664. Strange Printer

Hard

Topics

Companies

There is a strange printer with the following two special properties:

- The printer can only print a sequence of the same character each time.
- At each turn, the printer can print new characters starting from and ending at any place and will cover the original existing characters.

Given a string s, return the minimum number of turns the printer needed to print it.

Example 1:

Input: s = "aaabbb"

Output: 2

Explanation: Print "aaa" first and then print "bbb".

Example 2:

Input: s = "aba"

Output: 2

Explanation: Print "aaa" first and then print "b" from the second place of the string, which will cover the existing character 'a'.

Constraints:

- 1 <= s.length <= 100
- s consists of lowercase English letters.

Solution:

```
class Solution {
   public int strangePrinter(String s) {
      int[][] dp = new int[101][101];
      for (int i = 0; i < 101; i++) {
          Arrays.fill(dp[i], 1);
      }

   int n = s.length();
   if (n == 0) {
        return 0;
   }
}</pre>
```

```
for (int i = 1; i < n; i++) {
    for (int j = 0; j < n - i; j++) {
        dp[j][j + i] = i + 1;
        for (int k = j + 1; k <= j + i; k++) {
            int temp = dp[j][k - 1] + dp[k][j + i];
            if (s.charAt(k - 1) == s.charAt(j + i)) {
                temp--;
            }
            dp[j][j + i] = Math.min(temp, dp[j][j + i]);
        }
    }
   return dp[0][n - 1];
}</pre>
```