

# Wandboard Ubuntu 16.04 Pre-Built Image User's Guide

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# ***TechNexion***

INNOVATORS OF TECHNOLOGY

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## 1. Boot Ubuntu image

### 1.1 Supported hardware

These are the systems covered in this guide:

System-on-Modules:

- EDM1-CF-IMX6
- EDM1-CF-IMX6P

Carrier Boards:

- Wandboard

### 1.2 Software version

name	version
u-boot	2015.04
linux kernel	4.1.15
Ubuntu	16.04 (Xenial Xerus)

## 2. Memory layout of the ubuntu image

For i.mx6 series (i.mx6Dual/Quad) :

Section	Description
MBR	Partition information
SPL	First stage u-boot image
Partition 1 (FAT32) Under / directory <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◆ uEnv.txt</li><li>◆ u-boot.img</li><li>◆ zImage</li><li>◆ dtb</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◆ u-boot.img: Second stage u-boot image</li><li>◆ uEnv.txt: U-boot environment, you can set display type and baseboard type in this plain text.</li><li>◆ dtb: linux device tree file, it's platform-specific.</li></ul>
Partition 2 (EXT4) rootfs	Ubuntu rootfs

## 4. Login to Ubuntu on target board

Please enter “root” in Ubuntu login prompt.

```
Freescall i.MX Release Distro 4.1.15-1.1.1 wandboard /dev/ttyMXC0
```

```
wandboard: root
```

## 5. Change display settings

For imx6 series(i.mx6 Dual/Quad), display settings can be changed by modifying uEnv.txt. The eMMC corresponds to /dev/mmcblk2. uEnv.txt is in /dev/mmcblk2p1.

```
root@wandboard:~# mkdir -p /mnt/temp
root@wandboard:~# mount /dev/mmcblk2p1 /mnt/temp/
root@wandboard:~# vi /mnt/temp/uEnv.txt
root@wandboard:~# umount /mnt/temp/
```

The content of uEnv.txt:

```
displayinfo=video=mxcfb0:dev=hdmi,1280x720M@60,if=RGB24 fbmem=28M
```

Replace the red string with:

**For HDMI 720P output:**

```
video=mxcfb0:dev=hdmi,1280x720M@60,if=RGB24 fbmem=28M
```

**For HDMI 1080P output:**

```
video=mxcfb0:dev=hdmi,1920x1080M@60,if=RGB24 fbmem=28M
```

### Note:

For HDMI output, the display resolution depends on the display monitor. In order to adapt to different monitors, the [display timings](#) should follow [CVT timings standard](#).

If ‘M’ is present after the resolution you give, it will force to output CVT timings:

example:

```
video=mxcfb0:dev=lcd,1280x720M@60,if=RGB24
```

## 6. Test 3D-acceleration

Glx test:

```
root@wandboard:~# su ubuntu
root@wandboard:~# export DISPLAY=:0
root@wandboard:~# glxgears -info
```

Egl test:

```
root@wandboard:~# glmark2-es2
```

## 7. Test WIFI and Bluetooth

### Test wifi:

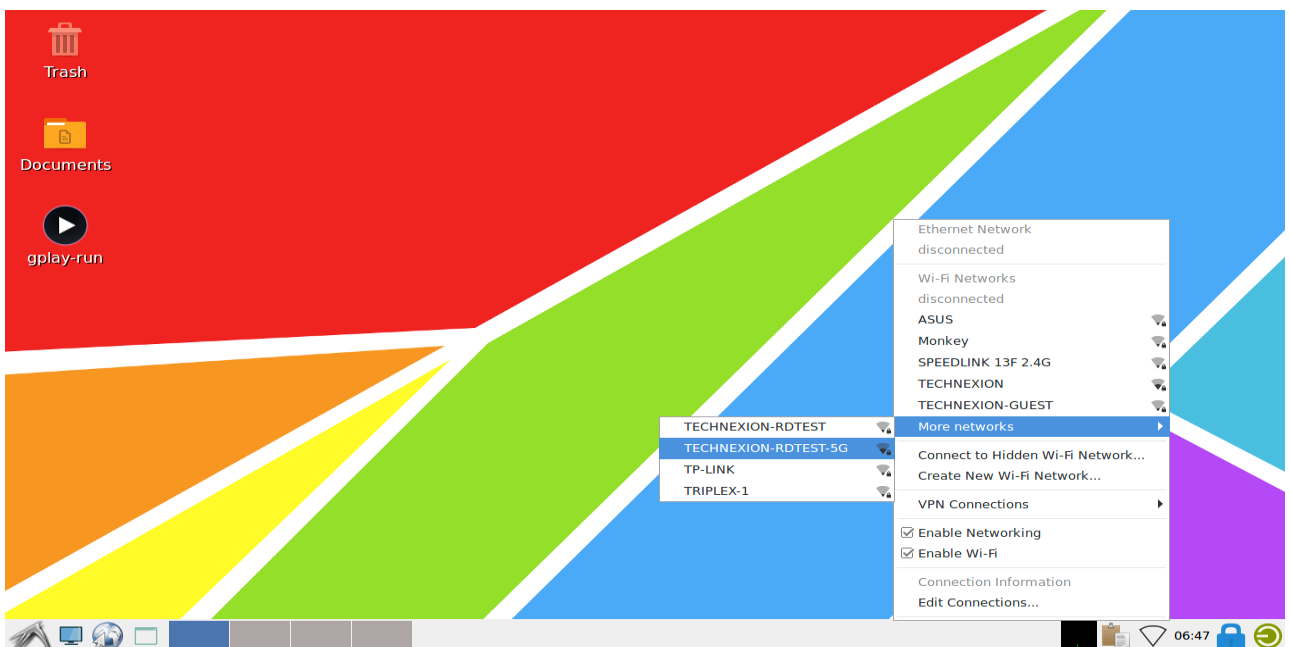
Load wifi driver module first, then driver would load wifi firmware correspondingly by wifi chip ID.

```
root@wandboard:~# modprobe bcmdhd
```



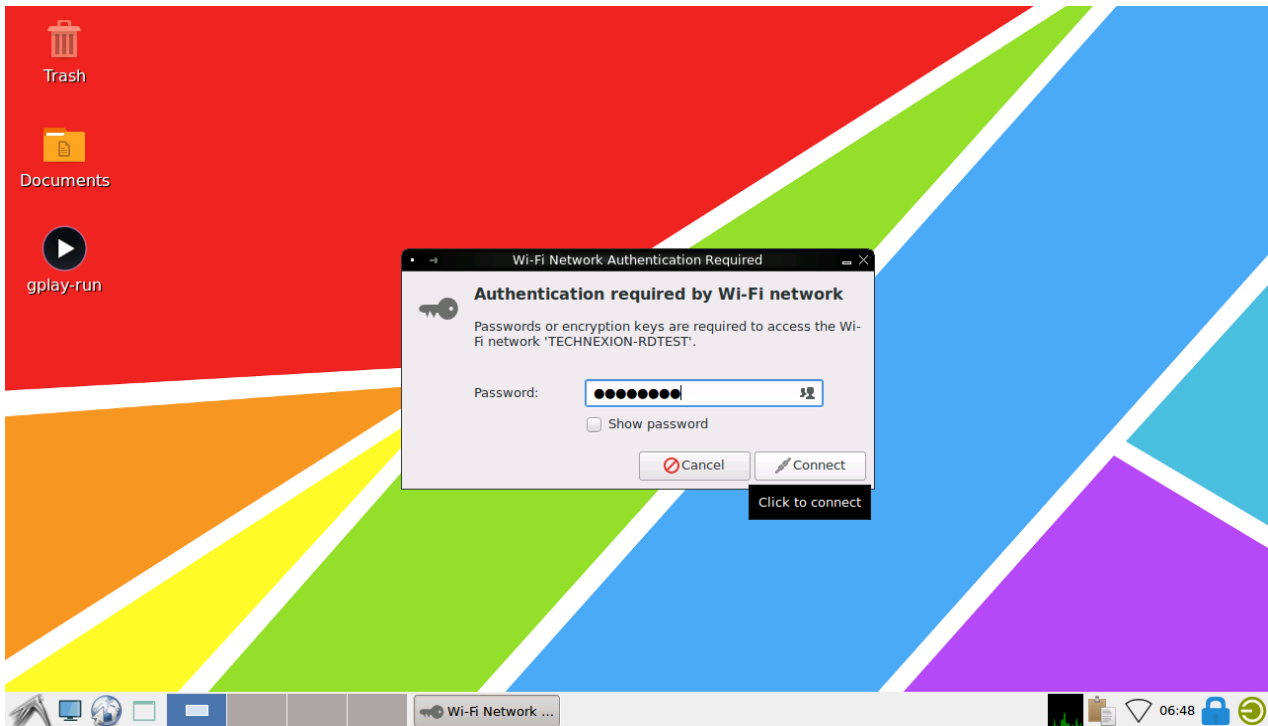
Click the network connections icon.

Select the wifi hotspot, then click it.



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Enter the passphrase and connect to the hotspot.



Test if wifi actually works.

```
root@wandboard:~# ping www.google.com
PING www.google.com (203.66.124.251): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 203.66.124.251: seq=0 ttl=59 time=4.905 ms
64 bytes from 203.66.124.251: seq=1 ttl=59 time=12.278 ms
```

For the next boot, connman will automatically connect to the hotspot you used before.

Clean the stored settings of hotspot.

```
root@wandboard:~# rm /etc/NetworkManager/system-connections/*
```

Switch on/off wifi.

```
root@wandboard:~# nmcli radio wifi off
Disabled wifi

root@wandboard:~# nmcli radio wifi on
Enabled wifi
```

## Test bluetooth:

Make sure bluetooth device for testing is able to be scanned.

Load bluetooth firmware into BT chip via UART and need to wait 5~10 sec to complete.

```
root@wandboard:~# brcm_patchram_plus -d --timeout=6.0 --patchram  
/lib/firmware/brcm/bcm4339a0.hcd --baudrate 3000000 --no2bytes --tosleep=2000 --enable_hci  
/dev/ttymx2 &
```

Check if interface “hci” device node exist.

```
root@technexion:~# hciconfig -a  
hci0:  Type: BR/EDR  Bus: UART  
        BD Address: 43:30:A0:00:00:00  ACL MTU: 1021:8  SCO MTU: 64:1  
        DOWN  
        RX bytes:574 acl:0 sco:0 events:27 errors:0  
        TX bytes:411 acl:0 sco:0 commands:27 errors:0  
        Features: 0xbf 0xfe 0xcf 0xfe 0xdb 0xff 0x7b 0x87  
        Packet type: DM1 DM3 DM5 DH1 DH3 DH5 HV1 HV2 HV3  
        Link policy: RSWITCH SNIFF  
        Link mode: SLAVE ACCEPT
```

Bring hci interface up.

```
root@wandboard:~# hciconfig hci0 up
```

Scan the bluetooth device.

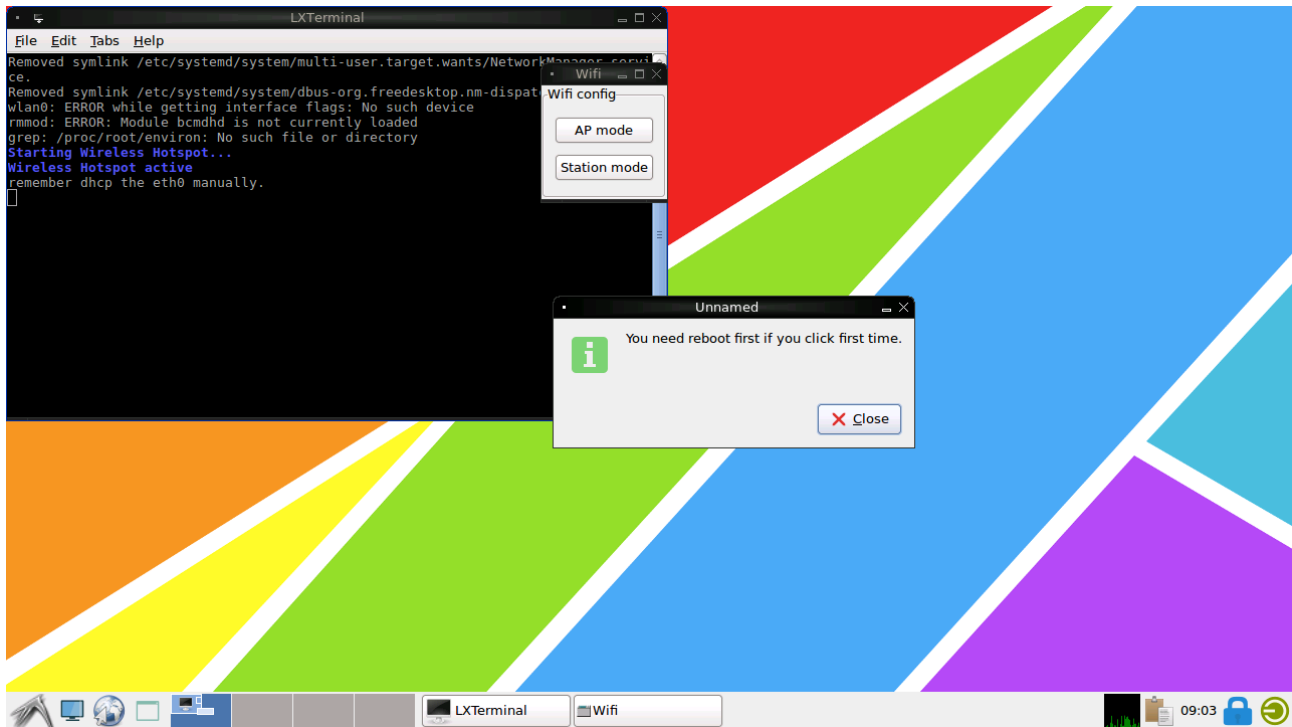
```
root@wandboard:~# hcitool -i hci0 scan  
Scanning ...  
    00:1D:D8:3A:90:BB    Microsoft Bluetooth Notebook Mouse 5000
```

## 8. Set up WIFI in AP mode

Set it up in AP mode.

Click the wifi-config icon and click the AP button.





Enable the wifi hotspot.

```
sudo dhclient eth0
```

Let smart phone connect to board and install the Test APP “speedtest” on your smart phone.

[https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=org.zwanoo.android.speedtest&hl=zh\\_TW](https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=org.zwanoo.android.speedtest&hl=zh_TW)

**Password: 123456789**

Set back to station mode.

