```
1: #include<stdio.h>
 2: #include<stdlib.h>
 3:
 4: struct stack{
        int size ;
 5:
 6:
        int top;
 7:
        int * arr;
 8: };
 9:
10: int isEmpty(struct stack* ptr){
        if(ptr->top == -1){
11:
12:
                 return 1;
13:
             }
14:
            else{
15:
                 return 0;
16:
17: }
18:
19: int isFull(struct stack* ptr){
        if(ptr->top == ptr->size - 1){
20:
21:
             return 1;
        }
22:
        else{
23:
24:
             return 0;
25:
        }
26: }
27:
28: void push(struct stack* ptr, int val){
        if(isFull(ptr)){
29:
30:
            printf("Stack Overflow! Cannot push %d to the stack\n", va
        }
31:
32:
        else{
33:
             ptr->top++;
            ptr->arr[ptr->top] = val;
34:
35:
        }
36: }
37:
38: int pop(struct stack* ptr){
        if(isEmpty(ptr)){
39:
```

```
printf("Stack Underflow! Cannot pop from the stack\n");
40:
41:
            return -1;
42:
        }
        else{
43:
44:
             int val = ptr->arr[ptr->top];
45:
            ptr->top--;
46:
            return val;
        }
47:
48: }
49:
50: int peek(struct stack* sp, int i){
51:
        int arrayInd = sp->top -i + 1;
        if(arrayInd < 0){</pre>
52:
            printf("Not a valid position for the stack\n");
53:
54:
            return -1:
55:
        }
56:
        else{
57:
             return sp->arr[arrayInd];
58:
        }
59: }
60:
61: int stackTop(struct stack* sp){
        return sp->arr[sp->top];
62:
63: }
64:
65: int stackBottom(struct stack* sp){
66:
        return sp->arr[0];
67: }
68:
69: int main(){
70:
        // struct stack s;
        // s.size = 80;
71:
72:
        // s.top = -1:
        // s.arr = (int *) malloc(s.size * sizeof(int));
73:
74:
75:
        struct stack *sp = (struct stack *) malloc(sizeof(struct stack))
76:
        sp->size = 10;
77:
        sp \rightarrow top = -1;
78:
        sp->arr = (int *) malloc(sp->size * sizeof(int));
```

```
printf("Stack has been created successfully\n");
 79:
 80:
         push(sp, 1);
 81:
 82:
         push(sp, 23);
 83:
         push(sp, 99);
         push(sp, 75);
 84:
 85:
         push(sp, 3);
 86:
         push(sp, 64);
 87:
         push(sp, 57);
         push(sp, 46);
 88:
         push(sp, 89);
 89:
90:
         push(sp, 6); // ---> Pushed 10 values
         // push(sp, 46); // Stack Overflow since the size of the st
 91:
         printf("After pushing, Full: %d\n", isFull(sp));
92:
         printf("After pushing, Empty: %d\n", isEmpty(sp));
93:
94:
         printf("Popped %d from the stack\n", pop(sp)); // --> Last in
95:
         printf("Popped %d from the stack\n", pop(sp)); // --> Last in
96:
         printf("Popped %d from the stack\n", pop(sp)); // --> Last in
97:
98:
99:
         // Printing values from the stack
         for (int j = 1; j \leftarrow sp \rightarrow top + 1; j++)
100:
101:
         {
             printf("The value at position %d is %d\n", j, peek(sp, j))
102:
103:
         }
104:
         printf("The top most value of this stack is %d\n", stackTop(sp
105:
         printf("The bottom most value of this stack is %d\n", stackBot
106:
107:
108:
         return 0:
109: }
110:
```