```
1: #include<stdio.h>
 2: #include<malloc.h>
 3:
 4: struct node{
 5:
        int data;
        struct node* left;
 6:
        struct node* right;
 7:
 8: };
 9:
10: struct node* createNode(int data){
        struct node *n; // creating a node pointer
11:
        n = (struct node *) malloc(sizeof(struct node)); // Allocating
12:
        n->data = data; // Setting the data
13:
        n->left = NULL; // Setting the left and right children to NULL
14:
        n->right = NULL; // Setting the left and right children to NULL
15:
        return n; // Finally returning the created node
16:
17: }
18:
19: int main(){
20:
        // Constructing the root node
21:
22:
        struct node *p;
        p = (struct node *) malloc(sizeof(struct node));
23:
24:
        p \rightarrow data = 2;
        p->left = NULL;
25:
        p->right = NULL;
26:
27:
28:
        // Constructing the second node
        struct node *p1;
29:
30:
        p1 = (struct node *) malloc(sizeof(struct node));
31:
        p \rightarrow data = 1;
        p1->left = NULL;
32:
33:
        p1->right = NULL;
34:
35:
        // Constructing the third node
36:
        struct node *p2;
        p2 = (struct node *) malloc(sizeof(struct node));
37:
38:
        p \rightarrow data = 4;
        p2->left = NULL;
39:
```

```
p2->right = NULL;
40:
41:
        */
42:
43:
        // Constructing the root node - Using Function (Recommended)
44:
45:
        struct node *p = createNode(2);
        struct node *p1 = createNode(1);
46:
        struct node *p2 = createNode(4);
47:
48:
49:
        // Linking the root node with left and right children
50:
        p->left = p1;
        p \rightarrow right = p2;
51:
        return 0;
52:
53: }
54:
```