

**SSN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, KALAVAKKAM**  
**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING**  
**Compiler Design Lab – CS6612**

**Programming Assignment-2    - Implementation of Lexical Analyzer for the patterns**  
**(identifier, comments, operators, constants)**

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Date of Assignment: 05.02.16

Due Date: 09.02.16 & 11.02.16

Develop a Lexical analyzer to recognize the patterns namely, identifiers, constants, comments and operators using the following regular expressions.

<b>Regular Expression for Identifier</b> letter $\rightarrow$ [a-zA-Z] digit $\rightarrow$ [0-9] <b>id <math>\rightarrow</math> letter(letter digit <math>\epsilon</math>)*</b>	<b>Regular Expression for Constant</b> digit $\rightarrow$ [0-9] digits $\rightarrow$ digit digits optFrac $\rightarrow$ .digits optExp $\rightarrow$ E(+ -  $\epsilon$ ) digits numberconst $\rightarrow$ digits optFrac optExp charconst $\rightarrow$ ' letter ' stringconst $\rightarrow$ " (letter)* " <b>constant <math>\rightarrow</math> numberconst   charconst   stringconst</b>
<b>Regular Expression for Comments</b> start1 $\rightarrow$ \ end1 $\rightarrow$ */ multi $\rightarrow$ start (letter)* end start2 $\rightarrow$ // <b>single <math>\rightarrow</math> start (letter)*</b>	<b>Regular Expression for Operators</b> relop $\rightarrow$ <   <=   ==   !=   >   >= arithop $\rightarrow$ +   -   *   /   % logicalop $\rightarrow$ &&        ! <b>operator <math>\rightarrow</math> relop   arithop   logicalop</b>

Convert the regular expressions into cumulative transition diagram as shown in Figure 1. Each state represents a condition that could occur during the process of scanning the input looking for a lexeme that matches one of the several patterns. Convert each state into a piece of code.

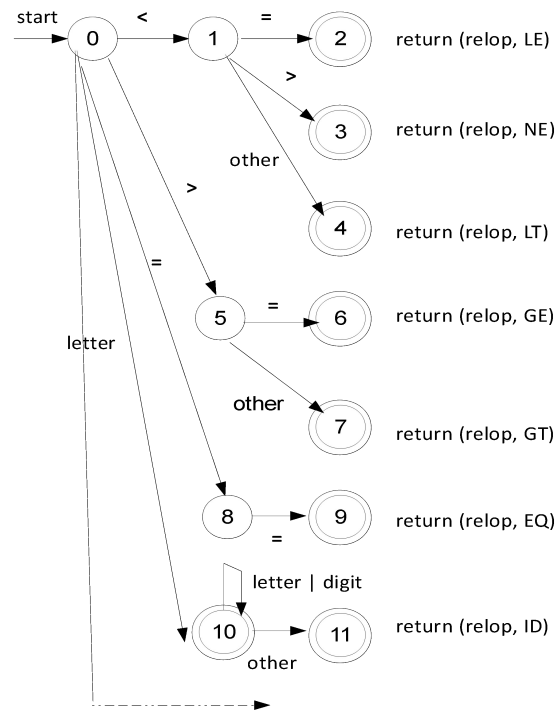


Figure 1. Cumulative Transition diagram