HW2 Lin

zhengzhi lin 2019.9.5

P3

For solo workers, version control helps them track every single step they made, and help them remember every decision they've made. For group workers, version control simply makes cooperating easier for each other, because by version control, they can know the progress on each one and the team can adjust to make things more efficient.

P4

```
library(dplyr)
## Warning: package 'dplyr' was built under R version 3.5.1
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
url <- "https://www2.isye.gatech.edu/~jeffwu/wuhamadabook/data/Sensory.dat"
operator <- read.table(url,fill = TRUE)</pre>
op_dat <- as.matrix(operator[-c(1:2),])</pre>
for (i in 1:10) {
 t <- op_dat[3*i-1,1:5]
  t \leftarrow c(i,t)
  op_dat[3*i-1,] <- t
  m <- op_dat[3*i,1:5]</pre>
  m \leftarrow c(i,m)
  op_dat[3*i,] <- m
op_dat <- as.data.frame(op_dat)</pre>
names(op_dat) <- c('item','operator1','operator2','operator3','operator4','operator5')</pre>
op_dat[,2:6] <- op_dat[,2:6] %>% mutate_if(is.factor, as.character)
op_dat[,2:6] <- op_dat[,2:6] %>% mutate_if(is.character, as.numeric)
op_dat
```

```
##
      item operator1 operator2 operator3 operator4 operator5
## 3
         1
                 4.3
                            4.9
                                      3.3
                                                5.3
                                                           4.4
## 4
                 4.3
                            4.5
                                      4.0
                                                5.5
                                                           3.3
         1
## 5
         1
                 4.1
                            5.3
                                      3.4
                                                5.7
                                                           4.7
         2
## 6
                 6.0
                            5.3
                                      4.5
                                                5.9
                                                           4.7
## 7
         2
                 4.9
                            6.3
                                      4.2
                                                5.5
                                                           4.9
## 8
         2
                 6.0
                            5.9
                                      4.7
                                                6.3
                                                           4.6
                                                           2.4
## 9
         3
                 2.4
                            2.5
                                      2.3
                                                3.1
## 10
         3
                 3.9
                            3.0
                                      2.8
                                                2.7
                                                           1.3
## 11
         3
                 1.9
                            3.9
                                      2.6
                                                4.6
                                                           2.2
## 12
         4
                 7.4
                            8.2
                                      6.4
                                                6.8
                                                           6.0
                 7.1
                            7.9
                                      5.9
                                                7.3
                                                           6.1
## 13
         4
                                                7.0
         4
                                      6.9
                                                           6.7
## 14
                 6.4
                            7.1
## 15
         5
                 5.7
                            6.3
                                      5.4
                                                6.1
                                                           5.9
## 16
         5
                 5.8
                            5.7
                                      5.4
                                                6.2
                                                           6.5
## 17
         5
                 5.8
                            6.0
                                      6.1
                                                7.0
                                                           4.9
## 18
         6
                 2.2
                            2.4
                                      1.7
                                                3.4
                                                           1.7
## 19
         6
                 3.0
                            1.8
                                      2.1
                                                4.0
                                                           1.7
## 20
         6
                 2.1
                            3.3
                                      1.1
                                                3.3
                                                           2.1
## 21
         7
                                      1.2
                 1.2
                            1.5
                                                0.9
                                                           0.7
## 22
         7
                 1.3
                            2.4
                                      0.8
                                                1.2
                                                           1.3
## 23
         7
                 0.9
                            3.1
                                      1.1
                                                1.9
                                                           1.6
## 24
                 4.2
                            4.8
                                      4.5
                                                4.6
                                                           3.2
         8
## 25
         8
                 3.0
                            4.5
                                      4.7
                                                4.9
                                                           4.6
                            4.8
                                                           4.3
## 26
         8
                 4.8
                                      4.7
                                                4.8
## 27
         9
                 8.0
                            8.6
                                      9.0
                                                9.4
                                                           8.8
## 28
         9
                 9.0
                            7.7
                                      6.7
                                                9.0
                                                           7.9
## 29
         9
                 8.9
                            9.2
                                      8.1
                                                9.1
                                                           7.6
## 30
                            4.8
                                      3.9
                                                5.5
                                                           3.8
        10
                 5.0
## 31
                                      3.4
                                                4.9
                                                           4.6
        10
                 5.4
                            5.0
                                                3.9
## 32
        10
                 2.8
                            5.2
                                      4.1
                                                           5.5
```

```
mean_op_table <- op_dat %>%
  group_by(item) %>%
  summarize(
    mean1 = mean(operator1),
    mean2 = mean(operator2),
    mean3 = mean(operator3),
    mean4 = mean(operator4),
    mean5 = mean(operator5)
  )
url <- "https://www2.isye.gatech.edu/~jeffwu/wuhamadabook/data/LongJumpData.dat"</pre>
olympic <- read.table(url,fill = TRUE)</pre>
#olympic <- olympic %>% mutate_if(is.factor,as.character)
#olympic <- olympic %>% mutate_if(is.character,as.numeric)
olympic <- as.matrix(olympic)</pre>
oly_dat <- rbind(olympic[,1:2],olympic[,3:4],olympic[,5:6],olympic[,7:8])</pre>
oly_dat <- na.omit(oly_dat)</pre>
oly_dat <- as.data.frame(oly_dat)</pre>
names(oly_dat) <- c("year","Long Jump")</pre>
#oly_table <- oly_dat %>% summarize(mean=mean(`Long Jump`),var=var(`Long Jump`))
oly_dat
```

```
##
      year Long Jump
## 1
      Year
                 Long
## 2
        -4
               249.75
## 3
         0
              282.88
## 4
         4
              289.00
## 5
         8
              294.50
## 6
        12
              299.25
## 7
        20
              281.50
## 8
      Jump
                 Year
## 9
        24
              293.13
## 10
        28
              304.75
## 11
        32
              300.75
## 12
        36
              317.31
## 13
        48
              308.00
## 14
        52
              298.00
## 15 Long
                 Jump
## 16
        56
              308.25
## 17
              319.75
        60
## 18
        64
              317.75
## 19
        68
              350.50
## 20
        72
              324.50
## 21
        76
              328.50
## 22 Year
                 Long
## 23
        80
              336.25
## 24
        84
              336.25
## 25
        88
              343.25
## 26
        92
              342.50
## 27
## 28
url <- 'https://www2.isye.gatech.edu/~jeffwu/wuhamadabook/data/BrainandBodyWeight.dat'
weight <- read.table(url,fill = TRUE)</pre>
#weight <- weight %>% mutate_if(is.factor,as.character)
#weight <- weight %>% mutate_if(is.character,as.numeric)
weight <- as.matrix(weight[-1,1:6])</pre>
weight_dat <- rbind(weight[,1:2], weight[,3:4], weight[,5:6])</pre>
weight_dat <- as.data.frame(weight_dat[-nrow(weight_dat),])</pre>
names(weight_dat) <- c("Body Wt", "Brain Wt")</pre>
weight_dat
```

```
##
          Body Wt Brain Wt
## X2
            3.385
                       44.5
## X3
            0.480
                       15.5
## X4
            1.350
                        8.1
## X5
          465.000
                      423.0
## X6
           36.330
                      119.5
## X7
           27.660
                      115.0
## X8
           14.830
                       98.2
## X9
            1.040
                        5.5
## X10
            4.190
                       58.0
## X11
            0.425
                        6.4
## X12
            0.101
                        4.0
## X13
            0.920
                        5.7
                        6.6
## X14
            1.000
```

```
## X15
             0.005
                        0.1
## X16
             0.060
                        1.0
## X17
             3.500
                        10.8
## X18
                        12.3
             2.000
## X19
             1.700
                        6.3
## X20
                     4603.0
         2547.000
## X21
             0.023
                        0.3
## X22
          187.100
                      419.0
## X2.1
          521.000
                      655.0
## X3.1
             0.785
                         3.5
## X4.1
           10.000
                      115.0
## X5.1
             3.300
                        25.6
## X6.1
             0.200
                        5.0
## X7.1
             1.410
                        17.5
## X8.1
          529.000
                      680.0
## X9.1
          207.000
                      406.0
## X10.1
           85.000
                      325.0
## X11.1
             0.750
                        12.3
## X12.1
           62.000
                     1320.0
## X13.1 6654.000
                     5712.0
## X14.1
             3.500
                        3.9
## X15.1
             6.800
                      179.0
## X16.1
           35.000
                       56.0
## X17.1
             4.050
                        17.0
## X18.1
             0.120
                        1.0
## X19.1
             0.023
                        0.4
## X20.1
             0.010
                        0.3
## X21.1
             1.400
                        12.5
## X22.1
          250.000
                      490.0
## X2.2
             2.500
                      12.10
## X3.2
           55.500
                     175.00
## X4.2
          100.000
                     157.00
## X5.2
           52.160
                     440.00
## X6.2
           10.550
                     179.50
## X7.2
            0.550
                       2.40
## X8.2
           60.000
                      81.00
## X9.2
             3.600
                      21.00
## X10.2
             4.288
                      39.20
## X11.2
             0.280
                       1.90
## X12.2
             0.075
                       1.20
## X13.2
             0.122
                       3.00
## X14.2
             0.048
                       0.33
## X15.2
          192.000
                     180.00
## X16.2
             3.000
                      25.00
## X17.2
          160.000
                     169.00
## X18.2
             0.900
                        2.60
## X19.2
             1.620
                      11.40
## X20.2
             0.104
                        2.50
## X21.2
             4.235
                      50.40
```

```
url <- 'https://www2.isye.gatech.edu/~jeffwu/wuhamadabook/data/tomato.dat'
tomato <- read.csv(url,sep = '\t')
tomato <- tomato %>% mutate_if(is.factor,as.character)
```

```
## Warning in Ops.factor(left): '-' not meaningful for factors
## Warning in Ops.factor(left, right): '<' not meaningful for factors
         X.this.needs.reformatting.to.read.into.Splus
## [1,]
## [2,]
                                                       NA
## [3,]
                                                       NA
size <- paste(tomato[1,])</pre>
size <- strsplit(size," ")</pre>
size <- size[[1]][size[[1]]!=""]</pre>
size <- as.numeric(size[1:3])</pre>
size <- as.vector(size)</pre>
ife <- paste(tomato[2,])</pre>
ife <- strsplit(ife,' ')</pre>
ife <- ife[[1]][ife[[1]]!=""]</pre>
ife[2:4] <- strsplit(ife[2:4],',')</pre>
name <- as.matrix(rep(ife[[1]],3))</pre>
ife <- rbind(ife[[2]],ife[[3]],ife[[4]])</pre>
ife <- ife %>%
  cbind(name) %>%
  cbind(c(1000,2000,3000))
pusa <- paste(tomato[3,])</pre>
pusa <- strsplit(pusa,' ')</pre>
pusa <- pusa[[1]][pusa[[1]]!=""]</pre>
pusa[2:4] <- strsplit(pusa[2:4],',')</pre>
name <- as.matrix(rep(pusa[[1]],3))</pre>
pusa <- rbind(pusa[[2]],pusa[[3]],pusa[[4]])</pre>
pusa <- pusa %>%
  cbind(name) %>%
  cbind(c(1000,2000,3000))
tomato_dat <- rbind(pusa,ife)</pre>
tomato_dat <- tomato_dat %>% as.data.frame()
colnames(tomato_dat) <- c('1st','2nd','3rd','name','plant density')</pre>
tomato_dat <- tomato_dat[,c("name","plant density",'1st','2nd','3rd')]</pre>
tomato_dat[,2:5] <- tomato_dat[,2:5] %>%
  mutate_if(is.factor,as.character) %>%
  mutate_if(is.character,as.numeric)
tomato_dat
                name plant density 1st 2nd 3rd
## 1 PusaEarlyDwarf
                               1000 8.1 8.6 10.1
## 2 PusaEarlyDwarf
                               2000 12.7 13.7 11.5
## 3 PusaEarlyDwarf
                               3000 14.4 15.4 13.7
## 4
             Ife\\#1
                              1000 16.1 15.3 17.5
## 5
             Ife\\#1
                               2000 16.6 19.2 18.5
```

3000 20.8 18.0 21.0

6

Ife\\#1