Excel Project Report

Online Shopping Analytics: Sales & Customer Insights

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Title

Online Shopping Analytics: Sales & Customer Insights

Objective

The objective of this dashboard is to help businesses understand customer behaviour and sales patterns in a clear and data-driven way. By analysing trends in sales, user activity, browser and payment preferences, and time spent on the platform, the dashboard supports better marketing, improved customer experience, and smarter decision-making.

Executive Summary

The platform maintains steady monthly sales, with slight peaks in January, December, and October, likely due to festive periods. The most active buyers are between the ages of 25–54, showing strong and consistent purchasing activity across this group.

Chrome is the top browser used, followed by Safari, which shows high mobile engagement. Cards and Digital Wallets are the most preferred payment methods, reflecting trust in digital options. Users who spend 10–15 minutes on the platform generate the highest sales, suggesting strong engagement and better chances of conversion.

Observations

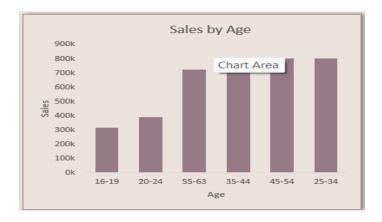
Sales Trends

- o January (₹330,794.70), December (₹330,464.59), and October (₹327,801.46) recorded slightly higher sales, suggesting a mild seasonal impact, possibly due to holidays or festive periods.
- February showed the lowest sales at ₹287,639.67, which may reflect reduced customer activity or limited promotional efforts during this period.
- Monthly sales remained fairly consistent, ranging from ₹287K to ₹331K, indicating steady demand throughout the year without major fluctuations.



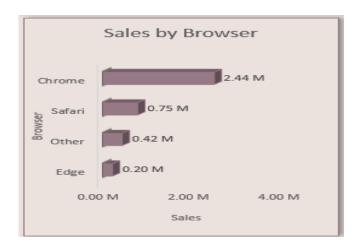
• Customer Behaviour by Age Group

- The highest sales came from the 25–34 (₹798,020.55), 45–54 (₹797,919.58), and 35–44 (₹793,188.35) age groups, showing they are the most active buyers.
- o The **55–63** group had moderate sales at **₹720,397.42**, indicating good engagement.
- Younger groups 16–19 (₹315,457.47) and 20–24 (₹386,529.07) had the lowest sales, suggesting lower purchasing activity.



Browser Preferences

- o Chrome dominates (63.42% 65.05%) across all age groups.
- Safari is the second most used browser (19.37%–20.65%), suggesting a mix of desktop and mobile usage, though exact device type isn't specified.
- o Other browsers, including Edge, have minimal adoption with usage at 10.96% and 5.13% respectively.



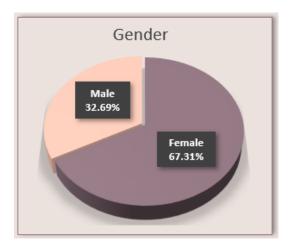
• Payment Preferences

 Cards (30.02%) are the most preferred payment method, followed closely by Digital Wallets (28.99%), while PayPal (22.12%) and Other methods (18.87%) are less commonly used.



• Sales Distribution by Gender

o The total sales from female customers amounted to ₹25.65 lakhs, nearly double that of male customers at ₹12.46 lakhs, contributing to an overall sales figure of ₹38.11 lakhs.



• Time Spent on the Platform

- o 10–15 min sessions drive the most sales (₹11.94L & ₹11.76L), showing strong user engagement and intent.
- o **5 min** sessions **still contribute well** (₹7.33L), likely from quick, goal-focused users.
- o **15+ min sessions see lowest sales** (₹7.07L), hinting at browsing without purchase or decision fatigue.



Dashboard Overview



Key Visualizations Used:

Key Metrics (KPIs):



Total Sales: €3.81M
Total Customers: 65.8K
Total Items Sold: 262.7K

• Newsletter Subscription Rate: 15%

• Voucher Usage Rate: 25%

• These KPIs help analyse customer engagement, purchasing trends, and promotional effectiveness.

• Dashboard Charts

- o **Line chart:** Shows the monthly sales trend over a year.
- o Column charts: Compare sales across different age groups.
- o **Bar charts:** Indicate customer payment method preferences, sales based on time spent, and browser usage.
- o **Pie chart:** Displays the gender distribution of customers.

Filters & Slicers for Interactivity:

- Age Slicer: Filters data by customer age group.
- Month Name Slicer: Filters data by month.

Insights

- Sales Patterns: Sales remained stable throughout the year with slight increases in January,
 October, and December, hinting at seasonal or festive influence. February saw a drop, possibly due to reduced customer activity.
- **High-Value Age Segments**: The **25–54 age** group emerged as the **highest** contributors to overall **sales**, indicating they are the platform's most engaged and purchasing users.
- **Browser Usage Behaviour: Chrome** remains the **dominant** browser choice, suggesting users prefer a fast and familiar interface. **Safari's** usage indicates **significant engagement** across devices, while others like **Edge are less popular**.
- Payment Method Trends: Users largely prefer Cards and Digital Wallets, showing trust in fast and secure digital transactions. PayPal and Other methods are less favoured.
- **Gender-Based Contribution: Female** customers account for approximately **67% of total sales**, indicating they are the dominant purchasing demographic
- User Engagement & Session Duration: Users spending 10–15 minutes on the platform contribute the highest revenue, indicating this is the ideal engagement window. Short visits (around 5 mins) still perform well, while longer sessions (15+ mins) may involve indecision or just browsing.

Recommendations

- **Boost Seasonal Campaigns:** Focus marketing efforts during January, October, and December to leverage the seasonal shopping spikes. Introduce special offers in February to improve performance in that low-sales month.
- Target Active Age Groups: Create tailored promotions for the 25–54 age group, as they contribute the most to sales. Consider loyalty programs or personalized product suggestions for them.
- Engage Younger Users: Launch campaigns or student discounts to increase engagement and conversion among the 16–24 age group, who currently spend less.
- Optimize for Chrome and Safari: Since most users access the platform via Chrome and Safari on both mobile and desktop, ensure the site is fast, responsive, and user-friendly across devices to retain traffic and boost conversions.
- Promote Preferred Payment Options: Highlight Cards and Digital Wallets during checkout to encourage faster payments. Consider offering incentives (like cashback) for using underused methods like PayPal to diversify usage.

• Encourage Optimal Session Time: Design content and product journeys that guide users to spend 10–15 minutes on the site—this timeframe drives the most sales. Use features like quick filters, recommendations, or limited-time deals to keep them engaged effectively.

Future Improvements

- Customer Segmentation by Activity & Spend: Go beyond age segmentation and classify customers based on purchase frequency and basket size to identify and retain high-value customers.
- Al-Driven Personalization: Use time spent, age group, and preferred payment methods to deliver tailored product recommendations, deals, and reminders for higher engagement.
- Monthly Trend Comparison by Demographics:
 Breaking down monthly sales trends by age group and gender can help detect more specific seasonal behaviours within each segment.
- Payment Preferences by Demographic Segments:
 Evaluating payment method preferences across age and gender will allow for better alignment of checkout experiences with user expectations.

Appendix

Data Source & Preparation

Data Source:

• The dataset was sourced from **Kaggle**: Online Shop Customer Sales Data.

• License: Data files © Original Authors.

Data format: CSV

Data Cleaning & Transformation

No missing values or duplicate entries found.

- Updated Categorical Values:
 - \circ Gender (0 \rightarrow Male, 1 \rightarrow Female)
 - o Payment Methods (0 \rightarrow Digital Wallets, 1 \rightarrow Card, 2 \rightarrow PayPal, 3 \rightarrow Other)
 - o Browser (0 → Chrome, 1 → Safari, 2 → Edge, 3 → Other)
 - Newsletter Subscription (0 \rightarrow Not Subscribed, 1 \rightarrow Subscribed)
 - Voucher Usage (0 \rightarrow Not Used, 1 \rightarrow Used)
- Fixed Total Sales Calculation:
 - o Corrected the formula in the "Revenue_Total" column and renamed it to "Total Sales."
- Data Type & Currency Formatting:
 - o Fixed inconsistent data types in Purchase Value and Total Sales columns.
 - o Manually formatted values to ensure proper currency representation.
- Created Additional Analysis Columns:
 - Age Grouping (via Power Query).
 - First Day of Month Column:
 - =EOMONTH(D2,-1)+1
 - o Time Column (Grouped):

```
=IFS(V2<=5,"5",V2<=10,"10",V2<=15,"15",V2>15,"15+")
```

Challenges & Solutions

• Incorrect Total Sales Calculation

• Challenge: The formula for the Revenue_Total column was misapplied, leading to incorrect sales figures.

Solution: The formula was corrected, and the column was renamed Total Sales for clarity.

• Handling Mixed Data Types in Currency Columns

 Challenge: Purchase Value and Total Sales contained inconsistent data types (text and numbers), causing formatting issues.

Solution: Data type inconsistencies were manually corrected, and values were formatted as proper currency.

Optimizing Age Group & Time-Based Analysis

o Challenge: The Age Group column needed better segmentation for meaningful insights.

The Time Group initially had formatting issues, affecting grouping accuracy. Solution: Used Power Query for age grouping and applied corrected time-based formulas for better segmentation.

Dashboard Pictures

Fig 1: Using Age group slicer



Fig 1: Using Month name slicer

