

Europe TMT Sector M&A & Valuation Brief - 2025-11-23

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1. RECENT TMT M&A ACTIVITY

Deal 1: AWS and HUMAIN Partnership Expansion

[AWS and HUMAIN Expand Partnership with NVIDIA AI Infrastructure and AWS AI Chip Deal to Drive Global AI In](#)

- Deal Size: Estimated at over \$5 billion (based on the joint investment plan)
- Deal Size Category: Large cap (>\$10B)
- Nature of Deal: Joint Venture
- Valuation Multiples: N/A (no specific financial metrics disclosed)
- Companies: Amazon Web Services, Inc. (AWS) is a subsidiary of Amazon.com, Inc. (NASDAQ: AMZN), providing cloud computing services. HUMAIN is a Public Investment Fund (PIF) company focused on AI solutions.
- Date Announced: November 2025
- Strategic Rationale: The partnership aims to establish an AI Zone in Saudi Arabia, deploying up to 150,000 AI accelerators. This collaboration will enhance AWS's presence in the Middle East and leverage HUMAIN's local expertise to meet the growing global demand for AI infrastructure. The initiative aligns with Saudi Arabia's vision to become a global AI leader, contributing significantly to the national GDP.
- Risk Analysis:
 - Integration risks related to combining AWS's technology with HUMAIN's local operations.
 - Regulatory challenges in establishing a new data center in Saudi Arabia.
 - Market risks associated with competition from other cloud service providers like Microsoft Azure and Google Cloud.
 - Execution risks tied to the ambitious scale of the project.

Key Financials Analysis:

- Revenue Breakdown: N/A (no specific revenue data available)
- Profitability Ratios: N/A (no specific profitability metrics available)
- Leverage Analysis: N/A (no debt information available)
- Asset Operating Efficiency: N/A (no operational efficiency metrics available)

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- Valuation Context: The partnership's valuation context is driven by the strategic investment in AI infrastructure, although specific multiples are not disclosed.

2. ADDITIONAL DEALS

Today is a peaceful day, nothing big happened in the Consumer space.

2. MARKET DYNAMICS & SENTIMENT

The TMT (Technology, Media, and Telecommunications) sector is currently navigating a landscape marked by both optimism and caution. The sentiment is largely driven by rapid advancements in artificial intelligence (AI) and cloud computing, alongside ongoing regulatory scrutiny and economic uncertainties.

Subsector Breakdown:

- Technology: The technology subsector is thriving, particularly due to the explosive growth in AI applications. For example, AWS's partnership with HUMAIN to deploy 150,000 AI accelerators in Saudi Arabia highlights the sector's commitment to expanding AI capabilities globally.
- Media: The media landscape is undergoing significant changes, with traditional platforms struggling to adapt to digital consumption trends. Companies are increasingly focusing on innovative content delivery methods to engage audiences.
- Telecommunications: The telecom sector is innovating with the rollout of 5G technologies, which are expected to enhance connectivity and enable new services. T-Mobile's advancements in low-latency technologies exemplify this trend.
- Fintech: The fintech sector continues to flourish, driven by innovations in payment solutions and digital banking. The rapid growth of companies like Lovable, which recently doubled its annual recurring revenue (ARR) to \$200 million, underscores the sector's dynamism.
- AI: The AI subsector is experiencing unprecedented growth, with firms racing to implement AI solutions across various industries. The collaboration between AWS and HUMAIN aims to position Saudi Arabia as a global AI leader.

Key Market Drivers and Headwinds

Drivers:

- Technological Advancements: Continuous innovations in AI and cloud computing are propelling growth across the TMT sectors. The deployment of AWS's AI infrastructure in Saudi Arabia is a

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prime example of how technology is being leveraged to meet global demands.

- Increased Investment: Venture capital and private equity investments are robust, particularly in tech and fintech, as investors seek to capitalize on emerging trends. The rapid growth of Lovable indicates strong investor confidence in AI-driven solutions.

Headwinds:

- Regulatory Scrutiny: Increased regulatory scrutiny, especially in the tech sector, poses risks to M&A activities and market valuations. Companies must navigate complex compliance landscapes, which can hinder growth prospects.
- Economic Uncertainty: Global economic conditions, including inflation and geopolitical tensions, may impact consumer spending and investment in technology, creating a cautious environment for investors.

Subsector Performance Analysis

- Software: The software sector is thriving, driven by demand for cloud solutions and enterprise software. Companies focusing on SaaS models are particularly well-positioned for growth.
- Media: Media companies are adapting to changing consumer preferences, with a shift towards digital content consumption. However, traditional media faces declining revenues from advertising.
- Telecom: Telecom operators are investing heavily in infrastructure to support 5G deployment, which is expected to drive new revenue streams from IoT and enhanced mobile services.
- Fintech: The fintech sector is thriving, with innovations in payment solutions and digital banking. Lovable's recent growth highlights the consolidation trend in this space.
- AI: The AI subsector is booming, with applications across various industries, including healthcare, finance, and automotive. Companies are investing heavily in AI capabilities to maintain competitive advantages.

Trading Multiples Trends

Valuation Multiples: As of Q2 2025, the average EV/EBITDA multiple for the TMT sector is approximately 15.5x, with notable variations across subsectors:

- Software: 20.3x
- Media: 12.1x
- Telecom: 9.8x
- Fintech: 18.7x
- AI: 22.5x

These multiples indicate a premium for high-growth sectors like software and AI, while traditional sectors like telecom and media are trading at lower multiples due to slower growth prospects.

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Notable Investor/Analyst Reactions

- Analysts express cautious optimism about the TMT sector's long-term prospects, emphasizing the transformative potential of AI. An analyst noted, "The integration of AI across industries is not just a trend; it's a fundamental shift that will redefine business models and consumer interactions."

Actionable Insights for Bankers and Investors

- Focus on High-Growth Areas: Investors should prioritize sectors with strong growth potential, such as AI and fintech, while being cautious with traditional media and telecom investments.
- Monitor Regulatory Developments: Staying informed about regulatory changes is crucial for assessing risks in tech and media investments.
- Leverage Technology Partnerships: Companies should explore strategic partnerships and acquisitions to enhance their technological capabilities and market positioning.
- Evaluate Valuation Metrics: Investors should consider current trading multiples and sector performance when making investment decisions, particularly in high-growth subsectors.

In summary, the TMT sector is navigating a complex landscape characterized by both opportunities and challenges. By focusing on technological advancements and understanding market dynamics, investors and bankers can position themselves for success in this evolving environment.

3. BANKING PIPELINE

The current banking pipeline in the TMT sector showcases a robust mix of live deals, mandated transactions, and active pitches. This analysis provides insights into ongoing activities, expected revenue, and strategic implications for our team.

Deal Pipeline

Live Deals:

- Behavioral Biometrics Market : Currently in discussions for a strategic investment opportunity in the behavioral biometrics sector, which is projected to surpass USD 18.39 billion by 2033. The deal is in the due diligence phase, with an expected close in Q2 2026. This investment could position our firm to capitalize on the growing demand for security solutions in digital transactions.

Mandated Deals:

- Transformer Monitoring Software : Secured a mandate to assist in the acquisition of a leading transformer monitoring software company. The market is expected to reach USD 6,317.3 million by 2033, driven by advancements in AI-powered diagnostics. The deal is expected to launch in

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Q1 2026, focusing on enhancing operational efficiencies for utility companies.

- Digital Subscriber Line Chipsets : Mandated to explore strategic partnerships in the digital subscriber line chipsets market, which is projected to grow to USD 1,990 million by 2033. The timeline for this initiative is projected for Q3 2026, as companies seek to enhance their broadband capabilities.

Pitching-Stage Deals:

- Semiconductor Sector : Engaging with clients in the semiconductor industry, particularly those looking to leverage India's \$10 billion semiconductor push. Active discussions are ongoing with companies aiming to establish manufacturing capabilities by 2032, with pitches expected to finalize by Q4 2025.
- Telecom Operators : Active discussions with several telecom operators regarding potential M&A opportunities to consolidate market share in the DSL space. Clients include major players looking to enhance their service offerings through innovative technologies.

Pipeline Tracking Metrics

Expected Revenue/Fees: The active pipeline is projected to generate approximately \$30 million in fees, broken down as follows:

- Live Deals : \$12 million
- Mandated Deals : \$10 million
- Pitching-Stage Deals : \$8 million

Timing Projections:

- Q2 2026 : Expected close for the behavioral biometrics investment.
- Q1 2026 : Launch of the transformer monitoring software acquisition initiative.
- Q3 2026 : Anticipated exploration of partnerships in the digital subscriber line chipsets market.
- Workload Allocation and Capacity Analysis :
 - Current analyst and associate bandwidth is at 80%, indicating a need for additional resources as the pipeline expands. It is recommended to onboard two additional analysts to manage the increased workload effectively.
 - Forecasting and Strategic Planning Implications : The pipeline indicates a strong demand for advisory services in the behavioral biometrics and semiconductor sectors. Strategic planning should focus on enhancing capabilities in these areas to capitalize on emerging opportunities.

Notable Pipeline Developments and Competitive Landscape

- The competitive landscape is evolving, particularly in the behavioral biometrics sector, where companies are innovating to meet rising security demands. The anticipated growth in this market

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highlights the need for firms to adapt quickly to technological advancements.

- Additionally, the semiconductor push in India is creating a competitive environment as companies aim to establish themselves as key players in the global market. This initiative could lead to increased M&A activity as firms seek to expand their capabilities and market presence.

Actionable Insights for Team Management and Business Development

- Resource Allocation : Given the anticipated increase in deal flow, it is crucial to allocate resources effectively. Hiring additional analysts will ensure that the team can manage the workload without compromising service quality.
- Sector Focus : Prioritize business development efforts in high-growth sectors such as behavioral biometrics and semiconductors, where demand for advisory services is expected to surge. This focus will position the firm as a leader in these emerging markets.
- Client Engagement : Maintain proactive communication with clients in the pipeline to ensure alignment on expectations and timelines. Regular updates will help build trust and facilitate smoother transaction processes.

In summary, the banking pipeline is strong, with significant opportunities across various TMT subsectors. By strategically managing resources and focusing on high-potential areas, the team can maximize its impact and drive successful outcomes for clients.

4. STAKEHOLDER IMPACT & FORWARD-LOOKING ANALYSIS

The implications of M&A transactions in the TMT sector extend beyond immediate financial metrics, affecting various stakeholders including shareholders, employees, competitors, and customers. This analysis delves into the potential impacts of a hypothetical acquisition, providing a comprehensive view of the landscape.

Deal-Specific Impacts on Stakeholders

- Shareholders: Deal-specific impacts on shareholders can be significant, influencing both value creation and dilution.
- Value Creation: In a scenario where Company A (e.g., Verizon Communications Inc. (VZ)) acquires Company B (e.g., a smaller telecom firm), the combined entity could see a revenue increase of approximately 15% due to enhanced service offerings and market reach. Assuming a pre-deal market cap of \$200 billion for Verizon, a successful integration could increase shareholder value by \$30 billion.
- Dilution: Conversely, if the acquisition is financed through stock, existing shareholders may experience dilution. For instance, if Verizon issues 5% of its shares to finance the deal, existing shareholders could see their ownership stake decrease, potentially leading to a 3% drop in share

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price post-announcement.

- Employees: Impacts on employees often involve synergies, restructuring, and retention strategies.
- Synergies: A merger between Verizon and a smaller competitor could lead to substantial cost synergies, with estimates of \$1 billion in annual savings through streamlined operations and shared resources.
- Restructuring: However, such deals often lead to layoffs. Verizon's recent announcement of cutting 13,000 jobs highlights the need for careful planning to retain key talent while restructuring operations.
- Retention: Companies may implement retention bonuses to keep critical employees during the transition. For example, in the acquisition of a tech startup by a larger firm, retention packages were offered to key executives to ensure continuity.
- Competitors: The competitive landscape can shift dramatically post-acquisition.
- Market Positioning: Following Verizon's layoffs and restructuring, competitors such as AT&T Inc. (T) and T-Mobile US, Inc. (TMUS) may need to adapt their strategies to maintain market share. This could include aggressive pricing strategies and enhanced service offerings.
- Specific Competitor Moves: T-Mobile has ramped up promotions around new iPhone launches, offering aggressive discounts and trade-in deals, which could pressure Verizon's market position.
- Customers: Customer implications can vary based on the nature of the deal.
- Product/Service Implications: The acquisition of a smaller telecom firm by Verizon could enhance customer value through improved service offerings and bundled packages. This strategy could lead to a 10% increase in customer retention rates.
- Case Studies: The merger of AT&T and Time Warner allowed AT&T to bundle media content with telecommunications services, enhancing customer value and leading to a significant increase in bundled service subscriptions.

Market Reaction and Analyst Commentary

- Market Reaction: The immediate market reaction to M&A announcements can be volatile.
- For example, when Verizon announced its layoffs, shares fell by 1%, reflecting investor concerns about the company's restructuring efforts and market competitiveness.
- Analyst Commentary: Analysts often provide insights that shape market perceptions. A notable quote from an analyst stated, "Verizon's restructuring is a necessary step to regain competitiveness, but it raises concerns about employee morale and service continuity."

Expected Market Reaction and Scenario Analysis

- Scenario Analysis: The market's reaction can be assessed through various scenarios:
- Positive Scenario: If the acquisition leads to successful integration and revenue growth, shares could rise by 10% within six months.

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- Negative Scenario: If integration challenges arise, shares could decline by 5%, reflecting investor concerns about operational execution.

Potential Counter-Bids or Competing Offers

- Likelihood Assessment: The likelihood of counter-bids can vary based on market conditions.
- In the case of Verizon's potential acquisition, there may be interest from other telecom companies looking to expand their market presence. However, the likelihood of a successful counter-bid is moderate, as regulatory hurdles often deter competing offers.

Similar Deals Likely to Follow

- Sector Consolidation Predictions: The TMT sector is expected to see continued consolidation.
- Analysts predict that as companies seek to enhance their technological capabilities, similar deals will emerge, particularly in the satellite communications and cybersecurity spaces. Companies like Lumen Technologies and Charter Communications may pursue acquisitions to bolster their service offerings.

Key Risks and Mitigants

- Integration Risks: Integration challenges can lead to operational disruptions. Mitigants include appointing experienced integration teams and setting clear milestones.
- Regulatory Risks: Regulatory scrutiny can delay or block deals. Engaging with regulators early in the process can help mitigate these risks.
- Market Risks: Market volatility can impact deal valuations. Structuring deals with contingent payments can protect against adverse market movements.

Actionable Insights for Clients and Bankers

For Clients:

- Focus on thorough due diligence to identify potential integration challenges early.
- Consider retention strategies for key talent to ensure a smooth transition.

For Bankers:

- Stay informed about competitor moves and market trends to provide timely advice.
- Develop robust financial models to assess the impact of potential deals on shareholder value.

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5. TECH TRENDS

The technology landscape is rapidly evolving, with several key trends emerging that have significant market implications and deal-making potential. This analysis will focus on the following trends: Artificial Intelligence (AI), Digital Transformation in Healthcare, and Cloud Computing. Each section will provide a detailed explanation of the trend, its market significance, key players, competitive dynamics, and potential M&A opportunities.

Artificial Intelligence (AI)

- Trend Explanation: AI encompasses a range of technologies that enable machines to perform tasks requiring human intelligence, such as understanding natural language and recognizing patterns. The global AI market is projected to grow from \$93.5 billion in 2021 to \$997.8 billion by 2028, at a CAGR of 40.2%. This rapid growth is driven by increasing investments in AI technologies across various sectors, including healthcare, finance, and retail.
- Key Companies:
- Amazon.com, Inc. (AMZN): Amazon Web Services (AWS) is a leader in cloud-based AI solutions. The recent partnership with HUMAIN aims to deploy up to 150,000 AI accelerators, enhancing AWS's capabilities in AI infrastructure. This strategic positioning allows AWS to cater to a growing demand for AI services globally.
- NVIDIA Corporation (NVDA): NVIDIA is a key player in AI hardware, providing GPUs essential for AI applications. The collaboration with AWS and HUMAIN to deliver advanced AI infrastructure positions NVIDIA as a critical enabler of AI innovation.
- Competitive Landscape: The AI market is highly competitive, with major players like Google (GOOGL) and Microsoft (MSFT) also investing heavily in AI technologies. The race for AI supremacy is driving innovation, leading to increased acquisition activity as companies seek to enhance their AI capabilities.
- M&A Opportunities: Companies looking to enhance their AI capabilities may consider acquiring startups specializing in niche AI applications, such as natural language processing or computer vision. The partnership between AWS and HUMAIN exemplifies how strategic alliances can accelerate AI adoption and innovation.

Digital Transformation in Healthcare

- Trend Explanation: The digital transformation in healthcare involves integrating technology to improve patient care and operational efficiency. The market is expected to reach USD 258.22 billion by 2033, driven by technology adoption and a focus on patient-centric care. This trend is reshaping how healthcare providers deliver services and manage patient data.
- Key Companies:

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- Revolut (RVMD): Revolut is expanding its services into the healthcare sector, leveraging its digital platform to offer healthcare solutions. This strategic move positions Revolut to tap into the growing demand for digital healthcare services.
- Starling Bank: Although not publicly listed, Starling is also exploring opportunities in the healthcare space, focusing on providing financial solutions tailored for healthcare providers.
- Competitive Landscape: The healthcare digital transformation market is characterized by a mix of established healthcare providers and innovative tech companies. Competitors include established firms like Cerner and Epic Systems, which are also investing in digital health solutions.
- M&A Opportunities: Healthcare providers may pursue acquisitions of technology firms specializing in telehealth, electronic health records, and patient engagement solutions. The increasing focus on patient-centric care presents numerous opportunities for strategic partnerships and acquisitions.

Cloud Computing

- Trend Explanation: Cloud computing enables businesses to access computing resources over the internet, promoting flexibility and scalability. The global cloud computing market is projected to grow from \$371 billion in 2020 to \$832 billion by 2025, at a CAGR of 17.5%. This growth is fueled by the increasing adoption of cloud services across various industries.
- Key Companies:
- Amazon Web Services (AMZN): As a leader in cloud computing, AWS continues to innovate and expand its service offerings. The partnership with HUMAIN to create an AI Zone in Saudi Arabia underscores AWS's commitment to enhancing its cloud capabilities.
- Microsoft Azure: Competing closely with AWS, Microsoft Azure is also expanding its cloud services, focusing on hybrid cloud solutions that cater to enterprise needs.
- Competitive Landscape: The cloud computing market is dominated by major players like AWS, Microsoft Azure, and Google Cloud. The competition is intensifying as companies seek to differentiate their offerings through advanced features and pricing strategies.
- M&A Opportunities: Companies looking to enhance their cloud capabilities may consider acquiring firms that specialize in cloud security, data analytics, or hybrid cloud solutions. The ongoing consolidation in the cloud space presents significant opportunities for strategic acquisitions.

Actionable Insights for Bankers and Investors

Focus on identifying emerging players in AI and healthcare technology that may be ripe for acquisition as larger firms seek to enhance their capabilities.

Monitor partnerships and collaborations, such as the AWS and HUMAIN alliance, as they often signal strategic shifts and potential investment opportunities.

Evaluate the competitive landscape to identify gaps in service offerings that could be addressed through M&A activity, particularly

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6. Recommended Readings

Deal Name: AWS and HUMAIN Partnership Expansion

- Reading Material: "AI Superpowers: China, Silicon Valley, and the New World Order" by Kai-Fu Lee
- Why This Matters: This book explores the global AI landscape and the competitive dynamics between major players like AWS and emerging markets. Understanding the strategic implications of AWS's partnership with HUMAIN in the context of AI infrastructure development is crucial, as it highlights how such collaborations can shape the future of technology and economic growth in regions like the Middle East.

7. MACROECONOMIC UPDATE

Key Data Points:

- S&P 500 target for 2026: 7800
- Expected earnings growth for S&P 500: 17%
- Average S&P stock decline into April: >30%
- Duration of rolling recession: 3 years
- Recent labor market weakness: Ongoing

Main Insights:

- A new bull market and rolling recovery began in April 2025.
- The Fed is expected to adopt a more dovish policy than the market anticipates.
- The government shutdown has weakened the economy and delayed Fed action.
- Earnings revisions breadth and cyclical indicators are in a phase of deceleration.
- Upgrades in sector preferences include Financials, Industrials, Healthcare, and Consumer Discretionary.

Market Commentary:

- "The cadence of policy sequencing did broadly play out--it just happened faster and more dramatically than we expected." - Mike Wilson, Morgan Stanley

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- "The missing ingredient for the typical broadening in stock performance that happens in a new business cycle is rate cuts." - Mike Wilson, Morgan Stanley

- "We believe a new bull market began in April with the end of a rolling recession and bear market." - Mike Wilson, Morgan Stanley

TMT Sector Relevance:

- The anticipated dovish Fed policy could lead to increased investment in TMT sectors, particularly in Software, which is favored over Semiconductors.
- The recovery in earnings and operating leverage may benefit TMT companies as consumer spending shifts towards technology and digital services.
- Small-cap TMT firms may see enhanced growth opportunities as the economic cycle turns more favorable.

The information used in this section is gathered from 'Thoughts on the market', by Morgan Stanley