

1.28. вариант 22

Сформировать задачу ЛП на максимум в канонической форме и решить её.

$$\varphi = -x_1 - 6x_2 + 6x_3 + 2x_4 + x_5 \rightarrow \max$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 = 4 \\ -2x_2 + 3x_3 = 6 \\ -x_1 + 2x_4 + 3x_5 = 2 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2 \leq x_1 \leq 4 \\ -1 \leq x_2 \leq 3 \\ 1 \leq x_3 \leq 4 \\ 2 \leq x_4 \leq 5 \\ 0 \leq x_5 \leq 4 \end{cases}$$

Решение Составим задачу для первой фазы.

$$x_1 = 4$$

$$x_2 = -1$$

$$x_3 = 1$$

$$x_4 = 2$$

$$x_5 = 0$$

$$\varphi = -x_6 - x_7 - x_8 \rightarrow \max$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_6 = 4 \\ -2x_2 + 3x_3 + x_7 = 6 \\ -x_1 + 2x_4 + 3x_5 + x_8 = 2 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2 \leq x_1 \leq 4 \\ -1 \leq x_2 \leq 3 \\ 1 \leq x_3 \leq 4 \\ 2 \leq x_4 \leq 5 \\ 0 \leq x_5 \leq 4 \\ x_6, x_7, x_8 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

Начальный план: $x = (4, -1, 1, 2, 0, 2, 1, 2)$

Начнём итерации Симплекс метода:

$$1) J_B = \{6, 7, 8\}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right] \Rightarrow u = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Delta_1 = -(-1, -1, -1) \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\Delta_2 = -(-1, -1, -1) \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\Delta_3 = -(-1, -1, -1) \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 3 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 3$$

$$j_0 = 3$$

$$l_1 = 0$$

$$l_2 = 0$$

$$l_3 = 1$$

$$l_4 = 0$$

$$l_5 = 0$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] \Rightarrow$$

$$l_6 = 0$$

$$l_7 = -3$$

$$l_8 = 0$$

$$\theta_1 = \infty$$

$$\theta_2 = \infty$$

$$\theta_3 = 3$$

$$\theta_4 = \infty$$

$$\theta_5 = \infty$$

$$\theta_6 = \infty$$

$$\theta_7 = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\theta_8 = \infty$$

$$\theta = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$j_* = 7$$

$$\overline{x} = (4, -1, \frac{4}{3}, 2, 0, 2, 0, 2)$$

$$\overline{\mathcal{J}}_{\text{B}} = \{3, 6, 8\}$$

$$x_7 \text{ занулилась, значит, можем её выкинуть}$$

$$2) \quad \varphi = -x_6 - x_8 \rightarrow \max$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_6 = 4 \\ -2x_2 + 3x_3 = 6 \\ -x_1 + 2x_4 + 3x_5 + x_8 = 2 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2 \leq x_1 \leq 4 \\ -1 \leq x_2 \leq 3 \\ 1 \leq x_3 \leq 4 \\ 2 \leq x_4 \leq 5 \\ 0 \leq x_5 \leq 4 \\ x_6, x_8 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$x = (4, -1, \frac{4}{3}, 2, 0, 2, 2)$$

$$J_B = \{3, 6, 8\}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right] \Rightarrow u = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Delta_1 = -(-1, 0, -1) \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\Delta_2 = -(-1, 0, -1) \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2$$

$$j_0 = 2$$

$$l_1 = 0$$

$$l_2 = 1$$

$$l_4 = 0$$

$$l_5 = 0$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 0 & 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] \Rightarrow$$

$$l_3 = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$l_6 = -2$$

$$l_8 = 0$$

$$\theta_1 = \infty$$

$$\theta_2 = 4$$

$$\theta_3 = 4$$

$$\theta_4 = \infty$$

$$\theta_5 = \infty$$

$$\theta_6 = 1$$

$$\theta_8 = \infty$$

$$\theta = 1$$

$$j_* = 6$$

$$\bar{x} = (4, 0, 2, 2, 0, 0, 2)$$

$$\overline{J}_B = \{2, 3, 8\}$$

$$3) \quad \varphi = -x_8 \rightarrow \max$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 = 4 \\ -2x_2 + 3x_3 = 6 \\ -x_1 + 2x_4 + 3x_5 + x_8 = 2 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2 \leq x_1 \leq 4 \\ -1 \leq x_2 \leq 3 \\ 1 \leq x_3 \leq 4 \\ 2 \leq x_4 \leq 5 \\ 0 \leq x_5 \leq 4 \\ x_8 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$x = (4, 0, 2, 2, 0, 2)$$

$$J_B = \{2, 3, 8\}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right] \Rightarrow u = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Delta_4 = -(0, 0, -1) \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} = 2$$

$$j_0 = 4$$

$$l_1 = 0$$

$$l_4 = 1$$

$$l_5 = 0$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -2 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 & -2 \end{array} \right] \Rightarrow$$

$$\begin{aligned}l_2 &= 0 \\l_3 &= 0 \\l_8 &= -2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\theta_1 &= \infty \\ \theta_2 &= \infty \\ \theta_3 &= \infty \\ \theta_4 &= 3 \\ \theta_5 &= \infty \\ \theta_8 &= 1\end{aligned}$$

$$\theta = 1$$

$$j_* = 8$$

$$\overline{x} = (4, 0, 2, 3, 0, 0)$$

$$\overline{J_B} = \{2, 3, 4\}$$

Теперь у нас есть начальный план $x = (4, 0, 2, 3, 0)$. Начнём итерации Симплекс метода для исходной задачи.

$$1) \ x = (4, 0, 2, 3, 0), \ J_B = \{2, 3, 4\}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 0 & 0 & -6 \\ -2 & 3 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 \end{array} \right] \Rightarrow u = \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Delta_1 = -1 - (1, 0, -1) \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = 3$$

$$\Delta_1 = 1 - (0, 0, 3) \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = -2$$

Критерий оптимальности выполняется.

Ответ: Максимум - $x = (4, 0, 2, 3, 0)$