1926C - Vlad and a Sum of Sum of Digits

Vito Randy Gunawan

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1 Problem

Problem Description: https://codeforces.com/contest/1926/problem/C

2 Objective

Given t numbers of n, find the sum of digits of number n of the n first numbers for every given number n.

3 Solution

We iterate from 1 to n to find the sum of sum of the digits of every number n. We can use modulus and division operation to extract each digit of the number n, then sum all the digits. we can use prefix sum array to store the answer so that we don't need to find the sum of digits of n previous numbers all over again. For example, if the given number n is 11, then the sum of the digits for every n first numbers is 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 1, 2. So the answer is 48.

4 Code

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cmath>
#include <vector>
#include <algorithm>
using namespace std;
const int P = 1e9 + 7;
int main() {
        vector \langle int \rangle dp(2e5+1, -1);
        int sum = 0;
        for(int i=1; i<=2e5; i++) {</pre>
                 sum += i\%10 + i/10\%10 + i/100\%10 + i/1000\%10 + i/10000\%10
                 + i/100000%10;
                 dp[i] = sum;
        }
        int t;
        cin >> t;
        while(t--){
                 int n;
                 cin >> n;
                 cout << dp[n] << endl;</pre>
        return 0;
}
```