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Practical- 1

Plotting Of First Order Solution Of Family Of Differential Equation

Solving first Order Ordinary Differential Equation:

QUES 1 : Solve First Order Differential Equation

$$y'[x] - 6x^2 - 2x - 3 = 0.$$

SOL :

```
In[51]:= DSolve[y'[x] - 6 x^2 - 2 x - 3 == 0, y[x], x]
```

```
Out[51]= "y[x]→ 3 x + x^2 + 2 x^3 + 1"
```

QUES 2 : Solve First Order Differential Equation

$$y'[x] - 3x^2 - 2x - 1 = 0.$$

SOL :

```
In[52]:= DSolve[y'[x] - 3 x^2 - 2 x - 1 == 0, y[x], x]
```

```
Out[52]= "y[x]→ x + x^2 + x^3 + 1"
```

QUES 2 : Solve First Order Differential Equation

$$y'[x] - 3\text{Exp}[x-y] - x^2 \cdot \text{Exp}[-y] = 0$$

SOL :

```
In[54]:= DSolve[y'[x] - 3 Exp[x - y[x]] - x^2 * Exp[-y[x]] == 0, y[x], x]
```

Solve: Inverse functions are being used by Solve, so some solutions may not be found; use Reduce for complete solution information.

```
Out[54]= "y[x]→ -Log[3] e^x + \frac{x^3}{3} + 1"
```

Plotting of solutions of first order differential equation :

QUES 1: Solve the first order differential equation
 $y' [x] - 1 - x - y [x] - x * y [x] = 0$ and plot its three solutions
SOL :

In[55]:=

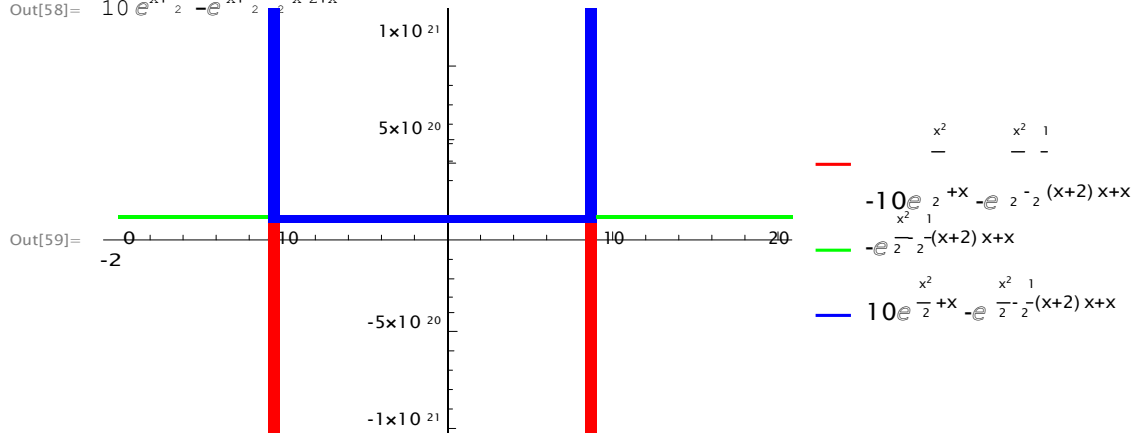
```
Sol = DSolve[y'[x] - 1 - x - y[x] - x * y[x] == 0, y[x], x] Sol1
= y[x] /. Sol[[1]] /. {C[1] -> 10}
Sol2 = y[x] /. Sol[[1]] /. {C[1] -> 0} Sol3
= y[x] /. Sol[[1]] /. {C[1] -> -10}
Plot[{Sol1, Sol2, Sol3}, {x, -20, 20},
PlotStyle -> {{Red}, {Green}, {Blue}},
PlotLegends -> {Sol1, Sol2, Sol3}]
```

Out[55]= $y[x] \rightarrow -e^{x+\frac{x^2}{2}-\frac{1}{2}x^2+x} + e^{x+\frac{x^2}{2}-\frac{1}{2}x^2+x}$

Out[56]= $-10 e^{x+\frac{x^2}{2}-\frac{1}{2}x^2+x} - e^{x+\frac{x^2}{2}-\frac{1}{2}x^2+x}$

Out[57]= $-e^{x+\frac{x^2}{2}-\frac{1}{2}x^2+x}$

Out[58]= $10 e^{x+\frac{x^2}{2}-\frac{1}{2}x^2+x} - e^{x+\frac{x^2}{2}-\frac{1}{2}x^2+x}$



QUES 2: Solve the first order differential equation
 $y'[x] - \text{Exp}[x-y] - x^2 \text{Exp}[-y] = 0$ and plot its three solutions
SOL :

```
In[36]:= Sol = DSolve[y'[x] - Exp[x - y[x]] - x^2 * Exp[-y[x]] == 0, y[x], x] Sol1
= y[x] /. Sol[[1]] /. {C[1] -> 10}
Sol2 = y[x] /. Sol[[1]] /. {C[1] -> 0}
Sol3 = y[x] /. Sol[[1]] /. {C[1] -> -10}
Plot[{Sol1, Sol2, Sol3}, {x, -20, 20},
PlotStyle -> {{Red}, {Green}, {Purple}},
PlotLegends -> {Sol1, Sol2, Sol3}]
```

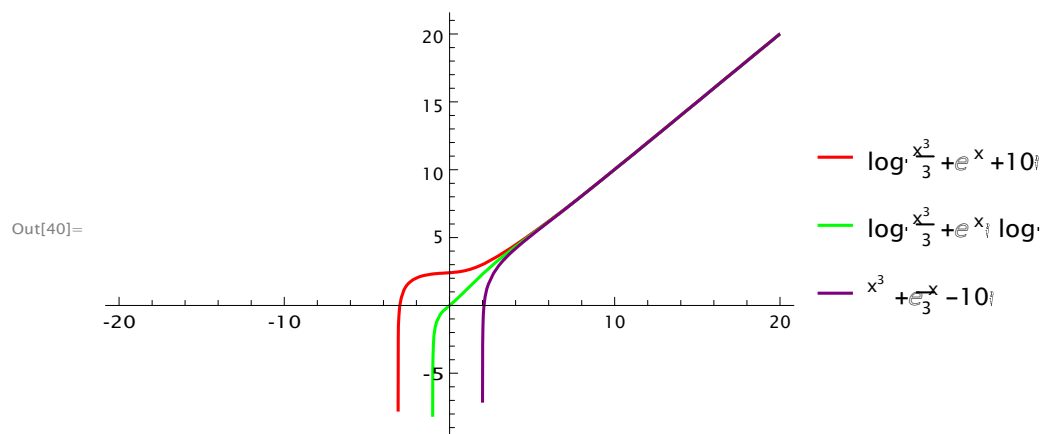
Solve: Inverse functions are being used by Solve, so some solutions may not be found; use Reduce for complete solution information.

```
Out[36]= "y[x] -> Log[x^3 e^x + 10]"
```

```
Out[37]= Log[10 + e^x] + x^3/3
```

```
Out[38]= Log[x^3 e^x] + x^3/3
```

```
Out[39]= Log[-10 + e^x] + x^3/3
```



QUES 3 : Solve the first order differential equation
 $y'[x] \cdot \sin[\pi x] - y[x] \cdot \cos[\pi x] = 0$ and plot its three solutions
SOL :

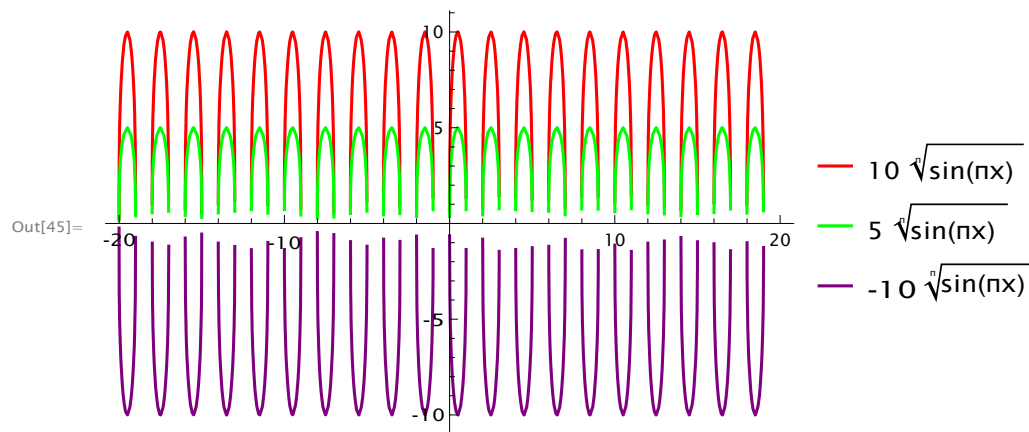
```
In[41]:= Sol = DSolve[y'[x] * Sin[Pi * x] - y[x] * Cos[Pi * x] == 0, y[x], x]
Sol1 = y[x] /. Sol[[1]] /. {C[1] -> 10}
Sol2 = y[x] /. Sol[[1]] /. {C[1] -> 5}
Sol3 = y[x] /. Sol[[1]] /. {C[1] -> -10}
Plot[{Sol1, Sol2, Sol3}, {x, -20, 20},
PlotStyle -> {{Red}, {Green}, {Purple}},
PlotLegends -> {Sol1, Sol2, Sol3}]
```

```
Out[41]= {{y[x] -> C[1] Sin[n x]}]}
```

```
Out[42]= 10 Sin[n x]
```

```
Out[43]= 5 Sin[n x]
```

```
Out[44]= -10 Sin[n x]
```



QUES 4 : Solve the first order differential equation
 $y'[x]*(x-1)-2x*y[x]=0$ and plot its three solutions
SOL :

```
In[46]:= Sol = DSolve[y'[x] * (x - 1) - 2 x * y[x] == 0, y[x], x]
Sol1 = y[x] /. Sol[[1]] /. {C[1] -> 10}
Sol2 = y[x] /. Sol[[1]] /. {C[1] -> 1}
Sol3 = y[x] /. Sol[[1]] /. {C[1] -> -10}
Plot[{Sol1, Sol2, Sol3}, {x, -20, 20},
PlotStyle -> {{Red}, {Green}, {Purple}},
PlotLegends -> {Sol1, Sol2, Sol3}]
```

Out[46]= $y[x] \rightarrow e^{2 \cdot x + \log[-1+x]} \cdot 1$

Out[47]= $10 e^{2 \cdot x + \log[-1+x]}$

Out[48]= $e^{2 \cdot x + \log[-1+x]}$

Out[49]= $-10 e^{2 \cdot x + \log[-1+x]}$

Out[50]=

