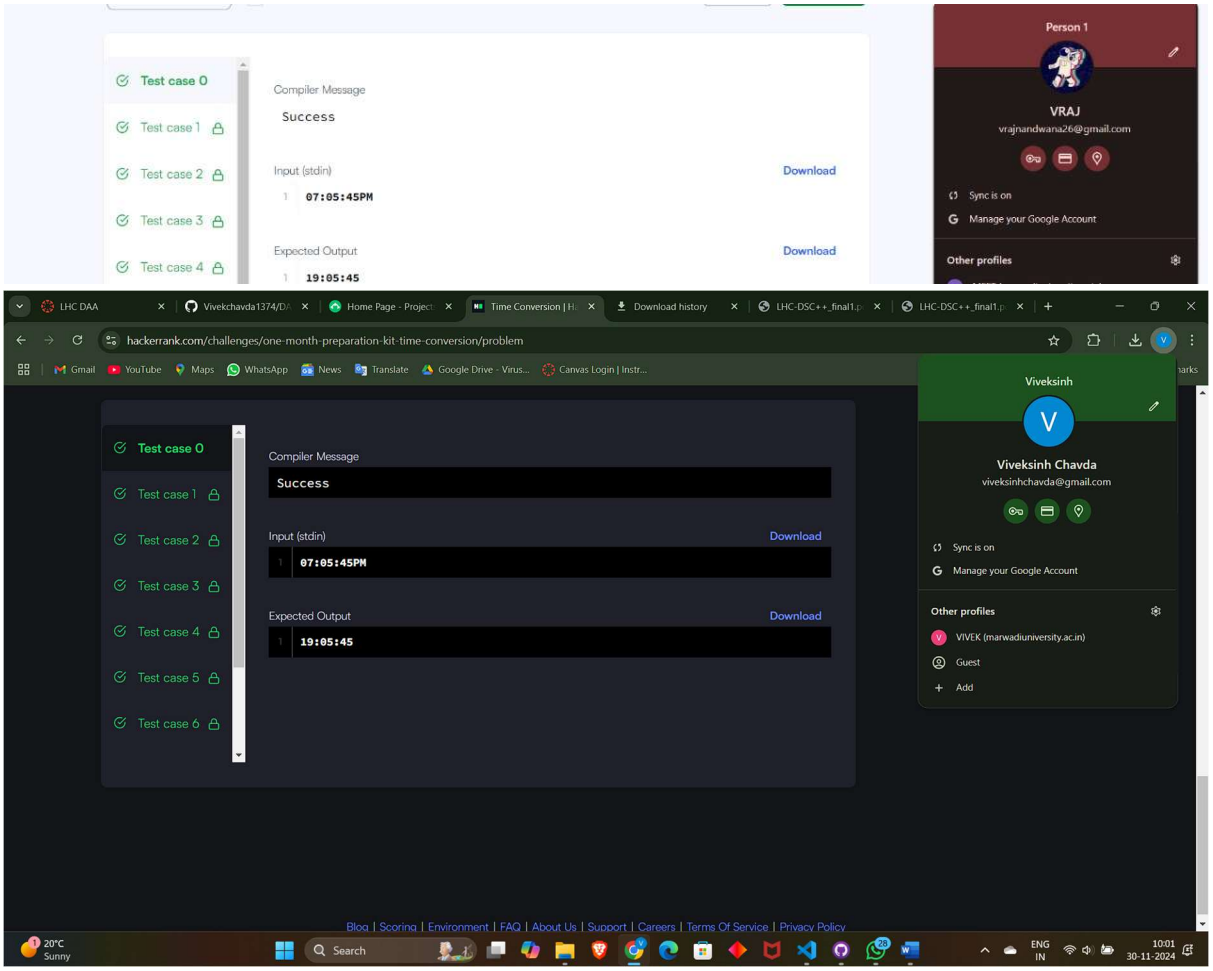
Vivek Chavda: 92200133026
Vrajkumar Nandwana: 92200133018

Time Conversion
Code:

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class TimeConversion {
   public static void main(String[] args) {
      Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
      String time = sc.nextLine().trim();



      String period = time.substring(time.length() - 2);
      String[] parts = time.substring(0, time.length() - 2).split(":");

      int hours = Integer.parseInt(parts[0]);
      String minutes = parts[1];
      String seconds = parts[2];

      if (period.equals("AM")) {
         if (hours == 12) {
            hours = 0;
         }
      }
      else {
         if (hours != 12) {
            hours += 12;
         }
      }
        System.out.printf("%02d:%s:%s%n", hours, minutes, seconds);
   }
}
```

Output:



Birthday Cake Candles

Code:

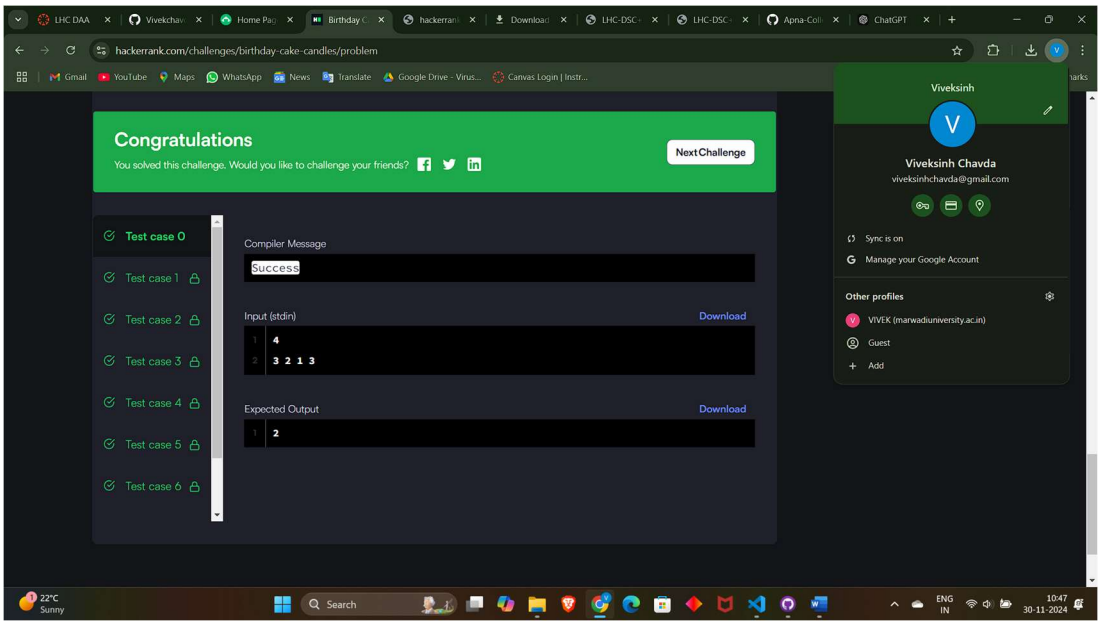
```
import java.util.*;

public class BirthdayCakeCandles {
   public static void main(String[] args) {
      Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

      int n = scanner.nextInt();
      int[] candles = new int[n];

      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
         candles[i] = scanner.nextInt();
      }

      System.out.println(birthdayCakeCandles(candles));
```

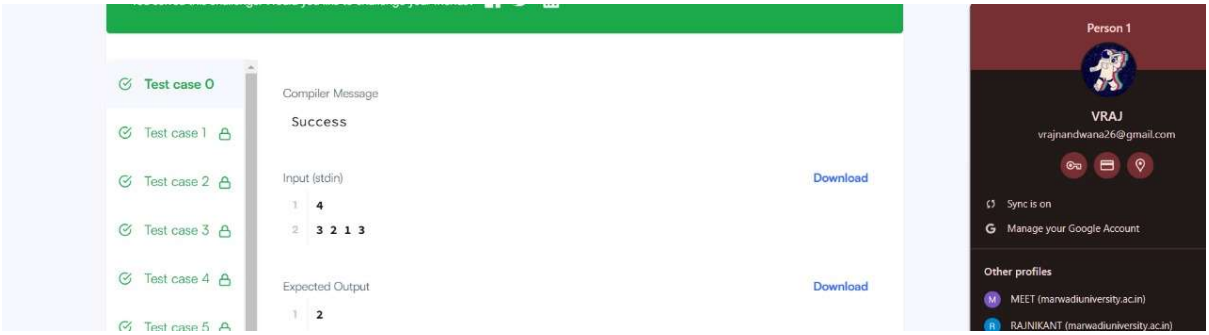
```
        scanner.close();
    }

    public static int birthdayCakeCandles(int[] candles) {
        int tallest = 0;
        int count = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < candles.length; i++) {
            if (candles[i] > tallest) {
                tallest = candles[i];
                count = 1;
            } else if (candles[i] == tallest) {
                count++;
            }
        }

        return count;
    }


}
```

TC = O(n)

SC = O(1)

Output:





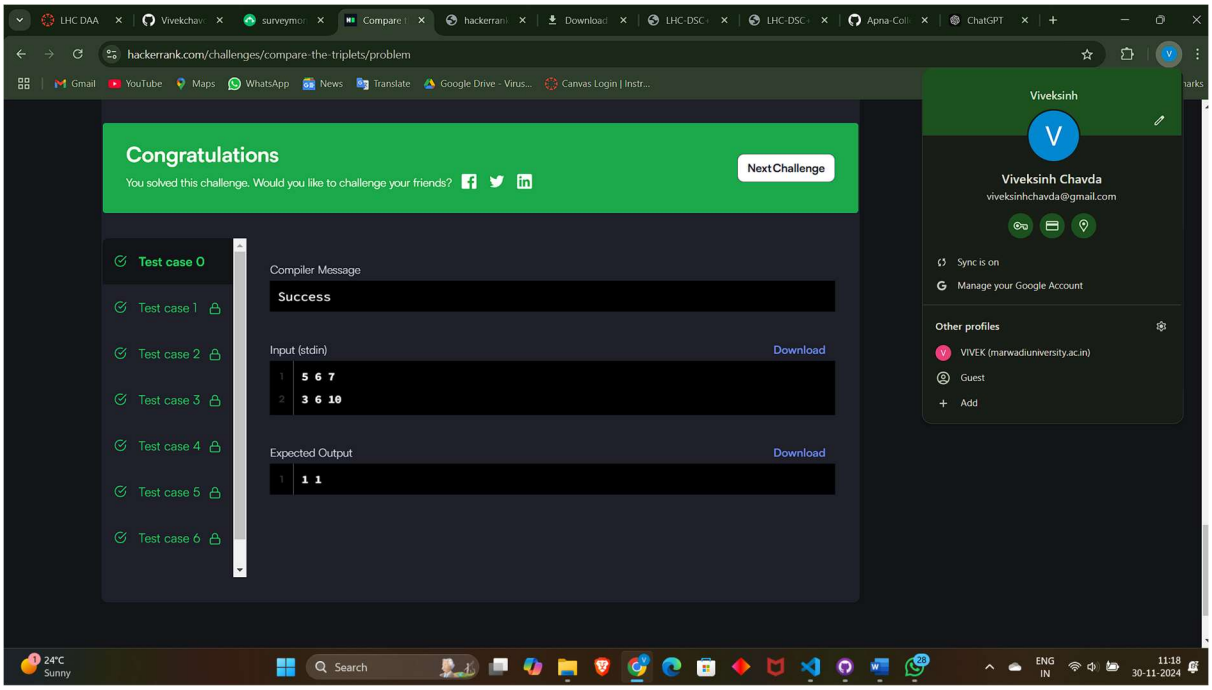
Compare the Triplets:

Code

```
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class CountTriplet {


  public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    int counta = 0;
    int countb = 0;
    int[] a = new int[3];
    int[] b = new int[3];


    for ( int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
      a[i] = sc.nextInt();
    }
    for (int j=0 ;j < 3; j++) {
      b[j] = sc.nextInt();
    }

    for(int i = 0;i < 3; i++) {
    if(a[i] > b[i]){
      counta++;
    }
    else if(a[i] < b[i]){
```

```
            countb++;
        }


        }
        System.out.println(counta+" "+countb);

    }

}
```

Output:

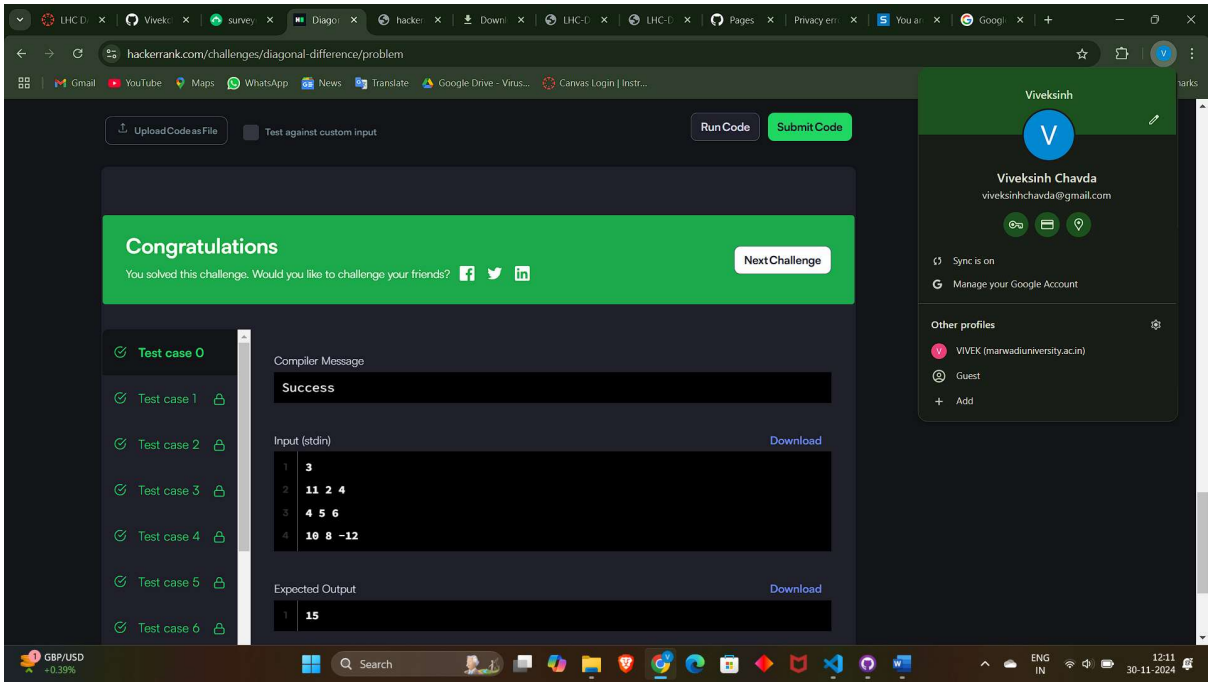


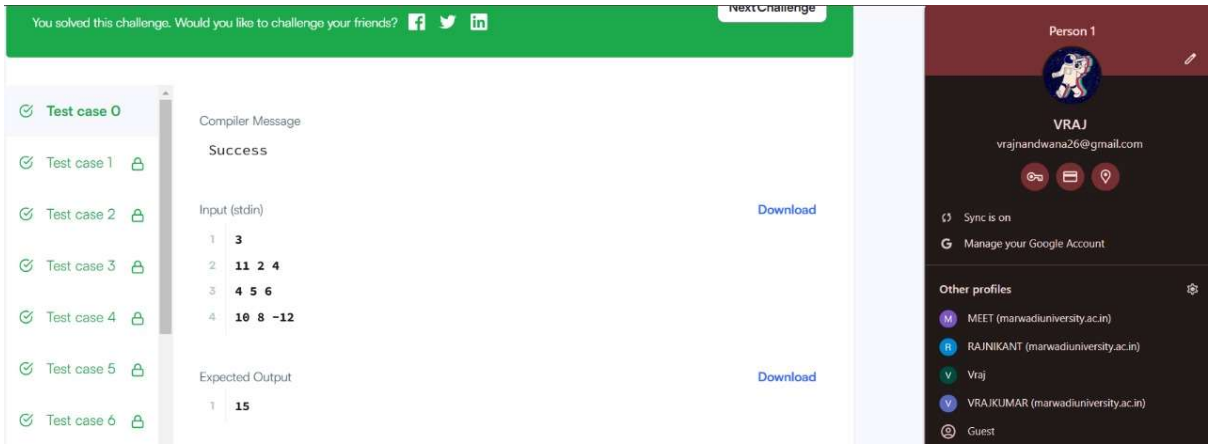
Diagonal Difference

Code:

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class DiagonalDifference {

   public static int DiagonalSum(int[][] arr){

     int pdiagonals = 0;
     int sdiagonals = 0;

     for(int i = 0 ; i <arr.length;i++){
        pdiagonals += arr[i][i];
        sdiagonals += arr[i][arr.length-i-1];

     }

     return Math.abs(pdiagonals - sdiagonals);
   }
   public static void main(String[] args) {
      Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
      int n = sc.nextInt();
      int[][] arr = new int[n][n];
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
         for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {
            arr[i][j] = sc.nextInt();
         }
      }
      System.out.println(DiagonalSum(arr));

   }

}
```

Output:





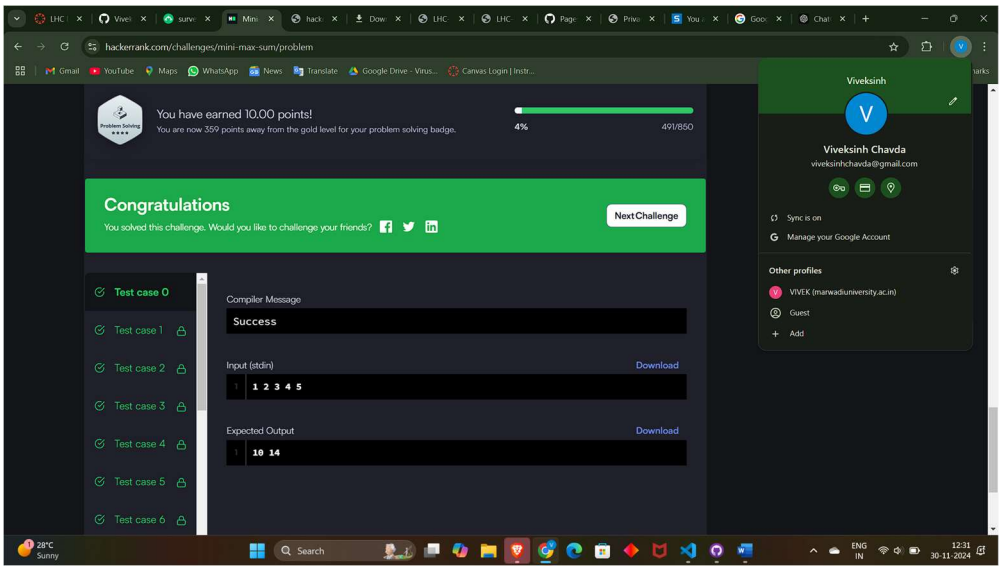
Min Max Difference

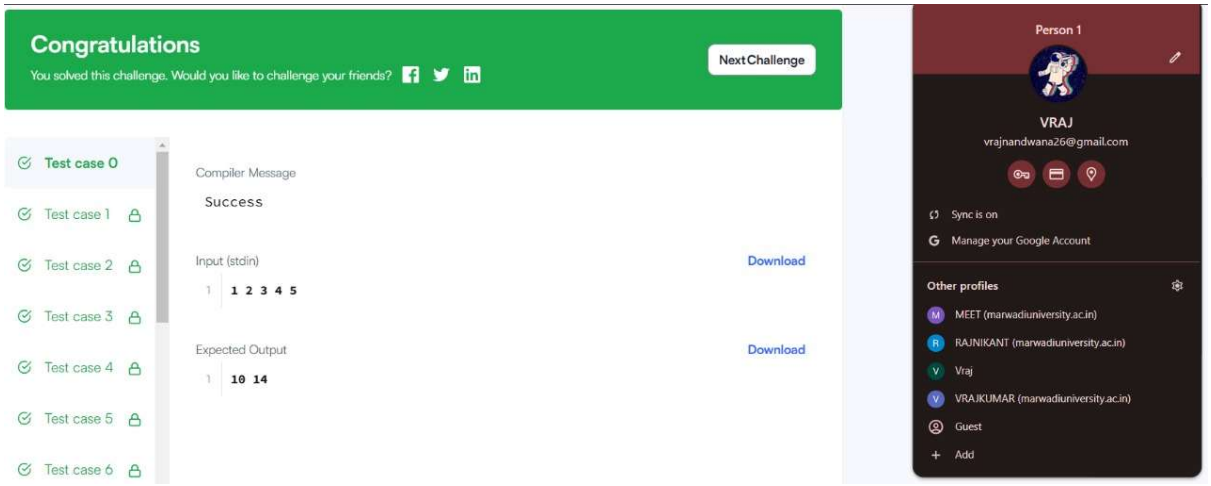
Code:

```
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.Scanner;


public class MinMaxSum {
    public static void miniMaxSum(int[] arr) {
        Arrays.sort(arr);
```

```
        long minSum = 0;
        long maxSum = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
            minSum += arr[i];
        }
        for (int i = 1; i < 5; i++) {
            maxSum += arr[i];
        }

        System.out.println(minSum + " " + maxSum);
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        int[] arr = new int[5];
        for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
            arr[i] = sc.nextInt();
        }

        miniMaxSum(arr);
    }
}
```

Output:





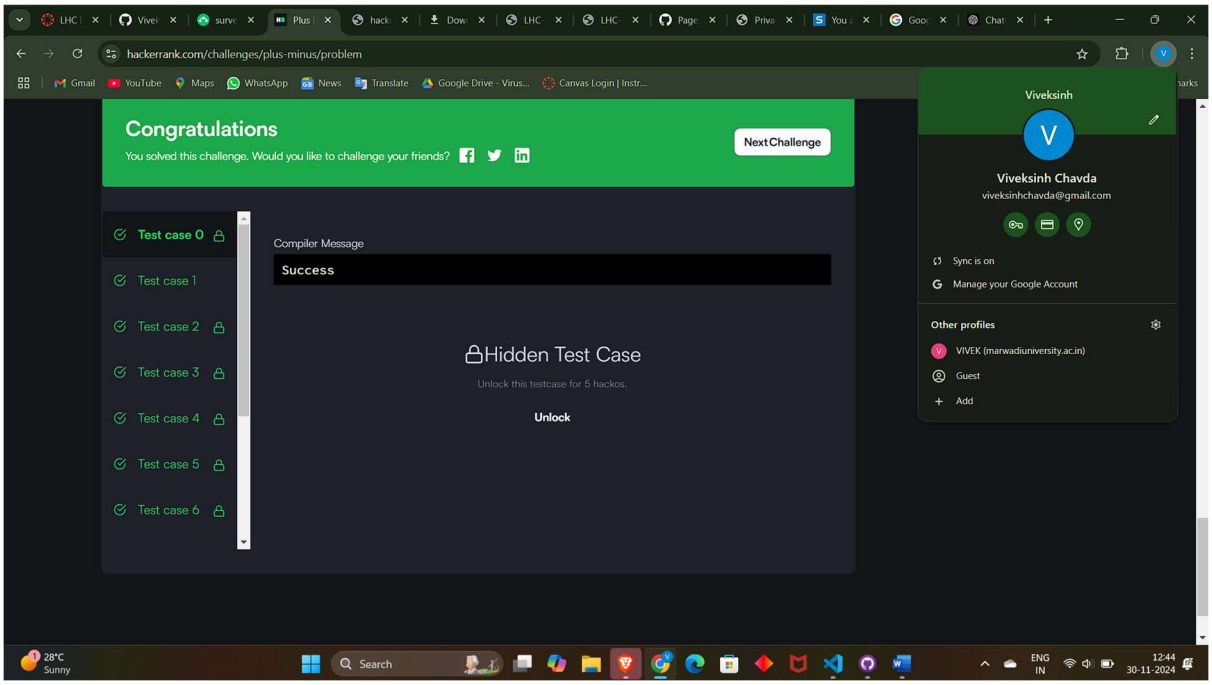
Plus minus

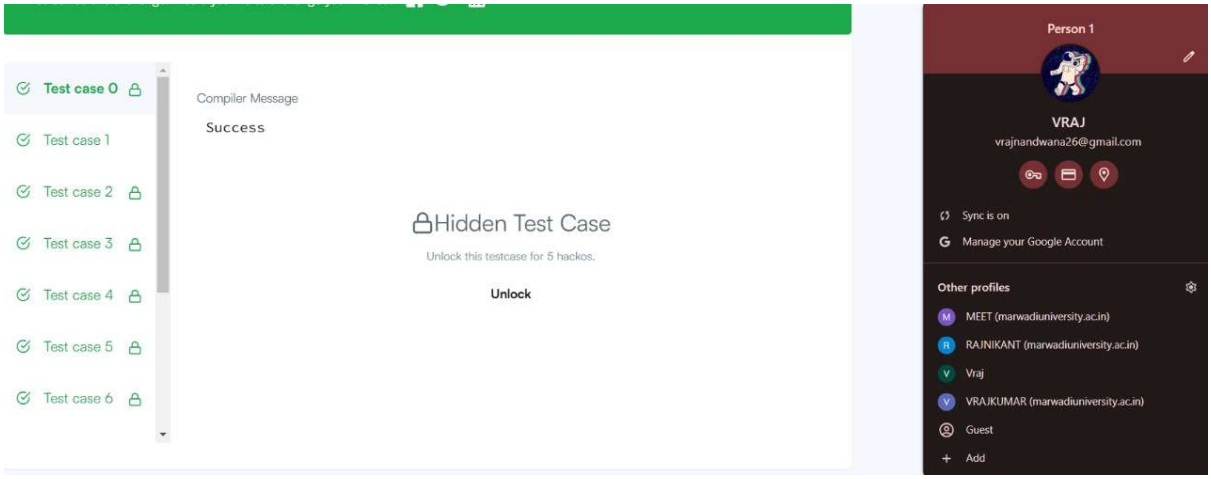
Code:

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class PlusMinas {
   public static void main(String[] args) {
      Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
      int n = scanner.nextInt();
      int[] arr = new int[n];

      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
         arr[i] = scanner.nextInt();
      }

      int pos = 0;
      int neg = 0;
```

```
        int zero = 0;

        for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {
            if (arr[i] == 0) {
                zero++;
            } else if (arr[i] > 0) {
                pos++;
            } else {
                neg++;
            }
        }

        double posDivide = (double) pos / arr.length;
        double negDivide = (double) neg / arr.length;
        double zeroDivide = (double) zero / arr.length;

        System.out.printf("%.6f%n", posDivide);
        System.out.printf("%.6f%n", negDivide);
        System.out.printf("%.6f%n", zeroDivide);
    }
}
```

Output:



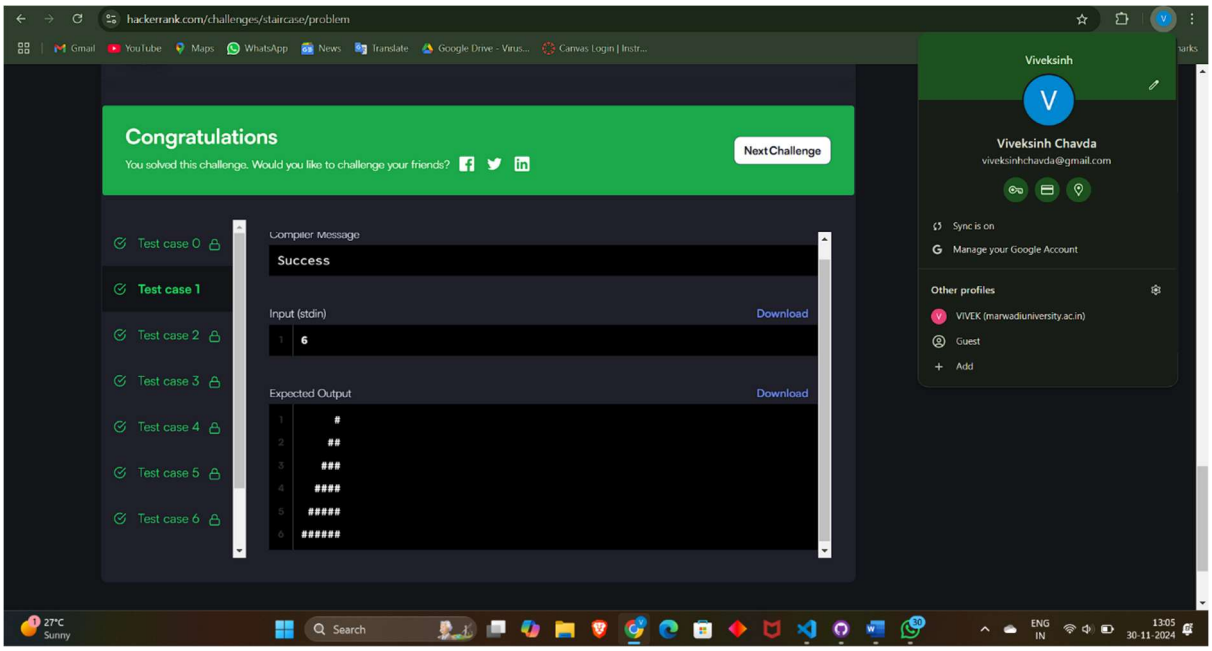


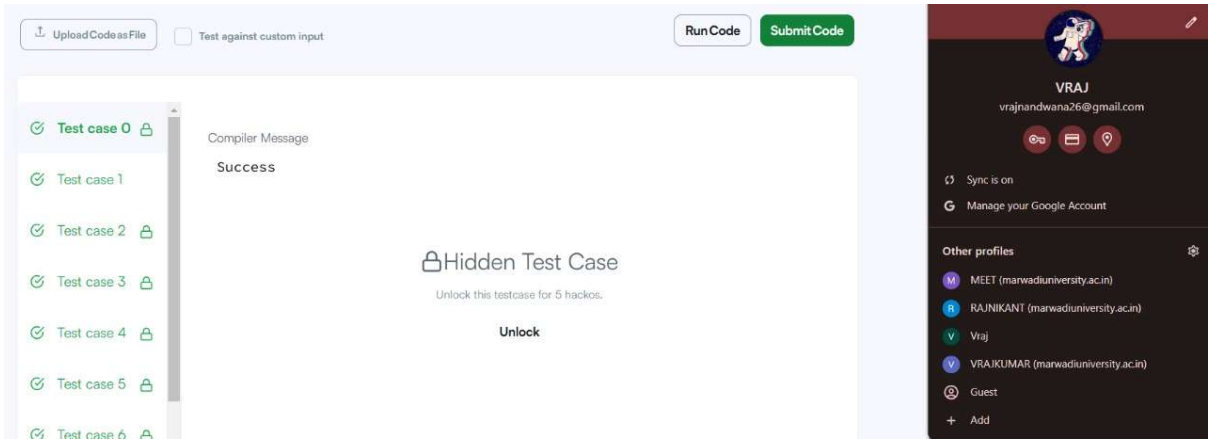
Stair Case

Code:

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class StairCase {
   public static void main(String[] args) {
      Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
      int n = scanner.nextInt();
      for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
         for (int j = 0; j < n - i; j++) {
            System.out.print(" ");
         }
         for (int j = 0; j < i; j++) {
            System.out.print("#");
         }
         System.out.println();
      }

      scanner.close();
   }
}
```

Output:





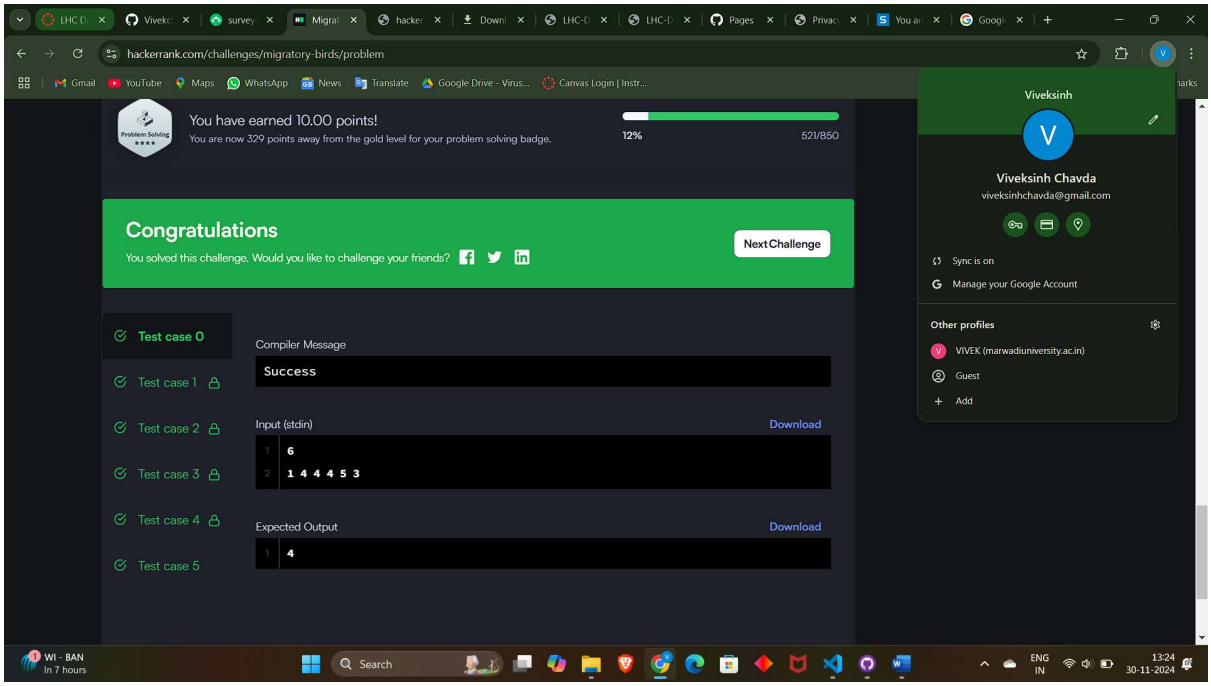
Migratory Birds

Code:

```
import java.util.Scanner;


public class MigratoryBirds {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        int n = sc.nextInt();
        int[] count = new int[6];
```

```
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            int type = sc.nextInt();
            count[type]++;
        }

        int maxBirdType = 1;
        for (int i = 2; i <= 5; i++) {
            if (count[i] > count[maxBirdType]) {
                maxBirdType = i;
            }
        }

        System.out.println(maxBirdType);
    }
}
```

output



Sample Test case 0

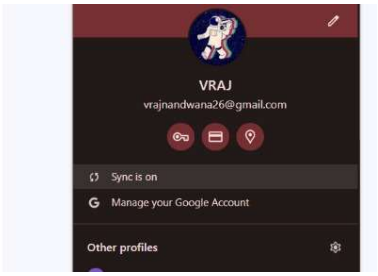
Sample Test case 1

Input (stdin) Download

```
1  11
2  1 2 3 4 5 4 3 2 1 3 4
```

Your Output (stdout)

```
1  3
```

Expected Output Download

```
1  3
```