

## Newton3.java

```
1 import components.simplereader.SimpleReader;
2
3 /**
4  * A program that computes the square root of a number using Newton Iteration
5  *
6  * @author VishalKumar
7  */
8
9 public final class Newton3 {
10
11     /**
12      * Private constructor so this utility class cannot be instantiated.
13      */
14     private Newton3() {
15
16     }
17
18     /**
19      * Computes estimate of square root of x to within relative error 0.01%.
20      *
21      * @param x
22      *      positive number (or 0) to compute square root of
23      * @return estimate of square root
24      */
25     private static double sqrt(double x, double epsilon) {
26         double r = x;
27         // exception for when user wants to calculate the root of 0
28         if (x == 0.0) {
29             return 0.0;
30         } else {
31             while (!(((r * r) - x) / x < (epsilon * epsilon))) {
32                 r = ((r + (x / r)) / 2);
33             }
34         }
35         return r;
36     }
37
38     /**
39      * Main method.
40      *
41      * @param args
42      *      the command line arguments
43      */
44     public static void main(String[] args) {
45         SimpleReader in = new SimpleReader1L();
46         SimpleWriter out = new SimpleWriter1L();
47
48         // boolean to store whether or not user wants to do another round
49         boolean another = false;
50
51         // compute if user would like to calculate another square root
52         out.print("Would You like to calculate a square root? (y/n) ");
53         char answer = in.nextLine().charAt(0);
54
55         if (answer == 'y') {
56             another = !another;
57         }
58     }
59 }
60
```

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```
61     while (another) {
62         out.print("Enter a positive double (###): ");
63         double num = in.nextDouble();
64         // get desired epsilon value from user
65         out.print("Enter desired epsilon: ");
66         double epsilon = in.nextDouble();
67         double rootNum = sqrt(num, epsilon);
68         out.println("The square root of " + num + " is " + rootNum);
69
70         out.print(
71             "Would You like to calculate another square root? (y/n): ");
72         answer = in.nextLine().charAt(0);
73
74         if (answer != 'y') {
75             another = !another;
76         }
77     }
78     out.println("Goodbye!");
79     /*
80     * Close input and output streams
81     */
82     in.close();
83     out.close();
84 }
85
86
87
88
```