

**Unit 1: Semiconductor Diode Assignment**

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1. The reverse saturation current of a Germanium diode is  $200\mu\text{A}$  at room temperature of  $27^\circ\text{C}$ . Calculate the current in forward biased condition, if forward biased voltage is  $0.2\text{V}$  at room temperature. If temperature is increased by  $30^\circ\text{C}$ , calculate the reverse saturation current and the forward current for the same forward voltage at new temperature.
2. The reverse saturation current of a Si diode is  $2\text{pA}$  at  $27^\circ\text{C}$ . Determine the forward biased voltage across the diode at  $57^\circ\text{C}$ , if the forward current through the diode at  $57^\circ\text{C}$  is  $50\text{mA}$ .  
Class 8
3. The knee voltage of Si diode is  $0.7\text{V}$  & reverse saturation current is  $20\text{nA}$  at  $25^\circ\text{C}$ . Determine the knee voltage at  $40^\circ\text{C}$ .
4. Reverse saturation current of Ge diode is  $100\mu\text{A}$  at  $27^\circ\text{C}$ . If the diode current is  $450\text{mA}$  calculate biasing voltage.
5. Design a series clipper circuit that clips the input waveform above  $3.7\text{ V}$  using a silicon diode and a DC source. (Hint: Use a diode in series with DC source of  $3\text{V}$ ; add  $0.7\text{V}$  drop for Si diode; clip above  $3.7\text{V}$ .)
6. In a parallel clipper circuit, a  $10\text{ V}$  peak sinusoidal input is applied. Design the circuit to clip the negative half-cycle below  $-4.7\text{ V}$  using ideal diode and biasing.