

**Aim:** To build a Cognitive based application to acquire knowledge through images for a Customer service application/ Insurance/ Healthcare Application/ Smarter Cities/Government etc.

### **Theory:**

In this experiment, we develop a cognitive application that can understand and extract useful knowledge from images, especially real-world documents like electricity bills. This type of system falls under the field of Cognitive Computing, where the goal is to simulate human-like understanding through machines.

Here, the application is designed to help customers in smart cities or government utilities by analyzing their electricity bills and providing insights like:

- Total bill amount
- Units consumed
- Due date
- Suggestions to reduce usage

### **What Makes It Cognitive?**

The system is called cognitive because it does more than just scan an image. It performs the following intelligent tasks:

1. Reads the bill image like a human would
2. Understands the content such as charges, usage, and dates
3. Analyzes the data for patterns (e.g., high usage)
4. Responds with useful suggestions or actions

### **Image-Based Knowledge Extraction**

The core idea is to use images as input and turn them into structured knowledge using a combination of:

- Computer Vision: To understand and clean the image
- OCR (Optical Character Recognition): To convert image text into digital text
- Regex (Regular Expressions): To find and extract key data like bill amount and units

This allows the system to work directly with scanned bills, mobile photos, or printed reports, which are commonly used in customer service scenarios.

### **Tools & Techniques Used**

Tool/Concept	Role in the System
OpenCV	Image preprocessing (grayscale, thresholding, noise removal)
pytesseract	Optical Character Recognition to extract text from image
Regex (re module)	Identify and extract meaningful values like total bill, units consumed, etc.
Python	Main language for programming the application logic

## Workflow of the System

1. Image Upload: The user uploads a photo or scanned copy of the electricity bill.
2. Preprocessing: The image is cleaned using filters to improve clarity (grayscale, thresholding).
3. OCR Extraction: All readable text is extracted from the image using Tesseract OCR.
4. Data Extraction: The text is searched using patterns to identify important values.
5. Result & Feedback: The extracted information is shown to the user, along with smart suggestions like:
  - "Reduce air conditioner usage"
  - "Consider using energy-efficient lighting"
6. End Output: Helpful insights are displayed to assist the user in saving electricity and managing bills.

## Real-Life Use Case in Smarter Cities

In a smart electricity usage system, this cognitive application could be integrated with:

- Government energy dashboards
- Customer self-service portals
- Utility billing and automation systems

This reduces human errors, speeds up query handling, and improves energy awareness among citizens.

```
# Install required libraries
```

```
!pip install pytesseract opencv-python pillow --quiet
```

```
import cv2
import pytesseract
import re
from PIL import Image
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from google.colab import files
```

```
# Upload real electricity bill image
```

```
uploaded = files.upload()
```

View-MSE...ashtra.jpg.jpg

- **View-MSEDCL-Bill-Maharashtra.jpg.jpg**(image/jpeg) - 107508 bytes, last modified: 8/30/2025 - 100% done  
Saving View-MSEDCL-Bill-Maharashtra.jpg.jpg to View-MSEDCL-Bill-Maharashtra.jpg (1).jpg

```
# Pick the uploaded file
```

```
for file_name in uploaded.keys():
    image_path = file_name
    break
```

```
# Load image using OpenCV
```

```
img = cv2.imread(image_path)
```

```
# Convert to grayscale
```

```
gray = cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
```


```
# Apply threshold for better OCR
```

```
gray = cv2.threshold(gray, 0, 255, cv2.THRESH_BINARY + cv2.THRESH_OTSU)[1]
```

```
# Show preprocessed image
```

```
plt.imshow(gray, cmap='gray')
plt.axis('off')
plt.title("Preprocessed Image for OCR")
plt.show()
```

**Preprocessed Image for OCR**



**MAHAVITARAN**  
Maharashtra State Electricity Distribution Co. Ltd.

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<b>Billing Unit:</b> 0001 Mahan		<b>Bill For:</b> JAN-2017	<b>Bill Date:</b> 20-JAN-2017	
<b>Consumer No:</b> 0123456789012		<b>Old Consumer No:</b>	<b>Bill Period:</b> 12-DEC-16 to 12-JAN-2017	
<b>Name:</b> GGD				
<b>Address:</b> A - 001, HEATH		<b>Due Date:</b> 15-JAN-2017		<b>Ts. Ps.</b>
		<b>If Paid by this Date:</b> 09-JAN-2017		<b>1735.00</b>
		<b>If Paid After this Date:</b> 10-JAN-2017		<b>1745.00</b>
*The above amount is being rounded up				
* For any queries on this bill please contact MSEDCL Call Center: 1800233435/1800200299/2912.				

PC/RR/Route Sequence	Tariff	Dr. Category	LT & Res. Dr. Phase	Fixed Charges	Ts. Ps.
<b>OTC:</b>				Fixed Charges	23.50
<b>Rate No:</b> 000000				Energy Charges	<b>1361.35</b>
				Electricity Duty	116.22
				P.A.C.	15.31
				Additional Supply Charges	0.00
				Tax on Sale	0.00
				Previous Bal Credit	0.00
				Current Interest	0.00
				Capexation Penalty	0.00
				Other Charges	126.62
				<b>Total</b>	<b>1735.00</b>

Meter No.	Current Reading	Previous Reading	MF Unit	Adj. Unit	Total
2491	2491	21	156	0	156

Security Deposit		
Interest: 0.00	Rate: 1,000.00	Demanded: 0.00

<b>Net Amount:</b> 0.00	<b>Adjustments:</b> 0.00	<b>Interest Amount:</b> 0.00	<b>Total Amount:</b> 0.00
<b>Net Bill Amount:</b>			<b>1735.00</b>
<b>Rounded Bill:</b>			<b>1745.00</b>
<b>Last Receipt Date:</b>			
<b>Last Receipt Amount:</b>			

DPC: 12.25  
 After this date: 20-JAN-2017  
 Pay Rs. **1745.00**

```
# OCR extraction
```

```
extracted_text = pytesseract.image_to_string(gray)
```

```
# Show full text (optional)
```

```
print("Extracted Text:\n", extracted_text)
```

Extracted Text:

ex

MAHAVITARAN

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Maharashtra State Electricity Distribution Co. Ltd.

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9°C:13.25  
 'After this date: 10-24-2017  
 Pay RS. 1748.00

Ra, Pe  
 1738.00  
 1728.00  
 \$745.00

```
# Function to extract important details
```

```
def extract_bill_info(text):
```

```
    info = {}
```

```
    # Total Bill
```

```
    match_total = re.search(r'(?i) (Total|Rounded Bill|Pay  

Rs\.(?)[:\s]*₹?\s?(\d{3,6}\.?\d{0,2})', text)
```

```
    if match_total:
```

```
        info["Total Bill (₹)"] = match_total.group(2)
```

```
    # Due Date
```

```
    match_due = re.search(r'Due Date[:\s]+(\d{2}-[A-Z][a-z]{2}-\d{4})',  

text)
```

```
    if match_due:
```

```
        info["Due Date"] = match_due.group(1)
```

```
    # Units Consumed
```

```
    match_units = re.search(r'(?i) (Units|Adj\.  

Unit|Consumed)[:\s]+(\d{2,5})', text)
```

```
    if match_units:
```

```
        info["Units Consumed"] = match_units.group(2)
```

```
    return info
```

```
# Extract and print result
info = extract_bill_info(extracted_text)
print("\nFinal Extracted Information:")
for k, v in info.items():
    print(f"{k}: {v}")
```

```
Final Extracted Information:
Total Bill (₹): 1748.00
```

```
# Give suggestions
if info:
    print("\nSmart Suggestions:")
    if "Units Consumed" in info and int(info["Units Consumed"]) > 150:
        print("- High unit usage detected. Consider switching off unused appliances.")
    if "Total Bill (₹)" in info and float(info["Total Bill (₹)"]) > 1500:
        print("- Your bill is high. Consider using LED lights or solar solutions.")
else:
    print("Could not extract information. Try a clearer or higher-quality image.")
```

```
Smart Suggestions:
- Your bill is high. Consider using LED lights or solar solutions.
```

**Conclusion:**

This experiment demonstrates how AI-powered cognitive systems can extract and interpret information from images, making them useful for real-world applications like bill analysis in smart cities and customer support. The approach makes daily tasks smarter, faster, and more helpful by combining vision, logic, and automation.

[AI&DS2\\_Expt\\_03](#)