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#### D no:205229133

```
In [6]: tokenizer = nltk.tokenize.WhitespaceTokenizer()
tokens = tokenizer.tokenize(text)
print(len(tokens))
print(tokens)
6
['This', 'is', "Andrew's", 'text,', "isn't", 'it?']
```

2. How many tokens are there if you use TreebankWordTokenizer?. Print tokens.

```
In [7]: tokenizer = nltk.tokenize.TreebankWordTokenizer()
    tokens = tokenizer.tokenize(text)
    print(len(tokens))
    print(tokens)
```

```
10
['This', 'is', 'Andrew', "'s", 'text', ',', 'is', "n't", 'it', '?']
```

3. How many tokens there are if you use WordPunctTokenizer?. Print tokens.

```
In [8]: tokenizer = nltk.tokenize.WordPunctTokenizer()
    tokens = tokenizer.tokenize(text)
    print(len(tokens))
    print(tokens)

12
    ['This', 'is', 'Andrew', "'", 's', 'text', ',', 'isn', "'", 't', 'it', '?']
```

#### **EXERCISE-2**

1. Open the file: O. Henry's The Gift of the Magi (gift-of-magi.txt).

```
In [9]: import re
    f = open("gift-of-magi.txt", encoding='utf-8')
    con=f.read()
    print(con)
```

```
The Gift of the Magi
by O. Henry
```

One dollar and eighty-seven cents. That was all. And sixty cents of it was in pennies. Pennies saved one and two at a time by bulldozing the grocer and the vegetable man and the butcher until one's cheeks burned with the silent imput ation of parsimony that such close dealing implied. Three times Della counted it. One dollar and eighty-seven cents. And the next day would be Christmas.

There was clearly nothing left to do but flop down on the shabby little couch and howl. So Della did it. Which instigates the moral reflection that life is made up of sobs, sniffles, and smiles, with sniffles predominating.

While the mistress of the home is gradually subsiding from the first stage to the second, take a look at the home. A furnished flat at \$8 per week. It did not exactly beggar description, but it certainly had that word on the look-out for the mendicancy squad.

In the vestibule below was a letter-box into which no letter would go, and an

- 2. Write a Python script to print out the following:
  - 1. How many word tokens there are

```
In [10]: tokenizer = nltk.tokenize.WhitespaceTokenizer()
tokens = tokenizer.tokenize(con)
print(len(tokens))
```

2074

2. How many word types there are, (word types are a unique set of words)

In [11]: | from nltk import \*

```
data=FreqDist(tokens)
         data
Out[11]: FreqDist({'the': 107, 'and': 74, 'a': 64, 'of': 51, 'to': 41, 'was': 26, 'she':
         25, 'in': 24, 'had': 21, 'her': 21, ...})
         3. Top 20 most frequent words and their counts
In [24]: data.most common(20)
Out[24]: [('the', 107),
           ('and', 74),
           ('a', 64),
           ('of', 51),
           ('to', 41),
           ('was', 26),
           ('she', 25),
           ('in', 24),
           ('had', 21),
           ('her', 21),
           ('that', 20),
           ('it', 19),
           ('at', 19),
           ('with', 19),
           ('for', 19),
           ('his', 17),
           ('on', 16),
           ('I', 14),
           ('Jim', 13),
           ('were', 11)]
         4. Words that are at least 10 characters long and their counts
In [22]: from nltk import *
         text=[w for w in tokens if len(w)>10]
         print(text)
         freq=FreqDist(text)
         freq
          ['eighty-seven', 'eighty-seven', 'predominating.', 'description,', 'appertainin
         g', '"Dillingham"', '"Dillingham"', 'contracting', 'calculated.', 'sterling--so
         mething', 'longitudinal', 'brilliantly,', 'possessions', "grandfather's.", '"So
         fronie."', 'proclaiming', 'meretricious', 'ornamentation--as', 'description',
          'intoxication', 'close-lying', 'wonderfully', 'critically.', 'eighty-seven', 't
         wenty-two--and', 'disapproval,', "Christmas!'", 'laboriously,', 'inconsequentia
```

```
Out[22]: FreqDist({'eighty-seven': 3, '"Dillingham"': 2, 'predominating.': 1, 'descripti
    on,': 1, 'appertaining': 1, 'contracting': 1, 'calculated.': 1, 'sterling--some
    thing': 1, 'longitudinal': 1, 'brilliantly,': 1, ...})
```

hell,', 'possession.', 'men--wonderfully', 'duplication.']

l', 'difference?', 'mathematician', 'illuminated', 'necessitating', 'tortoise-s

5 . 10+ characters-long words that occur at least twice, sorted from most frequent to least

```
In [23]: text = [w for w in tokens if len(w)>10]
    s=FreqDist(text)
s

Out[23]: FreqDist({'eighty-seven': 3, '"Dillingham"': 2, 'predominating.': 1, 'descripti
    on,': 1, 'appertaining': 1, 'contracting': 1, 'calculated.': 1, 'sterling--some
    thing': 1, 'longitudinal': 1, 'brilliantly,': 1, ...})

In [28]: for i,j in freq.items():
    if len(i) > 10 and j>2:
        print(i,j)
    eighty-seven 3
```

#### **EXERCISE -3:**

#### **List Comprehension**

STEP-1

```
In [38]: fname = "./data/austen-emma.txt"
f = open("austen-emma.txt", encoding='utf-8')
etxt=f.read()
f.close()
```

```
In [39]: etxt[-200:]
```

Out[39]: 'e deficiencies, the wishes,\nthe hopes, the confidence, the predictions of the small band\nof true friends who witnessed the ceremony, were fully answered\nin the perfect happiness of the union.\n\n\nFINIS\n'

```
In [40]: | tokenizer = nltk.tokenize.WhitespaceTokenizer()
          tokens = tokenizer.tokenize(etxt)
          tokens[-20:]
Out[40]: ['small',
           'band',
           'of',
           'true',
           'friends',
           'who',
           'witnessed',
           'the',
           'ceremony,',
           'were',
           'fully',
           'answered',
           'in',
           'the',
           'perfect',
           'happiness',
           'of',
           'the',
           'union.',
           'FINIS']
In [41]: etoks = nltk.word_tokenize(etxt.lower())
          etoks[-20:]
Out[41]: ['of',
           'true',
           'friends',
           'who',
           'witnessed',
           'the',
           'ceremony',
           ٠,',
           'were',
           'fully',
           'answered',
           'in',
           'the',
           'perfect',
           'happiness',
           'of',
           'the',
           'union',
           ٠.',
           'finis']
In [42]: len(etoks)
Out[42]: 191781
In [43]: etypes=sorted(set(etoks))
```

```
In [44]: | etypes[-10:]
Out[44]: ['younger',
           'youngest',
           your',
           'yours',
           'yourself',
           'yourself.',
           'youth',
           'youthful',
           'zeal',
           'zigzags']
In [45]: len(etypes)
Out[45]: 7944
In [46]: | efreq = nltk.FreqDist(etoks)
In [47]: |efreq['beautiful']
Out[47]: 24
         STEP 2: list-comprehend Emma
In [48]: etxt
Out[48]: '[Emma by Jane Austen 1816]\n\nVOLUME I\n\nCHAPTER I\n\nEmma Woodhouse, han
         dsome, clever, and rich, with a comfortable home\nand happy disposition, seem
         ed to unite some of the best blessings\nof existence; and had lived nearly tw
         enty-one years in the world\nwith very little to distress or vex her.\n\nShe
         was the youngest of the two daughters of a most affectionate, \nindulgent fath
         er; and had, in consequence of her sister\'s marriage,\nbeen mistress of his
         house from a very early period. Her mother\nhad died too long ago for her to
         have more than an indistinct\nremembrance of her caresses; and her place had
         been supplied\nby an excellent woman as governess, who had fallen little shor
         t\nof a mother in affection.\n\nSixteen years had Miss Taylor been in Mr. Woo
```

dhouse\'s family,\nless as a governess than a friend, very fond of both daugh ters,\nbut particularly of Emma. Between \_them\_ it was more the intimacy\nof sisters. Even before Miss Taylor had ceased to hold the nominal\noffice of g overness, the mildness of her temper had hardly allowed\nher to impose any re straint; and the shadow of authority being\nnow long passed away, they had be en living together as friend and\nfriend very mutually attached, and Emma doi ng just what she liked;\nhighly esteeming Miss Taylor\'s judgment, but direct ed chiefly by\nher own.\n\nThe real evils, indeed, of Emma\'s situation were the power of having\nrather too much her own way, and a disposition to think

#### Question 1: Words with prefix and suffix

What are the words that start with 'un' and end in 'able'?

```
[word for word in tokens if word.startswith("un") & word.endswith("able")]
Out[49]: ['unexceptionable',
           'unsuitable',
           'unreasonable',
           'unreasonable',
           'uncomfortable',
           'unfavourable',
           'unexceptionable',
           'uncomfortable',
           'unpersuadable',
           'unavoidable',
           'unsuitable',
           'unmanageable',
           'unreasonable',
           'unobjectionable',
           'unpersuadable',
           'unexceptionable',
           'unpardonable',
           'unmanageable',
           'unfavourable',
           'unaccountable',
           'unable',
           'unable',
           'unpardonable',
           'unexceptionable',
           'unreasonable',
           'unreasonable',
           'unpardonable',
           'unexceptionable',
           'unreasonable']
```

#### **Question 2: Length**

How many Emma word types are 15 characters or longer? Exclude hyphenated words.

```
In [50]: tokenizer = nltk.tokenize.WordPunctTokenizer()
    toke= tokenizer.tokenize(etxt)
```

### Average word length

# What's the average length of all Emma word types?

```
In [53]: average=sum(len(word)for word in toke)/len(toke)
average

Out[53]: 3.755268231589122

In [54]: lg = []
    for i in toke:
        if len(i)>15:
            lg.append(i)
    print(lg)

    ['companionableness', 'misunderstanding', 'incomprehensible', 'undistinguishin g', 'unceremoniousness', 'Disingenuousness', 'disagreeableness', 'misunderstand ings', 'misunderstandings', 'misunderstandings', 'misunderstandings', 'disinter estedness', 'unseasonableness']
```

# **Question 4: Word frequency**

# How many Emma word types have a frequency count of 200 or more?

```
In [57]: from nltk import *
fdiemm = FreqDist(toke)
```

```
In [59]: for i,j in fdiemm.items():
              if j > 200:
                  print(i,j)
          your 337
          sure 204
          will 559
          are 447
          You 303
         may 213
         me 564
          do 580
          about 246
          Knightley 389
          out 212
          quite 269
          ," 421
          has 243
          should 366
          can 270
          nothing 237
          Elton 385
          Churchill 223
          Frank 208
```

## How many word types appear only once?

```
In [60]: for i,j in fdiemm.items():
              if j == 1:
                  print(i,j)
         Austen 1
         1816 1
         ] 1
         vex 1
         indistinct 1
         caresses 1
         nominal 1
         mildness 1
         impose 1
         esteeming 1
         disadvantages 1
         misfortunes 1
         Sorrow 1
         mournful 1
         debt 1
         tenderer 1
         valetudinarian 1
         amounting 1
         equals 1
```

### **STEP 3: bigrams in Emma**

#### **Question 6: Bigrams**

#### What are the last 10 bigrams

```
In [62]: e2grams = list(nltk.bigrams(toke))
    e2gramfd = nltk.FreqDist(e2grams)

In [63]: e2gramfd

Out[63]: FreqDist({(',', 'and'): 1879, ('Mr', '.'): 1153, ("'", 's'): 932, (';', 'and'): 866, ('."', '"'): 757, ('Mrs', '.'): 699, ('to', 'be'): 595, ('.', 'I'): 570, (',', 'I'): 568, ('of', 'the'): 556, ...})

In [64]: last_ten = FreqDist(dict(e2gramfd.most_common()[-10:]))
    last_ten

Out[64]: FreqDist({('who', 'witnessed'): 1, ('witnessed', 'the'): 1, ('the', 'ceremon y'): 1, ('were', 'fully'): 1, ('fully', 'answered'): 1, ('answered', 'in'): 1, ('the', 'perfect'): 1, ('the', 'union'): 1, ('union', '.'): 1, ('.', 'FINIS'): 1})
```

## **Question 7: Bigram top frequency**

#### What are the top 20 most frequent bigrams?

```
In [65]: tokenizer = nltk.tokenize.WhitespaceTokenizer()
tokes = tokenizer.tokenize(etxt)

In [66]: e2grams = list(nltk.bigrams(tokes))
e2gramfd = nltk.FreqDist(e2grams)
```

```
In [67]: e2gramfd.most common(20)
Out[67]: [(('to', 'be'), 562),
          (('of', 'the'), 556),
          (('in', 'the'), 431),
           (('I', 'am'), 302),
           (('had', 'been'), 299),
           (('could', 'not'), 270),
           (('it', 'was'), 253),
           (('she', 'had'), 242),
           (('to', 'the'), 236),
           (('have', 'been'), 233),
           (('of', 'her'), 230),
           (('I', 'have'), 214),
           (('and', 'the'), 208),
           (('would', 'be'), 208),
           (('she', 'was'), 206),
           (('do', 'not'), 196),
           (('of', 'his'), 182),
           (('that', 'she'), 178),
           (('to', 'have'), 176),
           (('such', 'a'), 176)]
```

#### **Question 8: Bigram frequency count**

#How many times does the bigram 'so happy' appear?

```
In [68]: for i , j in e2gramfd.items():
    if i == ('so', 'happy'):
        print(i,j)

    ('so', 'happy') 3
```

# **Question 9: Word following 'so'**

What are the words that follow 'so'? What are their frequency counts? (For loop will be easier; see if you can utilize list comprehension for this.)

```
In [69]: import re
from collections import Counter
```

```
In [70]: words = re.findall(r'so+ \w+',open('austen-emma.txt').read())
ab = Counter(zip(words))
print(ab)
```

Counter({('so much',): 95, ('so very',): 76, ('so well',): 30, ('so many',): 2 7, ('so long',): 27, ('so little',): 20, ('so far',): 17, ('so I',): 14, ('so k ind',): 13, ('so good',): 12, ('so often',): 10, ('so soon',): 9, ('so grea t',): 8, ('so to',): 7, ('so fond',): 7, ('so she',): 7, ('so it',): 6, ('so an xious',): 6, ('so as',): 6, ('so you',): 6, ('so truly',): 6, ('so completel y',): 5, ('so obliging',): 5, ('so extremely',): 5, ('so entirely',): 4, ('so h appy',): 4, ('so interesting',): 4, ('so fast',): 4, ('so near',): 4, ('so plea sed',): 4, ('so few',): 4, ('so that',): 4, ('so strong',): 4, ('so liberal',): 4, ('so miserable',): 4, ('so happily',): 3, ('so proper',): 3, ('so pleasantl y',): 3, ('so superior',): 3, ('so warmly',): 3, ('so bad',): 3, ('so odd',): 3, ('so ill',): 3, ('so delighted',): 3, ('so particularly',): 3, ('so easil y',): 3, ('so on',): 3, ('so attentive',): 3, ('so fortunate',): 3, ('so gla d',): 3, ('so shocked',): 3, ('so at',): 3, ('so obliged',): 2, ('so perfectl y',): 2, ('so dear',): 2, ('so busy',): 2, ('so did',): 2, ('so forth',): 2, ('so totally',): 2, ('so remarkably',): 2, ('so plainly',): 2, ('so charmin g',): 2, ('so surprized',): 2, ('so early',): 2, ('so too',): 2, ('so easy',): 2, ('so decidedly',): 2, ('so absolutely',): 2, ('so particular',): 2, ('so dec eived',): 2, ('so palpably',): 2, ('so clever',): 2, ('so short',): 2, ('so col d',): 2, ('so high',): 2, ('so happened',): 2, ('so full',): 2, ('so thoroughl y',): 2, ('so equal',): 2, ('so off',): 2, ('so naturally',): 2, ('so afrai d',): 2, ('so deep',): 2, ('so kindly',): 2, ('so pale',): 2, ('so noble',): 2, ('so lovely',): 2, ('so mad',): 2, ('so nearly',): 2, ('so sorry',): 2, ('so ch eerful',): 2, ('so unfeeling',): 2, ('so ready',): 2, ('so unperceived',): 1, ('so mild',): 1, ('so constantly',): 1, ('so comfortably',): 1, ('so avowed',): 1, ('so deservedly',): 1, ('so convenient',): 1, ('so just',): 1, ('so apparen t',): 1, ('so sorrowful',): 1, ('so spent',): 1, ('so artlessly',): 1, ('so pla in',): 1, ('so firmly',): 1, ('so genteel',): 1, ('so \_then\_',): 1, ('so brilli ant',): 1, ('so seldom',): 1, ('so nervous',): 1, ('so indeed',): 1, ('so pac k',): 1, ('so doubtful',): 1, ('so with',): 1, ('so contemptible',): 1, ('so sl ightingly',): 1, ('so by',): 1, ('so loudly',): 1, ('so materially',): 1, ('so hard',): 1, ('so delightful',): 1, ('so pointed',): 1, ('so equalled',): 1, ('s o evidently',): 1, ('so immediately',): 1, ('so sought',): 1, ('so excellen t',): 1, ('so prettily',): 1, ('so extreme',): 1, ('so wonder',): 1, ('so alway s',): 1, ('so silly',): 1, ('so satisfied',): 1, ('so smiling',): 1, ('so prosi ng',): 1, ('so undistinguishing',): 1, ('so apt',): 1, ('so dreadful',): 1, ('s o respected',): 1, ('so tenderly',): 1, ('so grieved',): 1, ('so shocking',): 1, ('so conceited',): 1, ('so before',): 1, ('so prevalent',): 1, ('so heav y',): 1, ('so swiftly',): 1, ('so spoken',): 1, ('so or',): 1, ('so overcharge d',): 1, ('so pleasant',): 1, ('so fenced',): 1, ('so hospitable',): 1, ('so in terested',): 1, ('so sanguine',): 1, ('so sure',): 1, ('so careless',): 1, ('so rapidly',): 1, ('so frequent',): 1, ('so sensible',): 1, ('so misled',): 1, ('s o blind',): 1, ('so complaisant',): 1, ('so misinterpreted',): 1, ('so activ e',): 1, ('so pointedly',): 1, ('so striking',): 1, ('so sudden',): 1, ('so ind ustriously',): 1, ('so partial',): 1, ('so natural',): 1, ('so inevitable',): 1, ('so lately',): 1, ('so beautifully',): 1, ('so distinct',): 1, ('so conside rate',): 1, ('so light',): 1, ('so intimate',): 1, ('so magnified',): 1, ('so c autious',): 1, ('so confined',): 1, ('so wish',): 1, ('so he',): 1, ('so glorio us',): 1, ('so quick',): 1, ('so sweetly',): 1, ('so inseparably',): 1, ('so de serving',): 1, ('so disappointed',): 1, ('so ended',): 1, ('so sluggish',): 1, ('so amiable',): 1, ('so quiet',): 1, ('so idolized',): 1, ('so cried',): 1, ('so acceptable',): 1, ('so properly',): 1, ('so reasonable',): 1, ('so delight fully',): 1, ('so rich',): 1, ('so warm',): 1, ('so large',): 1, ('so handsomel

```
y',): 1, ('so abundant',): 1, ('so outree',): 1, ('so thoughtful',): 1, ('so mu
st',): 1, ('so effectually',): 1, ('so beautiful',): 1, ('so Patty',): 1, ('so
honoured',): 1, ('so close',): 1, ('so imprudent',): 1, ('so limited',): 1, ('s
o from',): 1, ('so amusing',): 1, ('so indifferent',): 1, ('so indignant',): 1,
('so said',): 1, ('so right',): 1, ('so wretched',): 1, ('so now',): 1, ('so oc
cupied',): 1, ('so unhappy',): 1, ('so highly',): 1, ('so generally',): 1, ('so
exactly',): 1, ('so double',): 1, ('so secluded',): 1, ('so regular',): 1, ('so
determined',): 1, ('so motherly',): 1, ('so the',): 1, ('so glibly',): 1, ('so
calculated',): 1, ('so thrown',): 1, ('so exclusively',): 1, ('so disgustingl
y',): 1, ('so needlessly',): 1, ('so does',): 1, ('so resolutely',): 1, ('so wo
uld',): 1, ('so infinitely',): 1, ('so fluently',): 1, ('so they',): 1, ('so im
patient',): 1, ('so briskly',): 1, ('so vigorously',): 1, ('so young',): 1, ('s
o hardened',): 1, ('so gratified',): 1, ('so received',): 1, ('so then',): 1,
('so and',): 1, ('so gratefully',): 1, ('so found',): 1, ('so placed',): 1, ('s
o lain',): 1, ('so his',): 1, ('so arranged',): 1, ('so moving',): 1, ('so walk
ing',): 1, ('so when',): 1, ('so favourable',): 1, ('so late',): 1, ('so silen
t',): 1, ('so dull',): 1, ('so irksome',): 1, ('so agitated',): 1, ('so bruta
l',): 1, ('so cruel',): 1, ('so depressed',): 1, ('so no',): 1, ('so justly',):
1, ('so astonished',): 1, ('so will',): 1, ('so simple',): 1, ('so dignifie
d',): 1, ('so suddenly',): 1, ('so a',): 1, ('so herself',): 1, ('so peremptori
ly',): 1, ('so uneasy',): 1, ('so wonderful',): 1, ('so _very_',): 1, ('so expr
essly',): 1, ('so angry',): 1, ('so anxiously',): 1, ('so strange',): 1, ('so s
toutly',): 1, ('so mistake',): 1, ('so mistaken',): 1, ('so dreadfully',): 1,
('so voluntarily',): 1, ('so satisfactory',): 1, ('so disinterested',): 1, ('so
foolishly',): 1, ('so ingeniously',): 1, ('so entreated',): 1, ('so like',): 1,
('so cordially',): 1, ('so essential',): 1, ('so designedly',): 1, ('so hast
y',): 1, ('so richly',): 1, ('so grateful',): 1, ('so tenaciously',): 1, ('so f
eeling',): 1, ('so engaging',): 1, ('so engaged',): 1, ('so hot',): 1, ('so use
ful',): 1, ('so attached',): 1, ('so peculiarly',): 1, ('so singularly',): 1,
('so taken',): 1, ('so recently',): 1, ('so fresh',): 1, ('so hateful',): 1,
('so heartily',): 1, ('so steady',): 1, ('so complete',): 1, ('so in',): 1, ('s
o suffered',): 1})
```

### Question 10: Trigrams¶

What are the last 10 trigrams

#### **Question 11: Trigram top frequency**

What are the top 10 most frequent trigrams?

n.', 'FINIS'): 1})

### **Question 12: Trigram frequency count**

How many times does the trigram 'so happy to' appear?

```
In [78]: for i , j in e3gramfd.items():
    if i == ('so', 'happy','to'):
        print(i,j)
In []:
```