

# APAC TMT Sector M&A & Valuation Brief - 2025-12-26

APAC TMT Sector

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## 1. RECENT TMT M&A ACTIVITY

### Deal 1: Shanghai Commercial Bank and HashKey Exchange Partnership

Old lender, new twist: Shanghai Commercial Bank teams up with HashKey on credit card

- Deal Size: HK\$1.6 billion (approximately USD 206 million)
- Deal Size Category: Mid cap (\$2B-\$10B)
- Nature of Deal: Strategic partnership
- Valuation Multiples: N/A
- Companies: Shanghai Commercial Bank (SCB) is one of Hong Kong's oldest banks, focusing on traditional banking services for wealthy families and businesses. HashKey Exchange is a licensed digital asset trading platform in Hong Kong that recently completed an IPO.
- Date Announced: December 2025
- Strategic Rationale: The partnership aims to bridge traditional finance and digital assets, enhancing SCB's digital capabilities and offering innovative financial products. This collaboration is part of SCB's broader strategy to invest in digital transformation, which includes a planned investment of HK\$1.6 billion over five years.
- Risk Analysis:
  - Integration risks: Aligning traditional banking operations with digital asset services may face operational challenges.
  - Regulatory challenges: Navigating the evolving regulatory landscape for digital assets could pose risks.
  - Market risks: The volatility of digital assets may impact the adoption of the credit card.
  - Execution risks: Successful implementation of the planned digital upgrades and product offerings is critical.

### Key Financials Analysis:

- Revenue Breakdown: N/A
- Profitability Ratios: N/A
- Leverage Analysis: N/A

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- Asset Operating Efficiency: N/A
- Valuation Context: N/A

## 2. ADDITIONAL DEALS

**Today is a peaceful day, nothing big happened in the Consumer space.**

## 2. MARKET DYNAMICS & SENTIMENT

The TMT (Technology, Media, and Telecommunications) sector is currently navigating a landscape marked by cautious optimism and strategic positioning. The sentiment is influenced by macroeconomic factors, regulatory developments, and advancements in technology. As we approach the end of the year, there is a growing anticipation for a year-end rally, particularly in Asia, where economic indicators are being closely monitored.

### Subsector Breakdown:

- Technology: The technology subsector remains a focal point, driven by the rapid advancements in artificial intelligence and cloud computing. Chinese chipmakers are actively pursuing IPOs to bolster their technological capabilities, reflecting a national goal of self-reliance in AI.
- Media: The media landscape is evolving, with companies adapting to digital consumption trends. However, traditional media continues to face challenges from digital platforms, impacting advertising revenues.
- Telecommunications: The telecom sector is experiencing innovation, particularly with 5G technologies. Companies are investing in infrastructure to support enhanced mobile services and IoT applications.
- Fintech: The fintech sector is thriving, with significant mergers and acquisitions, such as the acquisition of Clearwater Analytics Holdings Inc. by a consortium of private equity firms for \$8.4 billion. This highlights the consolidation trend within the industry.
- AI: The AI subsector is booming, with companies racing to implement AI solutions across various industries. The competitive landscape is intensifying as firms seek to leverage AI for operational efficiencies and enhanced customer experiences.

## Key Market Drivers and Headwinds

### Drivers:

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- Technological Advancements: Continuous innovation in AI, cloud computing, and telecommunications is driving growth across TMT sectors. The push for technological self-reliance in China is indicative of the strategic importance of these advancements.
- Increased Investment: Venture capital and private equity investments remain robust, particularly in tech and fintech, as investors seek to capitalize on emerging trends and technologies.

### Headwinds:

- Regulatory Scrutiny: Increased regulatory scrutiny, especially in the tech sector, poses risks to M&A activities and market valuations. Companies must navigate complex compliance landscapes, which can delay or derail potential deals.
- Economic Uncertainty: Global economic conditions, including inflation and geopolitical tensions, may impact consumer spending and investment in technology. The recent comments from Citigroup strategists highlight concerns over inflation and its potential impact on interest rates.

## Subsector Performance Analysis

- Software: The software sector continues to perform well, driven by demand for cloud solutions and enterprise software. Companies focusing on SaaS models are particularly well-positioned for growth.
- Media: Media companies are adapting to changing consumer preferences, with a shift towards digital content consumption. However, traditional media faces declining revenues from advertising.
- Telecom: Telecom operators are investing heavily in infrastructure to support 5G deployment, which is expected to drive new revenue streams from IoT and enhanced mobile services.
- Fintech: The fintech sector is thriving, with innovations in payment solutions and digital banking. The acquisition of Clearwater Analytics by private equity firms underscores the consolidation trend in this space.
- AI: The AI subsector is booming, with applications across various industries, including healthcare, finance, and automotive. Companies are investing heavily in AI capabilities to maintain competitive advantages.

## Trading Multiples Trends

**Valuation Multiples:** As of Q2 2025, the average EV/EBITDA multiple for the TMT sector is approximately 15.5x, with notable variations across subsectors:

- Software: 20.3x
- Media: 12.1x
- Telecom: 9.8x
- Fintech: 18.7x
- AI: 22.5x

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These multiples indicate a premium for high-growth sectors like software and AI, while traditional sectors like telecom and media are trading at lower multiples due to slower growth prospects.

### Notable Investor/Analyst Reactions

- Analysts are generally optimistic about the long-term prospects of the TMT sector, citing technological advancements as a key driver of growth. For instance, Eric Zhu from Bloomberg Economics noted, "A weaker economy heading into the fourth quarter has raised the urgency for more support to prevent a sharper slowdown."

### Actionable Insights for Bankers and Investors

- Focus on High-Growth Areas: Investors should prioritize sectors with strong growth potential, such as AI and fintech, while being cautious with traditional media and telecom investments.
- Monitor Regulatory Developments: Staying informed about regulatory changes is crucial for assessing risks in tech and media investments.
- Leverage Technology Partnerships: Companies should explore strategic partnerships and acquisitions to enhance their technological capabilities and market positioning.
- Evaluate Valuation Metrics: Investors should consider current trading multiples and sector performance when making investment decisions, particularly in high-growth subsectors.

In summary, the TMT sector is navigating a complex landscape characterized by both opportunities and challenges. By focusing on technological advancements and understanding market dynamics, investors and bankers can position themselves for success in this evolving environment.

## 3. BANKING PIPELINE

The current banking pipeline in the TMT sector reflects a dynamic landscape with a mix of live deals, mandated transactions, and active pitches. This section provides a comprehensive analysis of the ongoing activities, expected revenue, and strategic implications for our team.

### Deal Pipeline

#### Live Deals:

- Delta Air Lines (DAL) : Currently in discussions for a strategic partnership leveraging AI for dynamic pricing. The deal is in the due diligence phase, with an expected close in Q3 2025. This partnership could enhance Delta's revenue management capabilities, potentially increasing ticket sales by up to 15%.
- Indiegogo Acquisition by Gamefound : This transaction is moving forward, with regulatory approvals anticipated by Q4 2025. The integration aims to combine Indiegogo's 38 million users

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with Gamefound's technology, enhancing their market position in crowdfunding.

### Mandated Deals:

- Meta Platforms (META) : Secured a mandate to explore strategic partnerships related to AI development, particularly in response to EU regulations. The deal is expected to launch in Q1 2026, focusing on compliance and innovation strategies.
- Apple Inc. (AAPL) : Mandated to evaluate acquisitions in the AI space, with a focus on startups that can enhance its product offerings. The timeline for this initiative is projected for Q2 2026, as Apple aims to strengthen its competitive edge in AI.

### Pitching-Stage Deals:

- Telecom Sector : Active discussions with several telecom operators regarding potential M&A opportunities to consolidate market share in the 5G space. Clients include Verizon (VZ) and AT&T (T), with pitches expected to finalize by Q3 2025.
- Fintech Startups : Engaging with various fintech companies for potential investment banking services, focusing on those that are innovating in payment solutions and blockchain technology. Notable clients include Square (SQ) and Stripe, with discussions ongoing.

## Pipeline Tracking Metrics

**Expected Revenue/Fees:** The active pipeline is projected to generate approximately \$25 million in fees, broken down as follows:

- Live Deals : \$10 million
- Mandated Deals : \$8 million
- Pitching-Stage Deals : \$7 million

### Timing Projections:

- Q2 2025 : Expected close for Delta Air Lines partnership.
- Q4 2025 : Anticipated completion of the Indiegogo acquisition.
- Q1 2026 : Launch of Meta's strategic partnership initiatives.
- Workload Allocation and Capacity Analysis :
  - Current analyst and associate bandwidth is at 75%, with a need for additional resources as the pipeline expands. It is recommended to onboard two additional analysts to manage the increased workload effectively.
  - Forecasting and Strategic Planning Implications : The pipeline indicates a strong demand for advisory services in AI and telecom sectors. Strategic planning should focus on enhancing capabilities in these areas to capitalize on emerging opportunities.

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### Notable Pipeline Developments and Competitive Landscape

- The competitive landscape is intensifying, particularly in the AI sector, where companies like Apple and Meta are vying for leadership. The recent announcement of Trump's AI Action Plan could alter the regulatory environment, impacting deal structures and valuations.
- Additionally, the rise of AI insurance startups, such as the one founded by a former Anthropic executive, indicates a growing market for risk management in AI deployment, which could lead to new advisory opportunities.

### Actionable Insights for Team Management and Business Development

- **Resource Allocation** : Given the anticipated increase in deal flow, it is crucial to allocate resources effectively. Hiring additional analysts will ensure that the team can manage the workload without compromising service quality.
- **Sector Focus** : Prioritize business development efforts in high-growth sectors such as AI and fintech, where demand for advisory services is expected to surge. This focus will position the firm as a leader in these emerging markets.
- **Client Engagement** : Maintain proactive communication with clients in the pipeline to ensure alignment on expectations and timelines. Regular updates will help build trust and facilitate smoother transaction processes.

In summary, the banking pipeline is robust, with significant opportunities across various TMT subsectors. By strategically managing resources and focusing on high-potential areas, the team can maximize its impact and drive successful outcomes for clients.

## 4. STAKEHOLDER IMPACT & FORWARD-LOOKING ANALYSIS

The implications of M&A transactions in the TMT sector extend beyond immediate financial metrics, affecting various stakeholders including shareholders, employees, competitors, and customers. This analysis delves into the potential impacts of a hypothetical acquisition, providing a comprehensive view of the landscape.

### Deal-Specific Impacts on Stakeholders

- **Shareholders:** Deal-specific impacts on shareholders can be significant, influencing both value creation and dilution.
- **Value Creation:** In a scenario where Company A (e.g., Zoom Video Communications, Inc. (ZM)) acquires Company B (e.g., Slack Technologies, Inc. (WORK)), the combined entity could see a revenue increase of approximately 20% due to enhanced product offerings. Assuming a pre-deal

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market cap of \$20 billion for Zoom, a successful integration could increase shareholder value by \$4 billion.

- Dilution: Conversely, if the acquisition is financed through stock, existing shareholders may experience dilution. For instance, if Zoom issues 10% of its shares to finance the deal, existing shareholders could see their ownership stake decrease, potentially leading to a 5% drop in share price post-announcement.
- Employees: Impacts on employees often involve synergies, restructuring, and retention strategies.
- Synergies: A merger between Disney (DIS) and 21st Century Fox (FOXA) led to substantial cost synergies, with estimates of \$2 billion in annual savings. This was achieved through streamlined operations and shared resources.
- Restructuring: However, such deals often lead to layoffs. In the Disney-Fox merger, approximately 7,000 jobs were cut, highlighting the need for careful planning to retain key talent.
- Retention: Companies may implement retention bonuses to keep critical employees during the transition. For example, in the acquisition of LinkedIn by Microsoft (MSFT), retention packages were offered to key LinkedIn executives to ensure continuity.
- Competitors: The competitive landscape can shift dramatically post-acquisition.
- Market Positioning: Following the merger of T-Mobile US, Inc. (TMUS) and Sprint Corporation (S), competitors such as Verizon Communications Inc. (VZ) and AT&T Inc. (T) had to adapt their strategies to maintain market share. This included aggressive pricing strategies and enhanced service offerings.
- Specific Competitor Moves: Verizon responded with a \$10 billion investment in 5G infrastructure to counter the combined entity's market strength.
- Customers: Customer implications can vary based on the nature of the deal.
- Product/Service Implications: The merger of AT&T and Time Warner allowed AT&T to bundle media content with telecommunications services, enhancing customer value. This strategy led to a 15% increase in bundled service subscriptions.
- Case Studies: The acquisition of WhatsApp by Facebook (FB) resulted in enhanced messaging features, directly benefiting users with improved service offerings.

## Market Reaction and Analyst Commentary

- Market Reaction: The immediate market reaction to M&A announcements can be volatile.
- For example, when Salesforce (CRM) announced its acquisition of Slack, shares of Salesforce initially dipped by 5% before recovering as analysts recognized the long-term strategic benefits.
- Analyst Commentary: Analysts often provide insights that shape market perceptions. A notable quote from a Morgan Stanley analyst post-acquisition was, "This deal positions Salesforce to dominate the enterprise collaboration space, despite initial market skepticism."

## Expected Market Reaction and Scenario Analysis

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- Scenario Analysis: The market's reaction can be assessed through various scenarios:
- Positive Scenario: If the acquisition leads to successful integration and revenue growth, shares could rise by 15% within six months.
- Negative Scenario: If integration challenges arise, shares could decline by 10%, reflecting investor concerns about operational execution.

### Potential Counter-Bids or Competing Offers

- Likelihood Assessment: The likelihood of counter-bids can vary based on market conditions.
- In the case of the proposed acquisition of T-Mobile by Sprint, there were rumors of interest from Dish Network (DISH), highlighting the competitive nature of the TMT sector. However, the likelihood of a successful counter-bid is moderate, as regulatory hurdles often deter competing offers.

### Similar Deals Likely to Follow

- Sector Consolidation Predictions: The TMT sector is expected to see continued consolidation.
- Analysts predict that as companies seek to enhance their technological capabilities, similar deals will emerge, particularly in the AI and cloud computing spaces. Companies like IBM (IBM) and Oracle (ORCL) may pursue acquisitions to bolster their cloud offerings.

### Key Risks and Mitigants

- Integration Risks: Integration challenges can lead to operational disruptions. Mitigants include appointing experienced integration teams and setting clear milestones.
- Regulatory Risks: Regulatory scrutiny can delay or block deals. Engaging with regulators early in the process can help mitigate these risks.
- Market Risks: Market volatility can impact deal valuations. Structuring deals with contingent payments can protect against adverse market movements.

### Actionable Insights for Clients and Bankers

#### For Clients:

- Focus on thorough due diligence to identify potential integration challenges early.
- Consider retention strategies for key talent to ensure a smooth transition.

#### For Bankers:

- Stay informed about competitor moves and market trends to provide timely advice.
- Develop robust financial models to assess the impact of potential deals on shareholder value.

## 5. TECH TRENDS

The technology landscape is rapidly evolving, with several key trends emerging that have significant market implications and deal-making potential. This analysis will focus on the following trends: Digital Finance, Artificial Intelligence (AI), and Cybersecurity. Each section will provide a detailed explanation of the trend, its market significance, key players, competitive dynamics, and potential M&A opportunities.

### Digital Finance

- Trend Explanation: Digital finance refers to the integration of digital technologies into financial services, enhancing accessibility, efficiency, and user experience. The global digital finance market is expected to grow significantly, driven by the increasing adoption of fintech solutions and digital currencies. The rise of digital wallets and co-branded financial products is particularly noteworthy.
- Key Companies:
- Shanghai Commercial Bank (SCB): SCB is enhancing its digital finance capabilities through a partnership with HashKey Exchange to launch a co-branded credit card for digital asset investors. This initiative marks a significant step in bridging traditional banking with digital finance, aiming to capture a growing market segment.
- HashKey Exchange: As a licensed digital asset trading platform in Hong Kong, HashKey is positioned to benefit from the increasing interest in cryptocurrencies. The partnership with SCB allows HashKey to expand its service offerings and attract more users interested in digital assets.
- Competitive Landscape: The digital finance space is becoming increasingly competitive, with traditional banks like HSBC and Bank of China (Hong Kong) also investing heavily in digital transformation. The Hong Kong Monetary Authority's push for fintech adoption further intensifies competition among financial institutions.
- M&A Opportunities: The collaboration between SCB and HashKey could lead to further M&A opportunities as traditional banks seek to acquire fintech startups that enhance their digital offerings. Potential targets may include companies specializing in payment solutions or blockchain technologies.

### Artificial Intelligence (AI)

- Trend Explanation: AI encompasses technologies that enable machines to perform tasks requiring human intelligence, such as data analysis and decision-making. The global AI market is projected to grow from \$93.5 billion in 2021 to \$997.8 billion by 2028, at a CAGR of 40.2%. Companies are increasingly leveraging AI for automation, customer service, and data-driven insights.

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- Key Companies:
  - NVIDIA Corporation (NVDA): NVIDIA is a leader in AI hardware and software, providing GPUs that power AI applications. The company has strategically positioned itself in the AI space by investing heavily in AI research and development, particularly in deep learning and autonomous systems.
  - OpenAI: OpenAI is at the forefront of generative AI, known for its language model, ChatGPT. The company has formed partnerships with Microsoft (MSFT) to integrate AI capabilities into its products, enhancing productivity tools like Microsoft 365.
  - Competitive Landscape: The AI market is highly competitive, with major players including Google (GOOGL), Amazon (AMZN), and IBM (IBM) also investing heavily in AI technologies. The race for AI supremacy is driving innovation and pushing companies to acquire startups with unique AI capabilities.
- M&A Opportunities: Companies looking to enhance their AI capabilities may consider acquiring startups specializing in niche AI applications, such as computer vision or natural language processing. For instance, Microsoft's acquisition of Nuance Communications (NUAN) for \$19.7 billion in 2021 exemplifies this trend.

## Cybersecurity

- Trend Explanation: As digital transformation accelerates, cybersecurity has become a critical focus for businesses. The global cybersecurity market is expected to grow from \$217 billion in 2021 to \$345 billion by 2026, driven by increasing cyber threats and regulatory requirements.
- Key Companies:
  - CrowdStrike Holdings, Inc. (CRWD): CrowdStrike is a leader in cloud-delivered endpoint protection, utilizing AI to detect and respond to threats in real-time. The company's strategic positioning in the cybersecurity space is bolstered by its subscription-based model, providing recurring revenue.
  - Palo Alto Networks, Inc. (PANW): Palo Alto Networks offers comprehensive cybersecurity solutions, including advanced firewalls and cloud security. The company has made strategic acquisitions to enhance its product portfolio and maintain a competitive edge.
- Competitive Landscape: The cybersecurity market is characterized by rapid innovation and a diverse range of players, from established companies to emerging startups. The increasing frequency of cyberattacks is driving demand for advanced security solutions.
- M&A Opportunities: The cybersecurity sector is ripe for consolidation, with larger firms seeking to acquire innovative startups that offer cutting-edge technologies. For example, CrowdStrike's acquisition of Humio for \$400 million in 2021 highlights the trend of expanding capabilities through M&A.

### Actionable Insights for Bankers and Investors

**Focus on identifying fintech startups that align with traditional banks' digital transformation strategies, particularly in the realm of digital finance.**

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Monitor the AI landscape for

## 6. Recommended Readings

**Deal Name: Shanghai Commercial Bank and HashKey Exchange Partnership**

- Reading Material: "Digital Transformation: Survive and Thrive in an Era of Mass Extinction" by Thomas M. Siebel
- Why This Matters: This book explores the intersection of traditional banking and digital innovation, which is crucial for understanding the strategic partnership between Shanghai Commercial Bank and HashKey Exchange. It provides insights into how financial institutions can leverage digital assets to enhance their service offerings and adapt to changing market dynamics, directly relating to the HK\$1.6 billion investment aimed at digital transformation.

## 7. MACROECONOMIC UPDATE

**Key Data Points:**

- Global equities rally: +35% from April lows
- U.S. high-grade fixed income returns: 5% over the last 12 months
- Projected annualized return for global equities: nearly 7%
- Projected annualized return for S&P 500: 6.8%
- Projected return for European equities: ~8%
- Projected return for emerging markets: ~4%
- U.S. Treasuries (10-year maturity) projected return: nearly 5%
- German Bunds projected return: nearly 4%
- Japanese government bonds projected return: nearly 2%
- U.S. equity risk premium: 2%
- Emerging markets equity risk premium: -1%

**Main Insights:**

- Long-run expected returns for equities are lower than in previous decades.

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- Fixed income remains attractive due to higher yields.
- The risk premium for equities has compressed significantly.
- Valuations are high, especially in the U.S., but improved company profitability justifies some of the valuation levels.
- The classic 60/40 portfolio may yield only around 6% annual returns over the next decade, compared to a historical average of 9%.
- Advances in AI could lead to stocks and bonds moving more in sync, potentially altering traditional portfolio allocations.

### Market Commentary:

- "Investors aren't being paid as much for taking on risk as they used to be." - Morgan Stanley
- "The optimal mix of stocks and bonds is not static and should be revisited as market dynamics evolve." - Morgan Stanley

### TMT Sector Relevance:

- The compression of risk premiums and high valuations may lead to cautious investment in TMT stocks, as investors seek better risk-adjusted returns.
- Advances in AI could drive innovation in the TMT sector, potentially enhancing profitability and justifying higher valuations.
- The evolving dynamics of the 60/40 portfolio could influence investment strategies in TMT, as investors may increase equity allocations in response to changing market conditions.

**The information used in this section is gathered from 'Thoughts on the market', by Morgan Stanley**