```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

df=pd.read_csv('/content/StudentsPerformance.csv')
```

df

|     | gender | race/ethnicity | parental<br>level of<br>education | lunch        | test<br>preparation<br>course | math<br>score | reading<br>score | writin;<br>scor |
|-----|--------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 0   | female | group B        | bachelor's<br>degree              | standard     | none                          | 72.0          | 72.0             | 74.             |
| 1   | female | group C        | some<br>college                   | standard     | completed                     | 69.0          | NaN              | 88.             |
| 2   | female | group B        | master's<br>degree                | standard     | none                          | 90.0          | 95.0             | 93.             |
| 3   | male   | group A        | associate's<br>degree             | free/reduced | none                          | 47.0          | 57.0             | 44.             |
| 4   | male   | group C        | some<br>college                   | standard     | none                          | 76.0          | 78.0             | 75.             |
|     |        |                |                                   |              | ***                           |               |                  |                 |
| 995 | female | group E        | master's<br>degree                | standard     | completed                     | 88.0          | 99.0             | 95.             |
| 4   |        |                |                                   |              |                               |               |                  | <b>•</b>        |

df.isnull()

|       |   | gender                           | race/ethnicity | parental<br>level of<br>education | lunch | test<br>preparation<br>course | math<br>score | reading<br>score | writing<br>score |
|-------|---|----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|
|       | 0   | False                            | False          | False                             | False | False                         | False         | False            | False            |
|       | 1   | False                            | False          | False                             | False | False                         | False         | True             | False            |
| df id | ^<br>snu11(`  | <br>).sum()                      |                |                                   | - •   |                               |               |                  |                  |
|       | parent<br>lunch<br>test p<br>math s<br>readin<br>writin | ethnicit<br>tal leve<br>oreparat | of education   | 0<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>1<br>2   |       |                               |               |                  |                  |
|       | 998   | False                            | False          | False                             | False | False                         | False         | False            | False            |
| df.f: | <pre>df.fillna(df.max(),inplace=True)</pre>             |                                  |                |                                   |       |                               |               |                  |                  |
| df.is | snull()   | ).sum()                          |                |                                   |       |                               |               |                  |                  |
|       | parent<br>lunch<br>test p<br>math s<br>readin<br>writin | ethnicit<br>tal leve<br>oreparat | l of education | 0<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>0        |       |                               |               |                  |                  |

2.ipynb - Colaboratory

## finding and handling outliers

```
df['math score']
     0
            72.0
     1
            69.0
     2
            90.0
            47.0
            76.0
             . . .
     995
            88.0
     996
            62.0
     997
            59.0
     998
            68.0
     999
            77.0
     Name: math score, Length: 1000, dtype: float64
```

```
df['math score'].describe()
```

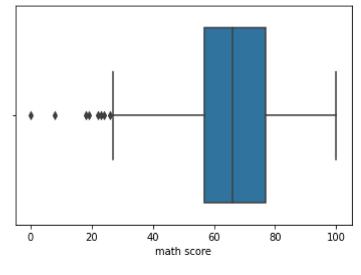
| count | 1000.000000 |
|-------|-------------|
| mean  | 66.116000   |
| std   | 15.199394   |
| min   | 0.000000    |
| 25%   | 57.000000   |
| 50%   | 66.000000   |
| 75%   | 77.000000   |
| max   | 100.000000  |

Name: math score, dtype: float64

```
sns.boxplot(df['math score'])
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/seaborn/\_decorators.py:43: FutureWarning: P FutureWarning

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fdef5ed0550>



print("Highest Score : ",df['math score'].mean() + 3\*df['math score'].std())
print("Lowest Score : ",df['math score'].mean() - 3\*df['math score'].std())

Highest Score: 111.71418077610204 Lowest Score: 20.51781922389796

df[(df['math score']>111.714)|(df['math score']<20.517)]</pre>

new\_df=df[(df['math score']<111.714)&(df['math score']>20.517)]

education

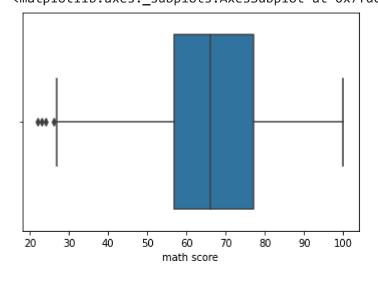
course

new\_df

|     | gender | race/ethnicity | parental<br>level of<br>education | lunch        | test<br>preparation<br>course | math<br>score | reading v<br>score |
|-----|--------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| 0   | female | group B        | bachelor's<br>degree              | standard     | none                          | 72.0          | 72.0               |
| 1   | female | group C        | some<br>college                   | standard     | completed                     | 69.0          | 100.0              |
| 2   | female | group B        | master's<br>degree                | standard     | none                          | 90.0          | 95.0               |
| 3   | male   | group A        | associate's<br>degree             | free/reduced | none                          | 47.0          | 57.0               |
| 4   | male   | group C        | some<br>college                   | standard     | none                          | 76.0          | 78.0               |
|     |        |                |                                   |              |                               |               |                    |
| 995 | female | group E        | master's<br>degree                | standard     | completed                     | 88.0          | 99.0               |
| 4   |        |                |                                   |              |                               |               | <b>&gt;</b>        |

sns.boxplot(new\_df['math score'])

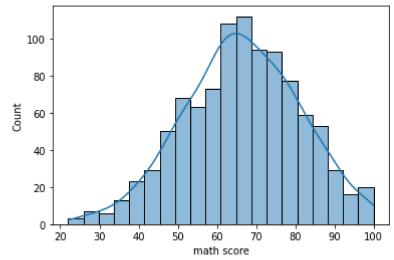
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/seaborn/\_decorators.py:43: FutureWarning: Pass the FutureWarning
<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fdef4af9690>



## to reduce skewness and normal distribution

sns.histplot(new\_df['math score'],kde=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fdef24891d0>



✓ 0s completed at 5:56 PM

X