

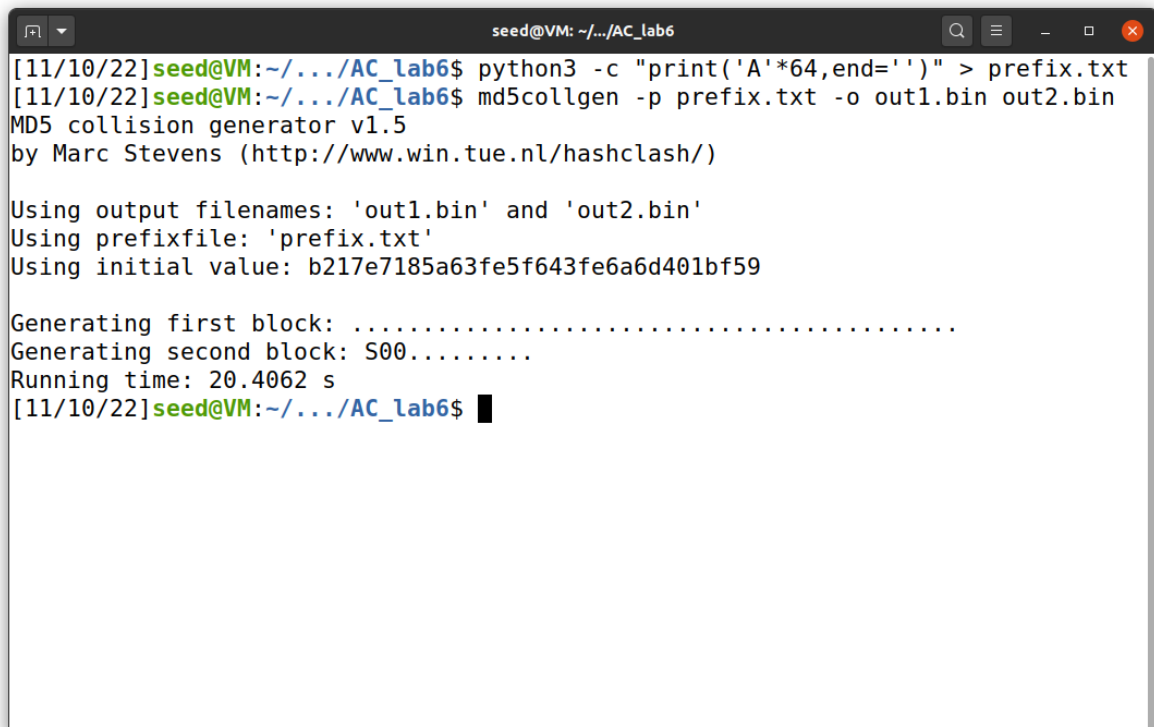
APPLIED CRYPTOGRAPHY

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A terminal window titled 'seed@VM: ~/.../AC_lab6' showing the execution of an MD5 collision generator. The user runs two commands: a Python command to create a file of 64 'A's, and the 'md5collgen' tool with specific options. The tool outputs its version (v1.5), author (Marc Stevens), and the files it is using. It then shows progress for generating the first and second blocks, and reports a total running time of 20.4062 seconds.

```
seed@VM: ~/.../AC_lab6
[11/10/22]seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ python3 -c "print('A'*64,end='')" > prefix.txt
[11/10/22]seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ md5collgen -p prefix.txt -o out1.bin out2.bin
MD5 collision generator v1.5
by Marc Stevens (http://www.win.tue.nl/hashclash/)

Using output filenames: 'out1.bin' and 'out2.bin'
Using prefixfile: 'prefix.txt'
Using initial value: b217e7185a63fe5f643fe6a6d401bf59

Generating first block: .....
Generating second block: S00.....
Running time: 20.4062 s
[11/10/22]seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$
```

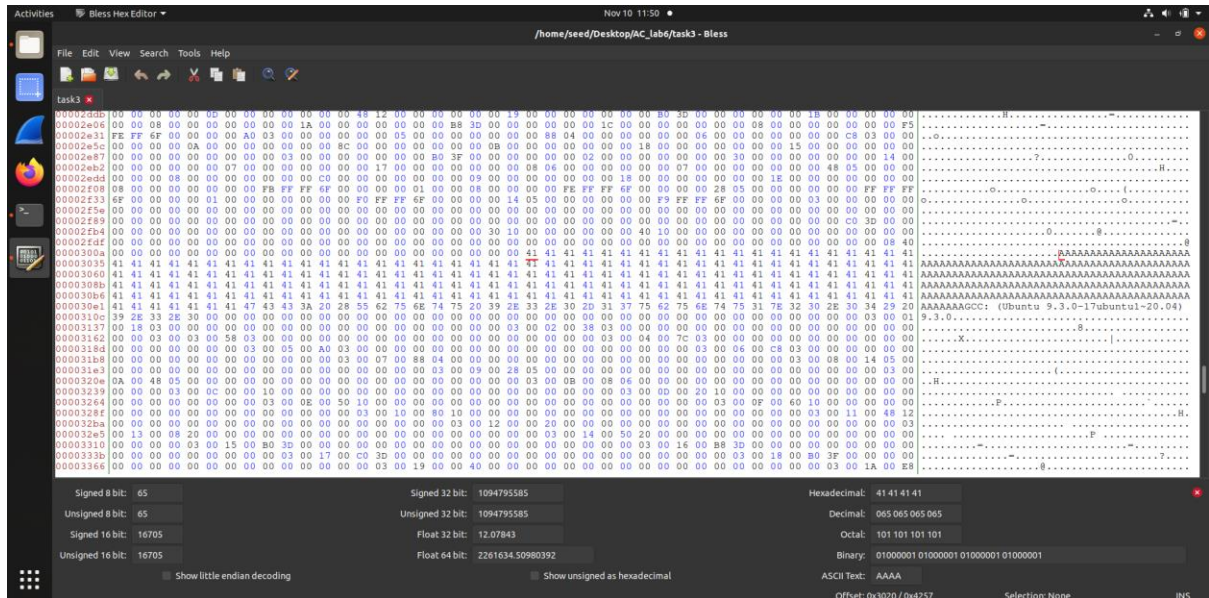
```
seed@VM: ~/.../AC_lab6
Generating second block: S01.....
Running time: 4.06062 s
[11/10/22]seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ diff out1.bin out2.bin
1c1
< AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA%r0d00p0      H
e00 00p0wt000000L
                                000000iH0m0@0|q0P\0Y*$00f00"#K0
                                                60000d0
                                0)00>f0.]00v;0G0c000000GT
000l0{0ui0000V(0d
\ No newline at end of file
---
> AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA%r0d00p0      H
e00 000wt000000L
                                000000iH000@0|q0P\0Y*$20f00"#K0
                                                60000d0
                                0)00>00.]00v;0G0c000000GT0
00l0{0ui0000V(0d
\ No newline at end of file
[11/10/22]seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ md5sum out1.bin
6056910d7f83c9671bd1b67a4647dccd  out1.bin
[11/10/22]seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ md5sum out2.bin
6056910d7f83c9671bd1b67a4647dccd  out2.bin
[11/10/22]seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$
```

Task 2: Understanding MD5's Property

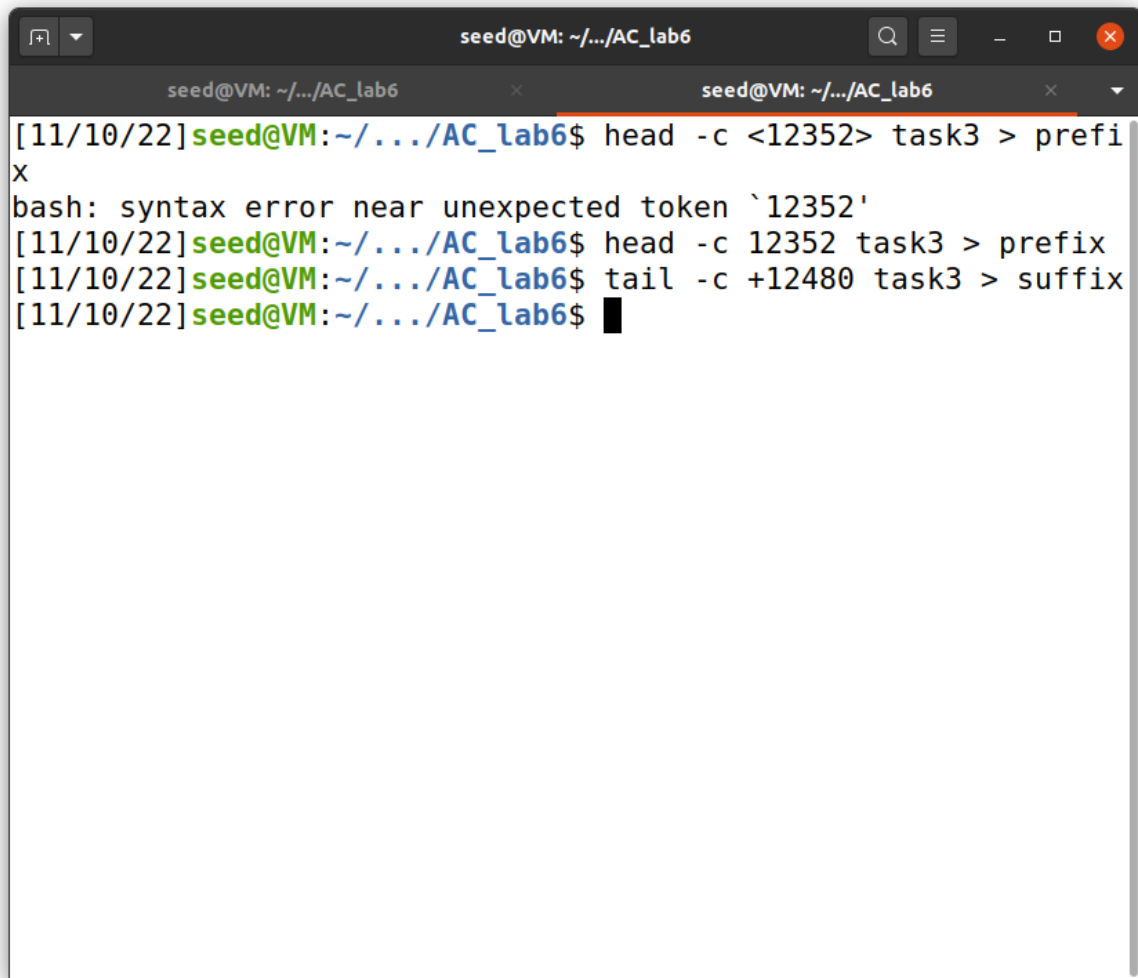
```
seed@VM: ~/.../AC_lab6
[11/10/22] seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ tail -c 128 out1.bin > P
[11/10/22] seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ tail -c 128 out2.bin > Q
[11/10/22] seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ md5sum P
7af06f0f5aab95664cc81fe6e4c383a6  P
[11/10/22] seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ md5sum Q
30483d20ae92c27401ded0d4ebb47c16  Q
[11/10/22] seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$
```

```
seed@VM: ~/.../AC_lab6
[11/10/22] seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ python3 -c "print('114514'*10,end='')" > suffix
[11/10/22] seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ cat out1.bin suffix > f1
[11/10/22] seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ cat out2.bin suffix > f2
[11/10/22] seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ md5sum f1
70b5df37160501e4e2d37260ac51b268  f1
[11/10/22] seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ md5sum f2
70b5df37160501e4e2d37260ac51b268  f2
[11/10/22] seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$
```

Task 3: Generating Two Executable Files with the Same MD5 Hash



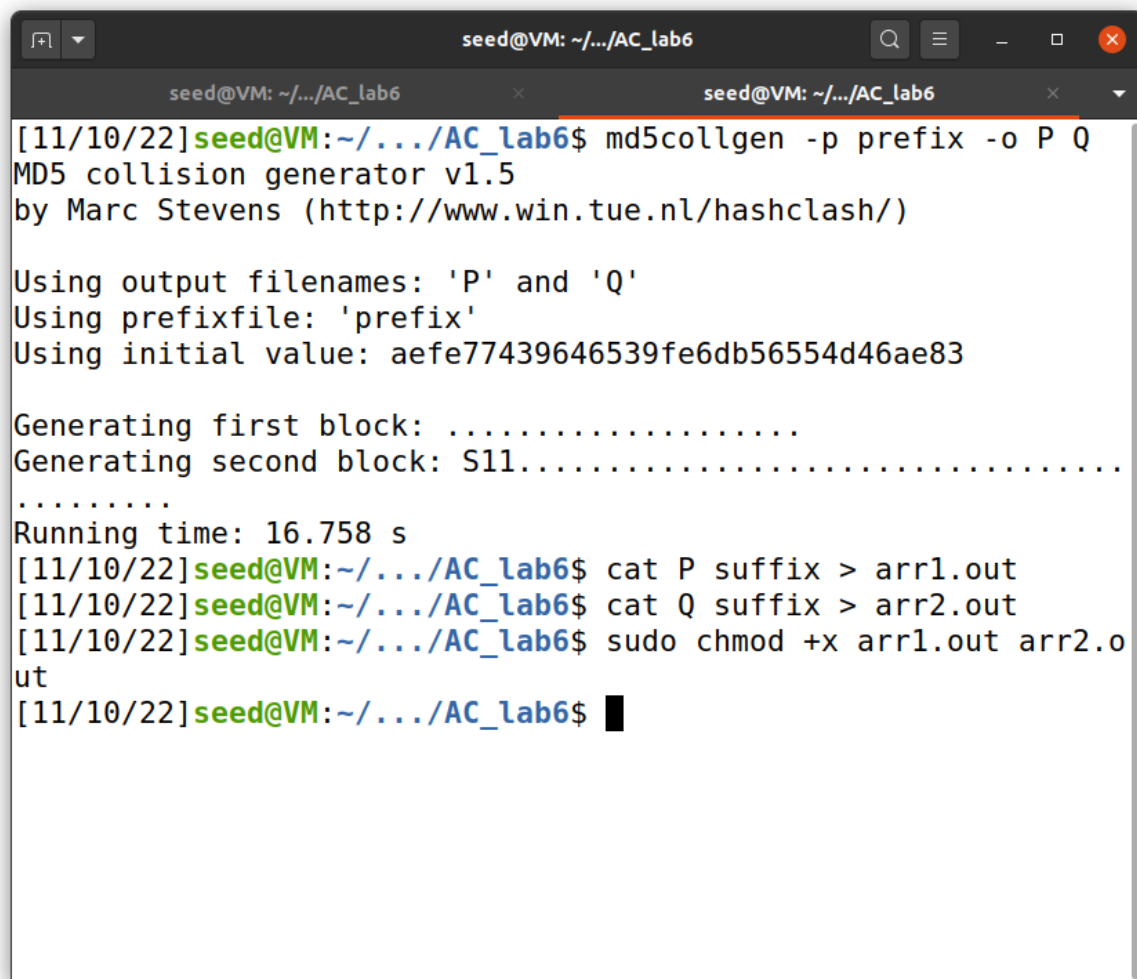
Step1:



A terminal window titled 'seed@VM: ~/.../AC_lab6' with two tabs. The first tab shows a command 'head -c <12352> task3 > prefix' which results in a 'bash: syntax error near unexpected token `12352'' error. The second tab shows the corrected command 'head -c 12352 task3 > prefix' and a 'tail' command 'tail -c +12480 task3 > suffix'.

```
[11/10/22] seed@VM: ~/.../AC_lab6$ head -c <12352> task3 > prefix
bash: syntax error near unexpected token `12352'
[11/10/22] seed@VM: ~/.../AC_lab6$ head -c 12352 task3 > prefix
[11/10/22] seed@VM: ~/.../AC_lab6$ tail -c +12480 task3 > suffix
[11/10/22] seed@VM: ~/.../AC_lab6$
```

Step2:



```
seed@VM: ~/.../AC_lab6
[11/10/22]seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ md5collgen -p prefix -o P Q
MD5 collision generator v1.5
by Marc Stevens (http://www.win.tue.nl/hashclash/)

Using output filenames: 'P' and 'Q'
Using prefixfile: 'prefix'
Using initial value: aeefe77439646539fe6db56554d46ae83

Generating first block: .....
Generating second block: S11.....
.....
Running time: 16.758 s
[11/10/22]seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ cat P suffix > arr1.out
[11/10/22]seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ cat Q suffix > arr2.out
[11/10/22]seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ sudo chmod +x arr1.out arr2.o
ut
[11/10/22]seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ █
```

Step3:

Step3:


```
seed@VM: ~/.../AC_lab6
[11/10/22]seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ md5collgen -p prefix -o s1 s2
MD5 collision generator v1.5
by Marc Stevens (http://www.win.tue.nl/hashclash/)

Using output filenames: 's1' and 's2'
Using prefixfile: 'prefix'
Using initial value: 65f42c5c575af28928ab39f2a1b35942

Generating first block: .....
Generating second block: S10.....
Running time: 36.787 s
[11/10/22]seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ tail -c 128 s1 > P
[11/10/22]seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ tail -c 128 s2 > Q
[11/10/22]seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ head -c 22 suffix > suffix_pre
[11/10/22]seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ tail -c +321 suffix > suffix_post
[11/10/22]seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ █
```

Step4:

```
seed@VM: ~/.../AC_lab6
[11/10/22]seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ cat s1 suffix_pre P suffix_post > benign
[11/10/22]seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ cat s2 suffix_pre P suffix_post > evil
[11/10/22]seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ chmod u+x benign evil
[11/10/22]seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ ./evil
i = 0, X[i] = 00, Y[i] = 75
Malicious
[11/10/22]seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ ./task4
Benign
[11/10/22]seed@VM:~/.../AC_lab6$ █
```