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1: // C program for building Heap from Array
2:
3: #include <stdio.h>
4:
5: // To heapify a subtree rooted with node i which is
6: // an index in arr[]. N is size of heap
7: void swap(int *a, int *b)
8: {
9:     int tmp = *a;
10:    *a = *b;
11:    *b = tmp;
12: }
13:
14: void heapify(int arr[], int N, int i)
15: {
16:     int largest = i; // Initialize largest as root
17:     int l = 2 * i + 1; // left = 2*i + 1
18:     int r = 2 * i + 2; // right = 2*i + 2
19:
20:     // If left child is larger than root
21:     if (l < N && arr[l] > arr[largest])
22:         largest = l;
23:
24:     // If right child is larger than largest so far
25:     if (r < N && arr[r] > arr[largest])
26:         largest = r;
27:
28:     // If largest is not root
29:     if (largest != i) {
30:         swap(&arr[i], &arr[largest]);
31:
32:         // Recursively heapify the affected sub-tree
33:         heapify(arr, N, largest);
34:     }
35: }
36:
37: // Function to build a Max-Heap from the given array
38: void buildHeap(int arr[], int N)
39: {

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40:     // Index of last non-leaf node
41:     int startIdx = (N / 2) - 1;
42:
43:     // Perform reverse level order traversal
44:     // from last non-leaf node and heapify
45:     // each node
46:     for (int i = startIdx; i >= 0; i--) {
47:         heapify(arr, N, i);
48:     }
49: }
50:
51: // A utility function to print the array
52: // representation of Heap
53: void printHeap(int arr[], int N)
54: {
55:     printf("Array representation of Heap is:\n");
56:
57:     for (int i = 0; i < N; ++i)
58:         printf("%d ", arr[i]);
59:     printf("\n");
60: }
61:
62: // Driver's Code
63: int main()
64: {
65:     // Binary Tree Representation
66:     // of input array
67:     //           1
68:     //        /  \
69:     //       3   5
70:     //    /  \   /  \
71:     //   4   6 13 10
72:     //  / \ / \
73:     // 9 8 15 17
74:     int arr[] = {1, 3, 5, 4, 6, 13, 10, 9, 8, 15, 17};
75:
76:     int N = sizeof(arr) / sizeof(arr[0]);
77:
78:     // Function call

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79:     buildHeap(arr, N);
80:     printHeap(arr, N);
81:
82:     // Final Heap:
83:     //           17
84:     //        /  \
85:     //       15  13
86:     //      / \   / \
87:     //     9  6 5 10
88:     //    / \ / \
89:     //   4 8 3 1
90:
91:     return 0;
92: }
93:

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