical')

#####
#####
('Loading :', 'C:/Users/student/Downloads/datamart.db', ' Table:', 'Dim-BMI-Vertical')
#####
#####
('Full Data Set (Rows):', 1080)
('Full Data Set (Columns):', 5)
#####
('Horizontal Data Set (Rows):', 771)
('Horizontal Data Set (Columns):', 3)
#####
>>> |

```

The screenshot shows the 'DB Browser for SQLite' application. The 'Database Structure' tab is active, displaying the 'Dim-BMI' table. The table has five columns: PersonID, Height, Weight, bmi, and Indicator. The 'PersonID' column is highlighted. The 'Table' dropdown is set to 'Dim-BMI'. The 'Edit Database Cell' window is open, showing the 'Text' mode. The 'Type of data currently in cell: Text / Numeric' is displayed. The 'Remote' window is also open, showing the 'Identity' tab. The 'Name' column is highlighted. The 'Commit' button is visible. The 'Last modified' and 'Size' columns are also visible. The 'SQL Log' tab is selected at the bottom. The 'UTF-8' encoding is shown in the bottom right corner.

	PersonID	Height	Weight	bmi	Indicator
	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter
1	324	1.6	30	11.71875	1
2	325	1.6	35	13.671875	1
3	326	1.6	40	15.625	1
4	327	1.6	45	17.578125	1
5	378	1.7	30	10.380622837...	1
6	379	1.7	35	12.110726643...	1
7	380	1.7	40	13.840830449...	1
8	381	1.7	45	15.570934256...	1
9	382	1.7	50	17.301038062...	1
10	432	1.8	30	9.2592592592...	1
11	433	1.8	35	10.802469135...	1
12	434	1.8	40	12.345679012...	1
13	435	1.8	45	13.888888888...	1
14	436	1.8	50	15.432098765...	1



Secure-Vault:-

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
import sys
import os
import pandas as pd
import sqlite3 as sq
sDataWarehouseDir='C:\DataScience\99-DW'
if not os.path.exists(sDataWarehouseDir):
    os.makedirs(sDataWarehouseDir)
sDatabaseName=sDataWarehouseDir + '/datawarehouse.db'
conn1 = sq.connect(sDatabaseName)
sDatabaseName=sDataWarehouseDir + '/datamart.db'
conn2 = sq.connect(sDatabaseName)
sTable = 'Dim-BMI'
print('Loading :',sDatabaseName,' Table:',sTable)
sSQL="SELECT * FROM [Dim-BMI];"
PersonFrame0=pd.read_sql_query(sSQL, conn1)
sTable = 'Dim-BMI'
print('Loading :',sDatabaseName,' Table:',sTable)

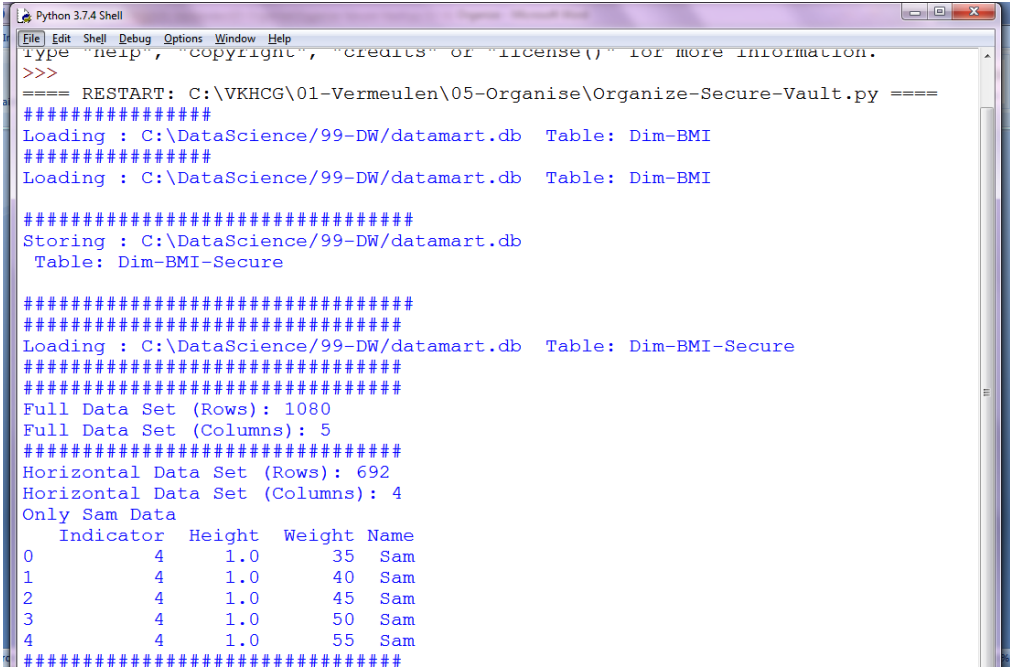
sSQL="SELECT \
    Height,\
    Weight,\
    Indicator,\
    CASE Indicator\
    WHEN 1 THEN 'Pip'\
    WHEN 2 THEN 'Norman'\
    WHEN 3 THEN 'Grant'\
    ELSE 'Sam'\
    END AS Name\
```

```

FROM [Dim-BMI]\
WHERE Indicator > 2\
ORDER BY \
    Height,\
    Weight;"
PersonFrame1=pd.read_sql_query(sSQL, conn1)
DimPerson=PersonFrame1
DimPersonIndex=DimPerson.set_index(['Indicator'],inplace=False)
sTable = 'Dim-BMI-Secure'
print('Storing :',sDatabaseName,'\n Table:',sTable)
DimPersonIndex.to_sql(sTable, conn2, if_exists="replace")
sTable = 'Dim-BMI-Secure'
print('Loading :',sDatabaseName,' Table:',sTable)
sSQL="SELECT * FROM [Dim-BMI-Secure] WHERE Name = 'Sam';"
PersonFrame2=pd.read_sql_query(sSQL, conn2)
print('Full Data Set (Rows):', PersonFrame0.shape[0])
print('Full Data Set (Columns):', PersonFrame0.shape[1])
print('Horizontal Data Set (Rows):', PersonFrame2.shape[0])
print('Horizontal Data Set (Columns):', PersonFrame2.shape[1])
print('Only Sam Data')
print(PersonFrame2.head())

```

OUTPUT:



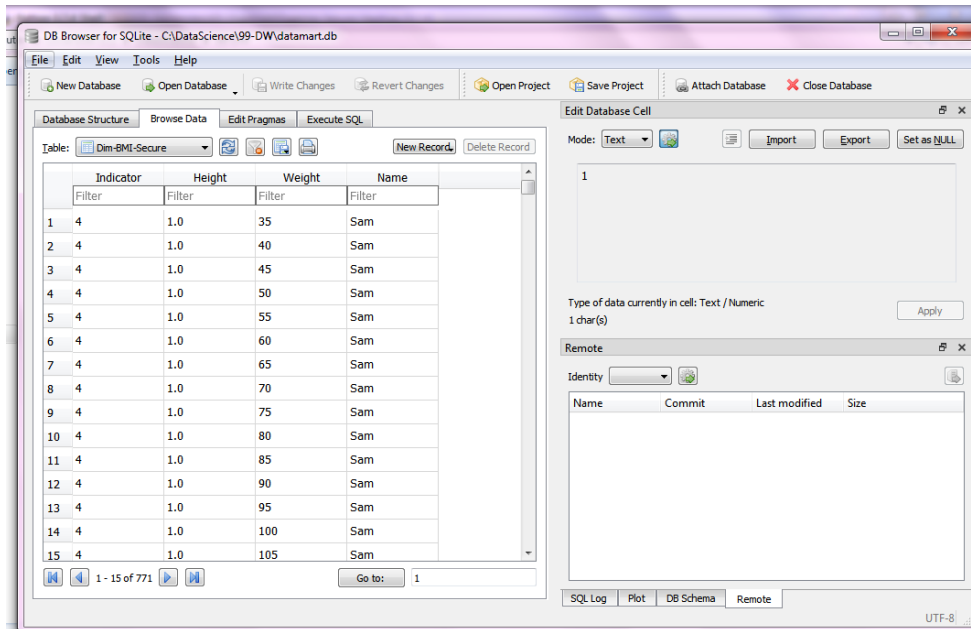
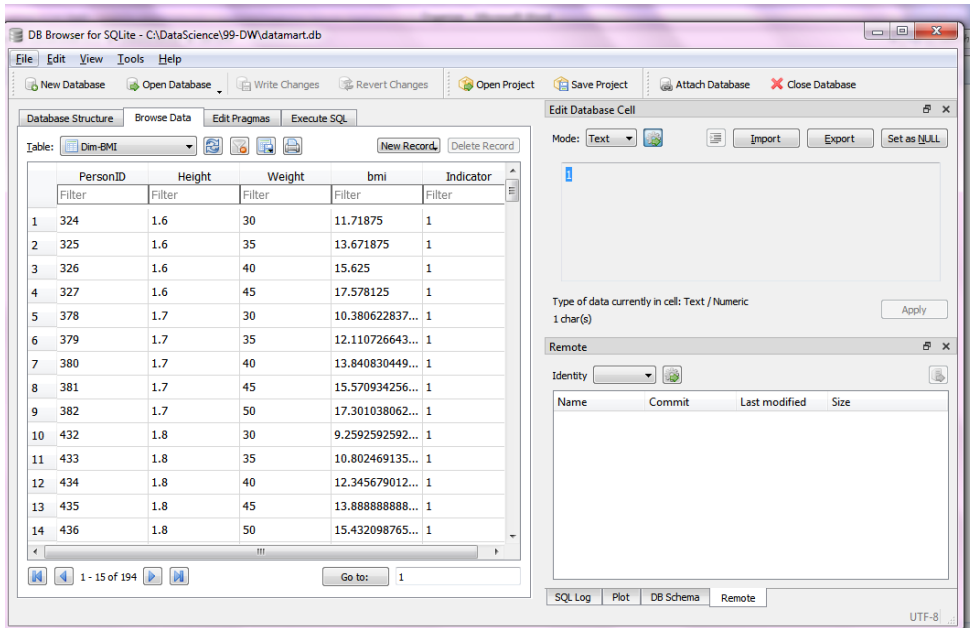
```

Python 3.7.4 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Type help, copyright, credits or license() for more information.
>>>
==== RESTART: C:\VKHCG\01-Vermeulen\05-Organise\Organize-Secure-Vault.py ====
#####
Loading : C:\DataScience\99-DW\datamart.db Table: Dim-BMI
#####
Loading : C:\DataScience\99-DW\datamart.db Table: Dim-BMI

#####
Storing : C:\DataScience\99-DW\datamart.db
Table: Dim-BMI-Secure

#####
#####
Loading : C:\DataScience\99-DW\datamart.db Table: Dim-BMI-Secure
#####
#####
Full Data Set (Rows): 1080
Full Data Set (Columns): 5
#####
Horizontal Data Set (Rows): 692
Horizontal Data Set (Columns): 4
Only Sam Data
   Indicator  Height  Weight Name
0          4      1.0     35  Sam
1          4      1.0     40  Sam
2          4      1.0     45  Sam
3          4      1.0     50  Sam
4          4      1.0     55  Sam
#####

```



Practical No. 9

Generating Reports

INPUT:

```
import sys
import os
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib as ml
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
data=[
['London',    29.2, 17.4],
['Glasgow',   18.8, 11.3],
['Cape Town', 15.3, 9.0],
['Houston',   22.0, 7.8],
['Perth',     18.0, 23.7],
['San Francisco', 11.4, 33.3]
]
os_new=pd.DataFrame(data)
pd.Index(['Item', 'Value', 'Value Percent', 'Conversions', 'Conversion Percent',
        'URL', 'Stats URL'],
        dtype='object')
os_new.rename(columns = {0 : "Warehouse Location"}, inplace=True)
os_new.rename(columns = {1 : "Profit 2016"}, inplace=True)
os_new.rename(columns = {2 : "Profit 2017"}, inplace=True)

explode = (0, 0.2, 0, 0, 0, 0.1)
labels=os_new['Warehouse Location']
colors_mine = ['yellowgreen', 'gold', 'lightskyblue', 'lightcoral', 'lightcyan', 'lightblue']
os_new.plot(figsize=(10, 10),kind="pie", y="Profit 2017",autopct='% .2f% %', \
        shadow=True, explode=explode, legend = False, colors = colors_mine,\
        labels=labels, fontsize=20)
sPicNameOut1='D:/DataScience/pie_explode.png'
plt.savefig(sPicNameOut1,dpi=600)
plt.show()
os_new.iloc[:5].plot(figsize=(10, 10),kind='line',x='Warehouse Location',\
        y=['Profit 2016','Profit 2017']);
plt.show()
os_new.iloc[:5].plot(figsize=(10, 10),kind='bar',x='Warehouse Location',\
        y=['Profit 2016','Profit 2017']);
plt.show()
os_new.iloc[:5].plot(figsize=(10, 10),kind='barh',x='Warehouse Location',\
        y=['Profit 2016','Profit 2017']);
plt.show()
os_new.iloc[:5].plot(figsize=(10, 10),kind='area',x='Warehouse Location',\
        y=['Profit 2016','Profit 2017'],stacked=False);
plt.show()
os_new.iloc[:5].plot(figsize=(10, 10),kind='scatter',x='Profit 2016',\
        y='Profit 2017',color='DarkBlue',marker='D');
```

```
plt.show()
os_new.iloc[:5].plot(figsize=(13, 10),kind='hexbin',x='Profit 2016',\
    y='Profit 2017', gridsize=25);
plt.show()
```

OUTPUT:

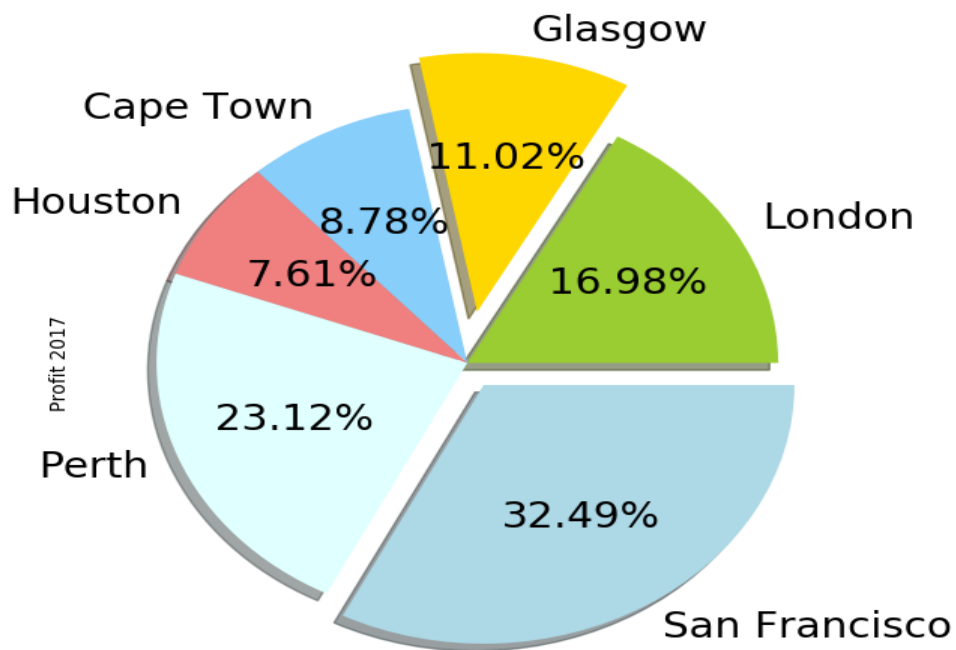
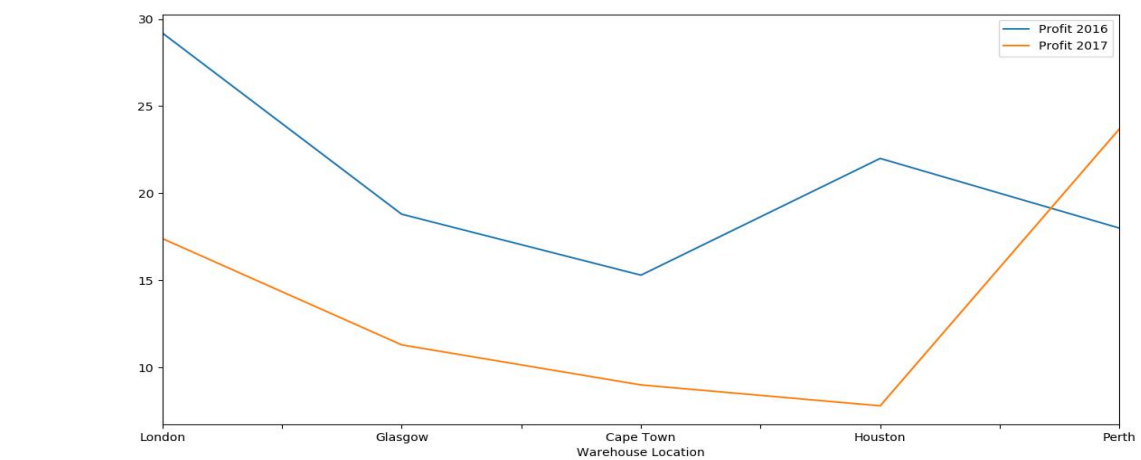


Figure 1



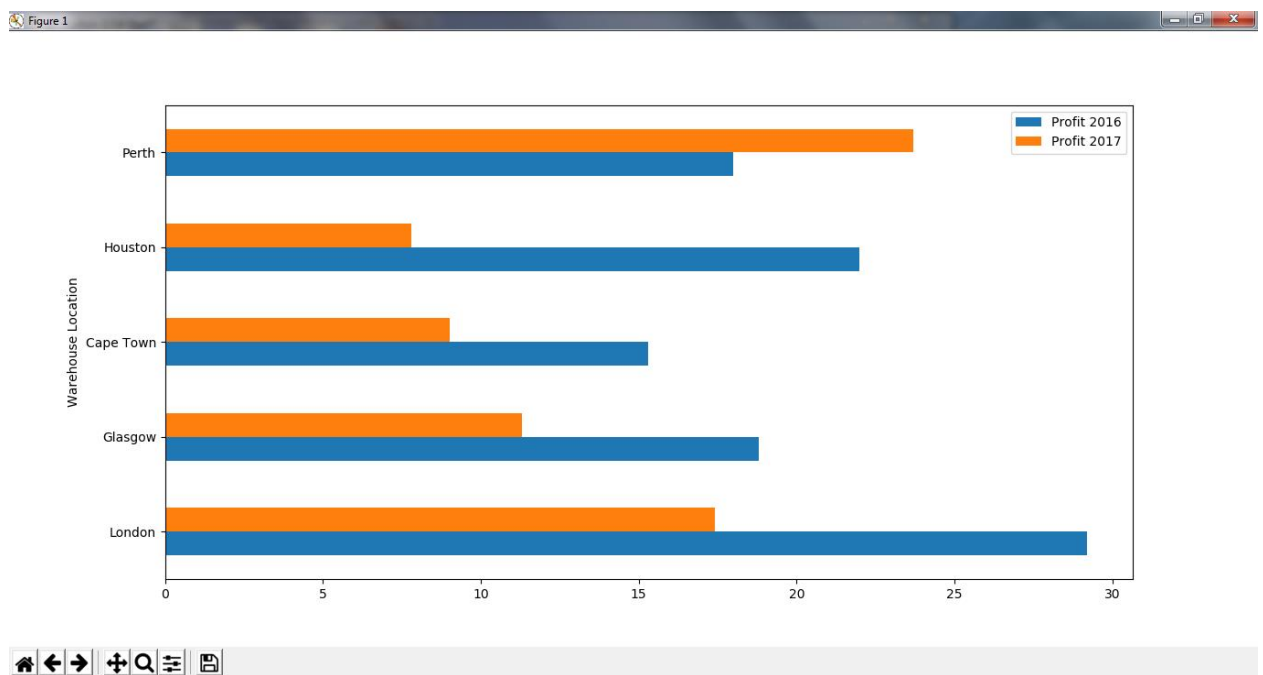
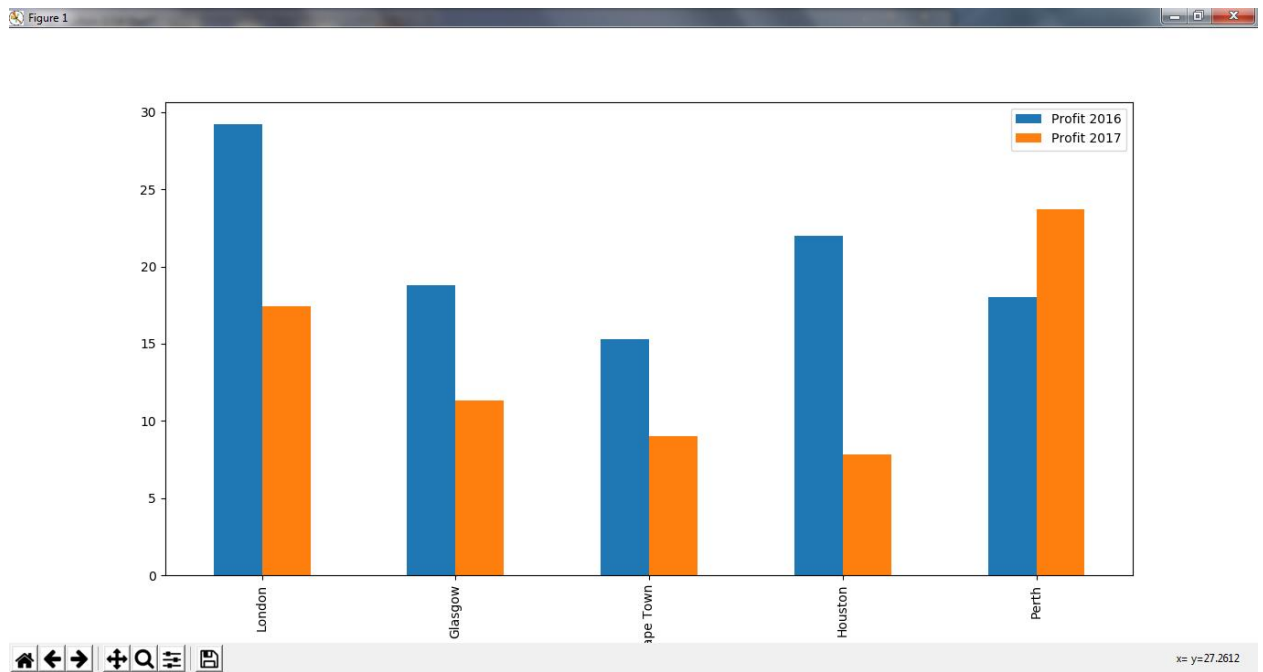


Figure 1

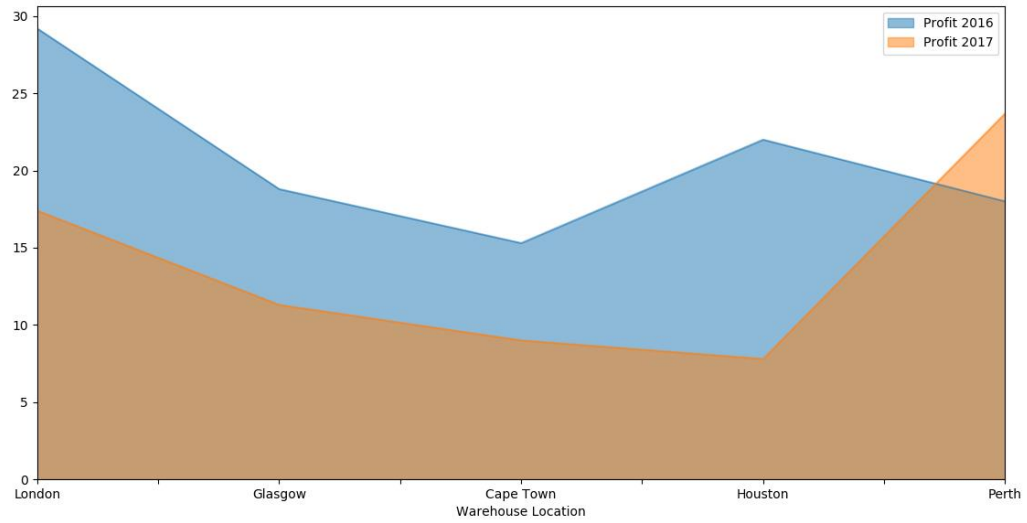
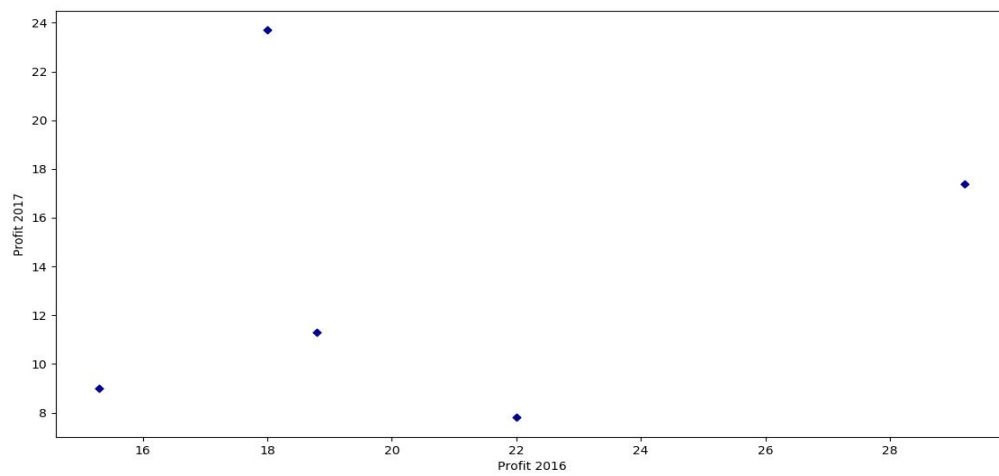
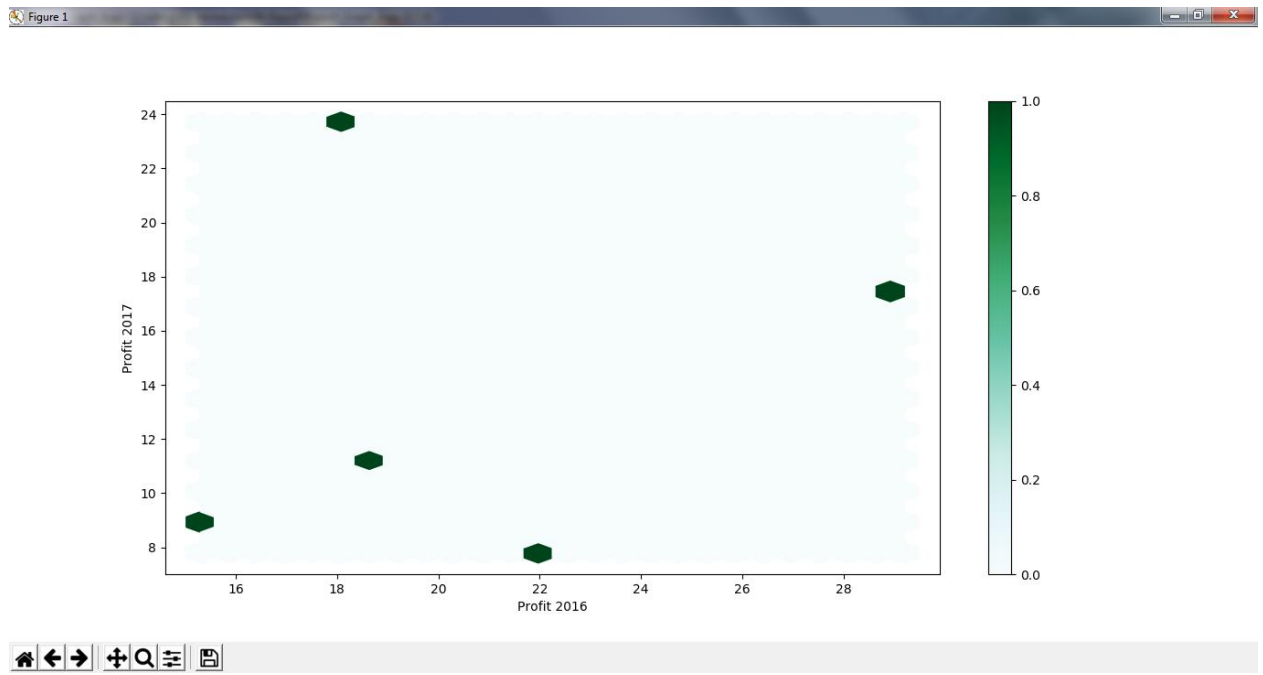


Figure 1





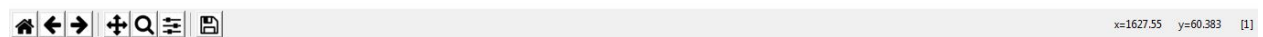
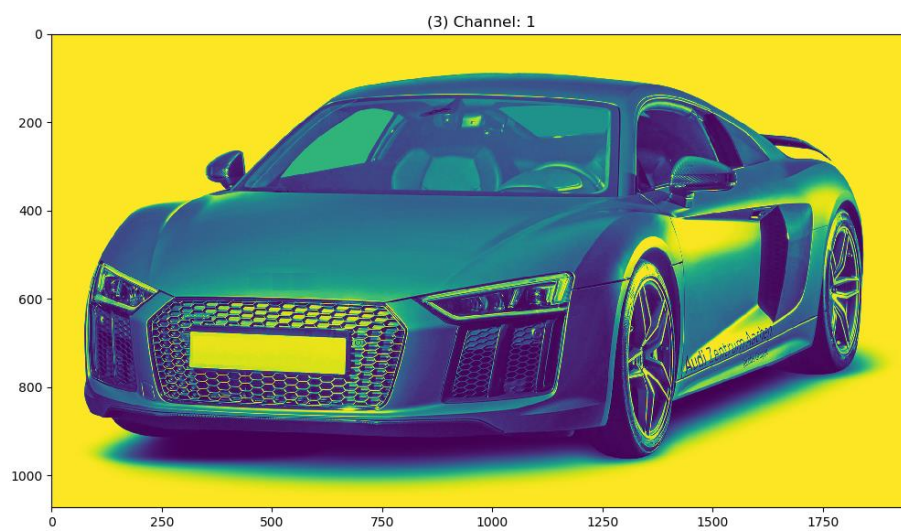
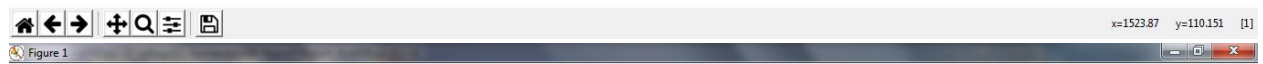
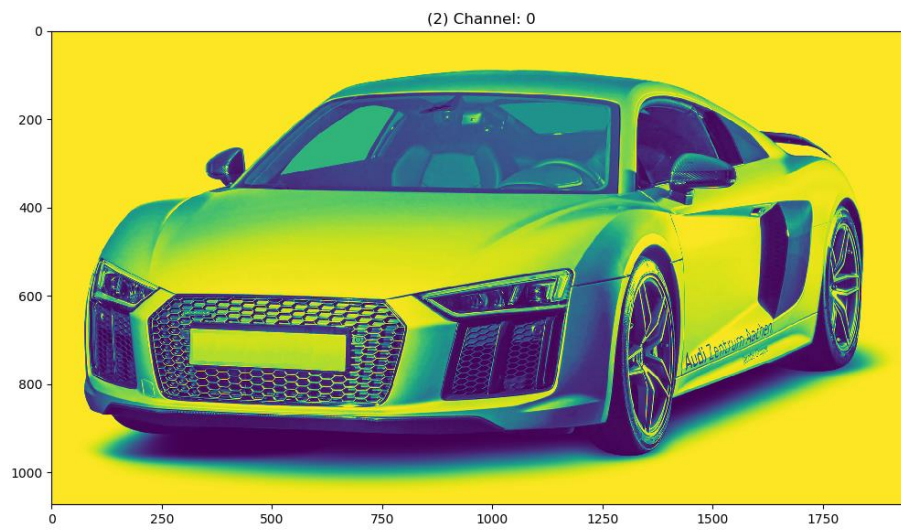
INPUT:

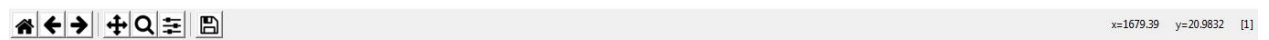
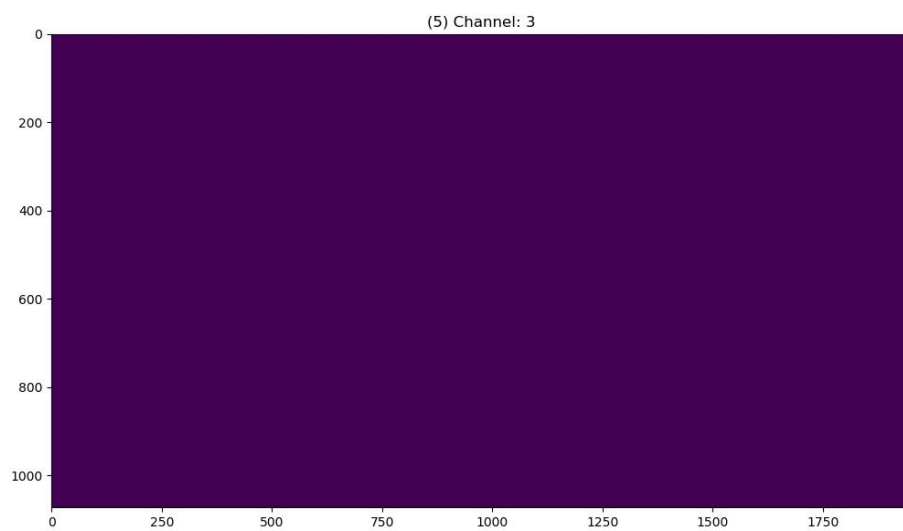
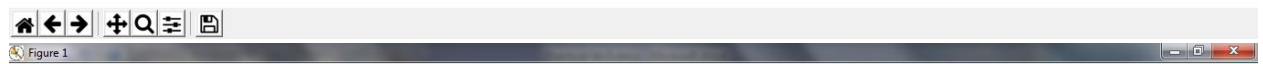
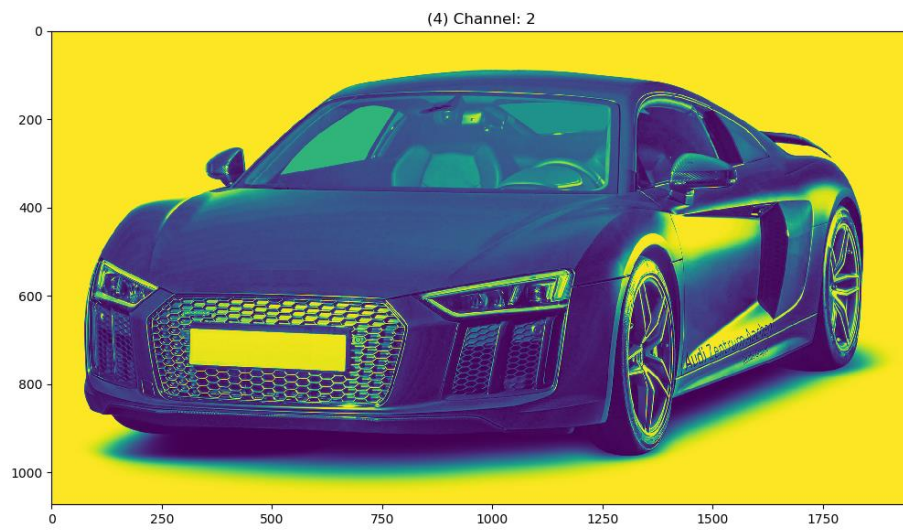
```
import sys
import os
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import matplotlib.image as mpimg
sPicName='C:/vkhcg/01-Vermeulen/00-RawData/AudiR8.png'
t=0
img=mpimg.imread(sPicName)
print('Size:', img.shape)
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 10))
t+=1
sTitle= '(' + str(t) + ') Original'
plt.title(sTitle)
plt.imshow(img)
plt.show()
for c in range(img.shape[2]):
    t+=1
    plt.figure(figsize=(10, 10))
    sTitle= '(' + str(t) + ') Channel: ' + str(c)
    plt.title(sTitle)
    lum_img = img[:, :, c]
    plt.imshow(lum_img)
    plt.show()
```

OUTPUT:

Size: (1073, 1950, 4)



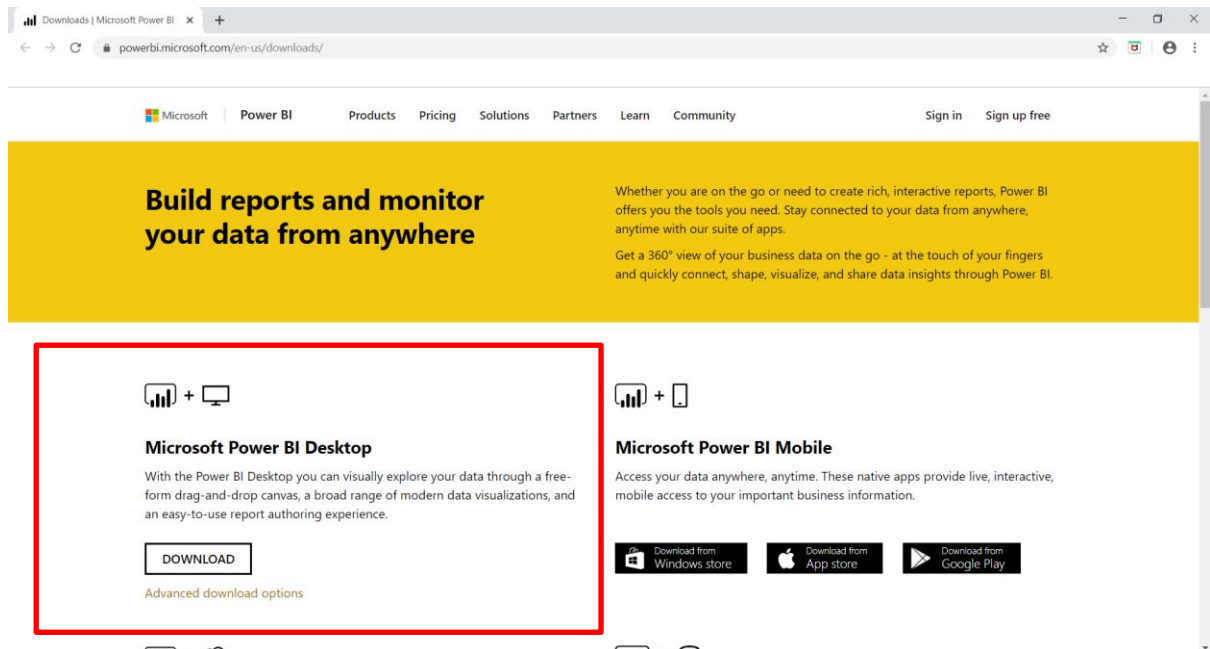




Practical No. 10

Data Visualization with Power BI

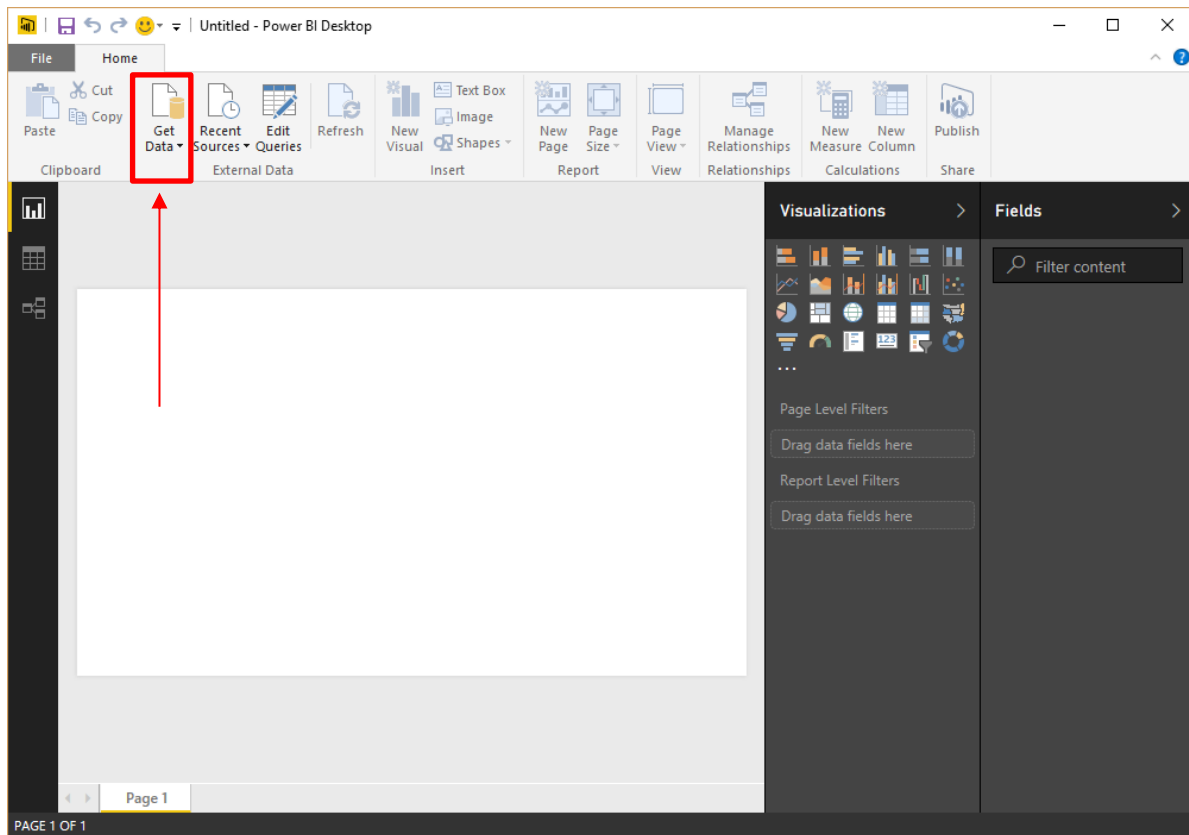
Step 1: Install and Open Power BI.



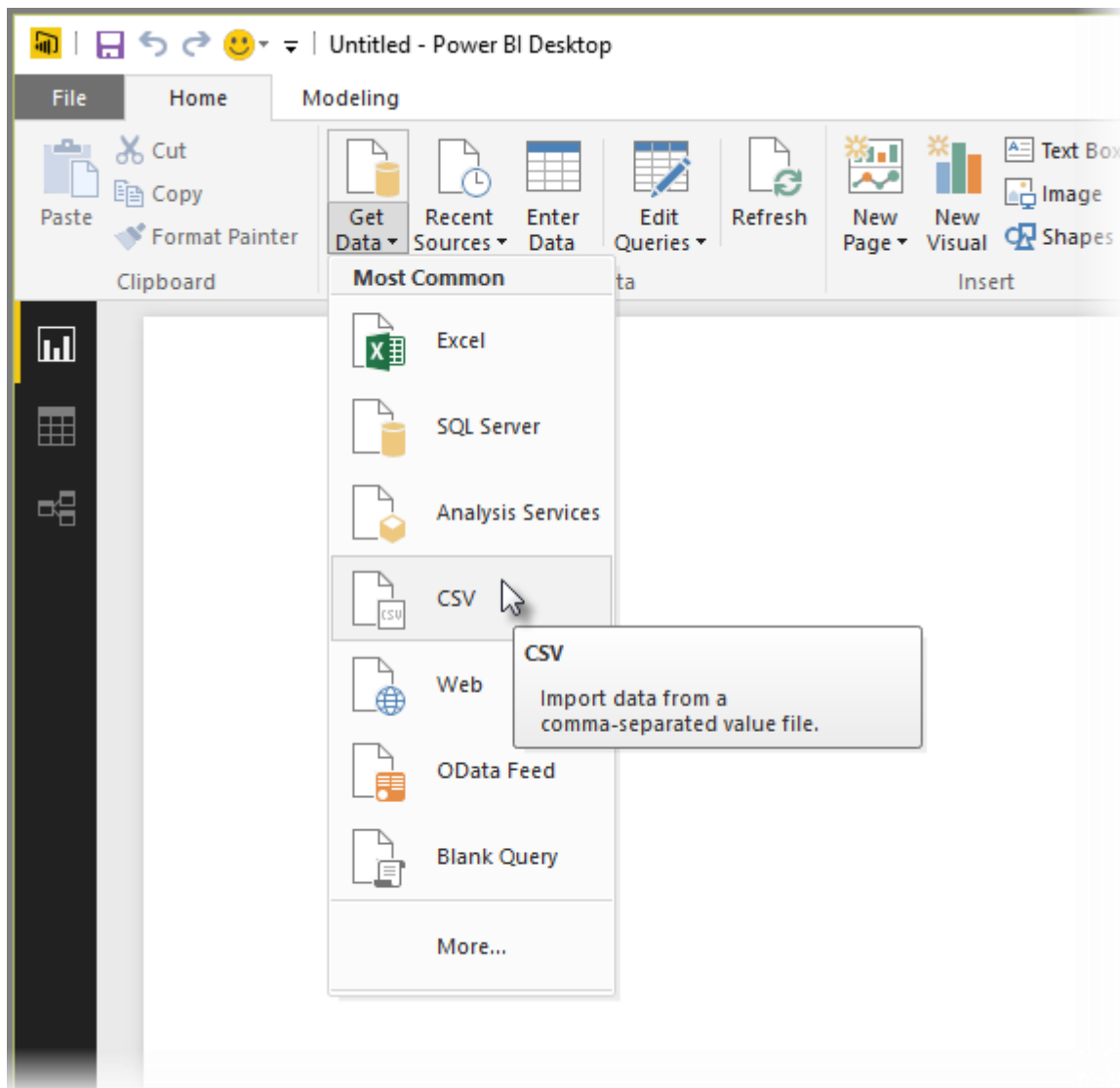
Step 2: Create .xlsx/.csv file like following

Company	Years	Profit
A	2001	75000
B	2001	542000
C	2001	595000
D	2001	850020
E	2001	99900
A	2002	998700
B	2002	78500
C	2002	580040
D	2002	65900
E	2002	965400
A	2003	554400
B	2003	775540
C	2003	98000
D	2003	780000
E	2003	98500

Step 3: Click on Get data in Power BI application



Step 4: And select the.xlsx/csv file which was created then load it



Step5: On Axis select Year and Company name, On legend select company name, On value select profit.

OUTPUT:

