

**Question:** Perform the String Functions, Date functions and Mathematical functions supported

### **String Functions**

**SQL> select ascii('t') from dual;**

ASCII('T')

-----

116

**SQL> select ascii('a') from dual;**

ASCII('A')

-----

97

**SQL> select ascii('A') from dual;**

ASCII('A')

-----

65

**SQL> select ascii('Z') from dual;**

ASCII('Z')

-----

90

**SQL> select ascii('z') from dual;**

ASCII('Z')

-----

122

```
SQL> SELECT UPPER('bldea sb arts and kcp science college') from dual;
```

```
UPPER('BLDEASBARTSANDKCPSCIENCECOLLEG
```

```
-----
```

```
BLDEA SB ARTS AND KCP SCIENCE COLLEGE
```

```
SQL> select LOWER('welcome to dbms lab') from dual;
```

```
LOWER('WELCOMETODBM
```

```
-----
```

```
welcome to dbms lab
```

```
SQL> select LOWER('WELCOME TO DBMSLAB') from dual;
```

```
LOWER('WELCOMETODB
```

```
-----
```

```
welcome to dbmslab
```

```
SQL> SELECT REPLACE('HELLO','H','K') FROM DUAL;
```

```
REPLA
```

```
-----
```

```
KELLO
```

```
SQL> SELECT REPLACE('COMPUTER','C','K') FROM DUAL;
```

```
REPLACE(
```

```
-----
```

```
KOMPUTER
```

```
SQL> SELECT REPLACE('HELLO','L','A') FROM DUAL;
```

```
REPLA
```

```
-----
```

```
HEAAO
```

```
SQL> SELECT TRIM('A' FROM 'ANACONDA') FROM DUAL;
```

```
TRIM('
```

```
--
```

```
NACOND
```

```
SQL> SELECT LTRIM('ANACONDA','A') FROM DUAL;
```

```
LTRIM('
```

```
-----
```

```
NACONDA
```

```
SQL> SELECT LTRIM('ANIL','A') FROM DUAL;
```

```
LTR
```

```
---
```

```
NIL
```

```
SQL> SELECT RTRIM('ANITA','A') FROM DUAL;
```

```
RTRI
```

```
ANIT
```

```
SQL> SELECT RTRIM('ANACONDA','A') FROM DUAL;
```

```
RTRIM('
```

```
-----
```

```
ANACOND
```

```
SQL> SELECT RTRIM('ANACONDA ','A') FROM DUAL;
```

```
RTRIM('ANAC
```

```
-----
```

```
ANACONDA
```

### **Date Functions**

```
SQL> SELECT CURRENT_DATE FROM DUAL;
```

```
CURRENT_D
```

---

```
07-OCT-22
```

```
SQL> SELECT EXTRACT(YEAR FROM SYSDATE) FROM DUAL;
```

```
EXTRACT(YEARFROMSYSDATE)
```

```
-----
```

```
2022
```

```
SQL> SELECT EXTRACT(DAY FROM SYSDATE) FROM DUAL;
```

```
EXTRACT(DAYFROMSYSDATE)
```

```
-----
```

```
7
```

```
SQL> SELECT EXTRACT(MONTH FROM SYSDATE) FROM DUAL;
```

```
EXTRACT(MONTHFROMSYSDATE)
```

-----  
10

**SQL> SELECT SYSDATE FROM DUAL;**

SYSDATE

-----  
07-OCT-22

### **Mathematical Functions**

**SQL> select ABS(-100) from dual;**

ABS(-100)

-----  
100

**SQL> select ABS(-6) from dual;**

ABS(-6)

-----  
6

**SQL> select FLOOR(2345.78) FROM DUAL;**

FLOOR(2345.78)

-----  
2345

**SQL> SELECT GREATEST(23,67,90,123,78,50) FROM DUAL;**

GREATEST(23,67,90,123,78,50)

123

**SQL> SELECT LEAST(34, 21,67,11,89,9) FROM DUAL;**

LEAST(34,21,67,11,89,9)

-----

9

**SQL> SELECT LENGTH('RAJESHWARI') FROM DUAL;**

LENGTH('RAJESHWARI')

-----

10

**SQL> SELECT LENGTH(17245637) FROM DUAL;**

LENGTH(17245637)

-----

8

**SQL> SELECT SQRT(16) FROM DUAL;**

SQRT(16)

-----

4

**SQL> SELECT SQRT(99) FROM DUAL;**

SQRT(99)

-----

9.94987437

**SQL> SELECT POWER(2,4) FROM DUAL;**

POWER(2,4)

-----

16

```
SQL> SELECT POWER(2,10) FROM DUAL;
```

```
POWER(2,10)
```

```
-----
```

```
1024
```

```
SQL> SELECT power(2,10) FROM DUAL;
```

```
POWER(2,10)
```

```
-----
```

```
1024
```

```
SQL> SELECT ROUND(5.86) FROM DUAL;
```

```
ROUND(5.86)
```

```
-----
```

```
6
```

```
SQL> SELECT ROUND(1001.6) FROM DUAL;
```

```
ROUND(1001.6)
```

```
-----
```

```
1002
```

```
SQL> SELECT ROUND(1001.3) FROM DUAL;
```

```
ROUND(1001.3)
```

```
-----
```

```
1001
```

```
SQL> SELECT SIN(90) FROM DUAL;
```

```
SIN(90)
```

```
-----
```

```
.8939966664
```

```
SQL> SELECT COS(45) FROM DUAL;
```

COS(45)

-----

.525321989

**SQL> SELECT TAN(30) FROM DUAL;**

TAN(30)

-----

-6.4053312

**SQL> SELECT TAN(90) FROM DUAL;**

TAN(90)

-----

-1.9952004

**SQL> SELECT TAN(180) FROM DUAL;**

TAN(180)

-----

1.33869021

**SQL> SELECT SIGN(-128) FROM DUAL;**

SIGN(-128)

-----

-1

**SQL> SELECT SIGN(10) FROM DUAL;**

SIGN(10)

-----

1

**SQL> SELECT SIGN(0) FROM DUAL;**

SIGN(0)



-----  
0

**SQL> SELECT LN(100) FROM DUAL;**

LN(100)  
-----

4.60517019

**SQL> SELECT LN(10) FROM DUAL;**

LN(10)  
-----

2.30258509

**SQL> SELECT LOG(10,100) FROM DUAL;**

LOG(10,100)  
-----

2

**SQL> SELECT LOG(100,10) FROM DUAL;**

LOG(100,10)  
-----

.5

**SQL> SELECT MOD(4,3) FROM DUAL;**

MOD(4,3)  
-----

1

**SQL> SELECT MOD(4,2) FROM DUAL;**

MOD(4,2)  
-----

0

**SQL> SELECT EXP(2) FROM DUAL;**

EXP(2)

-----

7.3890561

**SQL> SELECT EXP(-2) FROM DUAL;**

EXP(-2)

-----

.135335283

**SQL> SELECT EXP(0) FROM DUAL;**

EXP(0)

-----

1