

## Data Collection and Preprocessing Phase

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| Date          | 24 April 2024   |
| Team ID       | team-739848   |
| Project Title | Identifying Airline Passenger Satisfaction Using Machine Learning |
| Maximum Marks | 6 Marks   |

## Data Exploration and Preprocessing Template

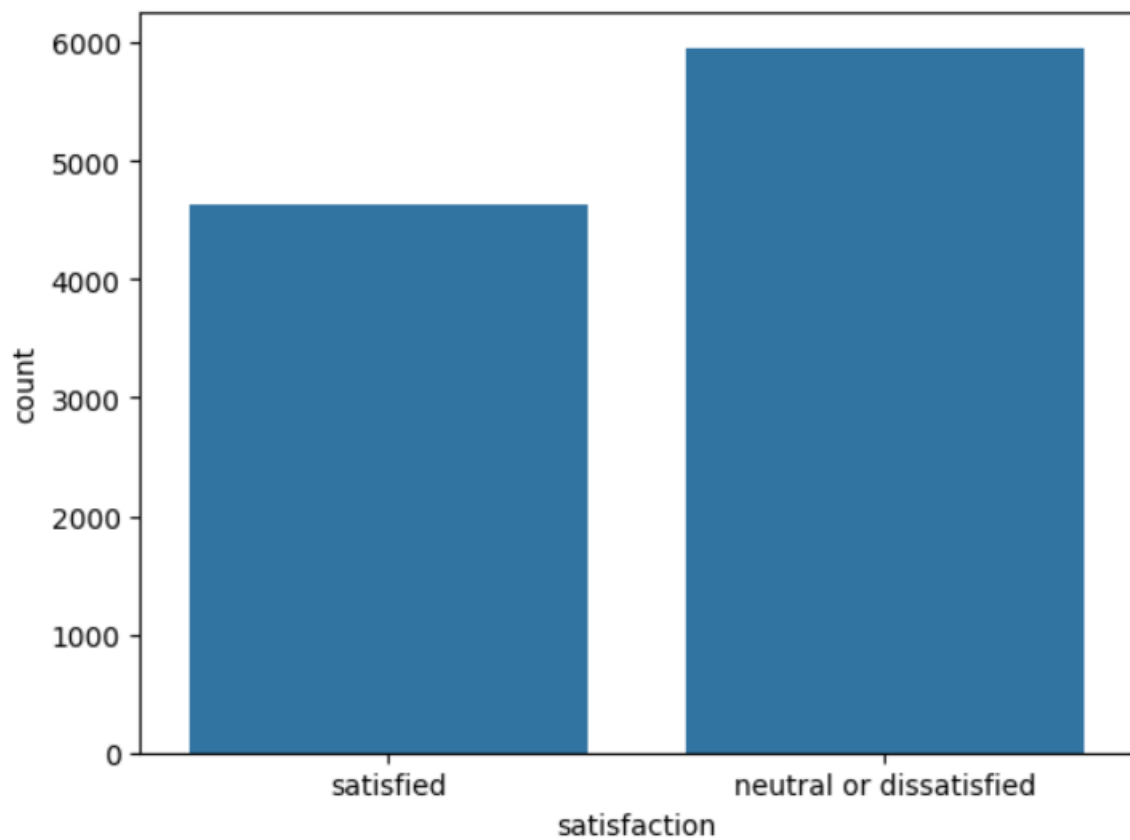
Identifies data sources, assesses quality issues like missing values and duplicates, and implements resolution plans to ensure accurate and reliable analysis.

| Section             | Description   |              |              |              |                 |                       |                                   |                                   |                        |               |  |       |              |              |              |         |              |              |              |              |   |      |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |          |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|--|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|------|----------|-----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|-----|----------|-----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|-----|----------|----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|-----|----------|-----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|-----|----------|-----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|-----|----------|-----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|-----|----------|-----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|---------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Data Overview       | <div><div><div></div><div>data.describe()</div></div><div><div></div><table><thead><tr><th></th><th>Gender</th><th>Age</th><th>Class</th><th>Flight Distance</th><th>Inflight wifi service</th><th>Departure/Arrival time convenient</th><th>Ease of Online booking</th><th>Gate location</th><th></th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>count</td><td>10580.000000</td><td>10580.000000</td><td>10580.000000</td><td>10580.0</td><td>10580.000000</td><td>10580.000000</td><td>10580.000000</td><td>10580.000000</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>mean</td><td>0.497448</td><td>39.798677</td><td>0.592439</td><td>0.0</td><td>2.723913</td><td>3.059735</td><td>2.755577</td><td>2.976560</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>std</td><td>0.500017</td><td>15.144005</td><td>0.622437</td><td>0.0</td><td>1.337066</td><td>1.534992</td><td>1.409658</td><td>1.281976</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>min</td><td>0.000000</td><td>7.000000</td><td>0.000000</td><td>0.0</td><td>0.000000</td><td>0.000000</td><td>0.000000</td><td>1.000000</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>25%</td><td>0.000000</td><td>27.000000</td><td>0.000000</td><td>0.0</td><td>2.000000</td><td>2.000000</td><td>2.000000</td><td>2.000000</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>50%</td><td>0.000000</td><td>40.000000</td><td>1.000000</td><td>0.0</td><td>3.000000</td><td>3.000000</td><td>3.000000</td><td>3.000000</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>75%</td><td>1.000000</td><td>51.000000</td><td>1.000000</td><td>0.0</td><td>4.000000</td><td>4.000000</td><td>4.000000</td><td>4.000000</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>max</td><td>1.000000</td><td>85.000000</td><td>2.000000</td><td>0.0</td><td>5.000000</td><td>5.000000</td><td>5.000000</td><td>5.000000</td><td></td></tr><tr><td colspan="10">8 rows × 21 columns</td></tr></tbody></table></div></div> |              | Gender       | Age          | Class           | Flight Distance       | Inflight wifi service             | Departure/Arrival time convenient | Ease of Online booking | Gate location |  | count | 10580.000000 | 10580.000000 | 10580.000000 | 10580.0 | 10580.000000 | 10580.000000 | 10580.000000 | 10580.000000 | 1 | mean | 0.497448 | 39.798677 | 0.592439 | 0.0 | 2.723913 | 3.059735 | 2.755577 | 2.976560 |  | std | 0.500017 | 15.144005 | 0.622437 | 0.0 | 1.337066 | 1.534992 | 1.409658 | 1.281976 |  | min | 0.000000 | 7.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 1.000000 |  | 25% | 0.000000 | 27.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0 | 2.000000 | 2.000000 | 2.000000 | 2.000000 |  | 50% | 0.000000 | 40.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.0 | 3.000000 | 3.000000 | 3.000000 | 3.000000 |  | 75% | 1.000000 | 51.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.0 | 4.000000 | 4.000000 | 4.000000 | 4.000000 |  | max | 1.000000 | 85.000000 | 2.000000 | 0.0 | 5.000000 | 5.000000 | 5.000000 | 5.000000 |  | 8 rows × 21 columns |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                     |   | Gender       | Age          | Class        | Flight Distance | Inflight wifi service | Departure/Arrival time convenient | Ease of Online booking            | Gate location          |               |  |       |              |              |              |         |              |              |              |              |   |      |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |          |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                     | count   | 10580.000000 | 10580.000000 | 10580.000000 | 10580.0         | 10580.000000          | 10580.000000                      | 10580.000000                      | 10580.000000           | 1             |  |       |              |              |              |         |              |              |              |              |   |      |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |          |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                     | mean  | 0.497448     | 39.798677    | 0.592439     | 0.0             | 2.723913              | 3.059735                          | 2.755577                          | 2.976560               |               |  |       |              |              |              |         |              |              |              |              |   |      |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |          |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                     | std   | 0.500017     | 15.144005    | 0.622437     | 0.0             | 1.337066              | 1.534992                          | 1.409658                          | 1.281976               |               |  |       |              |              |              |         |              |              |              |              |   |      |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |          |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                     | min   | 0.000000     | 7.000000     | 0.000000     | 0.0             | 0.000000              | 0.000000                          | 0.000000                          | 1.000000               |               |  |       |              |              |              |         |              |              |              |              |   |      |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |          |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                     | 25%   | 0.000000     | 27.000000    | 0.000000     | 0.0             | 2.000000              | 2.000000                          | 2.000000                          | 2.000000               |               |  |       |              |              |              |         |              |              |              |              |   |      |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |          |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                     | 50%   | 0.000000     | 40.000000    | 1.000000     | 0.0             | 3.000000              | 3.000000                          | 3.000000                          | 3.000000               |               |  |       |              |              |              |         |              |              |              |              |   |      |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |          |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                     | 75%   | 1.000000     | 51.000000    | 1.000000     | 0.0             | 4.000000              | 4.000000                          | 4.000000                          | 4.000000               |               |  |       |              |              |              |         |              |              |              |              |   |      |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |          |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                     | max   | 1.000000     | 85.000000    | 2.000000     | 0.0             | 5.000000              | 5.000000                          | 5.000000                          | 5.000000               |               |  |       |              |              |              |         |              |              |              |              |   |      |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |          |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 rows × 21 columns |   |              |              |              |                 |                       |                                   |                                   |                        |               |  |       |              |              |              |         |              |              |              |              |   |      |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |          |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |     |          |           |          |     |          |          |          |          |  |                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

### Univariate Analysis

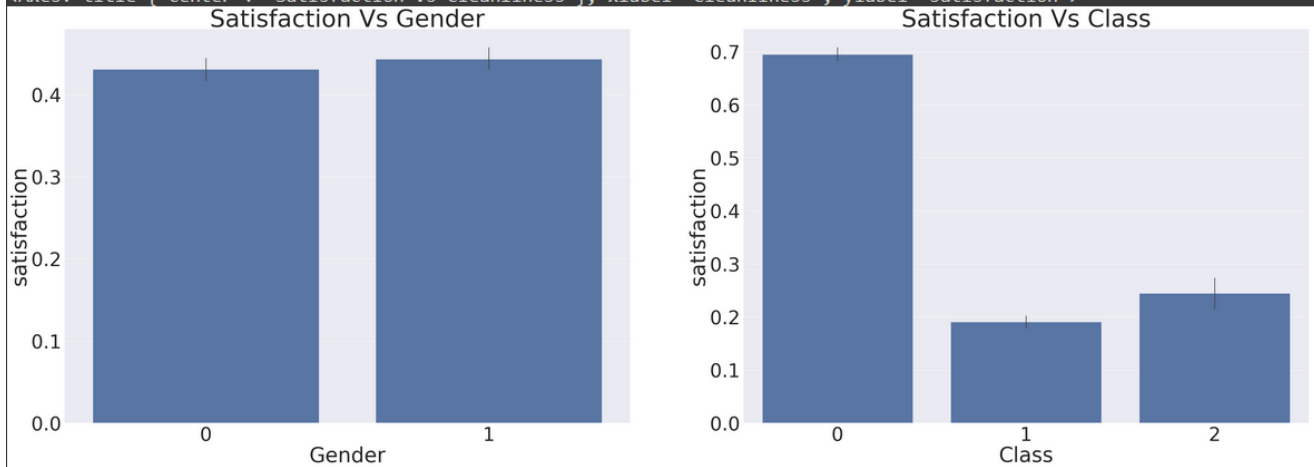
```
sns.countplot(x="satisfaction", data=data)
```

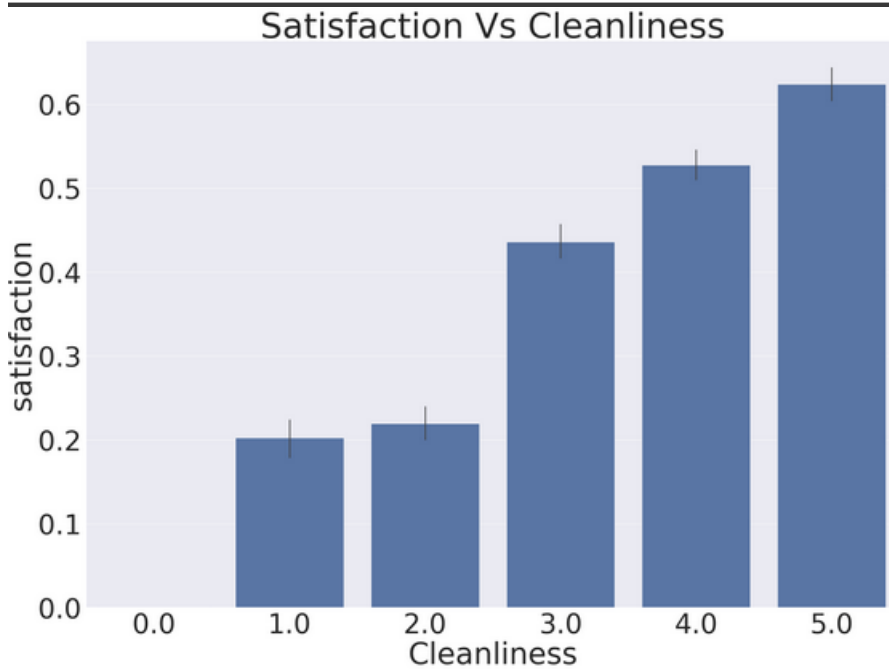
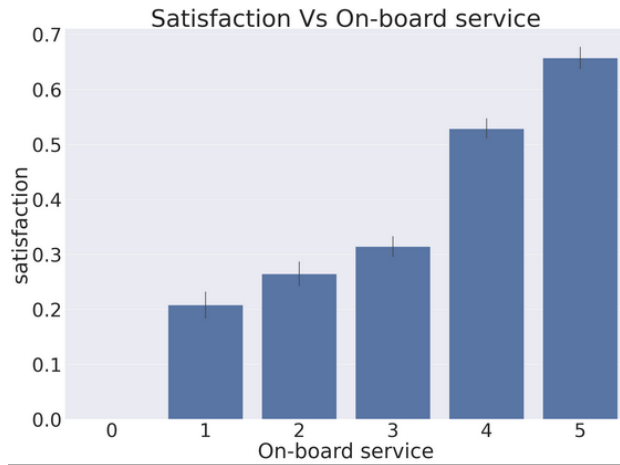
```
<Axes: xlabel='satisfaction', ylabel='count'>
```



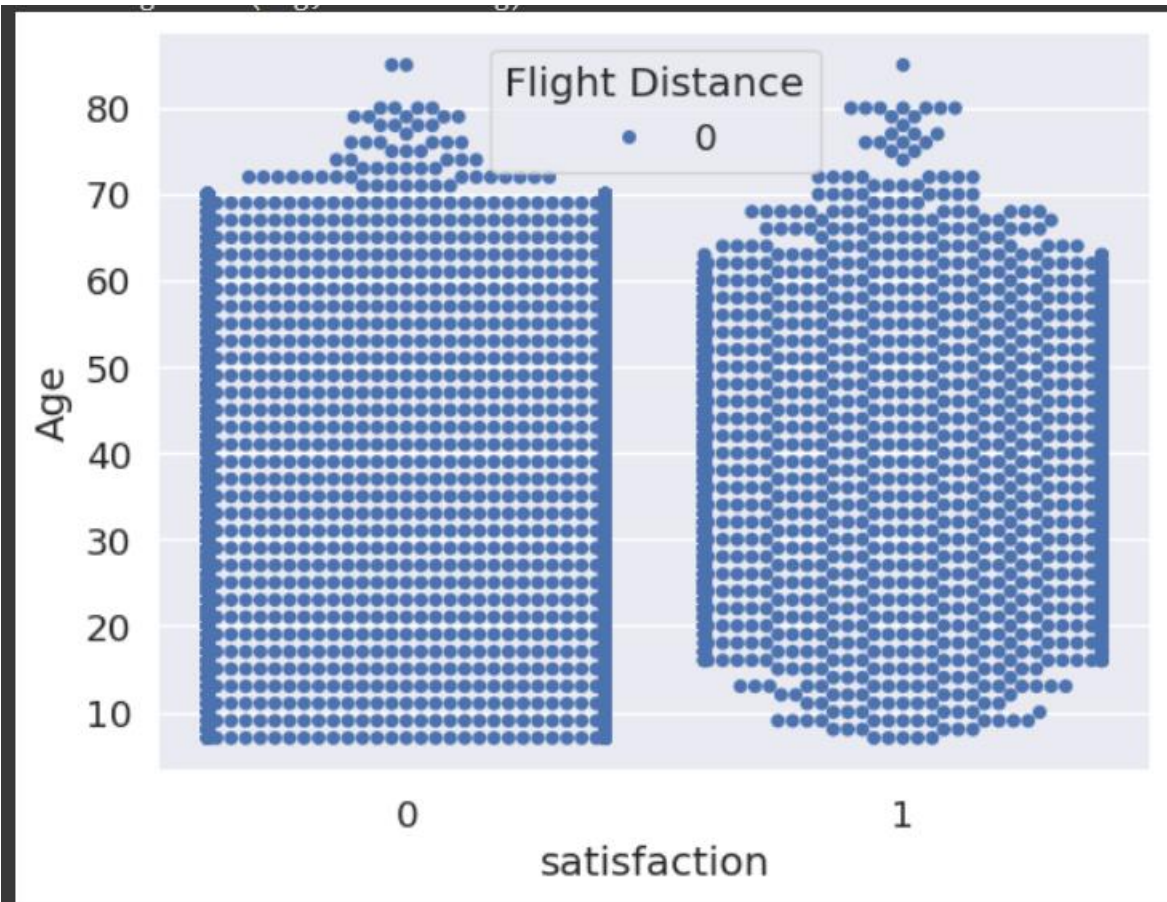
### Bivariate Analysis

```
<Axes: title={'center': 'Satisfaction Vs Cleanliness'}, xlabel='Cleanliness', ylabel='satisfaction'>
```





## Multivariate Analysis



## Outliers and Anomalies

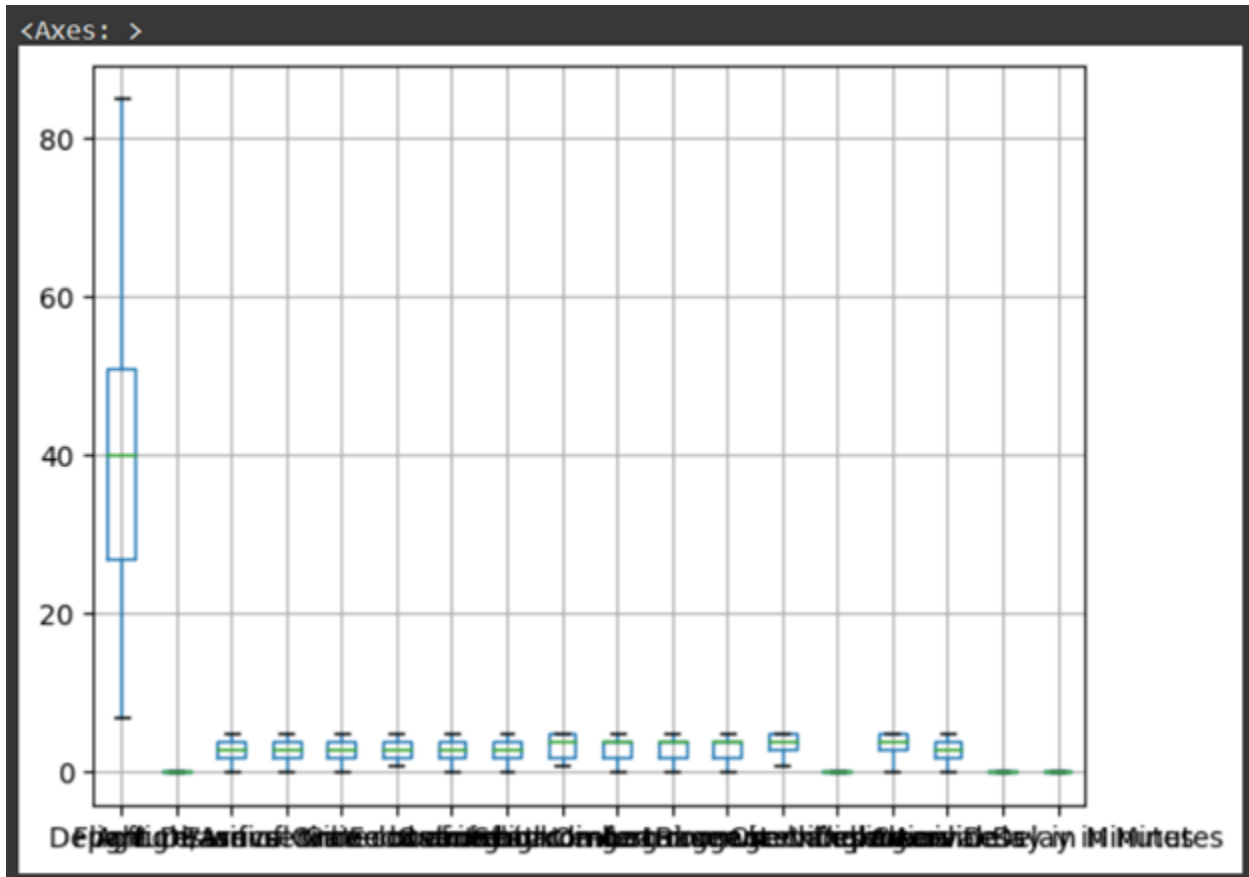
```

▶ data['Flight Distance']=np.where(data['Flight Distance']>0.1,0,data['Flight Distance'])
  data['Flight Distance']=np.where(data['Flight Distance']<0.1,0,data['Flight Distance'])

[ ] data['Checkin service']=np.where(data['Checkin service']>0.1,0,data['Checkin service'])
  data['Checkin service']=np.where(data['Checkin service']<0.1,0,data['Checkin service'])

[ ] data['Departure Delay in Minutes']=np.where(data['Departure Delay in Minutes']>0.1,0,data['Departure Delay in Minutes'])
  data['Departure Delay in Minutes']=np.where(data['Departure Delay in Minutes']<0.1,0,data['Departure Delay in Minutes'])

[ ] data['Arrival Delay in Minutes']=np.where(data['Arrival Delay in Minutes']>0.1,0,data['Arrival Delay in Minutes'])
  data['Arrival Delay in Minutes']=np.where(data['Arrival Delay in Minutes']<0.1,0,data['Arrival Delay in Minutes'])
  
```



**Data Preprocessing Code Screenshots**

Loading Data

```
data=pd.read_csv("/content/test.csv")
```

```
data.head()
```

|   | Unnamed: 0 | id    | Gender | Age | Type of Travel  | Class    | Flight Distance | Inflight wifi service | Departure/Arrival time convenient | Ease of Online booking |
|---|------------|-------|--------|-----|-----------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| 0 | 0          | 19556 | Female | 52  | Business travel | Eco      | 160             | 5                     | 4                                 | 3                      |
| 1 | 1          | 90035 | Female | 36  | Business travel | Business | 2863            | 1                     | 1                                 | 3                      |
| 2 | 2          | 12360 | Male   | 20  | Business travel | Eco      | 192             | 2                     | 0                                 | 2                      |
| 3 | 3          | 77959 | Male   | 44  | Business travel | Business | 3377            | 0                     | 0                                 | 0                      |
| 4 | 4          | 36875 | Female | 49  | Business travel | Eco      | 1182            | 2                     | 3                                 | 4                      |

5 rows x 24 columns

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| Handling Null values | <pre>data.dropna(inplace=True)</pre> <pre>data.isnull().sum()</pre> <pre>Gender      0 Age         0 Class       0 Flight Distance Inflight wifi service Departure/Arrival time convenient Ease of Online booking Gate location Food and drink Online boarding Seat comfort Inflight entertainment On-board service Leg room service Baggage handling Checkin service Inflight service Cleanliness Departure Delay in Minutes Arrival Delay in Minutes satisfaction dtype: int64</pre> |
| Data Transformation  | <pre>] from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder</pre> <pre>] le=LabelEncoder()</pre> <pre>&gt; data['Gender'] = le.fit_transform(data['Gender']) data['Class'] = le.fit_transform(data['Class']) data['satisfaction'] = le.fit_transform(data['satisfaction'])</pre>   |
|                      |  |