

Practical Task 1: Set Up a Local Kubernetes Environment

Requirements:

- Install a local Kubernetes environment using **Minikube** or **Docker Desktop** with **Kubernetes enabled**.
- Verify the installation by running **kubectl** commands to check the cluster status.
- Deploy a simple "Hello World" application using a Deployment resource.
- Expose the application using a Service of type **NodePort** and verify access from your local machine.

```
Windows PowerShell
PS C:\Users\User> minikube version
minikube version: v1.34.0
commit: 2180148df93a80eb872ecbeb7e35281b3c582c61
PS C:\Users\User> kubectl version --client
Client Version: v1.30.5
Kustomize Version: v5.0.4-0.20230601165947-6ce0bf390ce3
PS C:\Users\User> minikube start
* minikube v1.34.0 on Microsoft Windows 11 Pro 10.0.22631.4890 Build 22631.4890
* minikube 1.35.0 is available! Download it: https://github.com/kubernetes/minikube/releases/tag/v1.35.0
* To disable this notice, run: 'minikube config set WantUpdateNotification false'
* Using the docker driver based on existing profile
X Exiting due to PROVIDER_DOCKER_VERSION_EXIT_1: "docker version --format <no value>--<no value>--<no value>" exit status 1: error during connect: Get "http://%2F%2F.%2Fpipe%2FdockerDesktopLinuxEngine/v1.47/version": open //.pipe/dockerDesktopLinuxEngine: The system cannot find the file specified.
* Documentation: https://minikube.sigs.k8s.io/docs/drivers/docker/
PS C:\Users\User> minikube start
* minikube v1.34.0 on Microsoft Windows 11 Pro 10.0.22631.4890 Build 22631.4890
* Using the docker driver based on existing profile
* Starting "minikube" primary control-plane node in "minikube" cluster
* Pulling base image v0.0.45 ...
* Restarting existing docker container for "minikube" ...
| Failing to connect to https://registry.k8s.io/ from inside the minikube container
* To pull new external images, you may need to configure a proxy: https://minikube.sigs.k8s.io/docs/reference/networking/proxy/
* Preparing Kubernetes v1.31.0 on Docker 27.2.0 ...
* Verifying Kubernetes components ...
- Using image docker.io/kubernetes/metrics-scraper:v1.0.8
- Using image gcr.io/k8s-minikube/storage-provisioner:v5
- Using image docker.io/kubernetes/dashboard:v2.7.0
* Some dashboard features require the metrics-server addon. To enable all features please run:
    minikube addons enable metrics-server
* Enabled addons: storage-provisioner, default-storageclass, dashboard
* Done! Kubectl is now configured to use "minikube" cluster and "default" namespace by default
PS C:\Users\User> minikube status
minikube
type: Control Plane
host: Running
kubelet: Running
apiserver: Running
kubeconfig: Configured
PS C:\Users\User> kubectl get nodes
NAME                STATUS    ROLES    AGE   VERSION
minikube            Ready    control-plane   83d   v1.31.0
PS C:\Users\User> |
```

```

1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: Service
3  metadata:
4    name: hello-world-service
5  spec:
6    type: NodePort
7    selector:
8      app: hello-world
9    ports:
10     - protocol: TCP
11       port: 80
12       targetPort: 80
13       nodePort: 30010
14

```

```

1  apiVersion: apps/v1
2  kind: Deployment
3  metadata:
4    name: hello-world
5  spec:
6    replicas: 1
7    selector:
8      matchLabels:
9        app: hello-world
10   template:
11     metadata:
12       labels:
13         app: hello-world
14     spec:
15       containers:
16       - name: hello-world
17         image: nginxdemos/hello
18         ports:
19         - containerPort: 80
20

```

```

PS E:\projects\terraformProj\DevopsService\kub> kubectl apply -f deployment.yml
deployment.apps/hello-world unchanged
PS E:\projects\terraformProj\DevopsService\kub> kubectl get deployments
NAME                READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
api-gateway          0/1     1             0           76d
api-gateway-deployment 0/1     1             0           76d
backend-deployment   0/1     1             0           80d
frontend-deployment  0/1     1             0           80d
hello-world          1/1     1             1           4m7s
my-nginx-deployment  0/2     2             0           80d
worker               0/1     1             0           76d
PS E:\projects\terraformProj\DevopsService\kub> kubectl apply -f service.yml
The Service "hello-world-service" is invalid: spec.ports[0].nodePort: Invalid value: 30007: provided port is already allocated
PS E:\projects\terraformProj\DevopsService\kub> kubectl get services -o wide
NAME                TYPE        CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)          AGE   SELECTOR
api-gateway-service  NodePort    10.110.241.61 <none>        8080:30001/TCP   76d   app=api-gateway
backend-service      ClusterIP   10.104.40.174 <none>        5000/TCP         80d   app=backend
frontend-service     NodePort    10.99.106.47  <none>        80:31340/TCP     80d   app=frontend
kubernetes           ClusterIP   10.96.0.1     <none>        443/TCP          83d   <none>
my-nginx-service     NodePort    10.98.223.222 <none>        80:30007/TCP     80d   app=my-nginx
worker-service       ClusterIP   10.102.76.12  <none>        8081/TCP         76d   app=worker
PS E:\projects\terraformProj\DevopsService\kub> kubectl apply -f service.yml
service/hello-world-service created
PS E:\projects\terraformProj\DevopsService\kub> kubectl get services
NAME                TYPE        CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)          AGE
api-gateway-service  NodePort    10.110.241.61 <none>        8080:30001/TCP   76d
backend-service      ClusterIP   10.104.40.174 <none>        5000/TCP         80d
frontend-service     NodePort    10.99.106.47  <none>        80:31340/TCP     80d

```

```

PS E:\projects\terraformProj\DevopsService\kub> kubectl apply -f service.yml
service/hello-world-service created
PS E:\projects\terraformProj\DevopsService\kub> kubectl get services
NAME                TYPE        CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP      PORT(S)          AGE
api-gateway-service  NodePort    10.110.241.61    <none>           8080:30001/TCP    76d
backend-service      ClusterIP    10.104.40.174    <none>           5000/TCP          80d
frontend-service     NodePort    10.99.106.47     <none>           80:31340/TCP      80d
hello-world-service  NodePort    10.104.184.23    <none>           80:30010/TCP      14s
kubernetes           ClusterIP    10.96.0.1        <none>           443/TCP           83d
my-nginx-service     NodePort    10.98.223.222    <none>           80:30007/TCP      80d
worker-service       ClusterIP    10.102.76.12     <none>           8081/TCP          76d
PS E:\projects\terraformProj\DevopsService\kub> minikube ip
192.168.49.2
PS E:\projects\terraformProj\DevopsService\kub> minikube service hello-world-service --url
http://127.0.0.1:22852
! Because you are using a Docker driver on windows, the terminal needs to be open to run it.

```



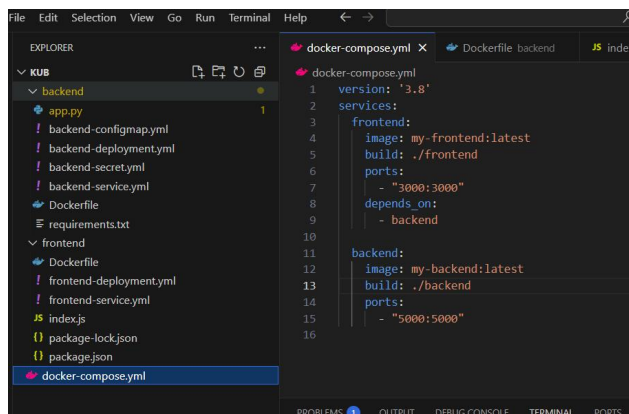
```

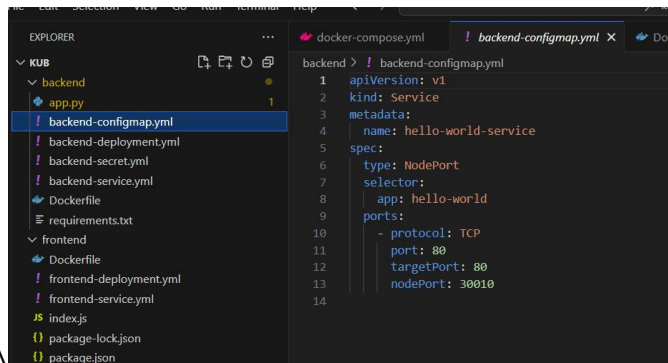
Server address: 10.244.0.33:80
Server name:    hello-world-bf87db69c-xq572
Date:          06/Mar/2025:10:17:29 +0000
URI:           /

```

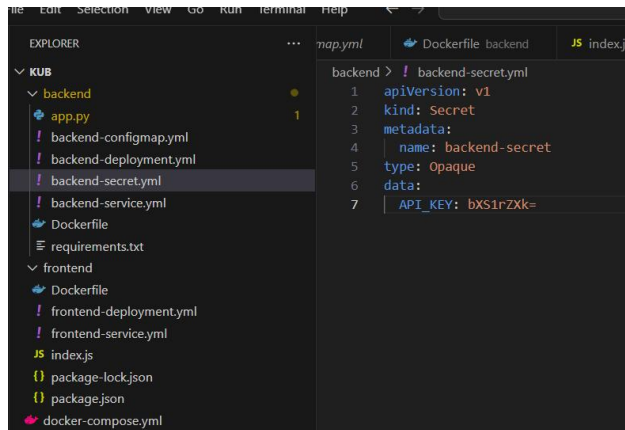
☐ Auto Refresh

Practical Task 2: Deploy a Multi-Container Application

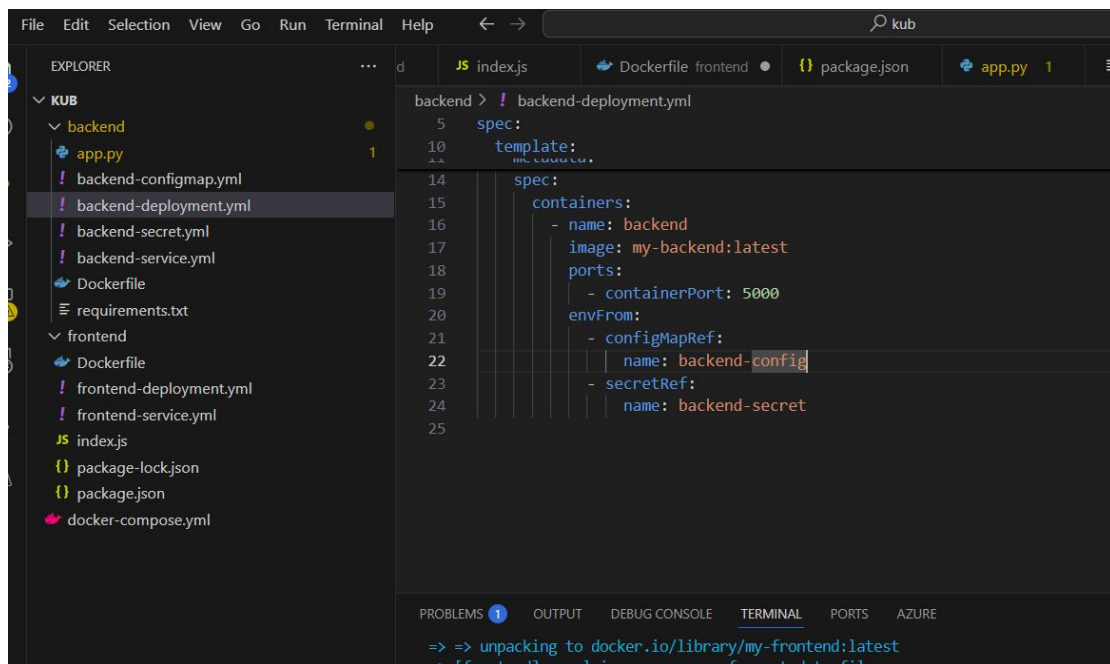




```
1 apiVersion: v1
2 kind: Service
3 metadata:
4   name: hello-world-service
5 spec:
6   type: NodePort
7   selector:
8     app: hello-world
9   ports:
10    - protocol: TCP
11      port: 80
12      targetPort: 80
13      nodePort: 30010
```



```
1 apiVersion: v1
2 kind: Secret
3 metadata:
4   name: backend-secret
5 type: Opaque
6 data:
7   API_KEY: bXS1rZXk=
```

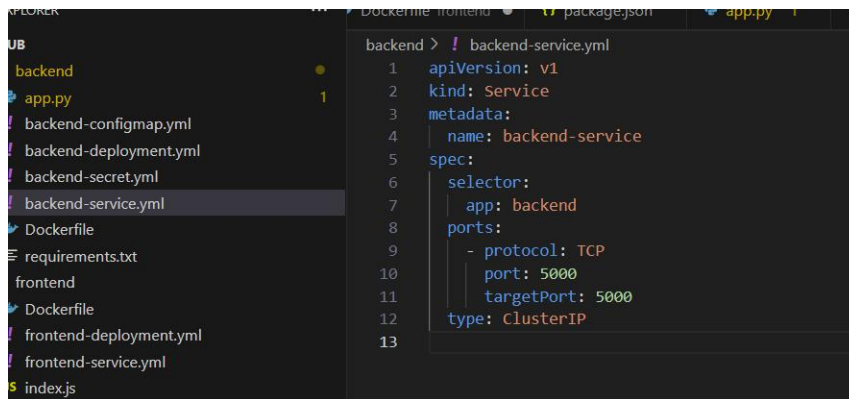


```
5 spec:
10 template:
14 spec:
15   containers:
16     - name: backend
17       image: my-backend:latest
18       ports:
19         - containerPort: 5000
20       envFrom:
21         - configMapRef:
22           name: backend-config
23         - secretRef:
24           name: backend-secret
```

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```
=> => unpacking to docker.io/library/my-frontent:latest
=> [frontend] resolving provenance for metadata file
```

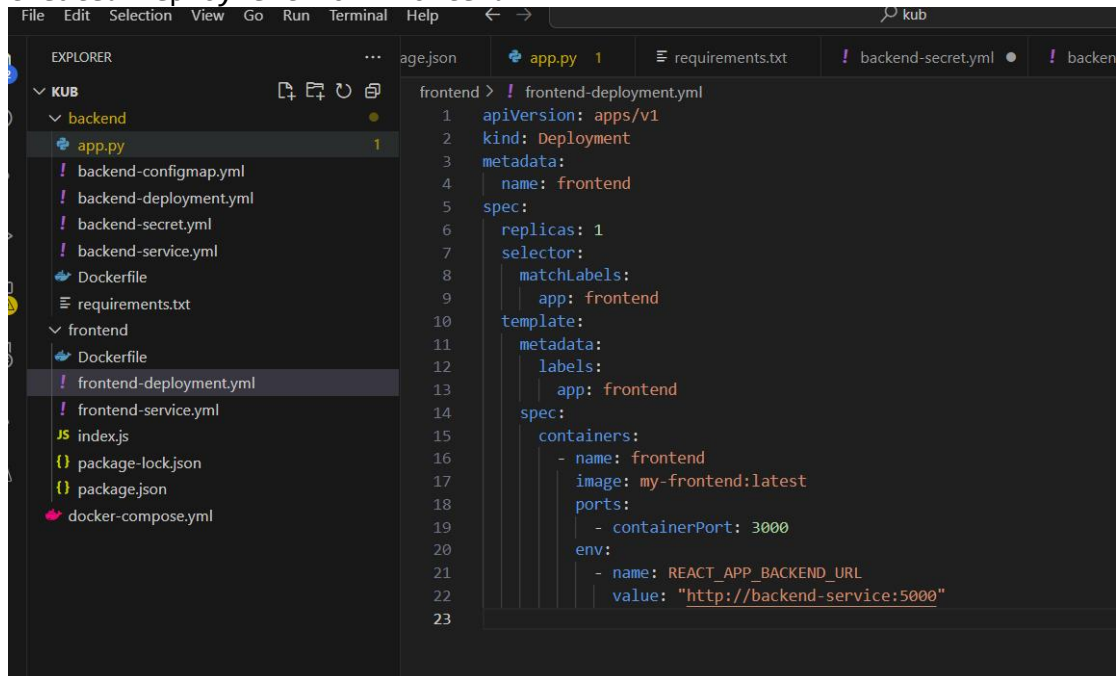
Created Service for backend



The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with a file explorer on the left and a code editor on the right. The file explorer shows a project structure with files like `app.py`, `backend-configmap.yml`, `backend-deployment.yml`, `backend-secret.yml`, `backend-service.yml`, `Dockerfile`, `requirements.txt`, `frontend`, `frontend-deployment.yml`, `frontend-service.yml`, and `index.js`. The code editor shows the content of `backend-service.yml`:

```
backend > ! backend-service.yml
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: Service
3  metadata:
4    name: backend-service
5  spec:
6    selector:
7      app: backend
8    ports:
9      - protocol: TCP
10        port: 5000
11        targetPort: 5000
12    type: ClusterIP
13
```

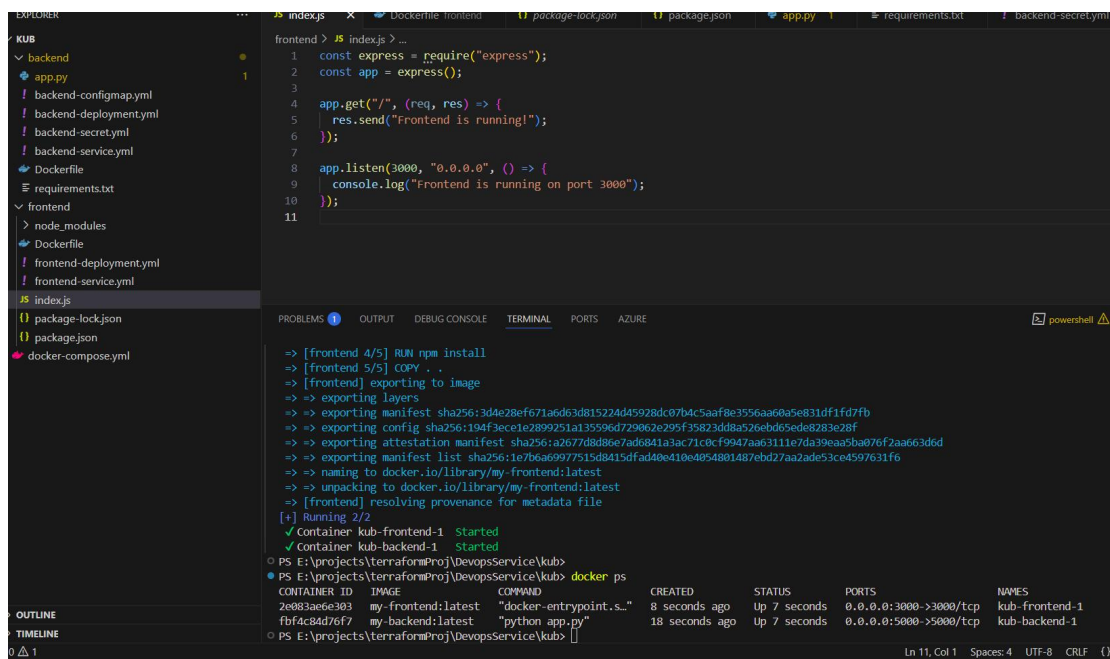
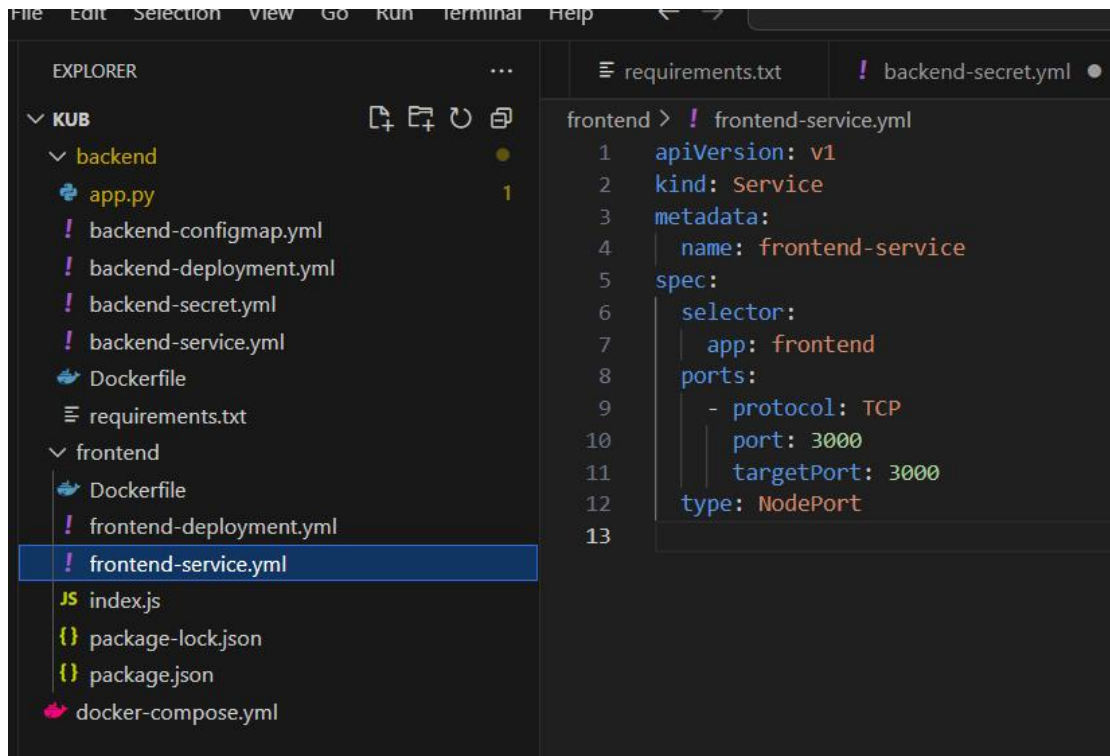
Created Deployment for frontend



The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with a file explorer on the left and a code editor on the right. The file explorer shows a project structure with files like `app.py`, `backend-configmap.yml`, `backend-deployment.yml`, `backend-secret.yml`, `backend-service.yml`, `Dockerfile`, `requirements.txt`, `frontend`, `frontend-deployment.yml`, `frontend-service.yml`, `index.js`, `package-lock.json`, `package.json`, and `docker-compose.yml`. The code editor shows the content of `frontend-deployment.yml`:

```
frontend > ! frontend-deployment.yml
1  apiVersion: apps/v1
2  kind: Deployment
3  metadata:
4    name: frontend
5  spec:
6    replicas: 1
7    selector:
8      matchLabels:
9        app: frontend
10  template:
11    metadata:
12      labels:
13        app: frontend
14    spec:
15      containers:
16        - name: frontend
17          image: my-frontend:latest
18          ports:
19            - containerPort: 3000
20          env:
21            - name: REACT_APP_BACKEND_URL
22              value: "http://backend-service:5000"
23
```

Created for Service frontend




```
PROBLEMS 1 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS AZURE powershell - frontend ⚠ + - 🗑 ...
PS E:\projects\terraformProj\DevopsService\kub> curl http://localhost:5000

StatusCode      : 200
StatusDescription : OK
Content         : Backend is working!
RawContent      : HTTP/1.1 200 OK
                  Connection: close
                  Content-Length: 19
                  Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
                  Date: Thu, 06 Mar 2025 12:50:16 GMT
                  Server: Werkzeug/3.1.3 Python/3.9.21

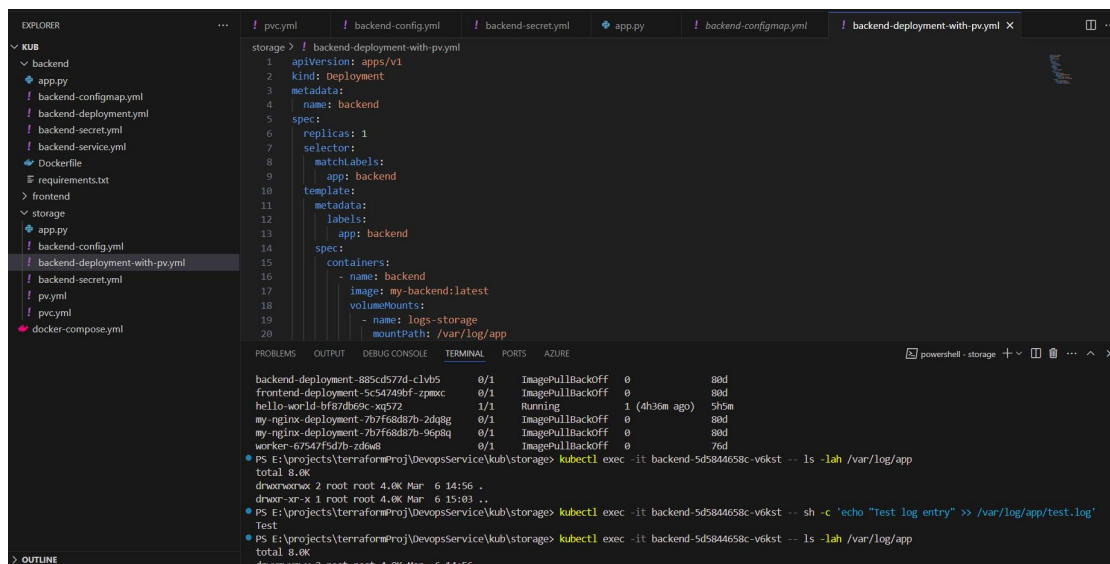
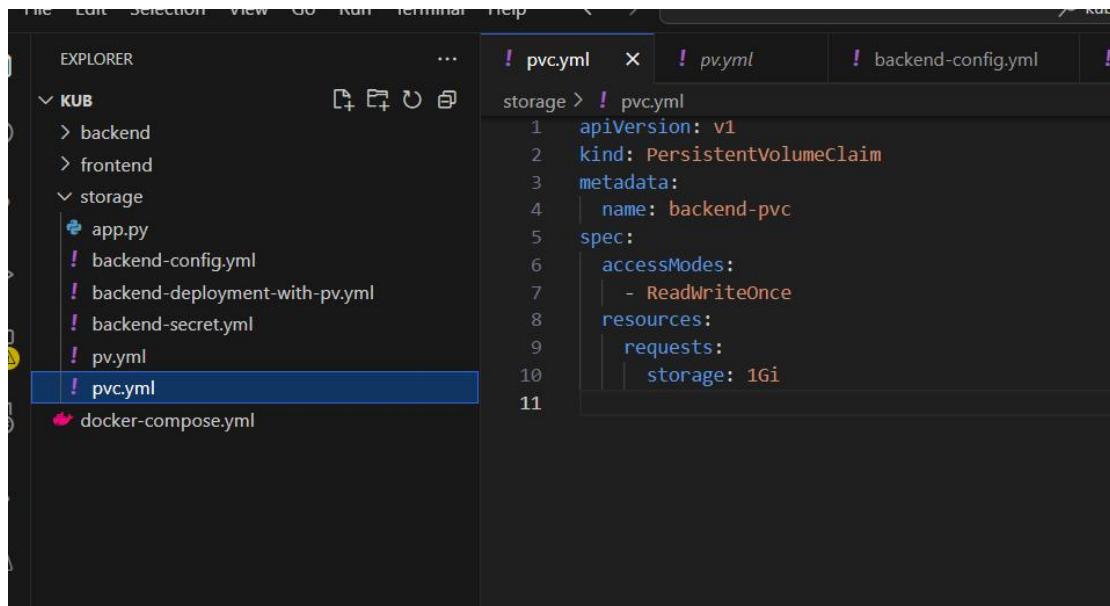
                  Backend is working!
Forms           : {}
Headers         : {[Connection, close], [Content-Length, 19], [Content-Type, text/html; charset=utf-8], [Date, Thu, 06 Mar 2025 12:50:16 GMT]...}
Images          : {}
InputFields     : {}
Links           : {}
ParsedHtml      : System.__ComObject
RawContentLength : 19
```



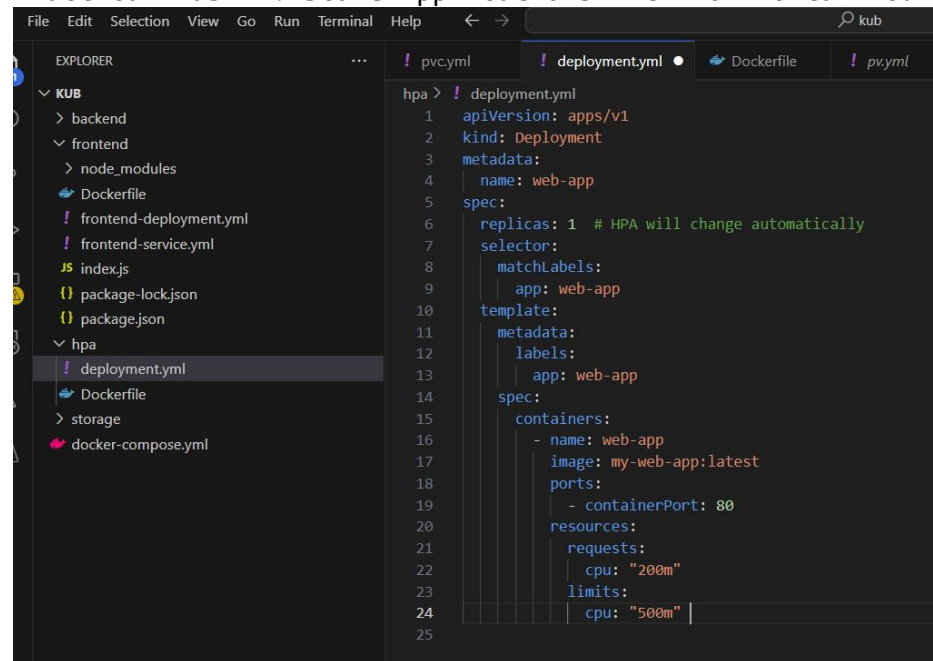
Frontend is running!

Practical Task 3: Implement Persistent Storage with Persistent Volumes

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help < >
EXPLORER
KUB
  > backend
  > frontend
  > storage
    app.py
    ! backend-config.yml
    ! backend-deployment-with-pv.yml
    ! backend-secret.yml
    ! pv.yml
    ! pvc.yml
    docker-compose.yml
! pv.yml ! pv.yml x ! backend-config.yml
storage > ! pv.yml
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: PersistentVolume
3  metadata:
4    name: backend-pv
5  spec:
6    capacity:
7      storage: 1Gi
8    accessModes:
9      - ReadWriteOnce
10   hostPath:
11     path: "/mnt/data"
12
```

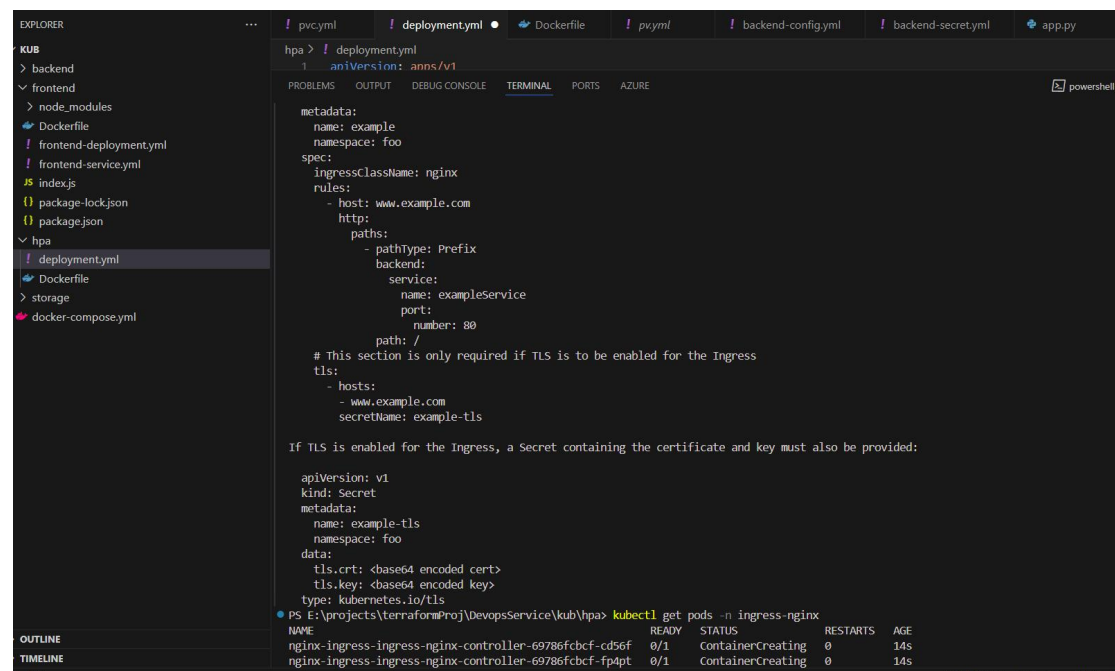


Practical Task 4: Scale Applications with Horizontal Pod Autoscaler



The screenshot shows the VS Code editor with a file explorer on the left and a code editor on the right. The file explorer shows a project structure with folders like 'KUB', 'frontend', 'node_modules', and 'storage'. The code editor displays a Kubernetes deployment YAML file named 'deployment.yml' with the following content:

```
hpa > ! deployment.yml
1  apiVersion: apps/v1
2  kind: Deployment
3  metadata:
4    name: web-app
5  spec:
6    replicas: 1 # HPA will change automatically
7    selector:
8      matchLabels:
9        app: web-app
10   template:
11     metadata:
12       labels:
13         app: web-app
14     spec:
15       containers:
16         - name: web-app
17           image: my-web-app:latest
18           ports:
19             - containerPort: 80
20       resources:
21         requests:
22           cpu: "200m"
23         limits:
24           cpu: "500m"
25
```



The screenshot shows the VS Code editor with a file explorer on the left and a code editor on the right. The file explorer shows a project structure with folders like 'KUB', 'frontend', 'node_modules', and 'storage'. The code editor displays a Kubernetes ingress and secret YAML file named 'deployment.yml' with the following content:

```
hpa > ! deployment.yml
1  apiVersion: apps/v1
2  kind: Deployment
3  metadata:
4    name: example
5    namespace: foo
6  spec:
7    ingressClassName: nginx
8    rules:
9      - host: www.example.com
10       http:
11         paths:
12           - pathType: Prefix
13             backend:
14               service:
15                 name: exampleService
16                 port:
17                   number: 80
18             path: /
19       # This section is only required if TLS is to be enabled for the Ingress
20       tls:
21         - hosts:
22             - www.example.com
23           secretName: example-tls
24
25   If TLS is enabled for the Ingress, a Secret containing the certificate and key must also be provided:
26
27   apiVersion: v1
28   kind: Secret
29   metadata:
30     name: example-tls
31     namespace: foo
32   data:
33     tls.crt: <base64 encoded cert>
34     tls.key: <base64 encoded key>
35   type: kubernetes.io/tls
36
37   PS E:\projects\terraform\Proj\DevOpsService\kub\hpa> kubectl get pods -n ingress-nginx
38
```

The terminal window at the bottom shows the output of the command:

```
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
nginx-ingress-ingress-nginx-controller-69786fcbcf-cd56f  0/1     ContainerCreating  0          14s
nginx-ingress-ingress-nginx-controller-69786fcbcf-fp4pt  0/1     ContainerCreating  0          14s
```

Practical Task 5: Implement Ingress for External Access

```
3 metadata:
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS AZURE powershell - ingress + - - - - - X

Error: INSTALLATION FAILED: repo ingress-nginx not found
PS E:\projects\terraformProj\DevopsService\kub\hpa> helm repo add ingress-nginx https://kubernetes.github.io/ingress-nginx
"ingress-nginx" has been added to your repositories
PS E:\projects\terraformProj\DevopsService\kub\hpa> helm repo update
Hang tight while we grab the latest from your chart repositories...
...Successfully got an update from the "secrets-store-csi-driver" chart repository
...Successfully got an update from the "csi-secrets-store-provider-azure" chart repository
...Successfully got an update from the "ingress-nginx" chart repository
...Successfully got an update from the "argo" chart repository
...Successfully got an update from the "prometheus-community" chart repository
...Successfully got an update from the "grafana" chart repository
Update Complete. Happy Helming!
PS E:\projects\terraformProj\DevopsService\kub\hpa> helm install nginx-ingress ingress-nginx/ingress-nginx --set controller.replicaCount=2 --namespace ingress-nginx --create-namespace
NAME: nginx-ingress
LAST DEPLOYED: Thu Mar 6 17:55:03 2025
NAMESPACE: ingress-nginx
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 1
TEST SUITE: None
NOTES:
The ingress-nginx controller has been installed.
It may take a few minutes for the load balancer IP to be available.
You can watch the status by running 'kubectl get service --namespace ingress-nginx nginx-ingress-nginx-controller --output wide --watch'

An example Ingress that makes use of the controller:
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: example
  namespace: foo
spec:
  ingressClassName: nginx
  rules:
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help kub
EXPLORER
KUB
  backend
    app.py
    ! backend-configmap.yaml
    ! backend-deployment.yaml
    ! backend-secret.yaml
    ! backend-service.yaml
    Dockerfile
    requirements.txt
  frontend
    > node_modules
    Dockerfile
    ! frontend-deployment.yaml
    ! frontend-service.yaml
    index.js
    package-lock.json
    package.json
  hpa
    ! deployment.yaml
    Dockerfile
  ingress
    ! ingress-class.yaml
    ! ingress.yaml
  > storage
  docker-compose.yaml

! pvc.yaml ! deployment.yaml ! ingress.yaml ! ingress-class.yaml Dockerfile ! pk.yaml

ingress > ! ingress.yaml
1 apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
2 kind: Ingress
3 metadata:
4   name: app-ingress
5   annotations:
6     nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/rewrite-target: /
7 spec:
8   ingressClassName: nginx
9   rules:
10     - host: 192.168.49.2.nip.io
11     http:
12       paths:
13         - path: /frontend
14           pathType: Prefix
15           backend:
16             service:
17               name: frontend-service
18               port:
19                 number: 80
20         - path: /backend
21           pathType: Prefix
22           backend:
23             service:
24               name: backend-service
25               port:
26                 number: 80
27
```

```

3 metadata:
4   name: app-ingress
5   annotations:
6     nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/rewrite-target: /
7 spec:
8   ingressClassName: nginx

```

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```

    tls.key: <base64 encoded key>
type: kubernetes.io/tls
    tls.key: <base64 encoded key>
    tls.key: <base64 encoded key>
type: kubernetes.io/tls
    tls.key: <base64 encoded key>
type: kubernetes.io/tls
PS E:\projects\terraformProj\DevopsService\kub\hpa> kubectl get pods -n ingress-nginx
    tls.key: <base64 encoded key>
type: kubernetes.io/tls
    tls.key: <base64 encoded key>
    tls.key: <base64 encoded key>
    tls.key: <base64 encoded key>
type: kubernetes.io/tls
PS E:\projects\terraformProj\DevopsService\kub\hpa> kubectl get pods -n ingress-nginx
NAME                                READY   STATUS             RESTARTS   AGE
nginx-ingress-ingress-nginx-controller-69786fcbcf-cd56f  0/1     ContainerCreating   0           14s
nginx-ingress-ingress-nginx-controller-69786fcbcf-fp4pt  0/1     ContainerCreating   0           14s
PS E:\projects\terraformProj\DevopsService\kub\hpa> kubectl get services
NAME                                TYPE           CLUSTER-IP     EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)          AGE
api-gateway-service                NodePort       10.110.241.61  <none>        8080:30001/TCP   76d
backend-service                    ClusterIP      10.104.40.174  <none>        5000/TCP         80d
frontend-service                   NodePort       10.99.106.47   <none>        80:31340/TCP     80d
hello-world-service                NodePort       10.104.184.23  <none>        80:30010/TCP     5h46m
kubernetes                         ClusterIP      10.96.0.1      <none>        443/TCP          83d
my-nginx-service                   NodePort       10.98.223.222  <none>        80:30007/TCP     80d
worker-service                     ClusterIP      10.102.76.12   <none>        8081/TCP         76d

```

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