

# HW1

Seth Jaksik  
ID: 1001541359

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## Task 1

The time complexity of the factorial function is  $\Theta(n)$ .

## Task 2

The recursive implementation of the factorial function of Task 1 is:

```
def factorial(n):  
    if (n == 1 or n == 0):  
        return 1  
    return n * factorial(n-1)
```

## Task 3

The time complexity of the foo function is  $\Theta(n^2)$

## Task 4

The result of matrix multiplication  $A*B$  is:  $\begin{bmatrix} ae + bf \\ ce + df \end{bmatrix}$

## Task 5

For the function:  $f(x) = 3x^2 + 5x - 7$

### Part A

The first derivative  $f'(x) = 6x + 5$

### Part B

$$f'(5) = 6(5) + 5 = \boxed{35}$$

### Part C

$$\text{The second derivative } f''(x) = \boxed{6}$$

### Part D

$$f''(5) = \boxed{6}$$

## Task 6

For  $P(A) = 0.3$  and  $P(B) = 0.6$ :

- $P(A \text{ and } B) = P(A) * P(B) = (0.3)(0.6) = \boxed{0.18}$
- $P(A \text{ or } B) = P(A) + P(B) = (0.3) + (0.6) = \boxed{0.9}$
- $P(\text{not}(A)) = 1 - P(A) = 1 - (0.3) = \boxed{0.7}$
- $P(A|B) = \frac{P(A \text{ and } B)}{P(B)} = \frac{(0.18)}{(0.6)} = \boxed{0.3}$

## 1 Task 7

Definition of the file\_stats(pathname) function:

```
import math

def file_stats(pathname):
    avg = stdev = 0
    file = open(pathname, "r")
    nums = []
    for i in file.read().split('\n'):
        nums.append(float(i))

    # calc avg
    for i in range(len(nums)):
        avg += float(nums[i])
    avg /= len(nums)

    # calc stdev
    for i in range(len(nums)):
        stdev += (nums[i] - avg)**2
    stdev = math.sqrt(stdev / (len(nums) - 1))
    return avg, stdev
```

## Task 8

For the table:

- $P(\text{price} < \$75) = \frac{\text{num} < \$75}{\text{total}} = \frac{255}{400} = \boxed{0.6375}$
- $P(\text{price} < \$75 \mid \text{color} = \text{green}) = \frac{P(\text{price} < \$75 \text{ and } \text{color} = \text{green})}{P(\text{color} = \text{green})} = \frac{65/400}{95/400} = \boxed{0.6842}$
- $P(\text{price} < \$75, \text{color} = \text{green}) = \frac{\text{num} < \$75 \text{ and } \text{green}}{\text{total}} = \frac{65}{400} = \boxed{0.1625}$