BGS NATIONAL PUBLIC SCHOOL

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Computer Science Investigatory Project
Year: 2022 –2023
Topic: Balloon Shooter game

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Class: 12B

Exam Roll No: 12B28

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that **Viswak Ggautham** of class XII of BGS National Public School has successfully completed the Investigatory Project in Computer Science for **ALL INDIA SENIOR SECONDARY CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION (AISSCE)** prescribed by CBSE in the year 2022-2023.

Date:

Principal Sign

External Examiner   Internal Examiner

<u>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS</u>

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I would then like to thank our **Computer Science teacher, Ms. Babitha E Z** for helping me with this project and guiding me throughout.

I would also like to thank God Almighty and my parents for always being by my side and my fellow mates who were always ready to help.

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INTRODUCTION

The simple plot in this game is that there will be balloons moving all over the screen. The player will have a target like an arrow and with the help of a mouse, the player has to bust those moving balloons. There will be a counter for busted balloons and on busting each moving balloon successfully, the busting score will increase. For the development of the Balloon Shooter game using Python PyGame, we will use various pygame modules to add different functionalities to the game. We have to code for continuous movement of balloons , a shooting functionality, and updating the source every time the balloon is busted. All these functions can be done using various modules like draw, mouse, render, etc.

Game Features:

- It is a single player game.
- It will keep track of total number of balloons busted.

PROJECT SELECTION

We adopted this idea to provide an interactive interface between users and the game. The application program provides a quality experience to the user using data files. Concepts in Python and MySQL were used to develop the application.

The admin creates a database consisting of a table called login. Users can play the game using a simple and efficient interface. All this has been achieved through the efficient extraction from and injection into the database.

WORKING ENVIRONMENT

OPTIMUM REQUIREMENTS

- **Operating System** – Windows 10

- **Processor** – Must be clocked over 1.5 GHz

- **Graphics Driver** – Intel Integrated Graphics

- **RAM** – 4 GB or more.

- **Hard Disk** – 1 TB

- **Python interpreter** – Python IDLE 3.6

- **MySQL**

LIBRARIES & MODULES

Libraries	Purpose
PyGame	We used various PyGame modules to add different functionalities to the game. For the balloon's color and shape, we used draw module for shapes like ellipses, circles, etc.
Random	To add functionality that is based on random events
Math	To use functions like sin
Sys	To interact with the system and to quit game and resume the game

DATA DICTIONARY

USER DEFINED FUNCTIONS

Functions	PURPOSE
__init()__	Function to assign the value for speed
move()	Function to move the balloon
show()	Function to display the balloons on the screen
burst()	Function to check if the balloon has busted or not
reset()	Function to reset balloon's position
pointer()	Function to show location of balloon on the screen
lowerPlatform()	Function to display lower box with score
Close()	Function to quit the game
game()	Main Function to start the game
open1()	Function to open the csv file
view()	Function to view csv file
insert()	Function to receive values in email,password spaces
recupdate()	Function to update username,email and password
admin()	Function to create the admin interface
delrec()	Function to delete record where username is given

SOURCE CODE

```python
import pygame
import sys
import random
import os
from math import *
import csv
pygame.init()


width = 700
height = 600
abc = (0, 0, 0)
display = pygame.display.set_mode((width, height))
display.fill(abc)
pygame.display.flip()
pygame.display.set_caption("abc")
clock = pygame.time.Clock()


margin = 100
lowerBound = 100


score = 0


white = (230, 230, 230)
lightBlue = (4, 27, 96)
red = (231, 76, 60)
lightGreen = (25, 111, 61)
darkGray = (40, 55, 71)
darkBlue = (10, 0, 2)
green = (35, 155, 86)
yellow = (244, 208, 63)
blue = (46, 134, 193)
purple = (155, 89, 182)
```

```python
orange = (243, 156, 18)


font = pygame.font.SysFont("Arial", 25)



class Balloon:
    def __init__(self, speed):
        self.a = random.randint(30, 40)
        self.b = self.a + random.randint(0, 10)
        self.x = random.randrange(margin, width + self.a + margin)
        self.y = height + lowerBound
        self.angle = 90
        self.speed = -speed
        self.proPool = [-1, -1, -1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
        self.length = random.randint(100, 100)
        self.color = random.choice([red, green, purple, orange, yellow,
blue])


    def move(self):
        direct = random.choice(self.proPool)

        if direct == -1:
            self.angle += -10
        elif direct == 0:
            self.angle += 0
        else:
            self.angle += 10


        self.y += self.speed*sin(radians(self.angle))
        self.x += self.speed*cos(radians(self.angle))


        if (self.x + self.a > width) or (self.x < 0):
            if self.y > height/5:
                self.x -= self.speed*cos(radians(self.angle))
            else:
                self.reset()
        if self.y + self.b < 0 or self.y > height + 30:
```

```
                    self.reset()


    def show(self):
        pygame.draw.line(display, darkBlue, (self.x + self.a/2, self.y +
                        self.b), (self.x + self.a/2, self.y + self.b +
    self.length))
        pygame.draw.ellipse(display, self.color,
                            (self.x, self.y, self.a, self.b))
        pygame.draw.ellipse(display, self.color, (self.x +
                        self.a/2 - 5, self.y + self.b - 3, 10, 10))


    def burst(self):
        global score
        pos = pygame.mouse.get_pos()

        if isonBalloon(self.x, self.y, self.a, self.b, pos):
            score += 1
            self.reset()


    def reset(self):
        self.a = random.randint(30, 40)
        self.b = self.a + random.randint(0, 10)
        self.x = random.randrange(margin, width - self.a - margin)
        self.y = height - lowerBound
        self.angle = 90
        self.speed -= 0.002
        self.proPool = [-1, -1, -1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
        self.length = random.randint(50, 100)
        self.color = random.choice([red, green, purple, orange, yellow,
    blue])


balloons = []
noBalloon = 10
for i in range(noBalloon):
    obj = Balloon(random.choice([1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 4]))
    balloons.append(obj)
```

```
def readstat(name, mode):
    global score
    f = open('highscore.csv', 'r+', newline='')
    r = csv.reader(f)

    print(name)
    if mode == 'r':
        for i in r:
            if i[0] == name:
                return int(i[1])
        return 0
    elif mode == 'w':
        f2 = open('temp.csv', "w+", newline="")
        w = csv.writer(f2)
        for i in r:
            if i[0] != name:
                w.writerow(i)
        w.writerow([name, score])
        f.close()
        f2.close()
        os.remove("highscore.csv")
        os.rename("temp.csv", "highscore.csv")

    f.close()


def isonBalloon(x, y, a, b, pos):
    if (x < pos[0] < x + a) and (y < pos[1] < y + b):
        return True
    else:
        return False


def highscore():
    return score
```

```python
def pointer():
    pos = pygame.mouse.get_pos()
    r = 25
    l = 20
    color = green
    for i in range(noBalloon):
        if isonBalloon(balloons[i].x, balloons[i].y, balloons[i].a,
balloons[i].b, pos):
            color = white
    pygame.draw.ellipse(display, color, (pos[0] - r/2, pos[1] - r/2, r,
r), 4)
    pygame.draw.line(
        display, color, (pos[0], pos[1] - l/2), (pos[0], pos[1] - l), 4)
    pygame.draw.line(
        display, color, (pos[0] + l/2, pos[1]), (pos[0] + l, pos[1]), 4)
    pygame.draw.line(
        display, color, (pos[0], pos[1] + l/2), (pos[0], pos[1] + l), 4)
    pygame.draw.line(
        display, color, (pos[0] - l/2, pos[1]), (pos[0] - l, pos[1]), 4)


def lowerPlatform():
    pygame.draw.rect(display, darkGray, (0, height -
                    lowerBound, width, lowerBound))


def showScore():
    scoreText = font.render("Balloons Bursted : " + str(score), True,
white)
    display.blit(scoreText, (150, height - lowerBound + 50))


def close(name):
    global old_score
    old_score = readstat(name, 'r')
    if score > old_score:
```

```python
            readstat(name, 'w')
    pygame.quit()
    sys.exit()



 def game(name):
    global score
    loop = True

    while loop:
        for event in pygame.event.get():
            if event.type == pygame.QUIT:
                close(name)
            if event.type == pygame.KEYDOWN:
                if event.key == pygame.K_q:
                    close()
                if event.key == pygame.K_r:
                    score = 0
                    game()


            if event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN:
                for i in range(noBalloon):
                    balloons[i].burst()

        display.fill(abc)

        for i in range(noBalloon):
            balloons[i].show()


        pointer()

        for i in range(noBalloon):
            balloons[i].move()
        lowerPlatform()
        showScore()
        pygame.display.update()
        clock.tick(60)
```

```
# tkinter login
import tkinter as tkin
import customtkinter as tk
from tkinter.constants import *
from tkinter import ttk
from tkinter import *
from PIL import Image, ImageTk
import os
import csv
from balloon import *
import mysql.connector as sql
import pygame as py




class end():
    user = ''
    end = True




class window():
    def __init__(self):
        with open("highscore.csv", "a+") as w:
            print("Created Highscore")
        self.main = tkin.Tk()
        self.l = False
        # self.image = Image.open('tkproj.png')
        # self.copy_of_image = self.image.copy()
        # self.photo = ImageTk.PhotoImage(self.image)
        # self.label = tk.CTkLabel(self.main, image = self.photo)
        # self.label.bind('<Configure>', self.resize_image)
        # self.label.pack(fill=BOTH, expand = YES)
        self.main.title('LOGIN')
        self.main.geometry('900x650')
        tk.CTkLabel(self.main, text='Username',
                    text_color='black').place(x=180, y=40)
        tk.CTkLabel(self.main, text='Password',
                    text_color='black').place(x=180, y=80)
```

```
        tk.CTkLabel(self.main, text='Dont have an account? Sign in Now',
                    text_color='black', width=300).place(x=300, y=470)

        self.user = tk.CTkEntry(self.main)

        self.user.place(x=280, y=40)

        self.pswd = tk.CTkEntry(self.main, show='*')

        self.pswd.place(x=280, y=80)

        tk.CTkButton(master=self.main, text='Login', width=100,
text_color='black',
                    fg_color='grey', bg='white',
command=self.login).place(x=280, y=110)

        tk.CTkButton(master=self.main, text='Sign Up', width=100,
text_color='black',
                    fg_color='grey', bg='white',
command=self.signup).place(x=375, y=500)

        tk.CTkButton(master=self.main, text='Update', width=100,
text_color='black',
                    fg_color='grey', bg='white',
command=self.update).place(x=280, y=140)

        tk.CTkButton(master=self.main, text='Admin', width=100,
text_color='black',
                    fg_color='grey', bg='white',
command=self.chkadmin).place(x=375, y=200)

        tk.CTkButton(master=self.main, text='Instructions', width=100,
text_color='black',
                    fg_color='grey', bg='white',
command=self.sample).place(x=500, y=400)

        self.tgbutton = tk.CTkButton(master=self.main, text='Show
Password', text_color='black',
                                    width=200, fg_color='grey',
bg='white', command=self.togglepas)

        tk.CTkButton(master=self.main, text='VIEW', width=100,
text_color='black',
                    fg_color='grey', bg='white',
command=self.view).place(x=375, y=400)

        self.tgbutton.place(x=500, y=80)

        tk.CTkButton(master=self.main, text='highscore', width=100,
text_color='black',
                    fg_color='grey', bg='white',
command=self.open1).place(x=375, y=400)

        self.main.mainloop()


    def open1(self):
```

```python
        os.system('highscore.csv')


    def view(self):
        f = os.system(r'view.csv')
        f = open('view.csv', 'a+', newline='')
        r = csv.reader(f)
        w = csv.writer(f)
        db = sql.connect(host='localhost', user='root',
                         database='project', password='password')
        cursor = db.cursor()
        cursor.execute('select username from login;')
        user = cursor.fetchall()
        w.writerow(user)
        db.commit()
        db.close()


    def sample(self):
        f = os.system(r'instructions.txt')


    def togglepas(self):
        if self.l:
            self.l = not self.l
            self.pswd.configure(show='')
            self.tgbutton.configure(text='Hide Password')
        else:
            self.l = not self.l
            self.pswd.configure(show='*')
            self.tgbutton.configure(text='Show Password')


    def insert(self, user, pswd, email):
        db = sql.connect(host='localhost', user='root',
                         database='project', password='password')
        cursor = db.cursor()
        cursor.execute(
            'insert into login values("%s","%s","%s");' % (email, user,
 pswd))
        readstat(name=user, mode='w')
```

```
        db.commit()
        db.close()


    def recupdate(self, user, pswd, email):
        db = sql.connect(host='localhost', user='root',
                        database='project', password='password')
        cursor = db.cursor()
        cursor.execute(
            'update login set username="%s" where email_id="%s";' %
(user, email))
        cursor.execute(
            'update high set username="%s" where email_id="%s";' %
(user, email))
        cursor.execute(
            'update login set password="%s" where email_id="%s";' %
(pswd, email))
        db.commit()
        db.close()


    def admin(self):
        global trv
        self.adm = Toplevel()
        self.adm.geometry('800x500')
        self.adm.title('ADMIN')
        Label(self.adm, text=' ADMIN - changes can be
done').place(x=100, y=20)


        #
upd=tk.CTkButton(self.adm,text='Update',width='10',fg='blue',text_color=
'black',bg='white',command=self.uprec).place(x=200,y=150)
        tk.CTkLabel(self.adm, text=' User Deletion ',
                    text_color='black').place(x=70, y=250)
        tk.CTkLabel(self.adm, text=' User Search ',
                    text_color='black').place(x=70, y=350)
        dele = tk.CTkButton(self.adm, text='Delete', width=10,
fg_color='blue',
                            bg_color='white',
command=self.delrec).place(x=200, y=250)
        ser = tk.CTkButton(self.adm, text=' Search', width=10,
```

```
                                fg_color='blue',
bg_color='white').place(x=200, y=350)
        add = tk.CTkButton(self.adm, text='Add', width=10,
fg_color='blue',
                            bg_color='white', text_color='black',
command=self.addrec).place(x=200, y=85)
        tk.CTkLabel(self.adm, text=' Username').place(x=300, y=85)
        tk.CTkLabel(self.adm, text=' Email').place(x=400, y=85)
        tk.CTkLabel(self.adm, text=' Password').place(x=450, y=85)
        self.nuser = tkin.Entry(self.adm)
        self.nuser.place(x=300, y=100)
        self.nemail = tkin.Entry(self.adm)
        self.nemail.place(x=400, y=100)
        self.npswd = tkin.Entry(self.adm)
        self.npswd.place(x=450, y=100)


    # tree function


        db = sql.connect(host='localhost', user='root',
                         database='project', password='password')
        cursor = db.cursor()
        cursor.execute('SELECT*FROM LOGIN;')
        al = cursor.fetchall()
        trv = ttk.Treeview(self.adm, selectmode='browse')


        trv.place(x=300, y=200)
        verbar = ttk.Scrollbar(self.adm, orient="vertical",
command=trv.yview)
        # verbar.pack(side ='right', fill ='x')
        verbar.place(x=570, y=200)


        trv.configure(xscrollcommand=verbar.set)


        trv["columns"] = ("1", "2", "3")


        trv['show'] = 'headings'


        trv.column("1", width=80, anchor='c')
```

```python
        trv.column("2", width=105, anchor='c')
        trv.column("3", width=80, anchor='c')


        trv.heading("1", text="username")
        trv.heading("2", text="Email")
        trv.heading("3", text="Password")
        for i in al:
            trv.insert("", 'end', iid=i[0],
                    text=i[0], values=(i[1], i[0], i[2]))


    def delrec(self):
        sel = trv.selection()
        for i in sel:
            trv.delete(sel)
        db = sql.connect(host='localhost', user='root',
                    database='project', password='password')
        cursor = db.cursor()
        cursor.execute(f"delete from login where username='{sel[0]}'")


        db.commit()
        db.close()


    def chkadmin(self):
        if self.user.get() == 'admin' and self.pswd.get() == '12345':
            self.admin()
        else:
            Label(self.main, text=' not admin ').place(x=200, y=250)


    def addrec(self):
      trv.insert("", 'end', iid=0, text='', values=(
          self.nuser.get(), self.nemail.get(), self.npswd.get()))


      db = sql.connect(host='localhost', user='root',
                    database='project', password='password')
      cursor = db.cursor()
      cursor.execute('insert into login values("%s","%s","%s");' %
```

```
                                (self.nuser.get(), self.nemail.get(),
 self.npswd.get())))
        db.commit()
        db.close()


    def uprec(self):
        '''sel=trv.selection()

db=sql.connect(host='localhost',user='root',database='project',password=
'password')
        cursor=db.cursor()
        cursor.execute('update login set
("%s","%s","%s");'%(self.nuser.get(),self.nemail.get(),self.npswd.get())
)
        db.commit()
        db.close()'''


        self.uprec = Toplevel()
        self.uprec.geometry('800x500')
        self.uprec.title('ADMIN')
        Label(self.uprec, text='UPDATE RECORD').place(x=100, y=20)
        Label(self.uprec, text='user').place(x=100, y=200)
        Label(self.uprec, text='email').place(x=100, y=300)
        Label(self.uprec, text='pswd').place(x=100, y=400)
        self.user1 = tkin.Entry(self.uprec)
        self.user1.place(x=100, y=300)
        self.email1 = tkin.Entry(self.uprec)
        self.pswd1 = tkin.Entry(self.uprec)
        self.email1.place(x=100, y=400)
        self.pswd1.place(x=100, y=500)


    def login(self):
        db = sql.connect(host='localhost', user='root',
                         database='project', password='password')
        cursor = db.cursor()
        cursor.execute('SELECT*FROM LOGIN;')
        u = self.user.get()
        p = self.pswd.get()
```

```
            w = cursor.fetchall()


            def check():
                for i in w:
                    if i[1] == u and i[2] == p:
                        end.end = True
                        end.user = i[1]
                        self.main.destroy()
                        game(u)


            tk.CTkButton(master=self.main, text='Login', width=100,
                         fg_color='grey', bg='white',
    command=check).place(x=280, y=110)
            db.close()


        def update(self):
            db = sql.connect(host='localhost', user='root',
                             database='project', password='password')
            cursor = db.cursor()
            user1 = self.user.get()
            pswd1 = self.pswd.get()
            cursor.execute('SELECT*FROM LOGIN;')
            w = cursor.fetchall()
            db.close()
            new1 = Toplevel()
            new1.geometry('1000x800')
            new1.title('Update')
            tk.CTkLabel(new1, text='UPDATE YOUR CREDENTIALS').place(x=100,
    y=10)
            tk.CTkLabel(new1, text='Username').place(x=180, y=40)
            tk.CTkLabel(new1, text='Email').place(x=180, y=70)
            tk.CTkLabel(new1, text='Password').place(x=180, y=100)
            tk.CTkLabel(new1, text='confirm Password').place(x=180, y=130)
            g1 = tk.CTkEntry(new1)
            g2 = tk.CTkEntry(new1)
            g3 = tk.CTkEntry(new1)
            g4 = tk.CTkEntry(new1)
```

```python
        g1.place(x=500, y=40)
        g2.place(x=500, y=70)
        g3.place(x=500, y=100)


        g4.place(x=500, y=130)


        print(g3)
        # def check1():


        def rec():
            if g3.get() == g4.get():
                print('y')
                self.recupdate(g1.get(), g3.get(), g2.get())
                new1.destroy()
            elif g3.get() != g4.get():
                tk.CTkLabel(self.new, text='Your password doesnt
match').place(
                    x=200, y=250)
            elif g3.get() == '' or g4.get == '':
                tk.CTkLabel(self.new, text='No password').place(x=200,
y=250)
        tk.CTkButton(new1, text='Update', width=10, fg_color='blue',
                     bg='white', command=rec).place(x=250, y=160)


    def signup(self):
        new = Toplevel()
        new.geometry('1000x800')
        new.title('Sign Up')
        tk.CTkLabel(new, text='SIGN IN NOW WITH YOUR CREDENTIALS',
                    text_color='black').place(x=100, y=10)
        tk.CTkLabel(new, text='Username',
                    text_color='black').place(x=180, y=40)
        tk.CTkLabel(new, text='Email', text_color='black').place(x=180,
y=70)
        tk.CTkLabel(new, text='Password',
                    text_color='black').place(x=180, y=100)
        tk.CTkLabel(new, text='Confirm Password',
                    text_color='black').place(x=150, y=130)
```

```python
        e1 = tk.CTkEntry(new)
        e2 = tk.CTkEntry(new)
        e3 = tk.CTkEntry(new)
        e4 = tk.CTkEntry(new)
        e1.place(x=300, y=40)
        e2.place(x=300, y=70)
        e3.place(x=300, y=100)
        e4.place(x=300, y=130)


        def validate():
            global l
            pswd = e3.get()
            conf = e4.get()
            user = e1.get()
            email = e2.get()
            if pswd != conf:
                tk.CTkLabel(new, text='Your password doesnt
match').place(
                    x=200, y=250)
            elif pswd == '' or conf == '':
                tk.CTkLabel(new, text='SOMETHING IS MISSING').place(
                    x=200, y=300)
            elif len(e1.get()) > 15:
                tk.CTkLabel(new, text='Exceeded Limit').place(x=200,
y=400)
            else:
                self.insert(user, pswd, email)
                new.destroy()


        tk.CTkButton(master=new, text='Sign Up', width=100,
fg_color='grey',
                    bg='white', command=validate).place(x=375, y=200)

    def resize_image(self, event):
        new_width = event.width
        new_height = event.height
        image = self.copy_of_image.resize((new_width, new_height))
        photo = ImageTk.PhotoImage(image)
```

```
        self.label.config(image=photo)
        self.label.image = photo


a = window()
```

<u>LOG OF PROJECT</u>

<u>LOG-1:15/6/2022</u>

- Ideation
- Discussion of topic – Balloon Shooter

<u>LOG-2:27/6/2022</u>

- Searched for various modules available to make the game
- Learning to work with Tkinter

<u>LOG-3:10/7/2022</u>

- Decision to use pygame module to make the game

<u>LOG-4:23/7/2022</u>

- Created SQL table login
- Worked on Home screen
- Worked on sign up and login options using Python-SQL Connectivity

<u>LOG-5:24/7/2022</u>

- Fixed bugs and errors

<u>LOG-6:26/7/2022</u>

- Imported modules and worked on the main game

<u>LOG-7:30/7/2022</u>

- Worked on admin options

<u>LOG-8:3/8/2022</u>

- Worked on the main game program, added background

LOG-9:4/8/2022

- Worked on main game program, added all features and positioned the lower platform

LOG-10:5/8/2022

- Created login page

LOG-11:6/8/2022

- Worked on login page

LOG-12:7/8/2022

- Worked on admin options: Integrating admin options(Update and Delete)

LOG-13:14/8/2022

- Worked on user options: Integrating user options

LOG-14:1/9/2022

- Created text file

LOG-15:8/9/2022

- Created csv file

LOG-16:12/9/2022

- Worked on the main game program and completed it

LOG-17:6/11/2022

- Completed login page

LOG-18:9/11/2022

- Worked on integrating all the program files together

LOG-19:12/11/2022
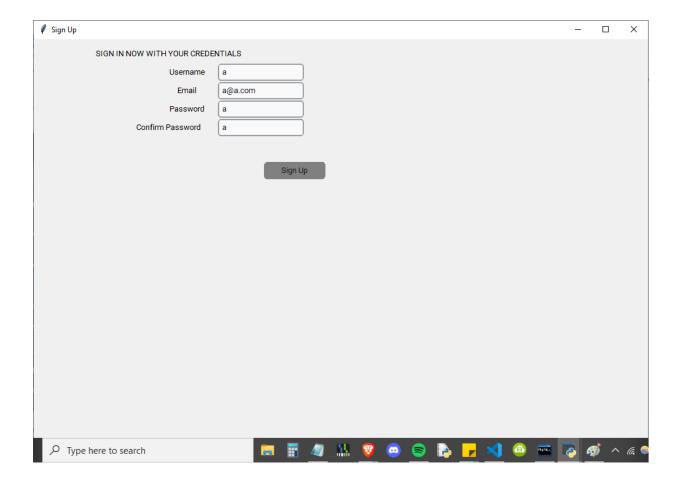
- Worked on various bug fixes and improvements
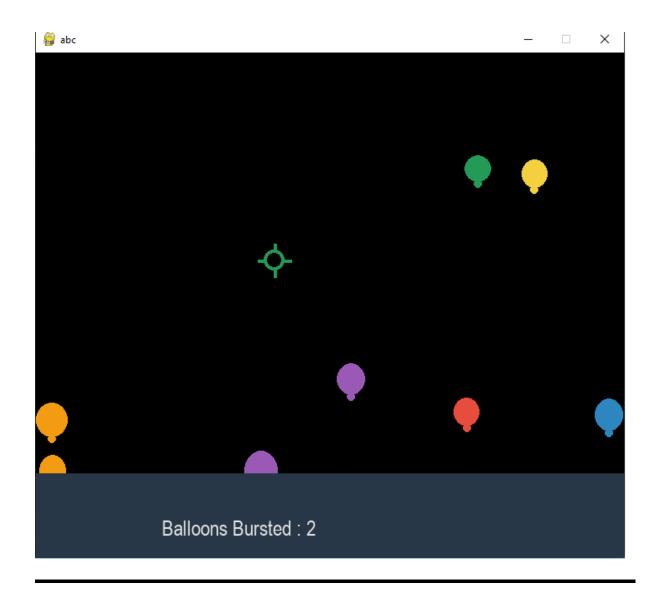
LOG-20:28/11/2022

- Improvements in the design of GUI interface and layout
- Worked with color combinations and backgrounds

LOG-21:15/12/2022

- Completion of Project and Submission

SAMPLE OUTPUT

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