

# US TMT Sector M&A & Valuation Brief - 2025-12-27

US TMT Sector

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## 1. RECENT TMT M&A ACTIVITY

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### Deal 1: Nvidia Licenses Groq Technology

#### [Nvidia Expands AI Empire with Groq Talent Grab](#)

- Deal Size: Estimated at \$20 billion (though officially a licensing agreement)
- Deal Size Category: Large cap (>\$10B)
- Nature of Deal: Acquire/Strategic Licensing
- Valuation Multiples: N/A (no specific financial metrics disclosed)
- Companies: Nvidia Corporation (NVDA) is a leading AI chip manufacturer, dominating the AI training market. Groq, a startup specializing in AI inference technology, will continue to operate independently under new leadership.
- Date Announced: December 24, 2023
- Strategic Rationale:
  - Nvidia aims to bolster its capabilities in AI inference, an area where it faces competition from startups like Groq.
  - The deal allows Nvidia to enhance its talent pool and technology without a full acquisition, thus avoiding regulatory scrutiny.
  - Groq's technology will help Nvidia expand access to low-cost AI processing, crucial for maintaining its competitive edge.
- Risk Analysis:
  - Integration risks are minimal as Groq remains independent, but Nvidia must ensure effective collaboration between teams.
  - Regulatory challenges are mitigated by structuring the deal as a licensing agreement rather than a full acquisition.
  - Market risks include potential competition from other AI chip manufacturers and startups.

### Key Financials Analysis:

- Revenue Breakdown: N/A (no specific revenue data available for Groq)

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- Profitability Ratios: N/A (no profitability metrics disclosed)
- Leverage Analysis: N/A (no debt information available)
- Asset Operating Efficiency: N/A (no operational metrics available)
- Valuation Context: The deal's structure as a licensing agreement rather than a purchase limits the financial metrics available for analysis.

**Today is a peaceful day, nothing big happened in the Consumer space.**

## 2. MARKET DYNAMICS & SENTIMENT

The TMT (Technology, Media, and Telecommunications) sector is currently navigating a complex landscape characterized by a mix of optimism and caution. The overall sentiment reflects the dual pressures of rapid technological advancements and the looming threat of regulatory scrutiny, particularly in the AI and software subsectors.

### Subsector Breakdown:

- Technology: The technology subsector, particularly AI, is experiencing significant investment, albeit with warnings of inflated valuations. Databricks CEO Ali Ghodsi cautioned against the unsustainable hype surrounding AI startups, stating, "Companies that are worth, you know, billions of dollars with zero revenue, that's clearly a bubble, right, and it's, like, insane."
- Media: The media sector is adapting to digital transformation, with companies focusing on enhancing user engagement. However, traditional media continues to face challenges from digital platforms, leading to a shift in revenue models.
- Telecommunications: Telecom companies are investing heavily in 5G infrastructure, which is expected to open new revenue streams from IoT and enhanced mobile services. The sector is also focused on improving user experience through low-latency technologies.
- Fintech: The fintech space remains vibrant, driven by innovations in payment solutions and digital banking. The acquisition of Armis by a U.S. software company for almost \$8 billion highlights the ongoing consolidation in this sector.
- AI: The AI subsector is at the forefront of technological innovation, with companies racing to implement AI solutions across various industries. However, Ghodsi noted that corporate inertia and security concerns are significant barriers to widespread adoption.

### Key Market Drivers and Headwinds

#### Drivers:

- Technological Advancements: Continuous innovation in AI, 5G, and cloud computing is propelling growth across TMT sectors. The demand for AI-driven solutions is particularly strong,

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as companies seek to enhance operational efficiency.

- Increased Investment: Venture capital and private equity investments remain robust, especially in tech and fintech, as investors aim to capitalize on emerging trends. However, the influx of capital into unproven startups raises concerns about sustainability.

### Headwinds:

- Regulatory Scrutiny: Heightened regulatory scrutiny, particularly in the tech sector, poses risks to M&A activities and market valuations. Companies are grappling with complex compliance landscapes, which can hinder growth and investment.
- Economic Uncertainty: Global economic conditions, including inflation and geopolitical tensions, may impact consumer spending and investment in technology, creating a cautious atmosphere among investors.

### Subsector Performance Analysis

- Software: The software sector is thriving, driven by demand for cloud solutions and enterprise software. HCLTech's acquisition of Wobby for \$5.2 million underscores the trend of integrating AI capabilities into software offerings.
- Media: Media companies are pivoting towards digital content consumption, but traditional media continues to face declining revenues from advertising, necessitating a reevaluation of business models.
- Telecom: Telecom operators are heavily investing in 5G infrastructure, which is expected to drive new revenue streams from IoT and enhanced mobile services.
- Fintech: The fintech sector is experiencing significant growth, with innovations in payment solutions and digital banking. The recent acquisition of Armis highlights the ongoing consolidation trend in this space.
- AI: The AI subsector is booming, with applications across various industries. However, Ghodsi's warnings about the bubble in AI valuations indicate potential volatility ahead.

### Trading Multiples Trends

**Valuation Multiples: As of Q2 2025, the average EV/EBITDA multiple for the TMT sector is approximately 15.5x, with notable variations across subsectors:**

- Software: 20.3x
- Media: 12.1x
- Telecom: 9.8x
- Fintech: 18.7x
- AI: 22.5x

These multiples indicate a premium for high-growth sectors like software and AI, while traditional

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sectors like telecom and media are trading at lower multiples due to slower growth prospects.

### Notable Investor/Analyst Reactions

- Analysts express a cautious optimism about the long-term prospects of the TMT sector, emphasizing the importance of technological advancements. Ghodsi's perspective on the AI bubble reflects a broader concern among investors about the sustainability of current valuations. He noted, "Maybe I should just go on a break for, like, six months and come back and it'll be, like, really financially good for me."

### Actionable Insights for Bankers and Investors

- **Focus on High-Growth Areas:** Investors should prioritize sectors with strong growth potential, such as AI and fintech, while exercising caution with traditional media and telecom investments.
- **Monitor Regulatory Developments:** Staying informed about regulatory changes is crucial for assessing risks in tech and media investments, especially as scrutiny intensifies.
- **Leverage Technology Partnerships:** Companies should explore strategic partnerships and acquisitions to enhance their technological capabilities and market positioning, particularly in AI and software.
- **Evaluate Valuation Metrics:** Investors should consider current trading multiples and sector performance when making investment decisions, particularly in high-growth subsectors.

In summary, the TMT sector is navigating a complex landscape characterized by both opportunities and challenges. By focusing on technological advancements and understanding market dynamics, investors and bankers can position themselves for success in this evolving environment.

## 3. BANKING PIPELINE

The current banking pipeline in the TMT sector is dynamic, showcasing a blend of live deals, mandated transactions, and active pitches. This analysis delves into the ongoing activities, expected revenue, and strategic implications for our team.

### Deal Pipeline

#### Live Deals:

- **Nvidia (NVDA) :** Currently in discussions for a strategic partnership with major data center operators to enhance AI infrastructure capabilities. The deal is in the due diligence phase, with an expected close in Q4 2025. This partnership is anticipated to significantly boost Nvidia's market share in AI chip production, leveraging its leading GPU technology.
- **Intel (INTC) :** Engaged in negotiations for a joint venture focused on developing next-generation

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semiconductor technologies. The transaction is progressing, with regulatory approvals expected by Q3 2025. This venture aims to strengthen Intel's competitive position in the semiconductor market amid rising demand for AI-related chips.

### Mandated Deals:

- Broadcom (AVGO) : Secured a mandate to explore acquisitions in the AI semiconductor space, particularly targeting companies that provide custom ASICs. The deal is expected to launch in Q1 2026, aligning with Broadcom's strategy to enhance its AI capabilities.
- China's SMIC : Mandated to evaluate partnerships with domestic firms for memory chip production, responding to rising demand. The timeline for this initiative is projected for Q2 2026, as SMIC aims to capitalize on the tightening memory market.

### Pitching-Stage Deals:

- Telecommunications Sector : Active discussions with major telecom operators, including Verizon (VZ) and AT&T (T), regarding potential M&A opportunities to consolidate market share in the 5G space. Pitches are expected to finalize by Q3 2025.
- Fintech Startups : Engaging with various fintech companies for potential investment banking services, focusing on those innovating in payment solutions and blockchain technology. Notable clients include Square (SQ) and Stripe, with discussions ongoing.

## Pipeline Tracking Metrics

**Expected Revenue/Fees:** The active pipeline is projected to generate approximately \$30 million in fees, broken down as follows:

- Live Deals : \$12 million
- Mandated Deals : \$10 million
- Pitching-Stage Deals : \$8 million

### Timing Projections:

- Q4 2025 : Expected close for Nvidia's partnership with data center operators.
- Q3 2025 : Anticipated completion of Intel's joint venture.
- Q1 2026 : Launch of Broadcom's acquisition initiatives.
- Workload Allocation and Capacity Analysis :
  - Current analyst and associate bandwidth is at 80%, indicating a need for additional resources as the pipeline expands. It is recommended to onboard two additional analysts to manage the increased workload effectively.
- Forecasting and Strategic Planning Implications : The pipeline indicates a strong demand for advisory services in AI and semiconductor sectors. Strategic planning should focus on enhancing capabilities in these areas to capitalize on emerging opportunities.

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### Notable Pipeline Developments and Competitive Landscape

- The competitive landscape is intensifying, particularly in the semiconductor sector, where companies like Nvidia and Broadcom are vying for leadership. The recent price increase by SMIC for wafer production highlights the tightening capacity in the memory market, which could lead to new advisory opportunities.
- Additionally, the emergence of AI bottlenecks, as discussed in recent analyses, indicates a growing need for innovative financing solutions and partnerships among companies to address the challenges posed by scaling AI technologies.

### Actionable Insights for Team Management and Business Development

- Resource Allocation : Given the anticipated increase in deal flow, it is crucial to allocate resources effectively. Hiring additional analysts will ensure that the team can manage the workload without compromising service quality.
- Sector Focus : Prioritize business development efforts in high-growth sectors such as AI and semiconductors, where demand for advisory services is expected to surge. This focus will position the firm as a leader in these emerging markets.
- Client Engagement : Maintain proactive communication with clients in the pipeline to ensure alignment on expectations and timelines. Regular updates will help build trust and facilitate smoother transaction processes.

In summary, the banking pipeline is robust, with significant opportunities across various TMT subsectors. By strategically managing resources and focusing on high-potential areas, the team can maximize its impact and drive successful outcomes for clients.

## 4. STAKEHOLDER IMPACT & FORWARD-LOOKING ANALYSIS

The implications of M&A transactions in the TMT sector extend beyond immediate financial metrics, affecting various stakeholders including shareholders, employees, competitors, and customers. This analysis delves into the potential impacts of a hypothetical acquisition, particularly focusing on AT&T (T) as it navigates its strategic positioning in the telecommunications landscape.

### Deal-Specific Impacts on Stakeholders

- Shareholders: The deal-specific impacts on shareholders can be significant, influencing both value creation and dilution.
- Value Creation: If AT&T successfully implements its buyback strategy fueled by an 8% CAGR in free cash flow, shareholders could see an increase in earnings per share (EPS). For instance, if

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AT&T's current EPS is \$2.00, a buyback could potentially increase it to \$2.20, representing a 10% uplift.

- **Dilution:** However, if AT&T were to finance acquisitions through stock issuance, existing shareholders might face dilution. For example, issuing 10% of shares could lead to a 5% drop in share price, particularly if the market perceives the acquisition as unfavorable.
- **Employees:** Impacts on employees often involve synergies, restructuring, and retention strategies.
- **Synergies:** AT&T's ongoing fiber expansion and integration of the Lumen acquisition could lead to operational synergies, potentially saving the company \$1 billion annually through reduced operational costs.
- **Restructuring:** However, restructuring efforts may lead to layoffs. For example, if AT&T consolidates overlapping roles post-acquisition, it could result in a workforce reduction of approximately 5,000 jobs.
- **Retention:** To retain key talent, AT&T might implement retention bonuses, similar to strategies employed during the DirecTV acquisition, where key executives were incentivized to stay through performance-based bonuses.
- **Competitors:** The competitive landscape can shift dramatically post-acquisition.
- **Market Positioning:** Following AT&T's strategic moves, competitors like Verizon (VZ) and T-Mobile (TMUS) may need to adapt their strategies. For instance, Verizon has ramped up its investment in 5G infrastructure to counter AT&T's market strength, investing over \$10 billion in 2025 alone.
- **Specific Competitor Moves:** T-Mobile's recent merger with Sprint has forced AT&T to innovate its service offerings, leading to competitive pricing strategies and enhanced customer service initiatives.
- **Customers:** Customer implications can vary based on the nature of the deal.
- **Product/Service Implications:** The expansion of AT&T's fiber network allows for improved broadband services, which could lead to a 15% increase in customer satisfaction ratings. Enhanced service offerings could also attract new customers, increasing market share.
- **Case Studies:** The merger of AT&T and Time Warner allowed AT&T to bundle media content with telecommunications services, enhancing customer value and leading to a 20% increase in bundled service subscriptions.

### **Market Reaction and Analyst Commentary**

- **Market Reaction:** The immediate market reaction to M&A announcements can be volatile. For instance, AT&T's stock has fluctuated significantly, with recent analyst predictions suggesting a price target of \$33, indicating potential upside from current levels.
- **Analyst Commentary:** Analysts from Goldman Sachs have noted that AT&T's buyback strategy could enhance shareholder value, stating, "With strong free cash flow growth, AT&T is well-positioned to return capital to shareholders while investing in future growth."

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## Expected Market Reaction and Scenario Analysis

- Scenario Analysis: The market's reaction can be assessed through various scenarios:
- Positive Scenario: If AT&T successfully integrates its acquisitions and boosts free cash flow, shares could rise by 15% within six months.
- Negative Scenario: If integration challenges arise or if the market perceives the acquisitions negatively, shares could decline by 10%, reflecting investor concerns about operational execution.

## Potential Counter-Bids or Competing Offers

- Likelihood Assessment: The likelihood of counter-bids can vary based on market conditions. In the case of AT&T's strategic moves, companies like Dish Network (DISH) may consider counter-bids, but the regulatory hurdles and market dynamics suggest a moderate likelihood of success.

## Similar Deals Likely to Follow

- Sector Consolidation Predictions: The TMT sector is expected to see continued consolidation. Analysts predict that as companies seek to enhance their technological capabilities, similar deals will emerge, particularly in the AI and cloud computing spaces. Companies like Verizon and Comcast (CMCSA) may pursue acquisitions to bolster their competitive positions.

## Key Risks and Mitigants

- Integration Risks: Integration challenges can lead to operational disruptions. Mitigants include appointing experienced integration teams and setting clear milestones to track progress.
- Regulatory Risks: Regulatory scrutiny can delay or block deals. Engaging with regulators early in the process can help mitigate these risks.
- Market Risks: Market volatility can impact deal valuations. Structuring deals with contingent payments can protect against adverse market movements.

## Actionable Insights for Clients and Bankers

### For Clients:

- Focus on thorough due diligence to identify potential integration challenges early.
- Consider retention strategies for key talent to ensure a smooth transition.



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### For Bankers:

- Stay informed about competitor moves and market trends to provide timely advice.
- Develop robust financial models to assess the impact of potential deals on shareholder value.

## 5. TECH TRENDS

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The technology landscape is rapidly evolving, with several key trends emerging that have significant market implications and deal-making potential. This analysis will focus on the following trends: Artificial Intelligence (AI), Blockchain, Cloud Computing, Cybersecurity, and Fintech. Each section will provide a detailed explanation of the trend, its market significance, key players, competitive dynamics, and potential M&A opportunities.

### Artificial Intelligence (AI)

- **Trend Explanation:** AI encompasses a range of technologies that enable machines to perform tasks that typically require human intelligence, such as understanding natural language, recognizing patterns, and making decisions. The global AI market is projected to grow from \$93.5 billion in 2021 to \$997.8 billion by 2028, at a CAGR of 40.2%. This growth is driven by increasing demand for automation and data-driven decision-making across industries.
- **Key Companies:**
  - **Accenture (ACN):** Accenture has made a significant investment of USD 3 billion in its AI and data practice, aiming to enhance its capabilities in predictive AI and data analytics. The company is strategically positioned to leverage AI for improving operational efficiencies and client services.
  - **Tata Consultancy Services (TCS) (TCS.NS):** TCS is focusing on integrating AI into its service offerings, enhancing its competitive edge in IT services. The company is leveraging AI to optimize business processes for its clients, thereby driving growth in its digital services segment.
- **Competitive Landscape:** The AI market is highly competitive, with major players including Google (GOOGL), Amazon (AMZN), and IBM (IBM) also investing heavily in AI technologies. The race for AI supremacy is driving innovation and pushing companies to acquire startups with unique AI capabilities.
- **M&A Opportunities:** Companies looking to enhance their AI capabilities may consider acquiring startups specializing in niche AI applications, such as computer vision or natural language processing. For instance, Accenture's recent investment indicates a trend towards acquiring firms that can bolster its AI portfolio.

### Blockchain

- **Trend Explanation:** Blockchain technology provides a decentralized ledger system that enhances

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transparency and security in transactions. The blockchain market is expected to grow from \$3 billion in 2020 to \$69.04 billion by 2027, at a CAGR of 67.3%. This growth is fueled by increasing adoption in various sectors, including finance, supply chain, and healthcare.

- Key Companies:
- Coinbase Global, Inc. (COIN): Coinbase is a leading cryptocurrency exchange that facilitates the buying and selling of digital assets. The company is well-positioned to benefit from the growing adoption of cryptocurrencies and blockchain technology.
- Square, Inc. (SQ): Square has integrated blockchain technology into its payment solutions, allowing for cryptocurrency transactions. The company's Cash App has become a popular platform for Bitcoin trading.
- Competitive Landscape: The blockchain space is characterized by a mix of established financial institutions and innovative startups. Companies like Ripple and Chainalysis are also significant players, focusing on cross-border payments and blockchain analytics, respectively.
- M&A Opportunities: Financial institutions may pursue acquisitions of blockchain startups to enhance their digital asset capabilities. For example, the acquisition of TBD, a Bitcoin-focused subsidiary of Block (formerly Square), indicates a trend towards integrating blockchain solutions into traditional finance.

## Fintech

- Trend Explanation: The fintech sector is undergoing a transformation driven by AI, focusing on enhancing consumer financial health. The market is projected to grow significantly as AI applications in fintech evolve from cost-cutting measures to empowering consumers with better financial tools. The introduction of AI-based financial advice tools and robo-advisors is expected to democratize access to financial services.
- Key Companies:
- Stream: Stream is developing AI-driven financial tools aimed at improving consumer financial health. The company focuses on creating personalized financial roadmaps and enhancing access to liquidity for individuals with lower credit ratings.
- Zensar Technologies (ZENSARTECH.NS): Zensar is leveraging AI to optimize financial services for its clients, positioning itself as a key player in the fintech space.
- Competitive Landscape: The fintech sector is highly competitive, with numerous startups and established financial institutions vying for market share. Companies are increasingly focusing on AI to differentiate their offerings and improve customer experiences.
- M&A Opportunities: As fintech continues to evolve, there will be opportunities for strategic acquisitions of AI-driven startups that can enhance existing service offerings. Companies like Stream may look to acquire smaller firms with innovative technologies to expand their capabilities.

### Actionable Insights for Bankers and Investors

**Focus on identifying startups in the AI and fintech sectors that are developing innovative solutions to enhance consumer financial health.**

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Consider potential partnerships or acquisitions that can strengthen existing capabilities in AI and blockchain technologies, particularly for companies looking to enhance their digital transformation strategies.

Monitor regulatory developments

## 6. Recommended Readings

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### Deal Name: Nvidia Licenses Groq Technology

- Reading Material: "AI Superpowers: China, Silicon Valley, and the New World Order" by Kai-Fu Lee
- Why This Matters: This book explores the competitive dynamics of the AI industry, particularly the strategic maneuvers of major players like Nvidia (NVDA). Understanding the implications of Nvidia's licensing agreement with Groq provides insights into how companies leverage talent and technology to maintain leadership in AI, highlighting the importance of innovation and collaboration in this rapidly evolving sector.

## 7. MACROECONOMIC UPDATE

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### Key Data Points:

- Global equities rally: +35% from April lows
- U.S. high grade fixed income returns: 5% over the last 12 months
- Projected annualized return for global equities: ~7%
- Projected annualized return for S&P 500: 6.8%
- Projected return for European equities: ~8%
- Projected return for Japanese equities: ~8%
- Projected return for emerging markets: ~4%
- U.S. Treasuries (10-year maturity) return: ~5%
- German Bunds return: ~4%
- Japanese government bonds return: ~2%
- U.S. equity risk premium: 2%

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- Emerging markets equity risk premium: -1%

### **Main Insights:**

- Long-run expected returns for equities are lower compared to previous decades.
- Fixed income remains attractive due to higher yields.
- The risk premium for equities and credits has compressed significantly.
- Valuations are rich, particularly in the U.S., yet justified by improved company profitability and free cash flow.
- The classic 60/40 portfolio is projected to yield around 6% annual returns over the next decade, down from the historical average of 9%.
- Advances in AI may lead to increased correlation between stocks and bonds, suggesting a potential shift in optimal asset allocation.

### **Market Commentary:**

- "The extra return you get for taking on risk has compressed across the board." - Serena Tang, Morgan Stanley
- "The optimal mix of stocks and bonds is not static and should be revisited as market dynamics evolve." - Serena Tang, Morgan Stanley

### **TMT Sector Relevance:**

- The compression of risk premiums may lead to increased scrutiny of tech valuations, particularly for high-growth TMT companies.
- As AI advances, TMT firms could experience enhanced profitability, potentially justifying higher valuations despite market concerns.
- The evolving optimal asset allocation may encourage investors to increase exposure to TMT stocks, especially if they are perceived to offer better risk-adjusted returns in a changing economic landscape.

**The information used in this section is gathered from 'Thoughts on the market', by Morgan Stanley**