

SCHOOL OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE		DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING	
<b>Program Name:</b> B. Tech		<b>Assignment Type:</b> Lab	
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CourseCode	24CS002PC215	Course Title	AI Assisted Coding
Year/Sem	II/I	Regulation	R24
Date and Day of Assignment	Week1 - Monday	Time(s)	24CSBTB01 To 24CSBTB39
Duration	2 Hours	Applicable to Batches	All batches
<b>Assignment Number:</b> 1.1(Present assignment number)/24(Total number of assignments)			
Q.No.	Question		Expected Time to complete
1	Lab 1: Environment Setup – GitHub Copilot and VS Code Integration  <b>Lab Objectives:</b>		Week1 - Monday

- To install and configure GitHub Copilot in Visual Studio Code.
- To explore AI-assisted code generation using GitHub Copilot.
- To analyze the accuracy and effectiveness of Copilot's code suggestions.
- To understand prompt-based programming using comments and code context

**Lab Outcomes (LOs):**

After completing this lab, students will be able to:

- Set up GitHub Copilot in VS Code successfully.
- Use inline comments and context to generate code with Copilot.
- Evaluate AI-generated code for correctness and readability.
- Compare code suggestions based on different prompts and programming styles.

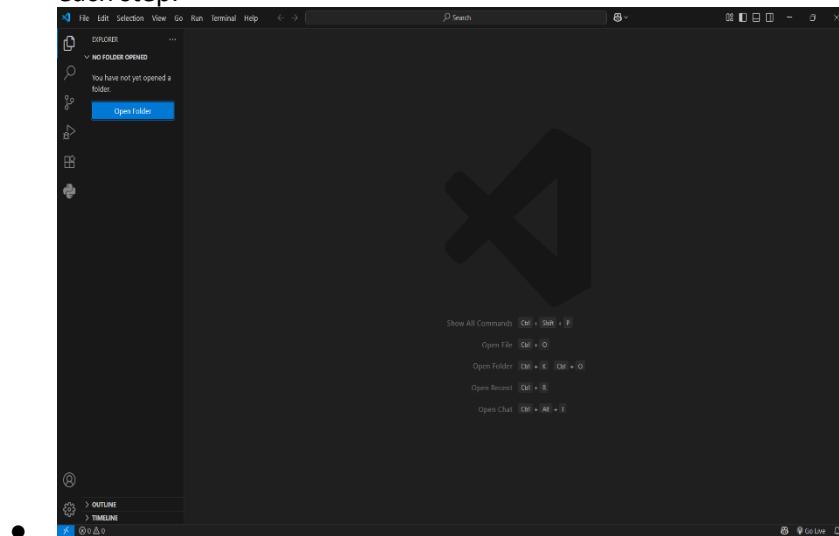
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**Task 0**

- Install and configure GitHub Copilot in VS Code. Take screenshots of each step.

**Expected Output**

- Install and configure GitHub Copilot in VS Code. Take screenshots of each step.



### Task 1: Factorial without Functions

- Description:  
Use GitHub Copilot to generate a Python program that calculates the factorial of a number without defining any functions (using loops directly in the main code).
- Expected Output:
  - A working program that correctly calculates the factorial for user-provided input.
  - Screenshots of the code generation process.

Prompt:

- create a python code that calculates the factorial of a number without defining any functions.

Code:

```
 2 num = 5
 3 factorial = 1
 4 for i in range(1, num + 1):
 5     factorial *= i
 6 print(factorial)
```

- 

Output:

```
PS C:\PROGRAMMES VS CODE\AI coding>
PS C:\PROGRAMMES VS CODE\AI coding> c;; cd 'c:\PROGRAMMES VS CODE\AI coding'; & 'c:\Users\venkatesh\AppData\Roaming\ms-python.debugpy-2025.10.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '50128' '--' 'c:\PROGRAMMES VS
120
PS C:\PROGRAMMES VS CODE\AI coding>
```

### Task 2: Improving Efficiency

- Description:  
Examine the Copilot-generated code from Task 1 and demonstrate how its efficiency can be improved (e.g., removing unnecessary variables, optimizing loops).
- Expected Output:
  - Original and improved versions of the code.
  - Explanation of how the improvements enhance performance.

Prompt:

- remove the unnecessary variables, optimizing loops to improve the code.

Code:

```
 9 num = 5
10 for i in range(1, num + 1):
11     factorial *= i
12 print(factorial)
13
```

- 

Output:

```
120
14400
PS C:\PROGRAMMES VS CODE\AI coding> [REDACTED]
● 0 △ 0 ↘
```

### Task 3: Factorial with Functions

- Description:  
Use GitHub Copilot to generate a Python program that calculates the factorial of a number using a user-defined function.
- Expected Output:
  - Correctly working factorial function with sample outputs.
  - Documentation of the steps Copilot followed to generate the function.

#### Prompt:

- generate a Python program that calculates the factorial of a number using a user-defined function

#### Code:

```
2 def factorial(n):
3     result = 1
4     for i in range(1, n + 1):
5         result *= i
6     return result
7
8 print(factorial(5))
```

#### Output:

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
PS C:\PROGRAMMES VS CODE\AI coding> & 'c:/Users/venkatesh/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python313/python.exe' 'c:/U
..0-win32-x64/bundled/libs/debugpy/launcher' '59944' '--' 'c:/PROGRAMMES VS CODE\AI coding\assignment 1\task3.py'
120
PS C:\PROGRAMMES VS CODE\AI coding>
```

#### Comment:

- The code defines a function called factorial that calculates the factorial of a given number n.
- It uses a for loop to multiply all integers from 1 to n and returns the result.
- The function is then called with the argument 5, and the result is printed.

### Task 4: Comparative Analysis – With vs Without Functions

- Description:  
Differentiate between the Copilot-generated factorial program with functions and without functions in terms of logic, reusability, and execution.
- Expected Output:

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ A comparison table or short report explaining the differences.</li> </ul> <p><b>Short Report:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 1. Logic:</li> <li>● With Functions: The logic is encapsulated within the `factorial` function, making it easier to understand and maintain.</li> <li>● Without Functions: The logic is spread throughout the code, making it harder to follow and more prone to errors.</li> <li>●</li> <li>● 2. Reusability:</li> <li>● With Functions: The `factorial` function can be reused with different inputs without duplicating code.</li> <li>● Without Functions: The code is not reusable, as the factorial calculation is hardcoded.</li> <li>●</li> <li>● 3. Execution:</li> <li>● - With Functions: The function is called with a specific input, and the result is returned, making it more efficient.</li> <li>● - Without Functions: The code executes the factorial calculation directly, which can lead to redundancy and inefficiency.</li> <li>●</li> </ul> <hr/> <p>Task 5: Iterative vs Recursive Factorial</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Description: Prompt GitHub Copilot to generate both iterative and recursive versions of the factorial function.</li> <li>● Expected Output: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Two correct implementations.</li> <li>○ A documented comparison of logic, performance, and execution flow between iterative and recursive approaches.</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p>Prompt:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Generate both iterative and recursive versions of the factorial function.</li> </ul> <p>Code:</p>	
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```

3 def factorial_iterative(n):
4     result = 1
5     for i in range(1, n + 1):
6         result *= i
7     return result
8
9 def factorial_recursive(n):
10    if n == 0:
11        return 1
12    else:
13        return n * factorial_recursive(n - 1)
14
15 print(factorial_iterative(5))
16 print(factorial_recursive(5))
17

```

Output:

```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

PS C:\PROGRAMMES VS CODE\AI coding> & 'c:\Users\venkatesh\AppData\Local\Programs\VS Code\0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '64897' '--' 'c:\PROGRAMMES VS CODE\AI coding>
120
120
PS C:\PROGRAMMES VS CODE\AI coding>

```

Comment:

- The code defines a recursive function called factorial\_recursive that calculates the factorial of a given number n.
- It uses a base case of n == 0 to return 1, and for all other values of n, it calls itself with n - 1.
- This effectively reduces the problem size with each call until it reaches the base case.
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#### Submission Requirements

- Generate code for each task with comments.
- Screenshots of Copilot suggestions.
- Comparative analysis reports (Task 4 and Task 5).
- Sample inputs/outputs demonstrating correctness.

**Note: Report should be submitted a word document for all tasks in a single document with prompts, comments & code explanation, and output and if required, screenshots**

Evaluation Criteria:

Criteria	Max Marks
Successful Setup of Copilot	0.5

	Comparative Analysis – With vs Without Functions	1		
	Iterative vs Recursive Factorial	1		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2.5 Marks</b>		