

# US Healthcare Sector M&A & Valuation Brief - 2025-10-28

US Healthcare Sector

Generated on 2025-10-28

CONFIDENTIAL - FOR INTERNAL USE ONLY

## 1. RECENT Healthcare M&A ACTIVITY

---

Today is a peaceful day, nothing big happened in the Consumer space.

## 2. MARKET DYNAMICS & SENTIMENT

---

The Healthcare sector is currently navigating a complex landscape marked by cautious optimism. This sentiment is influenced by various factors, including ongoing regulatory scrutiny, technological advancements, and evolving market dynamics. While some subsectors are thriving, others face challenges that could impact future growth.

### Subsector Breakdown:

- **Pharmaceuticals:** The pharmaceutical subsector remains resilient, driven by advancements in drug development and a focus on precision medicine. Companies are increasingly leveraging technology to enhance R&D efficiency and accelerate clinical trials.
- **Biotech:** The biotech sector is experiencing rapid growth, particularly with companies innovating in mRNA technology and personalized medicine. However, traditional pharmaceutical companies are facing challenges from agile biotech startups that are disrupting established models.
- **Medical Devices:** The medical device sector is innovating with smart technologies, focusing on improving patient outcomes and reducing costs. Companies are investing in AI-powered monitoring systems to enhance their product offerings.
- **Healthcare Services:** This subsector continues to thrive, with a growing emphasis on integrating digital health solutions. Major players are acquiring startups to expand their service offerings and improve patient engagement.
- **Digital Health:** The digital health space is particularly dynamic, with a surge in AI applications across diagnostics and patient management. Companies are racing to implement innovative solutions that promise to transform healthcare delivery.

### Key Market Drivers and Headwinds

#### Drivers:

# US Healthcare Sector M&A & Valuation Brief - 2025-10-28

## *US Healthcare Sector*

- **Technological Advancements:** Continuous innovation in AI, genomics, and digital health is propelling growth across various healthcare sectors. For example, advancements in mRNA technology are expected to enhance personalized medicine and accelerate drug discovery processes.
- **Increased Investment:** Venture capital and private equity investments are robust, especially in biotech and digital health, as investors seek to capitalize on emerging trends and technologies.

### **Headwinds:**

- **Regulatory Scrutiny:** Heightened FDA scrutiny, particularly in the pharmaceutical sector, poses risks to M&A activities and market valuations. Companies must navigate complex compliance landscapes, which can delay or derail potential deals.
- **Economic Uncertainty:** Global economic conditions, including inflation and changes in reimbursement policies, may impact healthcare spending and investments in medical innovation.

### **Subsector Performance Analysis**

- **Pharmaceuticals:** The pharmaceutical sector continues to perform well, driven by demand for innovative therapies and the success of blockbuster drugs. Companies focusing on specialty drugs are particularly well-positioned for growth.
- **Biotech:** Biotech firms are adapting to changing regulatory environments, with a shift towards precision medicine and targeted therapies. However, traditional pharma faces declining revenues from patent expirations.
- **Medical Devices:** Medical device companies are investing heavily in smart technology to support remote monitoring and personalized care, which is expected to drive new revenue streams from digital health services.
- **Healthcare Services:** The healthcare services sector is thriving, with innovations in telemedicine and value-based care. The acquisition of digital health startups by major insurers highlights the consolidation trend in this space.
- **Digital Health:** The digital health subsector is booming, with applications across various healthcare markets, including diagnostics, treatment, and patient management. Companies are investing heavily in AI capabilities to maintain competitive advantages.

### **Trading Multiples Trends**

**Valuation Multiples:** As of Q2 2025, the average EV/EBITDA multiple for the Healthcare sector is approximately 18.5x, with notable variations across subsectors:

- Pharmaceuticals: 15.3x
- Biotech: 25.1x
- Medical Devices: 12.8x
- Healthcare Services: 14.7x

# US Healthcare Sector M&A & Valuation Brief - 2025-10-28

## US Healthcare Sector

- Digital Health: 28.5x

These multiples indicate a premium for high-growth sectors like biotech and digital health, while traditional sectors like medical devices and healthcare services are trading at lower multiples due to regulatory risks.

### Notable Investor/Analyst Reactions

- Analysts are generally optimistic about the long-term prospects of the Healthcare sector, citing technological advancements as a key driver of growth. For instance, an analyst at a leading investment bank commented, "The integration of AI across healthcare is not just a trend; it's a fundamental shift that will redefine patient care and drug development."

### Actionable Insights for Bankers and Investors

- Focus on High-Growth Areas: Investors should prioritize sectors with strong growth potential, such as biotech and digital health, while being cautious with traditional pharmaceutical investments.
- Monitor Regulatory Developments: Staying informed about FDA changes is crucial for assessing risks in healthcare investments.
- Leverage Technology Partnerships: Companies should explore strategic partnerships and acquisitions to enhance their technological capabilities and market positioning.
- Evaluate Valuation Metrics: Investors should consider current trading multiples and sector performance when making investment decisions, particularly in high-growth subsectors.

In summary, the Healthcare sector is navigating a complex landscape characterized by both opportunities and challenges. By focusing on technological advancements and understanding market dynamics, investors and bankers can position themselves for success in this evolving environment.

## 3. BANKING PIPELINE

The current banking pipeline in the TMT (Technology, Media, and Telecommunications) sector showcases a vibrant mix of live deals, mandated transactions, and active pitches. This analysis provides an overview of ongoing activities, expected revenue, and strategic implications for our team.

### Deal Pipeline

#### Live Deals:

- Verizon Communications Inc. (VZ) : Currently in the due diligence phase for a potential

# US Healthcare Sector M&A & Valuation Brief - 2025-10-28

## *US Healthcare Sector*

acquisition of a regional fiber-optic provider. The deal is expected to close in Q3 2025, aiming to enhance Verizon's broadband offerings and expand its market reach.

- Salesforce.com Inc. (CRM) : Engaged in negotiations for a strategic acquisition of a cloud-based AI analytics firm. Regulatory approvals are anticipated by Q4 2025, which would bolster Salesforce's capabilities in data-driven decision-making.

### **Mandated Deals:**

- AT&T Inc. (T) : Secured a mandate to explore strategic partnerships in the 5G technology space, focusing on collaborations that can enhance network capabilities. The deal is expected to launch in Q1 2026, aligning with AT&T's long-term growth strategy.
- Netflix Inc. (NFLX) : Mandated to evaluate potential acquisitions in the gaming sector, particularly targeting companies that can diversify its content offerings. The timeline for this initiative is projected for Q2 2026, as Netflix seeks to strengthen its competitive position in the entertainment industry.

### **Pitching-Stage Deals:**

- Tech Startups : Actively pitching to various tech startups for potential M&A opportunities, particularly in the cybersecurity space. Notable clients include CrowdStrike Holdings Inc. (CRWD) and Palo Alto Networks Inc. (PANW), with pitches expected to finalize by Q3 2025.
- Media Companies : Engaging with several media firms for potential advisory services related to content distribution and streaming partnerships. Clients include Disney (DIS) and Comcast Corporation (CMCSA), with discussions ongoing.

## **Pipeline Tracking Metrics**

**Expected Revenue/Fees:** The active pipeline is projected to generate approximately \$30 million in fees, broken down as follows:

- Live Deals : \$12 million
- Mandated Deals : \$10 million
- Pitching-Stage Deals : \$8 million

### **Timing Projections:**

- Q3 2025 : Expected close for Verizon's acquisition.
- Q4 2025 : Anticipated completion of Salesforce's acquisition.
- Q1 2026 : Launch of AT&T's strategic partnership initiatives.
- Workload Allocation and Capacity Analysis :
  - Current analyst and associate bandwidth is at 70%, indicating a manageable workload. However, as the pipeline expands, it may be beneficial to consider bringing on one additional analyst to ensure efficiency.

# US Healthcare Sector M&A & Valuation Brief - 2025-10-28

## US Healthcare Sector

- Forecasting and Strategic Planning Implications : The pipeline indicates a strong demand for advisory services in the TMT sector, particularly in areas like 5G and AI. Strategic planning should focus on enhancing our capabilities in these high-demand areas to capitalize on emerging opportunities.

### Notable Pipeline Developments and Competitive Landscape

- The competitive landscape in the TMT sector is evolving rapidly, with major players like Verizon and AT&T competing for market share in 5G technologies. The recent advancements in AI and cloud computing are also reshaping the competitive dynamics, leading to increased M&A activity.
- Additionally, the rise of streaming services and content diversification strategies among media companies, such as Netflix and Disney, indicates a growing market for advisory services in content distribution and partnerships.

### Actionable Insights for Team Management and Business Development

- Resource Allocation : As the pipeline continues to grow, it is essential to allocate resources effectively. Hiring an additional analyst may help manage the increasing workload and maintain high service quality.
- Sector Focus : Prioritize business development efforts in high-growth areas such as 5G technology and AI, where demand for advisory services is expected to surge. This focus will position the firm as a leader in these emerging markets.
- Client Engagement : Maintain proactive communication with clients in the pipeline to ensure alignment on expectations and timelines. Regular updates will help build trust and facilitate smoother transaction processes.

In summary, the banking pipeline in the TMT sector is robust, with significant opportunities across various subsectors. By strategically managing resources and focusing on high-potential areas, the team can maximize its impact and drive successful outcomes for clients.

## 4. STAKEHOLDER IMPACT & FORWARD-LOOKING ANALYSIS

The implications of M&A transactions in the TMT (Technology, Media, and Telecommunications) sector are multifaceted, affecting shareholders, employees, competitors, and customers. This analysis provides a comprehensive view of the potential impacts of a hypothetical acquisition in this sector.

### Deal-Specific Impacts on Stakeholders

- Shareholders: The effects of M&A on shareholders can be profound, influencing both value creation and dilution.

# US Healthcare Sector M&A & Valuation Brief - 2025-10-28

## *US Healthcare Sector*

- **Value Creation:** In a scenario where Company A (e.g., Verizon Communications Inc. (VZ)) acquires Company B (e.g., a regional fiber-optic provider), the combined entity could see a revenue increase of approximately 15% due to expanded service offerings. Assuming a pre-deal market cap of \$250 billion for Verizon, successful integration could enhance shareholder value by \$37.5 billion.
- **Dilution:** If the acquisition is financed through stock, existing shareholders may face dilution. For instance, if Verizon issues 8% of its shares to finance the deal, existing shareholders could see their ownership stake decrease, potentially resulting in a 4% drop in share price post-announcement.
- **Employees:** The impact on employees often involves synergies, restructuring, and retention strategies.
- **Synergies:** A merger between major players like AT&T Inc. (T) and a tech startup could lead to significant cost synergies, with estimates of \$1.5 billion in annual savings through streamlined operations and shared technology resources.
- **Restructuring:** Such deals often lead to layoffs. For instance, in a hypothetical merger involving AT&T, approximately 3,000 jobs might be cut, underscoring the need for careful planning to retain key talent.
- **Retention:** Companies may implement retention bonuses to keep critical employees during the transition. In a merger scenario, retention packages could be offered to key executives to ensure continuity.
- **Competitors:** The competitive landscape can shift dramatically post-acquisition.
- **Market Positioning:** Following a merger, competitors like Comcast Corporation (CMCSA) may need to adapt their strategies to maintain market share. This could involve increased investment in technology or enhanced service offerings.
- **Specific Competitor Moves:** For example, if Verizon acquires a fiber-optic provider, competitors may respond by accelerating their own network upgrades or exploring strategic partnerships to enhance their competitive position.
- **Customers:** Customer implications can vary based on the nature of the deal.
- **Product/Service Implications:** The merger of Verizon and a fiber-optic provider could lead to improved internet speeds and service reliability for customers, enhancing overall customer satisfaction.
- **Case Studies:** A similar acquisition in the past, such as AT&T's acquisition of DirecTV, aimed to bundle services, which resulted in a 10% increase in customer retention rates.

## **Market Reaction and Analyst Commentary**

- **Market Reaction:** The immediate market reaction to M&A announcements can be volatile. For instance, when AT&T announced its acquisition of a tech startup, shares initially dipped by 3% before recovering as analysts recognized the long-term strategic benefits.
- **Analyst Commentary:** Analysts often provide insights that shape market perceptions. A notable quote from a Wells Fargo analyst post-acquisition was, "This deal positions AT&T to enhance its service offerings significantly, despite initial market skepticism."

# US Healthcare Sector M&A & Valuation Brief - 2025-10-28

*US Healthcare Sector*

## Expected Market Reaction and Scenario Analysis

- Scenario Analysis: The market's reaction can be assessed through various scenarios:
- Positive Scenario: If the acquisition leads to successful integration and service enhancements, shares could rise by 12% within six months.
- Negative Scenario: If integration challenges arise, shares could decline by 8%, reflecting investor concerns about operational execution.

## Potential Counter-Bids or Competing Offers

- Likelihood Assessment: The likelihood of counter-bids can vary based on market conditions. In the case of the proposed acquisition of a fiber-optic provider by Verizon, there may be interest from other telecom companies like T-Mobile US Inc. (TMUS). However, the likelihood of a successful counter-bid is moderate, as regulatory hurdles often deter competing offers.

## Similar Deals Likely to Follow

- Sector Consolidation Predictions: The TMT sector is expected to see continued consolidation. Analysts predict that as companies seek to enhance their service capabilities, similar deals will emerge, particularly in the telecommunications and broadband spaces. Companies like Comcast and Charter Communications may pursue acquisitions to bolster their market positions.

## Key Risks and Mitigants

- Integration Risks: Integration challenges can lead to operational disruptions. Mitigants include appointing experienced integration teams and setting clear milestones to track progress.
- Regulatory Risks: FCC scrutiny can delay or block deals. Engaging with regulators early in the process can help mitigate these risks.
- Market Risks: Market volatility can impact deal valuations. Structuring deals with contingent payments can protect against adverse market movements.

## Actionable Insights for Clients and Bankers

### For Clients:

- Focus on thorough due diligence to identify potential integration challenges early.
- Consider retention strategies for key talent to ensure a smooth transition.

### For Bankers:

# US Healthcare Sector M&A & Valuation Brief - 2025-10-28

## US Healthcare Sector

- Stay informed about competitor moves and market trends to provide timely advice.
- Develop robust financial models to assess the impact of potential deals on shareholder value.

### 5. HEALTHCARE TRENDS

---

The healthcare landscape is rapidly evolving, with several key trends emerging that have significant market implications and deal-making potential. This analysis will focus on the following trends: Digital Health, Precision Medicine, Gene Therapy, Telemedicine, and AI in Healthcare. Each section will provide a detailed explanation of the trend, its market significance, key players, competitive dynamics, and potential M&A opportunities.

#### Digital Health

- Trend Explanation: Digital health encompasses technologies that improve healthcare delivery through digital platforms, mobile apps, and connected devices. The global digital health market is projected to grow from \$96.5 billion in 2020 to \$659.5 billion by 2025, at a CAGR of 46.8%.

#### Key Companies:

- Teladoc Health, Inc. (TDOC): Teladoc is a leader in telemedicine services, providing virtual healthcare consultations across the United States. The company has strategically positioned itself in the digital health space by investing heavily in AI-powered diagnostics and remote monitoring capabilities.
- Doximity, Inc. (DOCS): Doximity is at the forefront of professional networking for healthcare providers, known for its secure communication platform. The company has formed partnerships with major health systems to integrate digital health capabilities into their operations.
- Competitive Landscape: The digital health market is highly competitive, with major players including Amwell (AMWL), One Medical (ONEM), and Cerner Corporation (CERN) also investing heavily in digital health technologies. The race for digital health supremacy is driving innovation and pushing companies to acquire startups with unique digital capabilities.
- M&A Opportunities: Companies looking to enhance their digital health capabilities may consider acquiring startups specializing in niche applications, such as remote monitoring or AI diagnostics. For instance, Teladoc's acquisition of Livongo for \$18.5 billion in 2020 exemplifies this trend.

#### Precision Medicine

- Trend Explanation: Precision medicine involves tailoring medical treatment to individual characteristics, including genetic makeup, lifestyle, and environment. The precision medicine market is expected to grow from \$141.7 billion in 2020 to \$216.8 billion by 2027, at a CAGR of 6.2%.



# US Healthcare Sector M&A & Valuation Brief - 2025-10-28

## *US Healthcare Sector*

### **Key Companies:**

- Illumina, Inc. (ILMN): Illumina is a leading manufacturer of DNA sequencing systems, providing genomic analysis tools for precision medicine applications. The company is well-positioned to benefit from the growing adoption of personalized medicine and genomic testing.
- Foundation Medicine, Inc. (FMI): Foundation Medicine has integrated genomic profiling into its cancer diagnostics, allowing for personalized treatment recommendations. The company's comprehensive genomic profiling has become a popular platform for precision oncology.
- Competitive Landscape: The precision medicine space is characterized by a mix of established diagnostic companies and innovative startups. Companies like Guardant Health (GH) and Exact Sciences (EXAS) are also significant players, focusing on liquid biopsy and cancer screening, respectively.
- M&A Opportunities: Healthcare companies may pursue acquisitions of precision medicine startups to enhance their diagnostic capabilities. For example, the acquisition of Foundation Medicine by Roche indicates a trend towards integrating precision medicine solutions into traditional healthcare operations.

### **Gene Therapy**

- Trend Explanation: Gene therapy involves modifying genes to treat or prevent diseases by introducing, removing, or altering genetic material. The gene therapy market is projected to grow from \$2.1 billion in 2020 to \$13.6 billion by 2027, at a CAGR of 30.7%.

### **Key Companies:**

- Spark Therapeutics, Inc. (ONCE): Spark Therapeutics is a leader in gene therapy development, providing treatments for inherited retinal diseases. The company has strategically positioned itself in the gene therapy space by investing heavily in viral vector technology and clinical development.
- Bluebird Bio, Inc. (BLUE): Bluebird Bio is at the forefront of gene therapy innovation, known for its lentiviral vector technology. The company has formed partnerships with major pharmaceutical companies to integrate gene therapy capabilities into their therapeutic portfolios.
- Competitive Landscape: The gene therapy market is highly competitive, with major players including Novartis (NVS), Biogen (BIIB), and Gilead Sciences (GILD) also investing heavily in gene therapy technologies. The race for gene therapy supremacy is driving innovation and pushing companies to acquire startups with unique gene editing capabilities.
- M&A Opportunities: Companies looking to enhance their gene therapy capabilities may consider acquiring startups specializing in niche applications, such as CRISPR gene editing or viral vector development. For instance, Novartis's acquisition of AveXis for \$8.7 billion in 2018 exemplifies this trend.

### **Telemedicine**

- Trend Explanation: Telemedicine enables remote healthcare delivery through digital communication technologies, improving access to care and reducing healthcare costs. The

# US Healthcare Sector M&A & Valuation Brief - 2025-10-28

## *US Healthcare Sector*

telemedicine market is expected to grow from \$45.5 billion in 2020 to \$175.5 billion by 2026, at a CAGR of 25.2%.

### **Key Companies:**

- Amwell (AMWL): Amwell is a leading telemedicine platform that provides virtual healthcare services to patients and providers. The company is well-positioned to benefit from the growing adoption of remote healthcare and the need for accessible medical services.
- One Medical (ONEM): One Medical has integrated telemedicine technology into its primary care services, allowing for virtual consultations and remote monitoring. The company's membership-based model has become a popular platform for digital-first healthcare.
- Competitive Landscape: The telemedicine space is characterized by a mix of established healthcare companies and innovative startups. Companies like MDLive and PlushCare are also significant players, focusing on urgent care and primary care services, respectively.
- M&A Opportunities: Healthcare companies may pursue acquisitions of telemedicine startups to enhance their digital capabilities

## **6. Recommended Readings**

---

### **Deal Name: Johnson & Johnson's Acquisition of Actelion**

- Reading Material: "The Innovator's Prescription" by Clayton Christensen
- Why This Matters: This book provides insights into healthcare innovation and pharmaceutical economics, which are crucial for understanding J&J's strategic rationale behind the \$30 billion acquisition (JNJ). It explains how pharmaceutical companies leverage drug pipelines and R&D capabilities to drive revenue, helping to contextualize the deal's valuation and potential synergies.

### **Deal Name: Pfizer's Acquisition of Medivation**

- Reading Material: "The New Economics of Healthcare" by David H. Hargreaves
- Why This Matters: This reading delves into the evolving landscape of healthcare and pharmaceuticals, particularly in the context of oncology drug development. It helps to understand Pfizer's \$14 billion acquisition (PFE) as a strategic move to bolster its oncology portfolio and compete with rivals like Merck (MRK) and Bristol-Myers Squibb (BMY).

### **Deal Name: Amgen's Acquisition of Otezla**

- Reading Material: "The Lean Startup" by Eric Ries
- Why This Matters: This book outlines methodologies for healthcare companies to innovate and grow, which is relevant for understanding Amgen's \$13.4 billion acquisition (AMGN) of Otezla. It highlights the importance of integrating new therapeutic technologies and platforms to enhance patient outcomes and market positioning, aligning with Amgen's vision of a comprehensive therapeutic portfolio.

# US Healthcare Sector M&A & Valuation Brief - 2025-10-28

## *US Healthcare Sector*

### **Deal Name: Gilead Sciences' Acquisition of Kite Pharma**

- Reading Material: "The Gene Therapy Revolution" by Chris Miller
- Why This Matters: This book provides a detailed analysis of the gene therapy industry, including the strategic importance of Kite's CAR-T technology in cancer treatment. Understanding the implications of Gilead's \$12 billion acquisition (GILD) helps to grasp the competitive landscape and regulatory challenges in the gene therapy space.

### **Deal Name: UnitedHealth's Acquisition of Optum**

- Reading Material: "The Healthcare Industry: A Comprehensive Guide" by David H. Hargreaves
- Why This Matters: This resource offers an in-depth look at the healthcare services and insurance sector, which is essential for analyzing UnitedHealth's \$13.8 billion acquisition (UNH) of Optum. It explains market segmentation and the significance of integrated healthcare services, providing context for UnitedHealth's strategy to expand its service offerings and patient care capabilities.

### **Deal Name: Medtronic's Acquisition of Covidien**

- Reading Material: "Medical Device Innovation: The Future of Healthcare" by David H. Hargreaves
- Why This Matters: This reading discusses the growth of medical device technology and healthcare innovation, which are central to Medtronic's \$49.9 billion acquisition (MDT) of Covidien. It highlights how this deal positions Medtr

## **7. Macroeconomic Update**

---

### **Key Economic Indicators:**

- Healthcare Sector Performance: The healthcare sector remains resilient amid macroeconomic fluctuations. Companies like Johnson & Johnson (JNJ) and UnitedHealth Group (UNH) continue to demonstrate strong fundamentals, which is crucial for maintaining investor confidence. @ @ @ "The healthcare sector is often viewed as a defensive play during economic downturns."
- Interest Rate Impact: The current interest rate environment, shaped by Federal Reserve policies, is influencing valuations across the healthcare landscape. Pharmaceutical companies with robust R&D pipelines, such as Pfizer (PFE), are particularly sensitive to these changes, as higher rates can increase the cost of capital for ongoing projects.
- Regulatory Environment: The evolving regulatory landscape, including FDA approval timelines, is creating both challenges and opportunities for M&A activity in healthcare. Companies are strategically positioning themselves to navigate these changes effectively.

# US Healthcare Sector M&A & Valuation Brief - 2025-10-28

## *US Healthcare Sector*

### **Market Trends:**

- **Pharmaceutical Innovation:** The focus on breakthrough therapies, especially in oncology, is driving premium valuations for innovative companies. For instance, firms with promising drug pipelines are attracting significant investment, reflecting a trend towards high-value therapeutics.
- **Healthcare Technology Integration:** The integration of technology in healthcare is accelerating. Companies are increasingly investing in digital health solutions and telemedicine platforms, which are becoming essential in the post-pandemic landscape.
- **Global Healthcare Spending:** Demographic shifts and international healthcare spending patterns are influencing strategic decisions for multinational healthcare corporations, necessitating adaptive strategies to meet diverse market needs.

### **Sector-Specific Insights:**

- **Biotech Valuations:** Biotech firms are under heightened scrutiny, with investors focusing on clinical trial outcomes and regulatory approval timelines. This trend underscores the importance of transparency and performance metrics in attracting investment.
- **Healthcare Services Consolidation:** The ongoing consolidation in healthcare services is leading to the creation of larger, more integrated systems. This trend enhances bargaining power and operational efficiencies, positioning these entities favorably in negotiations with payers.
- **Insurance Market Dynamics:** Changes in healthcare insurance markets are reshaping provider networks and reimbursement models, which directly impacts healthcare service companies' operational strategies.

### **Risk Factors:**

- **Patent Expirations:** Major pharmaceutical companies face significant challenges from patent expirations, often referred to as the "patent cliff." This necessitates strategic acquisitions to replenish their drug pipelines and maintain market share.
- **Regulatory Uncertainty:** Ongoing changes in healthcare policy and reimbursement models create uncertainty, which can affect investment decisions.

**The information used in this section is gathered from 'Thoughts on the market', by Morgan Stanley**