

```
In [ ]: import numpy as np
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```
In [ ]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
```

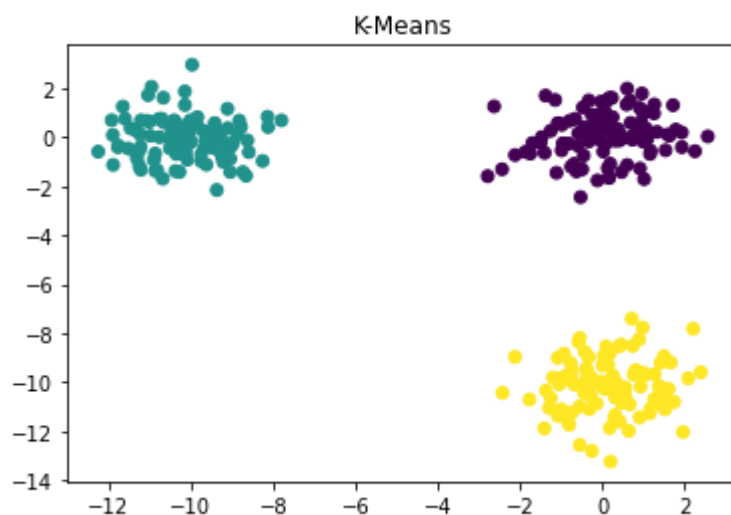
```
In [ ]: np.random.seed(123)
```

```
In [ ]: X1 = np.random.normal(loc=[0, -10], size=(100,2))  
X2 = np.random.normal(loc=[-10, 0], size=(100,2))  
X3 = np.random.normal(loc=[0, 0], size=(100,2))  
X = np.vstack((X1,X2,X3))  
y = np.array([1]*100 + [2]*100 + [3]*100)
```

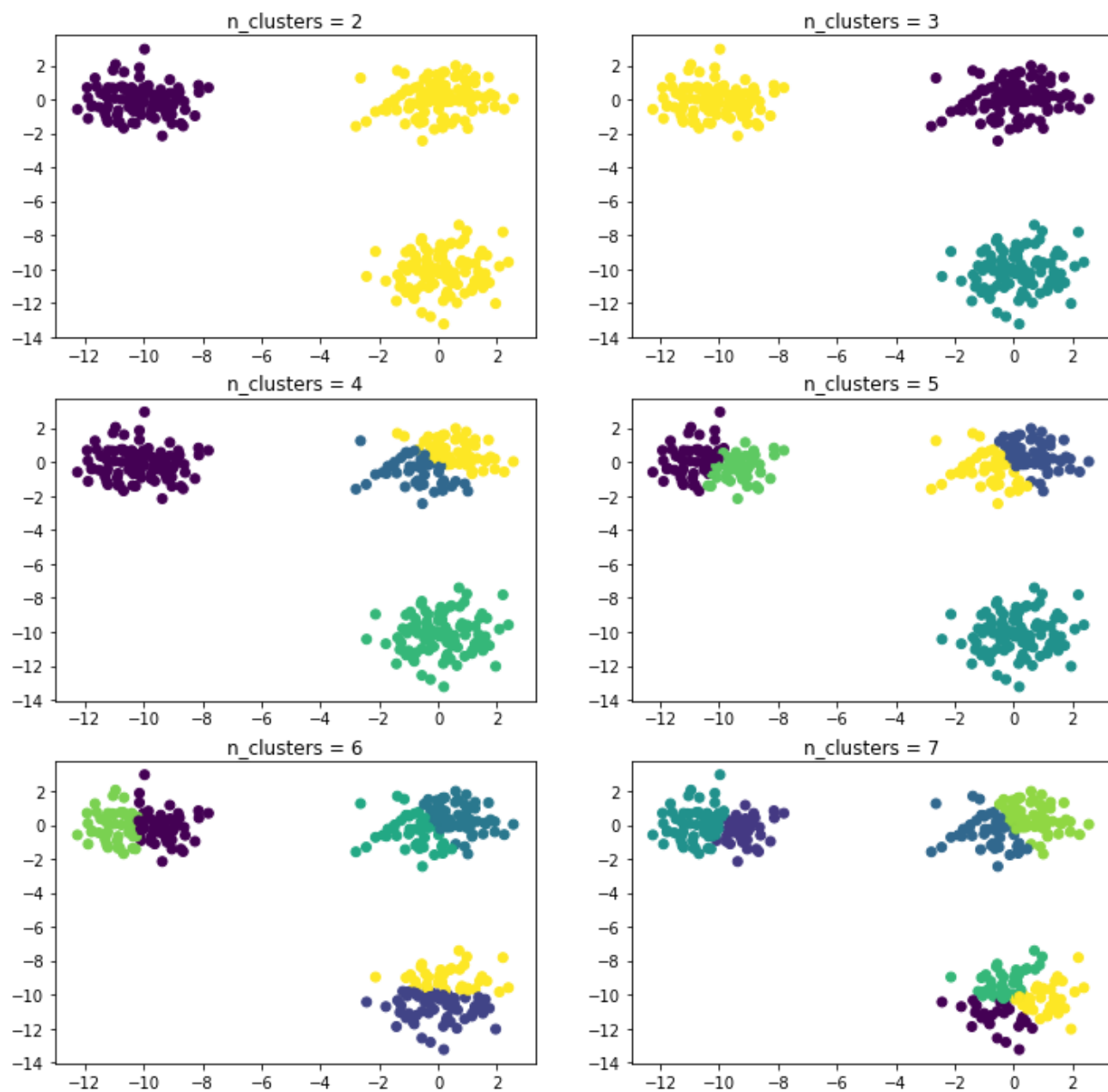
```
In [ ]: k_means = KMeans(n_clusters=3)
```

```
In [ ]: clusters = k_means.fit_predict(X)
```

```
In [ ]: plt.scatter(X[:, 0], X[:, 1], c=clusters)  
plt.title('K-Means')  
plt.show()
```

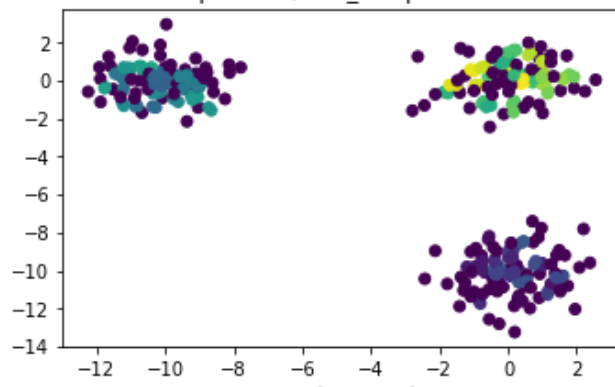


```
In [ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 12))
for n_c in range(2, 8):
    k_means = KMeans(n_clusters=n_c)
    clusters = k_means.fit_predict(X)
    plt.subplot(3, 2, n_c-1)
    plt.scatter(X[:, 0], X[:, 1], c=clusters)
    plt.title('n_clusters = {}'.format(n_c))
plt.show()
```

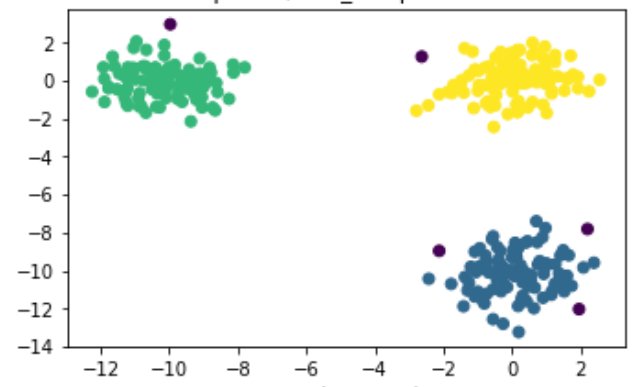


```
In [ ]: from sklearn.cluster import DBSCAN
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 36))
i = 1
for sample in [2, 5, 10]:
    for e in [0.2, 1, 3, 5, 10]:
        dbscan = DBSCAN(eps=e, min_samples=sample)
        clusters = dbscan.fit_predict(X)
        plt.subplot(9, 2, i)
        plt.scatter(X[:, 0], X[:, 1], c=clusters)
        plt.title('eps = {}, min_samples = {}'.format(e, sample))
        i += 1
    i += 1
plt.show()
```

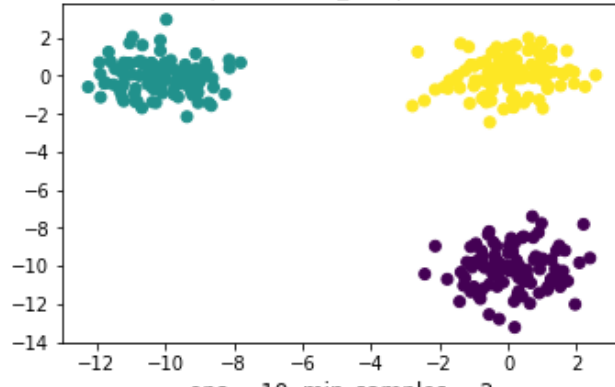

eps = 0.2, min_samples = 2



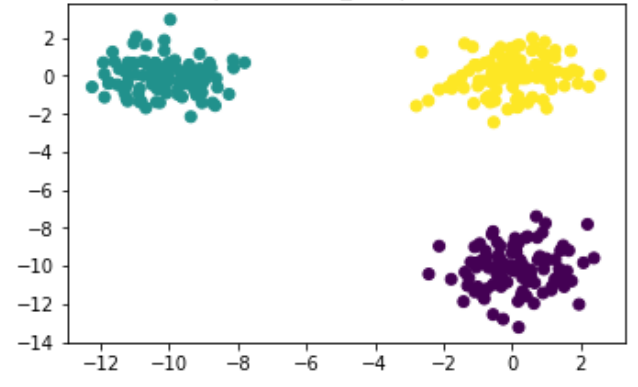
eps = 1, min_samples = 2



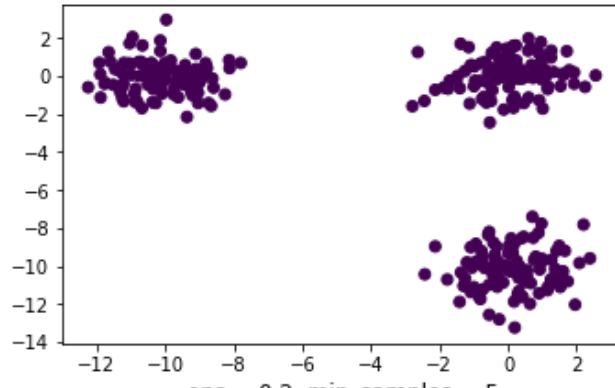
eps = 3, min_samples = 2



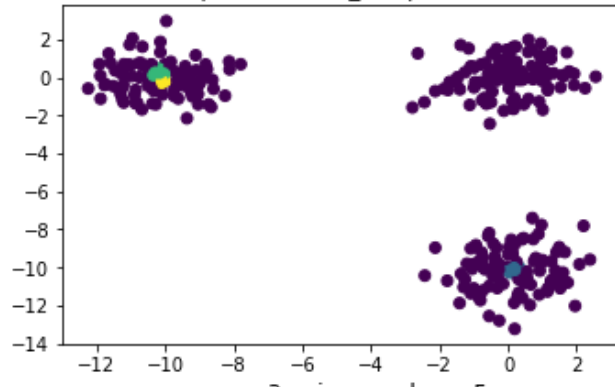
eps = 5, min_samples = 2



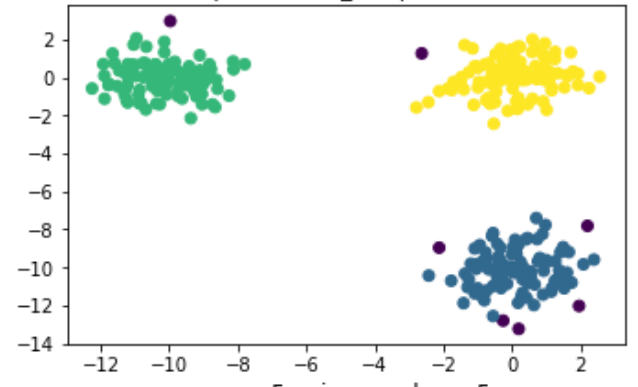
eps = 10, min_samples = 2



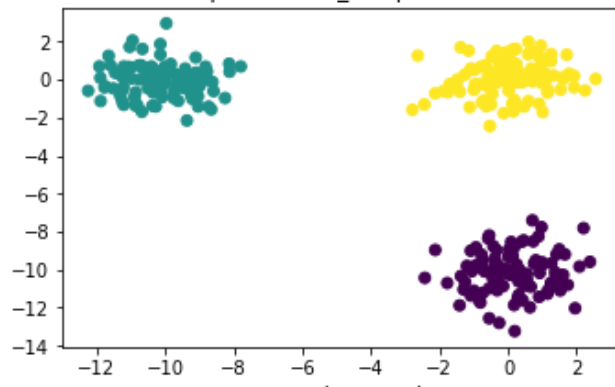
eps = 0.2, min_samples = 5



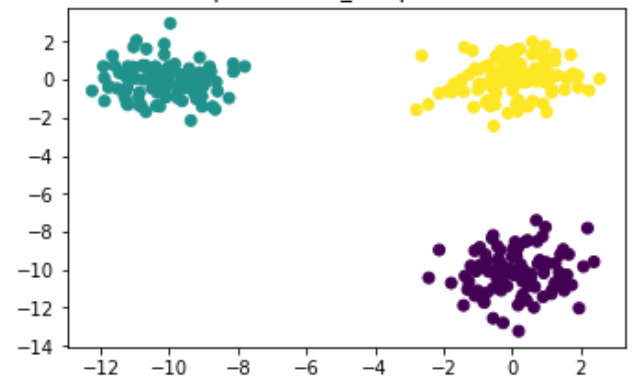
eps = 1, min_samples = 5



eps = 3, min_samples = 5



eps = 5, min_samples = 5



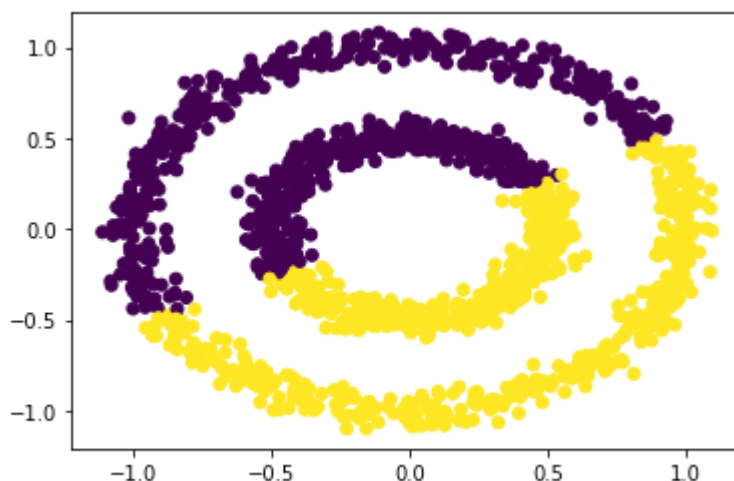
eps = 10, min_samples = 5



```

In [ ]: from
In [ ]: n_sam
In [ ]: X = datasets.make_sincos(n_samples=n_samples, factor=0.5, noise=0.05)
In [ ]: X
In [ ]: X.shape
Out[ ]: (1500, 2)
In [ ]: dbSCAN
In [ ]: clusters = dbSCAN.fit_predict(X)
In [ ]: plt
In [ ]: plt
Out[ ]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'DBSCAN')
In [ ]: k_means = KMeans(n_clusters=2)
In [ ]: clusters = k_means.fit_predict(X)
In [ ]: plt.scatter(X[:, 0], X[:, 1], c = clusters)
Out[ ]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7f8b5d06c390>

```



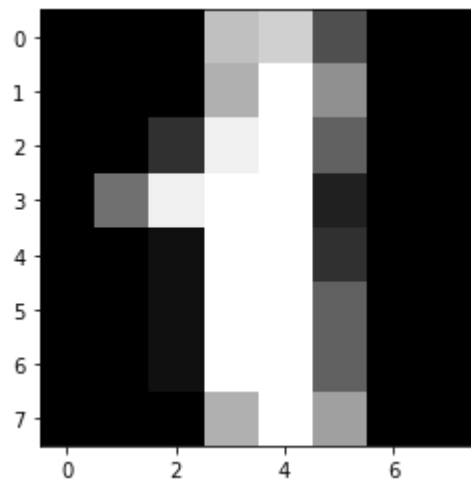
```
In [ ]: from sklearn.datasets import load_digits
```

```
In [ ]: digits = load_digits()
```

```
In [ ]: X, y = digits['data'], digits['target']
```

```
In [ ]: plt.imshow(X[1].reshape(8, 8), cmap='gray')
```

```
Out[ ]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7f8b5d2545c0>
```



```
In [ ]: km = KMeans(n_clusters=10)
```

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In [ ]: clusters = km.fit_predict(X)
```

```
In [ ]: pred = np.zeros(X.shape[0])
```

```
In [ ]: for i in range(10):  
    bc = np.bincount(y[clusters == i])  
    pred[clusters == i] = bc.argmax()
```

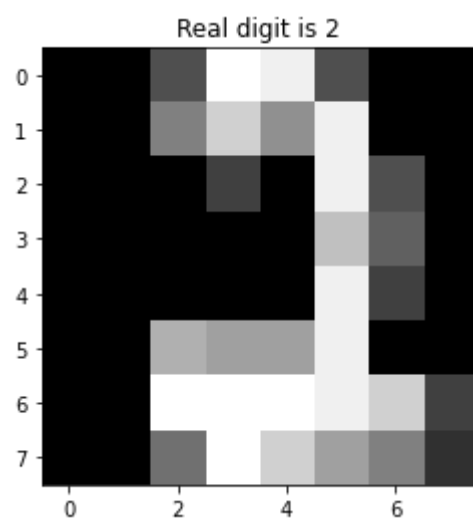
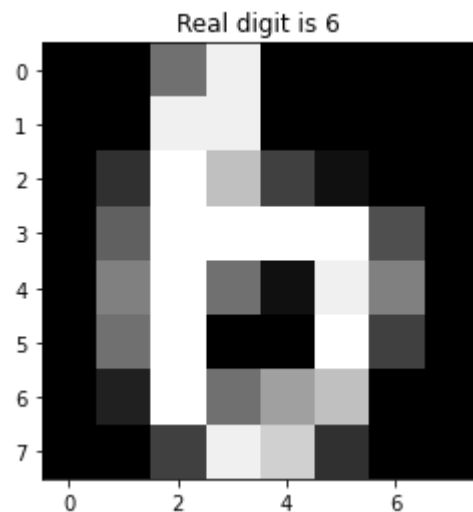
```
In [ ]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
```

```
In [ ]: accuracy_score(y, pred)
```

```
Out[ ]: 0.7957707289927657
```

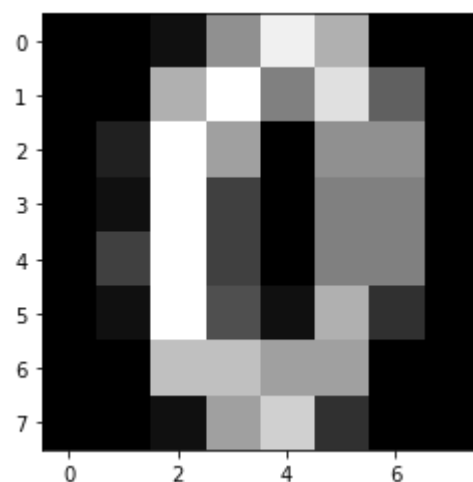
```
In [ ]: incorrect_indices = np.where(np.logical_and(pred == 0, y!=0))[0]
```

```
In [ ]: for i in range(2):
        plt.imshow(X[incorrect_indices[i]].reshape(8, 8), cmap='gray')
        plt.title('Real digit is {}'.format(y[incorrect_indices[i]]))
        plt.show()
```



```
In [ ]: correct_indices = np.where(np.logical_and(pred == 0, y == 0))[0]
```

```
In [ ]: for i in range(2):
        plt.imshow(X[correct_indices[i]].reshape(8, 8), cmap='gray')
```



```
In [ ]: from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
```

```
In [ ]: pca = PCA(n_components=2)
```



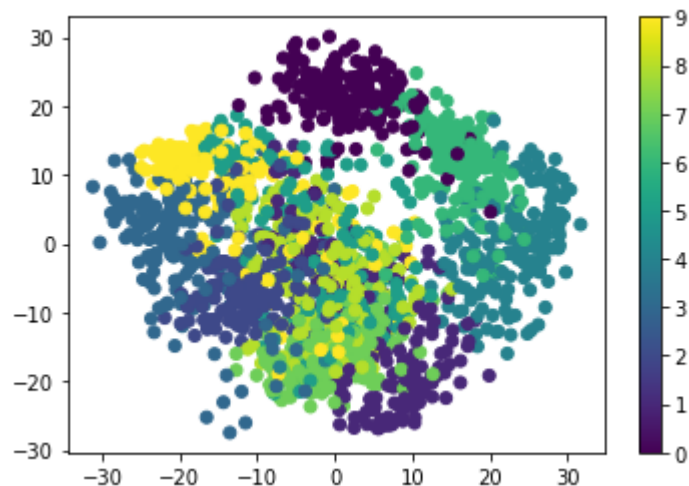
```
In [ ]: digits_2d = pca.fit_transform(digits['data'])
```

```
In [ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(13, 10))
```

```
Out[ ]: <Figure size 936x720 with 0 Axes>
```

```
<Figure size 936x720 with 0 Axes>
```

```
In [ ]: plt.scatter(digits_2d[:, 0], digits_2d[:, 1], c=y)
plt.colorbar()
plt.show()
```

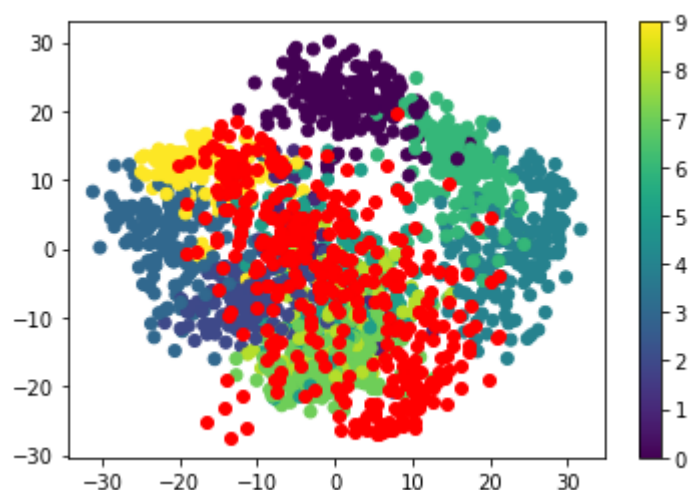


```
In [ ]: plt.figure(figsize = (13, 10))
```

```
Out[ ]: <Figure size 936x720 with 0 Axes>
```

```
<Figure size 936x720 with 0 Axes>
```

```
In [ ]: plt.scatter(digits_2d[y==pred, 0], digits_2d[y == pred, 1], c = y[y == pred])
plt.colorbar()
plt.scatter(digits_2d[y!=pred, 0], digits_2d[y!=pred, 1], c='red')
plt.show()
```



```
In [ ]: from sklearn.manifold import TSNE
```

```
In [ ]: tsne = TSNE(n_components=2)
```

```
In [ ]: digits_2d = tsne.fit_transform(digits['data'])
```

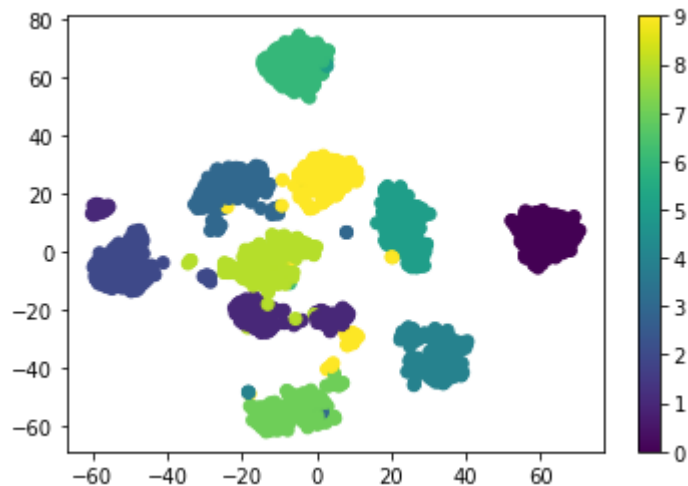
```
In [ ]: plt.figure(figsize = (13, 10))
```

```
Out[ ]: <Figure size 936x720 with 0 Axes>
```

```
<Figure size 936x720 with 0 Axes>
```

```
In [ ]: plt.scatter(digits_2d[:, 0], digits_2d[:, 1], c = y)
plt.colorbar()
plt.show()
```

ERROR! Session/line number was not unique in database. History logging moved to new session 59



```
In [ ]: tsne = TSNE(n_components=3)
```

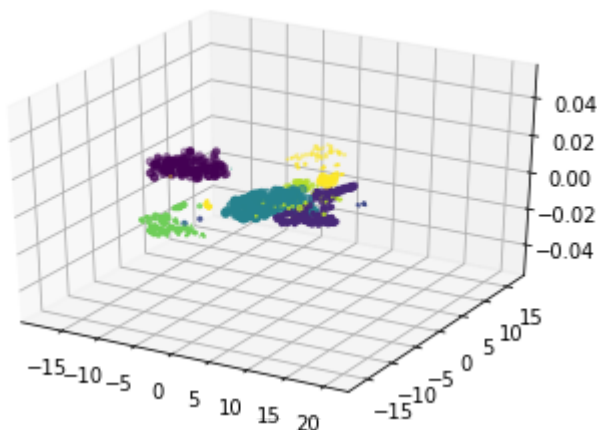
```
In [ ]: digits_3d = tsne.fit_transform(digits['data'])
```

```
In [ ]: from mpl_toolkits.mplot3d import Axes3D
```

```
In [ ]: fig = plt.figure()
ax = fig.add_subplot(111, projection='3d')
plt.scatter(digits_3d[:, 0], digits_3d[:, 1], digits_3d[:, 2], c=y)
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/matplotlib/collections.py:886: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in sqrt
scale = np.sqrt(self._sizes) * dpi / 72.0 * self._factor

```
Out[ ]: <mpl_toolkits.mplot3d.art3d.Path3DCollection at 0x7f8b5bc67320>
```



```
In [ ]:
```