

## OUTPUTS AND INFERENCES

In [ ]:

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Training Data class distribution
[('ABBR', 0.02), ('DESC', 0.21), ('ENTY', 0.23), ('HUM', 0.22), ('LOC', 0.15), ('NUM', 0.16)]

Testing Data class distribution
[('ABBR', 0.02), ('DESC', 0.28), ('ENTY', 0.19), ('HUM', 0.13), ('LOC', 0.16), ('NUM', 0.23)]

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## K-fold Validation

In [ ]:

10-fold Validation using Gini Index

\*\*\*\*\*Iteration 0\*\*\*\*\*

Confusion Matrix:

|           | ABBR  | DESC  | ENTY  | HUM   | LOC   | NUM   |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ABBR      | 3.00  | 1.00  | 4.00  | 0.00  | 2.00  | 2.00  |
| DESC      | 1.00  | 58.00 | 35.00 | 11.00 | 8.00  | 7.00  |
| ENTY      | 1.00  | 9.00  | 60.00 | 29.00 | 11.00 | 15.00 |
| HUM       | 1.00  | 11.00 | 45.00 | 40.00 | 9.00  | 12.00 |
| LOC       | 3.00  | 5.00  | 30.00 | 13.00 | 25.00 | 10.00 |
| NUM       | 0.00  | 11.00 | 29.00 | 13.00 | 4.00  | 28.00 |
| Precision | 33.33 | 61.05 | 29.56 | 37.74 | 42.37 | 37.84 |
| Recall    | 25.00 | 48.33 | 48.00 | 33.90 | 29.07 | 32.94 |
| f1_score  | 28.57 | 53.95 | 36.59 | 35.71 | 34.48 | 35.22 |

\*\*\*\*\*Iteration 1\*\*\*\*\*

Confusion Matrix:

|           | ABBR  | DESC  | ENTY  | HUM   | LOC   | NUM   |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ABBR      | 1.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 2.00  |
| DESC      | 1.00  | 61.00 | 10.00 | 15.00 | 6.00  | 19.00 |
| ENTY      | 0.00  | 19.00 | 49.00 | 31.00 | 15.00 | 32.00 |
| HUM       | 0.00  | 18.00 | 23.00 | 44.00 | 14.00 | 19.00 |
| LOC       | 0.00  | 11.00 | 17.00 | 12.00 | 20.00 | 18.00 |
| NUM       | 0.00  | 9.00  | 17.00 | 11.00 | 8.00  | 41.00 |
| Precision | 50.00 | 51.26 | 42.24 | 38.60 | 31.25 | 31.30 |
| Recall    | 16.67 | 54.46 | 33.56 | 37.29 | 25.64 | 47.67 |
| f1_score  | 25.00 | 52.81 | 37.40 | 37.93 | 28.17 | 37.79 |

\*\*\*\*\*Iteration 2\*\*\*\*\*

Confusion Matrix:

|           | ABBR  | DESC  | ENTY  | HUM   | LOC   | NUM   |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ABBR      | 1.00  | 2.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 2.00  |
| DESC      | 0.00  | 53.00 | 21.00 | 14.00 | 9.00  | 11.00 |
| ENTY      | 0.00  | 12.00 | 44.00 | 32.00 | 22.00 | 18.00 |
| HUM       | 0.00  | 11.00 | 21.00 | 60.00 | 18.00 | 20.00 |
| LOC       | 0.00  | 12.00 | 15.00 | 21.00 | 26.00 | 17.00 |
| NUM       | 1.00  | 10.00 | 17.00 | 15.00 | 9.00  | 30.00 |
| Precision | 50.00 | 53.00 | 36.97 | 42.25 | 30.95 | 30.61 |
| Recall    | 16.67 | 49.07 | 34.38 | 46.15 | 28.57 | 36.59 |
| f1_score  | 25.00 | 50.96 | 35.63 | 44.12 | 29.71 | 33.33 |

\*\*\*\*\*Iteration 3\*\*\*\*\*

Confusion Matrix:

|      | ABBR | DESC  | ENTY  | HUM   | LOC  | NUM   |
|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| ABBR | 1.00 | 3.00  | 2.00  | 0.00  | 2.00 | 2.00  |
| DESC | 0.00 | 51.00 | 20.00 | 31.00 | 9.00 | 16.00 |
| ENTY | 0.00 | 4.00  | 62.00 | 35.00 | 6.00 | 23.00 |

|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| HUM       | 0.00   | 8.00  | 27.00 | 47.00 | 8.00  | 22.00 |
| LOC       | 0.00   | 5.00  | 29.00 | 15.00 | 16.00 | 17.00 |
| NUM       | 0.00   | 13.00 | 15.00 | 5.00  | 15.00 | 36.00 |
| Precision | 100.00 | 60.71 | 40.00 | 35.34 | 28.57 | 31.03 |
| Recall    | 10.00  | 40.16 | 47.69 | 41.96 | 19.51 | 42.86 |
| f1_score  | 18.18  | 48.34 | 43.51 | 38.37 | 23.19 | 36.00 |

\*\*\*\*\*Iteration 4\*\*\*\*\*

|           | ABBR  | DESC  | ENTY  | HUM   | LOC   | NUM   |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ABBR      | 2.00  | 2.00  | 2.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 2.00  |
| DESC      | 1.00  | 60.00 | 10.00 | 21.00 | 6.00  | 27.00 |
| ENTY      | 0.00  | 20.00 | 43.00 | 32.00 | 10.00 | 20.00 |
| HUM       | 0.00  | 12.00 | 17.00 | 49.00 | 11.00 | 24.00 |
| LOC       | 1.00  | 7.00  | 15.00 | 25.00 | 19.00 | 21.00 |
| NUM       | 0.00  | 7.00  | 10.00 | 19.00 | 11.00 | 38.00 |
| Precision | 50.00 | 55.56 | 44.33 | 33.56 | 32.76 | 28.79 |
| Recall    | 22.22 | 48.00 | 34.40 | 43.36 | 21.59 | 44.71 |
| f1_score  | 30.77 | 51.50 | 38.74 | 37.84 | 26.03 | 35.02 |

\*\*\*\*\*Iteration 5\*\*\*\*\*

|           | ABBR | DESC  | ENTY  | HUM   | LOC   | NUM   |
|-----------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ABBR      | 0.0  | 4.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  |
| DESC      | 3.0  | 52.00 | 32.00 | 11.00 | 7.00  | 14.00 |
| ENTY      | 0.0  | 10.00 | 44.00 | 33.00 | 6.00  | 19.00 |
| HUM       | 0.0  | 11.00 | 46.00 | 51.00 | 11.00 | 16.00 |
| LOC       | 0.0  | 9.00  | 26.00 | 20.00 | 10.00 | 14.00 |
| NUM       | 0.0  | 6.00  | 33.00 | 16.00 | 2.00  | 38.00 |
| Precision | 0.0  | 56.52 | 24.18 | 38.93 | 27.78 | 37.62 |
| Recall    | 0.0  | 43.70 | 39.29 | 37.78 | 12.66 | 40.00 |
| f1_score  | 0.0  | 49.29 | 29.93 | 38.35 | 17.39 | 38.78 |

\*\*\*\*\*Iteration 6\*\*\*\*\*

|           | ABBR   | DESC  | ENTY  | HUM   | LOC   | NUM   |
|-----------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ABBR      | 4.00   | 2.00  | 6.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  |
| DESC      | 0.00   | 58.00 | 22.00 | 16.00 | 2.00  | 12.00 |
| ENTY      | 0.00   | 19.00 | 50.00 | 28.00 | 3.00  | 26.00 |
| HUM       | 0.00   | 11.00 | 32.00 | 65.00 | 3.00  | 8.00  |
| LOC       | 0.00   | 7.00  | 30.00 | 18.00 | 16.00 | 13.00 |
| NUM       | 0.00   | 13.00 | 30.00 | 22.00 | 2.00  | 27.00 |
| Precision | 100.00 | 52.73 | 29.41 | 43.62 | 61.54 | 31.40 |
| Recall    | 33.33  | 52.73 | 39.68 | 54.62 | 19.05 | 28.72 |
| f1_score  | 50.00  | 52.73 | 33.78 | 48.51 | 29.09 | 30.00 |

\*\*\*\*\*Iteration 7\*\*\*\*\*

|           | ABBR  | DESC  | ENTY  | HUM   | LOC   | NUM   |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ABBR      | 3.00  | 6.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  |
| DESC      | 0.00  | 51.00 | 25.00 | 14.00 | 4.00  | 14.00 |
| ENTY      | 0.00  | 14.00 | 45.00 | 42.00 | 10.00 | 14.00 |
| HUM       | 0.00  | 8.00  | 28.00 | 62.00 | 11.00 | 12.00 |
| LOC       | 0.00  | 20.00 | 13.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 8.00  |
| NUM       | 1.00  | 13.00 | 20.00 | 22.00 | 9.00  | 34.00 |
| Precision | 75.00 | 45.54 | 34.35 | 38.51 | 36.36 | 41.46 |
| Recall    | 27.27 | 47.22 | 36.00 | 51.24 | 24.69 | 34.34 |
| f1_score  | 40.00 | 46.36 | 35.16 | 43.97 | 29.41 | 37.57 |

\*\*\*\*\*Iteration 8\*\*\*\*\*

Confusion Matrix:

|           | ABBR   | DESC  | ENTY  | HUM   | LOC   | NUM   |
|-----------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ABBR      | 1.00   | 1.00  | 2.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  |
| DESC      | 0.00   | 53.00 | 36.00 | 14.00 | 4.00  | 12.00 |
| ENTY      | 0.00   | 9.00  | 58.00 | 27.00 | 5.00  | 20.00 |
| HUM       | 0.00   | 10.00 | 47.00 | 60.00 | 6.00  | 12.00 |
| LOC       | 0.00   | 11.00 | 31.00 | 11.00 | 11.00 | 16.00 |
| NUM       | 0.00   | 9.00  | 34.00 | 9.00  | 2.00  | 34.00 |
| Precision | 100.00 | 56.99 | 27.88 | 49.59 | 39.29 | 36.17 |
| Recall    | 25.00  | 44.54 | 48.74 | 44.44 | 13.75 | 38.64 |
| f1_score  | 40.00  | 50.00 | 35.47 | 46.88 | 20.37 | 37.36 |

\*\*\*\*\*Iteration 9 \*\*\*\*\*

| Confusion Matrix: |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                   | ABBR  | DESC  | ENTY  | HUM   | LOC   | NUM   |
| ABBR              | 4.00  | 3.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 2.00  |
| DESC              | 1.00  | 45.00 | 16.00 | 24.00 | 7.00  | 21.00 |
| ENTY              | 1.00  | 6.00  | 34.00 | 39.00 | 7.00  | 27.00 |
| HUM               | 0.00  | 9.00  | 24.00 | 65.00 | 9.00  | 15.00 |
| LOC               | 1.00  | 5.00  | 19.00 | 23.00 | 20.00 | 18.00 |
| NUM               | 1.00  | 5.00  | 14.00 | 30.00 | 5.00  | 43.00 |
| Precision         | 50.00 | 61.64 | 31.78 | 35.71 | 40.82 | 34.13 |
| Recall            | 36.36 | 39.47 | 29.82 | 53.28 | 23.26 | 43.88 |
| f1_score          | 42.11 | 48.13 | 30.77 | 42.76 | 29.63 | 38.39 |

Accuracy of 10-fold Cross validation are:

[39.19, 39.56, 39.27, 39.08, 38.72, 35.78, 40.37, 39.45, 39.82, 38.72]

Average ~ 39 %

## For all three models over different feature combinations

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In [ ]: *****For gini index*****

Considering feature set 0 :
['Length', 'Lex_Prob_Scores_1gram', 'Lex_Prob_Scores_2gram', 'Lex_Prob_Scores_3gram', 'Syntactic_Prob_Scores']

Accuracy: 51.0

Confusion Matrix:
      ABBR  DESC  ENTY  HUM  LOC  NUM
ABBR    3.00   2.00   3.00  0.00  0.00  1.00
DESC    1.00 125.00   2.00  5.00  0.00  5.00
ENTY    0.00  26.00  27.00 17.00  7.00 17.00
HUM     0.00   5.00   3.00 37.00 10.00 10.00
LOC     0.00  15.00  16.00 16.00 26.00  8.00
NUM     0.00  31.00  16.00 13.00 16.00 37.00
Precision 75.00  61.27  40.30  42.05  44.07  47.44
Recall   33.33  90.58  28.72  56.92  32.10  32.74
f1_score  46.15  73.10  33.54  48.37  37.14  38.74

Considering feature set 1 :
['Length', 'Lex_Prob_Scores_1gram', 'Lex_Prob_Scores_2gram', 'Lex_Prob_Scores_3gram']

Accuracy: 48.2

Confusion Matrix:
      ABBR  DESC  ENTY  HUM  LOC  NUM
ABBR    3.00   1.00   3.00  0.00  1.00  1.00
DESC    1.00 129.00   1.00  1.00  0.00  6.00
ENTY    0.00  26.00  30.00 13.00  8.00 17.00
HUM     1.00  11.00   8.00 24.00 10.00 11.00
```

|           |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| LOC       | 4.00  | 13.00 | 19.00 | 17.00 | 22.00 | 6.00  |
| NUM       | 0.00  | 29.00 | 23.00 | 13.00 | 15.00 | 33.00 |
| Precision | 33.33 | 61.72 | 35.71 | 35.29 | 39.29 | 44.59 |
| Recall    | 33.33 | 93.48 | 31.91 | 36.92 | 27.16 | 29.20 |
| f1_score  | 33.33 | 74.35 | 33.71 | 36.09 | 32.12 | 35.29 |

Considering feature set 2 : ['Length', 'Lex\_Prob\_Scores\_1gram', 'Lex\_Prob\_Scores\_2gram']

Accuracy: 43.8

Confusion Matrix:

|           | ABBR  | DESC   | ENTY  | HUM   | LOC   | NUM   |
|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ABBR      | 3.00  | 3.00   | 2.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  |
| DESC      | 1.00  | 123.00 | 1.00  | 6.00  | 1.00  | 6.00  |
| ENTY      | 0.00  | 21.00  | 25.00 | 16.00 | 6.00  | 26.00 |
| HUM       | 1.00  | 9.00   | 15.00 | 19.00 | 14.00 | 7.00  |
| LOC       | 4.00  | 17.00  | 16.00 | 13.00 | 15.00 | 16.00 |
| NUM       | 1.00  | 22.00  | 31.00 | 12.00 | 13.00 | 34.00 |
| Precision | 30.00 | 63.08  | 27.78 | 28.79 | 30.61 | 37.78 |
| Recall    | 33.33 | 89.13  | 26.60 | 29.23 | 18.52 | 30.09 |
| f1_score  | 31.58 | 73.87  | 27.17 | 29.01 | 23.08 | 33.50 |

Considering feature set 3 : ['Length', 'Lex\_Prob\_Scores\_1gram']

Accuracy: 36.2

Confusion Matrix:

|           | ABBR  | DESC   | ENTY  | HUM   | LOC   | NUM   |
|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ABBR      | 3.00  | 2.00   | 1.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 2.00  |
| DESC      | 2.00  | 110.00 | 4.00  | 21.00 | 0.00  | 1.00  |
| ENTY      | 0.00  | 21.00  | 40.00 | 19.00 | 2.00  | 12.00 |
| HUM       | 3.00  | 16.00  | 18.00 | 12.00 | 7.00  | 9.00  |
| LOC       | 6.00  | 17.00  | 31.00 | 15.00 | 3.00  | 9.00  |
| NUM       | 4.00  | 21.00  | 50.00 | 19.00 | 6.00  | 13.00 |
| Precision | 16.67 | 58.82  | 27.78 | 13.79 | 16.67 | 28.26 |
| Recall    | 33.33 | 79.71  | 42.55 | 18.46 | 3.70  | 11.50 |
| f1_score  | 22.22 | 67.69  | 33.61 | 15.79 | 6.06  | 16.35 |

\*\*\*\*\*For misclsfn\_err index\*\*\*\*\*

Considering feature set 0 :

['Length', 'Lex\_Prob\_Scores\_1gram', 'Lex\_Prob\_Scores\_2gram', 'Lex\_Prob\_Scores\_3gram', 'Syntactic\_Prob\_Scores']

Accuracy: 44.8

Confusion Matrix:

|           | ABBR | DESC   | ENTY  | HUM   | LOC   | NUM   |
|-----------|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ABBR      | 0.0  | 4.00   | 3.00  | 1.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  |
| DESC      | 0.0  | 129.00 | 4.00  | 4.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  |
| ENTY      | 0.0  | 28.00  | 30.00 | 21.00 | 6.00  | 9.00  |
| HUM       | 0.0  | 13.00  | 13.00 | 30.00 | 2.00  | 7.00  |
| LOC       | 1.0  | 22.00  | 23.00 | 16.00 | 12.00 | 7.00  |
| NUM       | 0.0  | 26.00  | 51.00 | 10.00 | 3.00  | 23.00 |
| Precision | 0.0  | 58.11  | 24.19 | 36.59 | 52.17 | 47.92 |
| Recall    | 0.0  | 93.48  | 31.91 | 46.15 | 14.81 | 20.35 |
| f1_score  | 0.0  | 71.67  | 27.52 | 40.82 | 23.08 | 28.57 |

Considering feature set 1 :

['Length', 'Lex\_Prob\_Scores\_1gram', 'Lex\_Prob\_Scores\_2gram', 'Lex\_Prob\_Scores\_3gram']

Accuracy: 41.6

Confusion Matrix:

|      | ABBR | DESC   | ENTY | HUM  | LOC  | NUM  |
|------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|
| ABBR | 0.0  | 4.00   | 3.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 |
| DESC | 0.0  | 129.00 | 5.00 | 3.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 |

|           |     |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ENTY      | 0.0 | 29.00 | 34.00 | 17.00 | 4.00  | 10.00 |
| HUM       | 0.0 | 15.00 | 20.00 | 21.00 | 2.00  | 7.00  |
| LOC       | 0.0 | 24.00 | 24.00 | 17.00 | 7.00  | 9.00  |
| NUM       | 0.0 | 29.00 | 52.00 | 12.00 | 3.00  | 17.00 |
| Precision | 0.0 | 56.09 | 24.64 | 29.58 | 43.75 | 37.78 |
| Recall    | 0.0 | 93.48 | 36.17 | 32.31 | 8.64  | 15.04 |
| f1_score  | 0.0 | 70.11 | 29.31 | 30.88 | 14.43 | 21.52 |

Considering feature set 2 : ['Length', 'Lex\_Prob\_Scores\_1gram', 'Lex\_Prob\_Scores\_2gram']

Accuracy: 42.8

Confusion Matrix:

|           | ABBR | DESC   | ENTY  | HUM   | LOC   | NUM   |
|-----------|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ABBR      | 0.0  | 5.00   | 3.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  |
| DESC      | 0.0  | 131.00 | 1.00  | 5.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  |
| ENTY      | 0.0  | 27.00  | 31.00 | 12.00 | 2.00  | 22.00 |
| HUM       | 0.0  | 17.00  | 16.00 | 20.00 | 5.00  | 7.00  |
| LOC       | 0.0  | 28.00  | 19.00 | 14.00 | 8.00  | 12.00 |
| NUM       | 0.0  | 34.00  | 40.00 | 13.00 | 2.00  | 24.00 |
| Precision | 0.0  | 54.13  | 28.18 | 31.25 | 47.06 | 35.82 |
| Recall    | 0.0  | 94.93  | 32.98 | 30.77 | 9.88  | 21.24 |
| f1_score  | 0.0  | 68.95  | 30.39 | 31.01 | 16.33 | 26.67 |

Considering feature set 3 : ['Length', 'Lex\_Prob\_Scores\_1gram']

Accuracy: 41.4

Confusion Matrix:

|           | ABBR | DESC   | ENTY  | HUM   | LOC  | NUM   |
|-----------|------|--------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| ABBR      | 0.0  | 4.00   | 5.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00  |
| DESC      | 0.0  | 127.00 | 10.00 | 1.00  | 0.00 | 0.00  |
| ENTY      | 0.0  | 13.00  | 67.00 | 9.00  | 2.00 | 3.00  |
| HUM       | 0.0  | 20.00  | 23.00 | 8.00  | 6.00 | 8.00  |
| LOC       | 0.0  | 22.00  | 44.00 | 5.00  | 1.00 | 9.00  |
| NUM       | 0.0  | 16.00  | 84.00 | 7.00  | 2.00 | 4.00  |
| Precision | 0.0  | 62.87  | 28.76 | 26.67 | 9.09 | 16.67 |
| Recall    | 0.0  | 92.03  | 71.28 | 12.31 | 1.23 | 3.54  |
| f1_score  | 0.0  | 74.71  | 40.98 | 16.84 | 2.17 | 5.84  |

\*\*\*\*\*For cross\_entropy index\*\*\*\*\*

Considering feature set 0 :

['Length', 'Lex\_Prob\_Scores\_1gram', 'Lex\_Prob\_Scores\_2gram', 'Lex\_Prob\_Scores\_3gram', 'Syntactic\_Prob\_Scores']

Accuracy: 50.4

Confusion Matrix:

|           | ABBR  | DESC   | ENTY  | HUM   | LOC   | NUM   |
|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ABBR      | 3.00  | 2.00   | 2.00  | 0.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  |
| DESC      | 0.00  | 126.00 | 4.00  | 3.00  | 0.00  | 5.00  |
| ENTY      | 0.00  | 26.00  | 31.00 | 10.00 | 8.00  | 19.00 |
| HUM       | 1.00  | 3.00   | 8.00  | 29.00 | 10.00 | 14.00 |
| LOC       | 0.00  | 15.00  | 15.00 | 15.00 | 27.00 | 9.00  |
| NUM       | 2.00  | 31.00  | 21.00 | 10.00 | 13.00 | 36.00 |
| Precision | 50.00 | 62.07  | 38.27 | 43.28 | 45.76 | 42.86 |
| Recall    | 33.33 | 91.30  | 32.98 | 44.62 | 33.33 | 31.86 |
| f1_score  | 40.00 | 73.90  | 35.43 | 43.94 | 38.57 | 36.55 |

Considering feature set 1 :

['Length', 'Lex\_Prob\_Scores\_1gram', 'Lex\_Prob\_Scores\_2gram', 'Lex\_Prob\_Scores\_3gram']

Accuracy: 47.6

Confusion Matrix:

|  | ABBR | DESC | ENTY | HUM | LOC | NUM |
|--|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|
|--|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|

Considering feature set 2 : ['Length', 'Lex\_Prob\_Scores\_1gram', 'Lex\_Prob\_Scores\_2gram']

Confusion Matrix:

Considering feature set 3 : ['Length', 'Lex\_Prob\_Scores\_1gram']

Confusion Matrix:

In [ ]:[illegible]