

Vivek Gupta | BSC CS HONS |

20211467 | Practical- 5

Problem -1 :

$$x'[t] + y'[t] - x[t] = -2*t$$

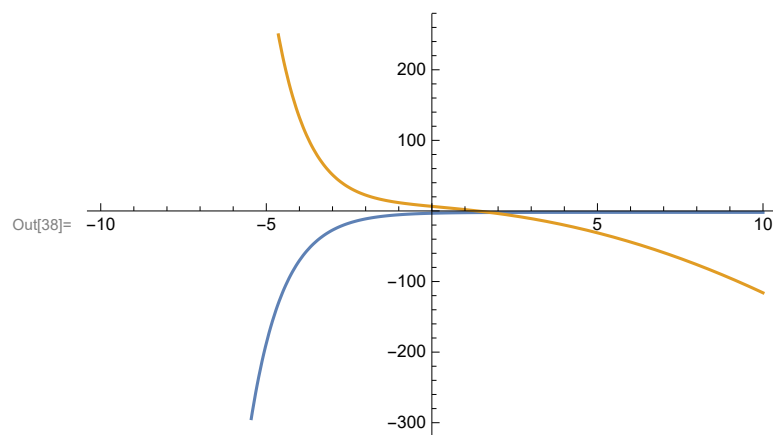
$$x'[t] + y'[t] - 3x[t] - y[t] = t*t$$

SOL :

```
In[36]:= sol1 =
  DSolve[{x'[t] + y'[t] - x[t] == -2 * t, x'[t] + y'[t] - 3 * x[t] - y[t] == t * t}, {x, y}, t]
  particularsol = {x[t], y[t]} /. sol1[[1]] /. {C[1] -> 5}
  Plot[Evaluate[particularsol], {t, -10, 10}]
```

```
Out[36]= {{x -> Function[{t}, -2 t - t^2 + 1/4 (4 (-2 + 2 t + t^2) - e^-t C[1])]},
  y -> Function[{t}, 2 t + t^2 + 1/2 (-4 (-2 + 2 t + t^2) + e^-t C[1])]}}
```

```
Out[37]= {-2 t - t^2 + 1/4 (-5 e^-t + 4 (-2 + 2 t + t^2)), 2 t + t^2 + 1/2 (5 e^-t - 4 (-2 + 2 t + t^2))}
```



Problem -2 :

$$x'[t] + y'[t] - 2*x[t] - 4*y[t] = \text{Exp}[t]$$

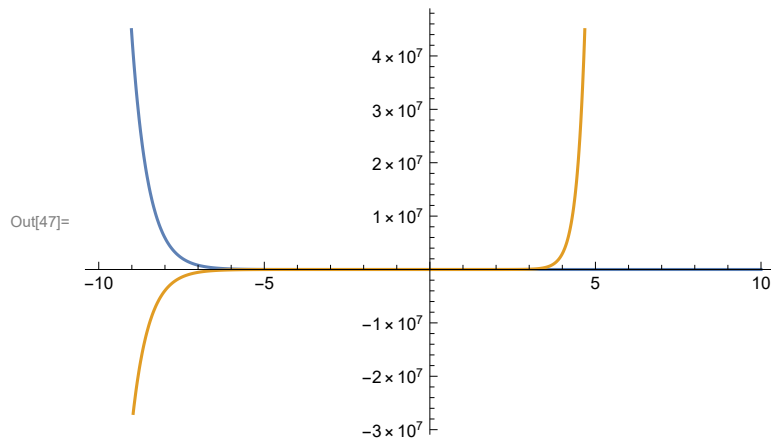
$$x'[t] + y'[t] - y[t] = \text{Exp}[4*t]$$

SOL :

```
In[45]:= sol1 = DSolve[
  {x'[t] + y'[t] - 2 * x[t] - 4 * y[t] == Exp[t], x'[t] + y'[t] - y[t] == Exp[4 * t]}, {x, y}, t]
particularsol = {x[t], y[t]} /. sol1[[1]] /. {C[1] -> 2}
Plot[Evaluate[particularsol], {t, -10, 10}]
```

```
Out[45]= {{x -> Function[{t}, -e^t (-1 + e^3 t) + 1/3 (3 e^t (-1 + e^3 t) + e^-2 t C[1])]},
  y -> Function[{t}, e^t (-1 + e^3 t) - 2/9 (3 e^t (-1 + e^3 t) + e^-2 t C[1])]}}
```

```
Out[46]= {-e^t (-1 + e^3 t) + 1/3 (2 e^-2 t + 3 e^t (-1 + e^3 t)), e^t (-1 + e^3 t) - 2/9 (2 e^-2 t + 3 e^t (-1 + e^3 t))}
```



Problem -3 :

$$x'[t] + y'[t] + 4y[t] = \sin[t]$$

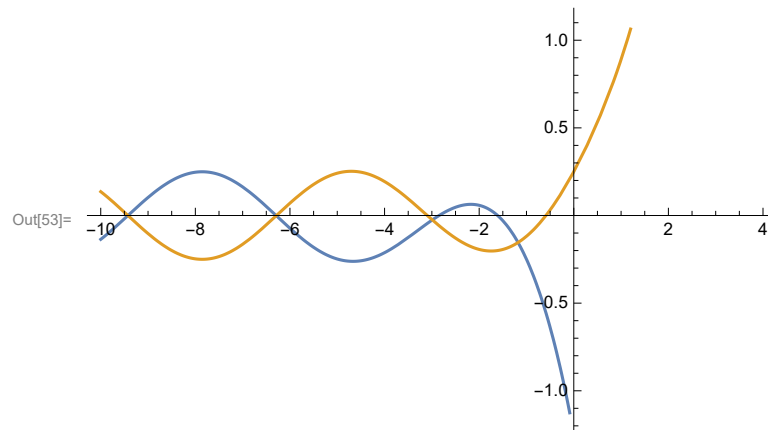
$$x'[t] + y'[t] - x[t] - y[t] = 0$$

SOL :

```
In[51]:= sol1 =
  DSolve[{x'[t] + y'[t] + 4*y[t] == Sin[t], x'[t] + y'[t] - x[t] - y[t] == 0}, {x, y}, t]
  particularsol = {x[t], y[t]} /. sol1[[1]] /. {C[1] -> -1}
  Plot[Evaluate[particularsol], {t, -10, 4}]
```

```
Out[51]= {{x -> Function[{t},  $\frac{5}{4} e^t C[1] - \frac{\sin[t]}{4}$ ], y -> Function[{t},  $-\frac{1}{4} e^t C[1] + \frac{\sin[t]}{4}$ ]]}}
```

```
Out[52]= {- $\frac{5 e^t}{4} - \frac{\sin[t]}{4}$ ,  $\frac{e^t}{4} + \frac{\sin[t]}{4}$ }
```



Problem -4 :

$$2x'[t] + 4y'[t] + x[t] - y[t] = 3\text{Exp}[t]$$

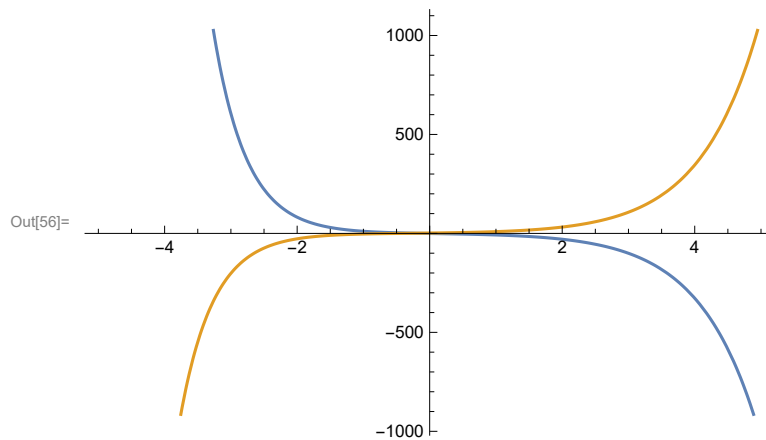
$$x'[t] + y'[t] + 2x[t] + 2y[t] = \text{Exp}[t]$$

SOL:

```
In[54]:= sol1 = DSolve[{2 * x'[t] + 4 * y'[t] + x[t] - y[t] == 3 * Exp[t],
  x'[t] + y'[t] + 2 * x[t] + 2 * y[t] == Exp[t]}, {x, y}, t]
particularsol = {x[t], y[t]} /. sol1[[1]] /. {C[1] -> -1, C[2] -> 2}
Plot[Evaluate[particularsol], {t, -5, 5}]
```

```
Out[54]= {{x -> Function[{t}, -1/2 e^{-2t} (-3 + e^{3t}) (e^{3t}/2 - t) -
  3/2 e^{-2t} (-1 + e^{3t}) (-e^{3t}/6 + t) - 1/2 e^{-2t} (-3 + e^{3t}) C[1] - 3/2 e^{-2t} (-1 + e^{3t}) C[2]],
  y -> Function[{t}, 1/2 e^{-2t} (-1 + e^{3t}) (e^{3t}/2 - t) + 1/2 e^{-2t} (-1 + 3 e^{3t}) (-e^{3t}/6 + t) +
  1/2 e^{-2t} (-1 + e^{3t}) C[1] + 1/2 e^{-2t} (-1 + 3 e^{3t}) C[2]]}}
```

```
Out[55]= {1/2 e^{-2t} (-3 + e^{3t}) - 3 e^{-2t} (-1 + e^{3t}) - 1/2 e^{-2t} (-3 + e^{3t}) (e^{3t}/2 - t) - 3/2 e^{-2t} (-1 + e^{3t}) (-e^{3t}/6 + t),
  -1/2 e^{-2t} (-1 + e^{3t}) + e^{-2t} (-1 + 3 e^{3t}) +
  1/2 e^{-2t} (-1 + e^{3t}) (e^{3t}/2 - t) + 1/2 e^{-2t} (-1 + 3 e^{3t}) (-e^{3t}/6 + t)}
```



Problem -5 :

$$x''[t] + y'[t] = \text{Exp}[2t]$$

$$x'[t] + y'[t] - x[t] - y[t] = 0$$

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SOL:

```
In[57]:= sol1 = DSolve[{x''[t] + y'[t] == Exp[2 * t], x'[t] + y'[t] - x[t] - y[t] == 0}, {x, y}, t]
particularsol = {x[t], y[t]} /. sol1[[1]] /. {C[1] → -1, C[2] → 2, C[3] → 2}
Plot[Evaluate[particularsol], {t, -20, 10}]
```

```
Out[57]= {{x → Function[{t}, e^t (-1 + e^t) + 1/2 e^{2 t} (-2 + e^t) (-1 + t) +
1/2 e^t (-2 + e^t) (-1 + e^t - e^t t) - e^t (-1 + t) C[1] + (-1 + e^t) C[2] + (-1 + e^t - e^t t) C[3]],
y → Function[{t}, e^t (1 - e^t) - 1/2 e^{2 t} (-2 + e^t) t + 1/2 e^t (-2 + e^t) (1 + e^t t) +
e^t t C[1] + (1 - e^t) C[2] + (1 + e^t t) C[3]]}}
```

```
Out[58]= {2 (-1 + e^t) + e^t (-1 + e^t) + e^t (-1 + t) +
1/2 e^{2 t} (-2 + e^t) (-1 + t) + 2 (-1 + e^t - e^t t) + 1/2 e^t (-2 + e^t) (-1 + e^t - e^t t),
2 (1 - e^t) + e^t (1 - e^t) - e^t t - 1/2 e^{2 t} (-2 + e^t) t + 2 (1 + e^t t) + 1/2 e^t (-2 + e^t) (1 + e^t t)}
```

