

Newton1.java

```
1 import components.simplereader.SimpleReader;
2 import components.simplereader.SimpleReader1L;
3 import components.simplewriter.SimpleWriter;
4 import components.simplewriter.SimpleWriter1L;
5
6 /**
7  * A program that computes the square root of a number using Newton Iteration
8  *
9  * @author VishalKumar
10 *
11 */
12 public final class Newton1 {
13
14     /**
15      * Private constructor so this utility class cannot be instantiated.
16      */
17     private Newton1() {
18     }
19
20     /**
21      * Computes estimate of square root of x to within relative error 0.01%.
22      *
23      * @param x
24      *         positive number to compute square root of
25      * @return estimate of square root
26      */
27     private static double sqrt(double x) {
28         double r = x;
29
30         while (!(((r * r) - x) / x < (.001 * .001))) {
31             r = ((r + (x / r)) / 2);
32         }
33         return r;
34     }
35
36     /**
37      * Main method.
38      *
39      * @param args
40      *         the command line arguments
41      */
42     public static void main(String[] args) {
43         SimpleReader in = new SimpleReader1L();
44         SimpleWriter out = new SimpleWriter1L();
45
46         // boolean to store whether or not user wants to do another round
47         boolean another = false;
48
49         // compute if user would like to calculate another square root
50         out.print("Would You like to calculate a square root? (y/n) ");
51         char answer = in.nextLine().charAt(0);
52
53         if (answer == 'y') {
54             another = !another;
55         }
56
57         // loop until user no longer wants to calculate a square root
```

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```
58     while (another) {
59         out.print("Enter a positive double (###): ");
60         double num = in.nextDouble();
61         double rootNum = sqrt(num);
62         out.println("The square root of " + num + " is " + rootNum);
63
64         out.print(
65             "Would You like to calculate another square root? (y/n): ");
66         answer = in.nextLine().charAt(0);
67
68         if (answer != 'y') {
69             another = !another;
70         }
71     }
72
73     out.println("Goodbye!");
74     /*
75      * Close input and output streams
76      */
77     in.close();
78     out.close();
79 }
80
81 }
82
```