

19.10.21

Лад 7

Вариант 5

Знак. функции

	x_0	x_1	x_2	x_3
x_i	-2	-1	2	3
$f(x_i)$	-22	-10	-10	-2
	y_0	y_1	y_2	y_3

Задание: решить

x_i	-1,5	-0,5	1,5	2,5
$f(x_i)$?	?	?	?

$$n=3$$

$$L_3(x) = \frac{(x-x_1)(x-x_2)(x-x_3)}{(x_0-x_1)(x_0-x_2)(x_0-x_3)} y_0 +$$

$$+ \frac{(x-x_0)(x-x_2)(x-x_3)}{(x_1-x_0)(x_1-x_2)(x_1-x_3)} y_1 +$$

$$+ \frac{(x-x_0)(x-x_1)(x-x_3)}{(x_2-x_0)(x_2-x_1)(x_2-x_3)} y_2 + \frac{(x-x_0)(x-x_1)(x-x_2)}{(x_3-x_0)(x_3-x_1)(x_3-x_2)} y_3 =$$

$$L_3(x) = -22 \cdot \frac{\overset{x+1}{x-(-1)}}{\underset{-2+1}{(-2-(-1))} \underset{-4}{(-2-2)} \underset{-5}{(-2-3)}} +$$

$$+ \frac{\overset{x+2}{(-10)(x-2)} \underset{1}{(-1+2)} \underset{-3}{(-1-2)} \underset{-4}{(-1-3)}}{\underset{4}{(2+2)} \underset{3}{(2+1)} \underset{-1}{(2-3)}} + \frac{\overset{x+2}{(-10)(x-1)} \underset{1}{(-1+2)} \underset{-3}{(-1-2)} \underset{-4}{(-1-3)}}{\underset{4}{(2+2)} \underset{3}{(2+1)} \underset{-1}{(2-3)}} + \frac{\overset{x+2}{(-10)(x-2)} \underset{1}{(-1+2)} \underset{-3}{(-1-2)} \underset{-4}{(-1-3)}}{\underset{4}{(2+2)} \underset{3}{(2+1)} \underset{-1}{(2-3)}} + (-10)$$

$$+ \frac{(x+2)(x+1)(x-2)}{(3+2)(3+1)(3-2)} \cdot (-2) =$$

$$= \frac{(x+1)(x-2)(x-3)}{-20} \cdot (-22) + \frac{(x+2)(x-2)(x-3)}{12} \cdot (-10) +$$

$$+ \frac{(x+2)(x+1)(x-3)}{-12} \cdot (-10) + \frac{(x+2)(x+1)(x-2)}{20} \cdot (-2) =$$

$$= x^3 - 2x^2 - x - 8$$

$$f(-1,5) \approx L_3(-1,5) = (-1,5)^3 - 2 \cdot (-1,5)^2 + 1,5 - 8 =$$

$$= -3,375 - 2 \cdot 2,25 + 1,5 - 8 = 1,5 - 15,875 = -14,375$$