

# HW8

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## Task 1

**environment2.txt, -0.04, 1, 20**

```
utilities      :
0.812  0.868  0.918  1.000
0.762  0.000  0.660 -1.000
0.705  0.655  0.611  0.387
```

```
policy :
>      >      >      o
^      x      ^      o
^      <      <      <
```

**environment2.txt, -0.04, 0.9, 20**

```
utilities      :
0.509  0.650  0.795  1.000
0.399  0.000  0.486 -1.000
0.296  0.254  0.345  0.130
```

```
policy :
>      >      >      o
^      x      ^      o
^      >      ^      <
```

## Task 2

For the non-terminal states, I would assign a reward of -0.01. This is due to the fact that most chess games do not end quickly, and this would incentivize the algorithm to not take a large penalty for taking more intermediate steps.

For the discount factor  $\gamma$ , I would choose a higher gamma, such as 1.0 to incentivize the algorithm to focus on the end goal of winning the match rather than achieving a reward as fast as possible.

## Task 3

### Part a)

**Up Action assumed optimal:**

$$\begin{aligned} U(2, 2) &= 0.8 * U_h((2, 2), (2, 3)) + 0.1 * U(2, 2) + 0.1 * U(2, 2) = 0.8 * U_h((2, 2), (2, 3)) + 0.2 * X \\ &= 0.8 * (-0.04 + 0.9) + 0.2 * X \\ &= 0.688 + 0.2 * X \\ \therefore X &= 0.688 + 0.2 * X \\ \therefore 0.8 * X &= 0.688 \\ \therefore X &= 0.86 \end{aligned}$$

$U(2, 2)$  for the Up action is 0.86

**Part b)**

$(-0.05, 0.05)$