

Lecture 49

1. Two wattmeters are connected to measure the power input to a 3 phase circuit indicate 8kW and 0.8kW ,the later reading being obtained after reversing the voltage coil connection. Find power factor of the load . Also find total active and reactive powers

Solution :

$$\text{Data Given } W_1 = 8 \text{ kW}$$

$$W_2 = -0.8 \text{ kW}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Active power } P &= W_1 + W_2 \\ &= 8 - 0.8 \\ &= 7.2 \text{ kW} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tan \phi &= \sqrt{3} \frac{(W_1 - W_2)}{W_1 + W_2} \\ &= \sqrt{3} \frac{(8 - 0.8 \text{ kW})}{7.2 \text{ kW}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\tan \phi = 2.11$$

$$\tan \phi = Q/P$$

$$\text{Reactive power } Q = 15.24 \text{ kVAR.}$$