

Vivek A

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Bio-Signal Analysis for Smoking

Data Science project

Problem statement

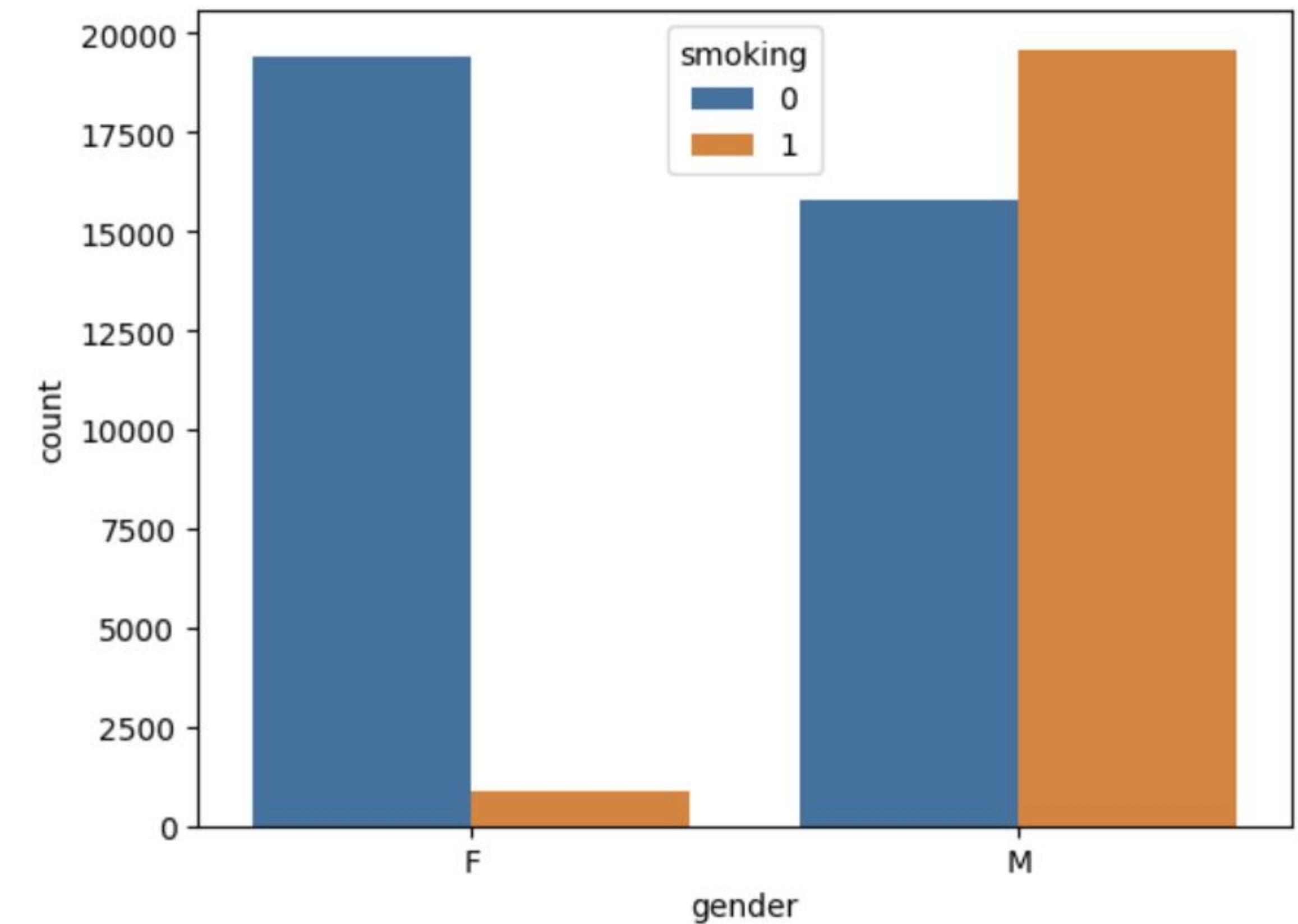
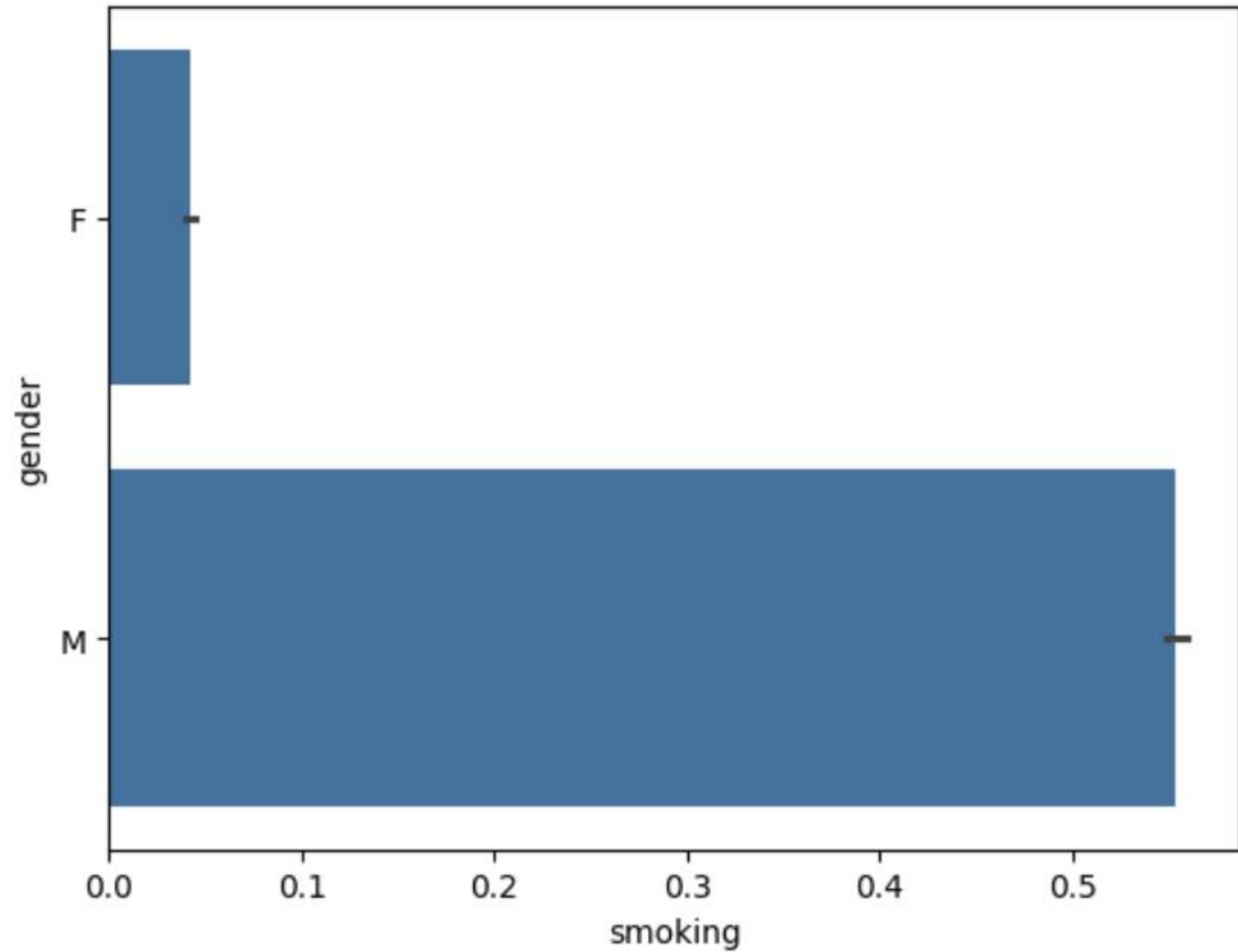


You are working as a data scientist in a global company. Over the years, the company has collected details and gathered a lot of information about individuals. The management wants to build an intelligent system from the data to determine the presence or absence of smoking in a person through bio-signals. Given a person's information, build a machine learning model that can classify the presence or absence of smoking

Insights from visualizations



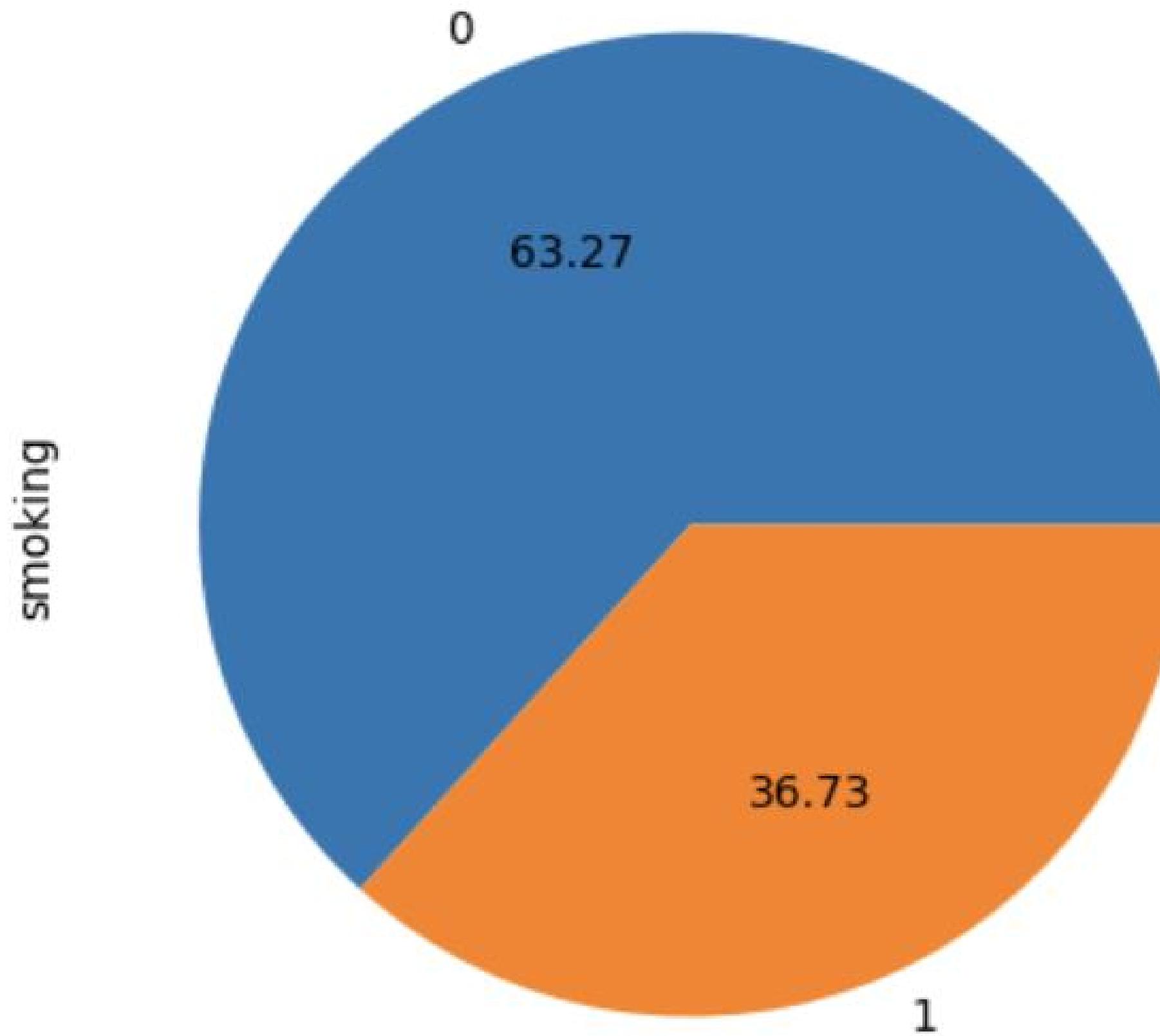
Genderwise Smokers



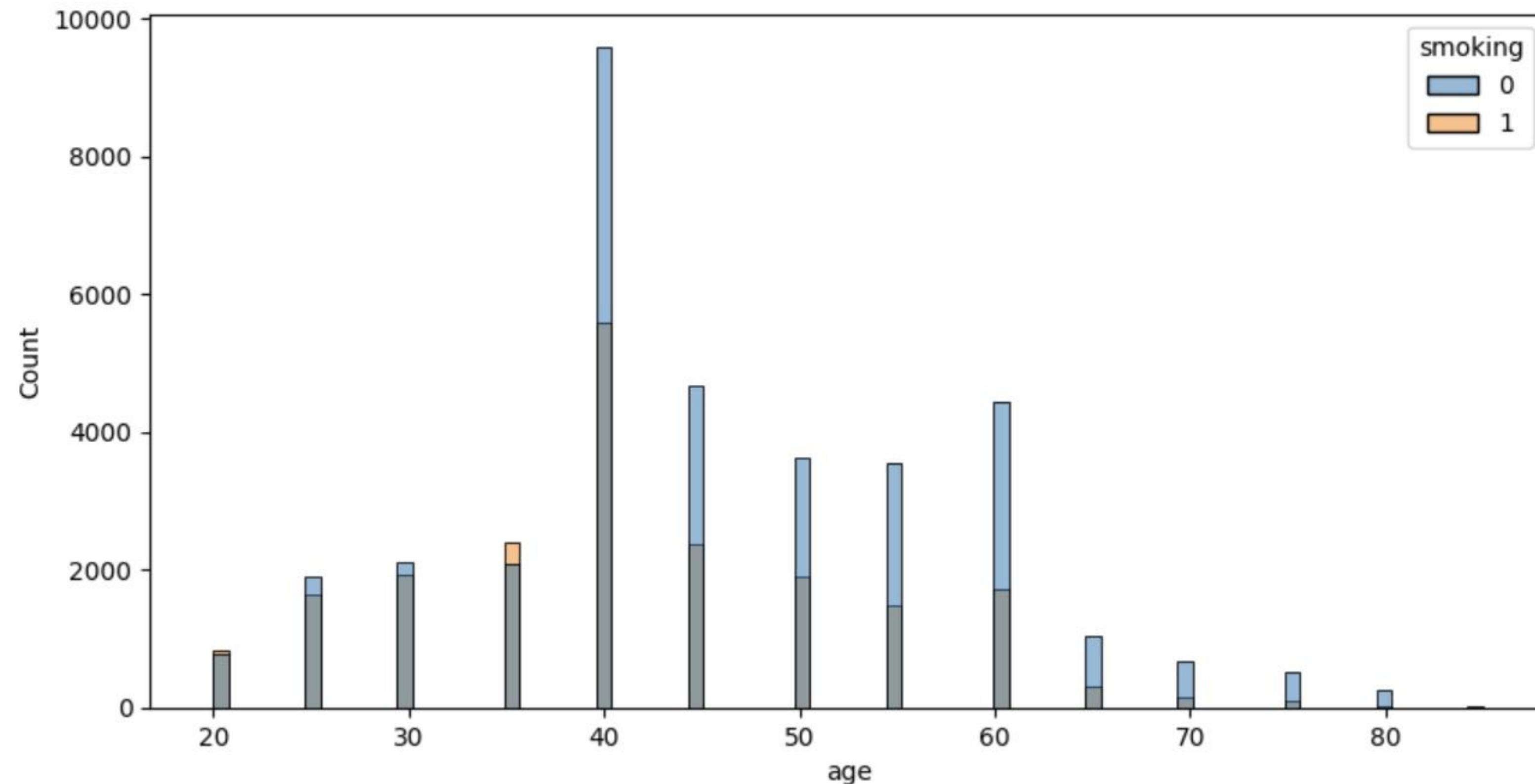
- We can clearly see from the below graph that most smokers are men

Total Smokers

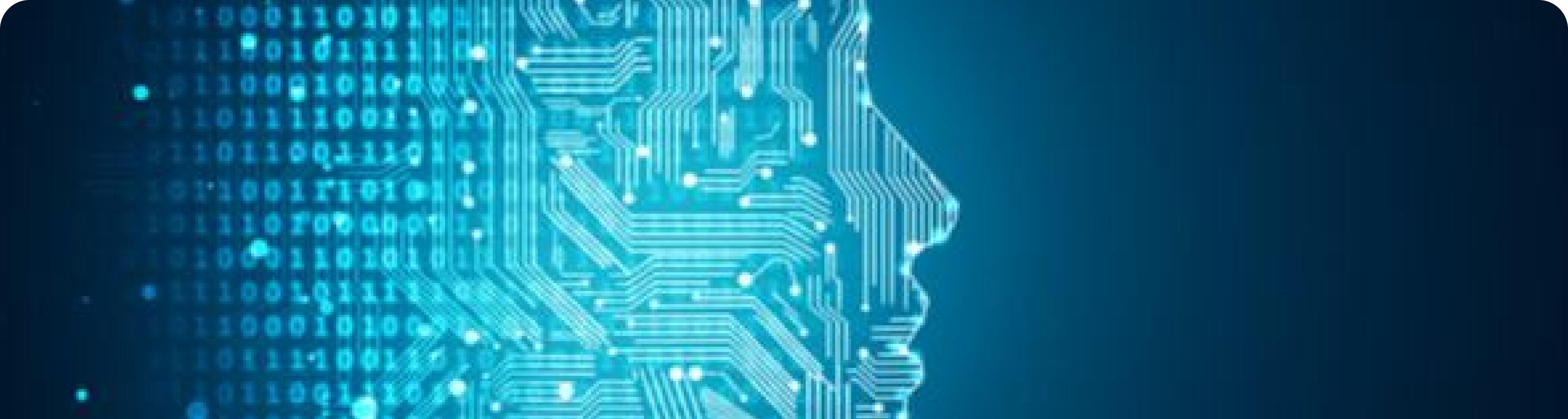
- There are 36.73 percent of the people who are smoking cigarette.



Smokers - Age



- Most number of smokers are having the age 40



Predictive Analysis

Logistic regression

Logistic Regression

```
x= df[['gender','height(cm)','Gtp','hemoglobin','triglyceride','age','weight(kg)','waist(cm)','serum creatinine','HDL','fasting blood sugar',
       'relaxation','systolic','ALT','LDL']]
y= df['smoking']
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test= train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.2,random_state=42)
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
st=StandardScaler()
x_train=st.fit_transform(x_train)
x_test=st.transform(x_test)
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
lr=LogisticRegression()
lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_pred=lr.predict(x_test)
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, classification_report
accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)

print ('Accuracy score of Logistic Regression is ', accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred))
```

Accuracy score of Logistic Regression is 0.7351647365113565

- LogisticRegression have an accuracy score of 73.51 percentage

Decision Tree

Decision Tree

```
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier  
dt=DecisionTreeClassifier()  
dt.fit(x_train,y_train)  
y_pred=dt.predict(x_test)  
print (classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
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0	0.83	0.82	0.82	7027
1	0.70	0.70	0.70	4112

accuracy			0.78	11139
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macro avg	0.76	0.76	0.76	11139
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weighted avg	0.78	0.78	0.78	11139
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- Decision Tree have an accuracy score of 78 percentage

Bagging Algorithm – Bagging Classifier

Bagging Algorithm – Bagging Classifier

```
from sklearn.ensemble import BaggingClassifier
bagging_clf=BaggingClassifier(estimator=DecisionTreeClassifier(),n_estimators=1000)
bagging_clf.fit(x_train,y_train).score(x_test,y_test)
y_pred=bagging_clf.predict(x_test)
print (classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.88	0.85	0.86	7027
1	0.75	0.80	0.77	4112
accuracy			0.83	11139
macro avg	0.81	0.82	0.82	11139
weighted avg	0.83	0.83	0.83	11139

- Bagging classifier have an accuracy score of 83 percentage

Bagging Algorithm – Extra Trees

Bagging Algorithm – Extra Trees

```
from sklearn.ensemble import ExtraTreesClassifier
et=ExtraTreesClassifier(n_estimators=1000, random_state=42)
et.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_pred=et.predict(x_test)
print (classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.89	0.84	0.86	7027
1	0.75	0.82	0.78	4112
accuracy			0.83	11139
macro avg	0.82	0.83	0.82	11139
weighted avg	0.84	0.83	0.83	11139

- Extra Trees have an accuracy score of 83 percentage

Bagging Algorithm – Random Forest

Bagging Algorithm – Random Forest ↗

```
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier  
rf=RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=1000)  
rf.fit(x_train,y_train)  
y_pred=rf.predict(x_test)  
print (classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.88	0.85	0.86	7027
1	0.75	0.80	0.78	4112
accuracy			0.83	11139
macro avg	0.82	0.82	0.82	11139
weighted avg	0.83	0.83	0.83	11139

- Random forest have an accuracy score of 83 percentage

Thanks

Thank you everyone who been with me with this journey.
Check the [github repository](#) for more info about the project