**ICPSR 28762** 

# Study of Women's Health Across the Nation (SWAN): Baseline Dataset, [United States], 1996-1997

P.I. Codebook

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# Study of Women's Health Across the Nation (SWAN): Baseline Dataset, [United States], 1996-1997

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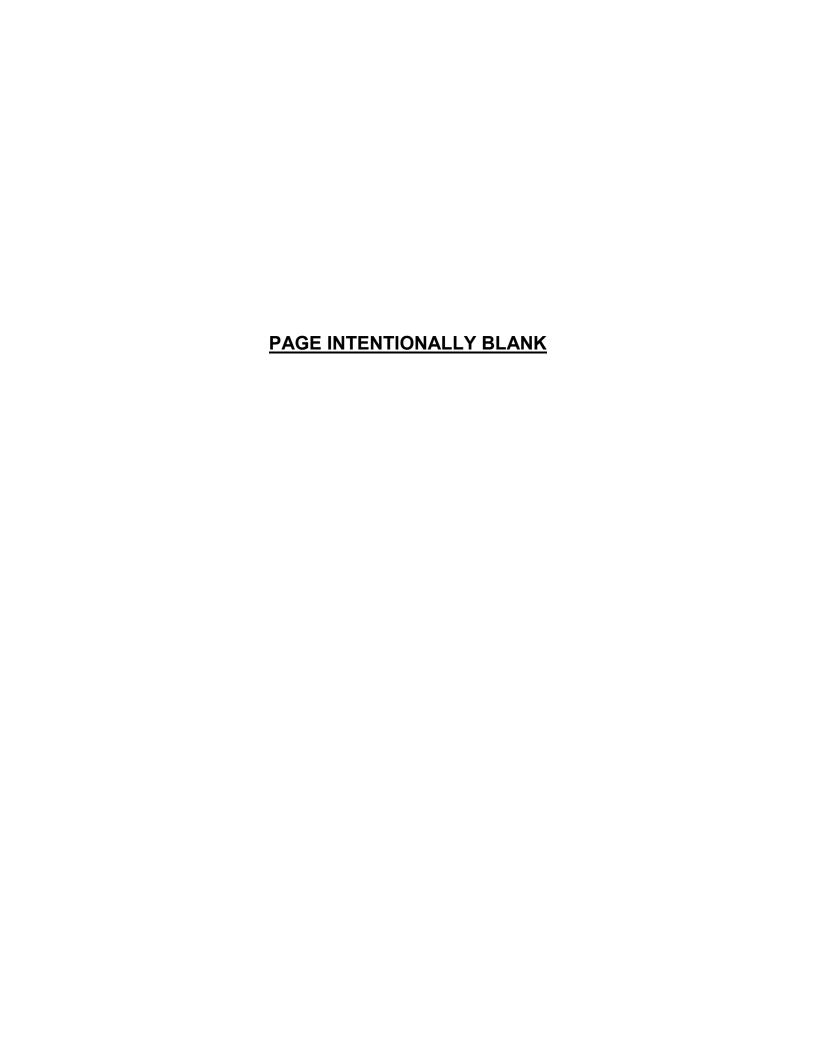
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# BASELINE VISIT CODEBOOK ICPSR UPDATED DATASET 2017



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### DOCUMENTATION FOR THE PUBLIC-USE SWAN BASELINE DATASET

### **CHANGES IN THE 2017 DATA REFREEZE:**

- A variable describing the race of participants (RACE) was added from the Screener dataset.
- The race/ethnicity of one participant was originally mislabeled and has now been corrected. Race fields now read Caucasian, not Black, for this participant.
- Variables STATUS0 and LMPDAY0 have been updated and are pulled from another source that evaluated the menopause status related variables over time, and corrected inconsistencies via additional corroborating information. See the Additional Measures section for more information.
- For the Self-Administered Questionnaire Part A:
  - The variable OVERHLT0 was renamed to HLTHAYR0 to correspond with the same variable asked at later visits.
  - The variable FEARFUL0 was renamed to FEARFULA0 so there is no longer a duplication with a different questionnaire item in the Annual Interview.
- For the Self-Administered Questionnaire Part B:
  - Completion dates were corrected for 6 participants
  - The variable PREGNAN0 was renamed GETPREG0 so there is no longer a duplication with a different questionnaire item in the Annual Interview.
  - The variable TIRED0 was renamed to NOTIRED0 so there is no longer duplication with a different questionnaire item in the Self-A Questionnaire.
  - 34 women either left the entire questionnaire blank or refused all items. Their forms should have been set to off protocol, and they should not have been included in the final frozen dataset. They have been removed, leaving a total of 3,267 with Baseline Self-B data.
- For Serum Hormone Measures dataset, the lower limit of detection (LLD) ranges have been updated. See the Additional Measures section for more information.
- Spine Bone Mineral Density changed slightly for 51 participants due to incorrect application of correction factors

### Who is included in the public use dataset:

The dataset contains baseline visit information for the 3,302 women from the 7 clinical sites participating in the SWAN longitudinal study. The sites include Boston, MA, Pittsburgh, PA, Oakland and Los Angeles, CA, Detroit, MI, Newark, NJ, and Chicago, IL.

### How this codebook is constructed:

Following this documentation section are copies of each of the questionnaires that were used at the baseline visit. A list of additional variables is also provided. The questionnaires include the variables available for public use next to the question in bold red uppercase underlined letters. Those variables not available for public use have a # before the variable and are in blue. Any special notes are indicated with footnotes at the bottom of the page.

The assigned participant ID has been replaced with a randomly generated SWANID in order to protect participant privacy. The interview date will be denoted as day 0 and is used as the basis for all other dates. All other questionnaires or data collected that have a date attached have been converted to the number of days from the baseline interview. For example, if the Self-Administered Questionnaire Part A was collected a week after the baseline interview, the day for the Self-Administered Part A would be day 7 and the Interview would be day 0.

All variables for the baseline visit have a 0 at the end of the variable name.

### Missing data coding:

Missing codes are as follows: -1: not applicable, -7: refused, -8: don't know, and -9: missing.

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### Ways this data can be used and additional notes

### **Interview Questionnaire**

The date of the specimen mentioned in A.15 is in the variable SPEDAY0. The medication section (B.1 and B2) condenses the question 'Did you take it yesterday?' (B1.2 and B2.2) into one answer when two responses were found using the following strategy: Y + Y = Y, Y + N = Y, and X + N = Y. In addition, the 'other; question for B.1.0 and B.2.0 condensed the responses so that any yes answer would set B.1.0 or B.2.0 to yes. The text field containing medication names (B1.1 and B2.1) will be archived at a later date. The years/months questions (B.3.1a-i and B.4.a-i) have been collapsed to number of months. The years/months questions in section C.21.1 (C.21.1.c 'If you breastfed, for how long did you breastfeed?') have been collapsed to number of months.

- A social support score can be calculated from the questions in C.1.a-d after recoding them from a 1-5 range to a 0-4 range.
- o CES-D scores can be created from the guestions in C.24.

### Self-Administered Questionnaire Part A

In general, any 'Other, specify' text field is not included in the baseline dataset. The religion question E.3 was condensed so that several of the least frequent religions were placed in the 'Other' category. The income question E.10 was condensed so that the income ranges were more broadly defined.

- Current smoking is defined as anyone who answered 'yes' to question B.11 and 'yes' to B.11.3
- A three-level smoking variable can be constructed differentiating among people who never smoked, former smokers, and current smokers. Current smoking is defined as above. Former smoking is defined as anyone who answered 'yes' to question B.11 but 'no' to B.11.3. Never smoked is defined as anyone who answered 'no' to question B.11.
- SF-36 scores can be derived based on questions B.15-21 according to the SF-36 User's Manual. Responses may need to be reversed where necessary so that all items are positively scored, so that a higher value indicates better functioning. The Role-Physical scale uses the variables from question B.15a-d. The Bodily Pain Score is calculated from questions B.18 and B.19. Item recoding depends on whether both questions were answered or one of the items has missing data. After recoding, all the items are positively scored so that a higher score indicates less pain. The SF-36 Vitality Score is calculated from questions B.20a-d. Questions B.20.c and B.20.d should be reversed so that all items are positively scored; for the resulting scores a higher score indicates greater energy (and less fatigue). The Social Functioning Score is calculated using questions B.17 and B.21. Question B.17 is reversed so that all items are positively scored; for the resulting index a higher score indicates better social functioning. The Role-Emotional Score is calculated using questions B.16a-c. All items are positively scored, so a higher score indicates better role-emotional functioning.
- A hostility or cynicism score can be coded using the Cook-Medley Cynicism Scale. The values for questions E.12 through E.24 should rescaled for computing this scale so that "false" corresponds to a value of 0 and "true" to a value of 1.

### **Physical Measures**

In addition to the variables on the form, BMI0 was also calculated as weight in kilograms divided by the square of height in meters.

### **Food Frequency Questionnaire**

The actual answers to each question were never given to the coordinating center. Instead, derived scores were provided. A copy of the form is given in the Food Frequency Questionnaire for reference, and the derived scores are listed afterwards. 157 participants have all of the questions set to missing because they had either too few or too many solid foods/day, more than 10 foods skipped, or a daily caloric intake too low or high.

The variables with a **DTT** prefix contain estimated daily dietary intakes of the particular nutrient, exclusive of supplements. The variables with an **SUP** prefix represent estimated supplement intake (vitamin B12, copper, selenium, and vitamin D have no dietary component). The variables with an **ALL** prefix combine dietary and supplement intake. ALL\_B1 and ALL\_B2 both contain vitamin B1 supplement, since vitamin B1 and B2 supplements are very similar.

It may be that participants with recent supplement use have unexpected results (have worse health than expected), if they recently began taking supplements because of a health problem. It may therefore make sense to analyze separately

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women with recent (past year) supplement use, and women with no supplement or long-term supplement use only. Variables with a **YRS** prefix indicate how long the participant has been using supplements (a value of "1" means less than a year).

Variables with **FRQ** suffixes refer to the sum of daily frequencies of all members of the particular food group. The **SRV** suffix refers to the average daily serving of the food, using the Food Guide Pyramid definition of a serving (SRV variables take portion size plus frequency of consumption into account). Since FRQ and SRV for ALCH, FAT, and FRUT (alcohol, fats/sweets, and fruit) are the same (the amount in an "eating event" (frequency) is approximately the same as what is defined as a serving, or there is no sensible serving definition (fats/sweets)), only the SRV version is kept (FATSRV, ALCHSRV, FRUTSRV).

A **WK/MON** suffix refers to the number of different foods in the food group eaten at least once a week/month (weekly/monthly variability index).

### **Additional Measures**

### Serum Hormone Measures

The baseline hormone results are included. Of special note is that the estradiol assay was run in duplicate. The average (E2AVE0) is the within-person arithmetic average of the two assays. A flag indicates if the estradiol results differed by > 10 pg/mL where one or both results <= 20 pg/mL. Hormone results below the lower level of detection (LLD- see table in the Additional Measures section) were recoded to an .L value. Note that neither estradiol measurement nor FSH had any values below the LLD.

### Cardiovascular Measures

A flag (FLAGCO20) indicates that collection dates for the final four protein measures do not match collection dates from the specimen collection. Another flag (FLAGSER0) indicates that the lipids were measured on serum rather than plasma because plasma was not available.

### **Bone Mineral Density Measures**

Five of the seven sites participated in the bone study – Detroit, MI, Boston, MA, Oakland and Los Angeles, CA, and Pittsburgh, PA. Total spine and total hip bone mineral density (BMD) measures are provided.

### Additional variables

Menopausal + (STATUS0), last menstrual period day (LMPDAY0), and occupation code according to the 1990 census (OCCUP0) are also provided. Participant race/ethnicity (RACE) is provided from the Screener dataset. See the Additional measures section at the end of the codebook for descriptions.

Date of completion variables (INTDAY0, SAADAY0, SABDAY0, PHYDAY0, FFQDAY0, HRMDAY0, CVRDAY0, PROTDAY0, SPSCDAY0, HPSCDAY0, LMPDAY0) are given in days from interview date at baseline. Note that for 5 participants, interview completion dates at baseline were not available and alternative dates were substituted either from the Self-Administered Questionnaire-A or Physical Measures completion dates at baseline.

Age (AGE0) was calculated from date of birth and when the form was completed, and is rounded to the next lowest integer.

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# Study of Women's Health Across the Nation

### **INTERVIEW**

### **SECTION A. GENERAL INFORMATION**

۸.4	DECDONDENT ID:	AFFIX ID LABEL HERE								
AI.	RESPONDENT ID:									
										<u>SWANID</u> ~
A2.	SWAN STUDY VISIT #		-							<u>VISIT</u>
A3.	FORM VERSION:		2 M	/_	1 D	<u>4</u> D	1_	9 Y	<u>5</u> Y	#FORM_V
A.4.	DATE FORM COMPLETED:		M	/ _	D	D	/ _	Υ	<u> </u>	INTDAY0 <sup>†</sup>
A.5.	INTERVIEWER'S INITIALS:					#INI	ΓS			
A.6.	RESPONDENT'S DOB:		M	/_	D	D	/ _	Υ		#DOB
		\	/ERIF	ΥW	/ITH R	ESPO	NDE	NT		

- A.7. INTERVIEW COMPLETED IN: #LOCATIO
  - 1. RESPONDENT'S HOME
  - 2. CLINIC/OFFICE

**#START** 

- A.9. Are you currently pregnant?

**PREGNANO** 

- 1. NO
- 2. YES [END INTERVIEW AND TERMINATE RESPONDENT FROM THE STUDY]
- A.10. WAS BLOOD DRAWN PREVIOUSLY? PREVBLOO
  - 1. NO
  - 2. YES (GO TO SECTION B ON PAGE 3.)

Before we draw a blood sample I need to ask you a few questions.

- <sup>~</sup> A randomly generated ID will be provided that is different from the original ID
- <sup>†</sup> A.4.is the date from which all other dates (in days) are calculated. This date will be given in days as day zero.

A.11.	Have you had any alcohol in the last 24 hours?	ALCHL240
	1. NO 2. YES	
A.12.	Have you had anything to eat or drink in the last 1	2 hours? That is, since: last night?  EATDRIN0
	1. NO 2. YES	
A.13.	Did you start a menstrual period in the last week (	7 days)? STRTPER0

- - 1. NO (GO TO Q.A.14.)
  - 2. YES (GO TO Q.A.13.1.)
  - A.13.1. What is the date that you started to bleed? **DAYBLE0**†
- A.14. BLOOD DRAW ATTEMPTED?

**BLDRWAT0** 

- 1. YES, AS PER PROTOCOL (GO TO Q.A.14.2)
- 2. YES, MENSES TOO VARIABLE (GO TO Q.A.14.2)
- 3. YES, LAST ATTEMPT (GO TO Q.A.14.2)
- 4. NO, NOT FASTING AND/OR NOT IN WINDOW RESCHEDULE (GO TO Q.A.14.1)
- A.14.1. Unfortunately this is not the best time to draw a blood sample. In order to get the best possible information for this study, we need you to fast for 12 hours and to be within a week of starting a menstrual period. We need to reschedule a good day to draw your blood.

[INTERVIEWER HAND INSTRUCTION CARD TO RESPONDENT AND EXPLAIN]

GO TO SECTION B ON THE NEXT PAGE

A.14.2. FOLLOW BLOOD DRAW PROTOCOL RECORD COLLECTION TUBES FILLED ON SPECIMEN COLLECTION FORM

A.15. BLOOD DRAWN

**BLDDRAW0** 

1. NO

2. YES

ASK RESPONDENT TO GATHER PRESCRIPTION AND NON-PRESCRIPTION MEDICATIONS SO THEY ARE WITHIN REACH. REMEMBER, DO NOT READ OUT LOUD ANY SCRIPT IN CAPITAL LETTERS.

<sup>†</sup> Date given in days before interview

I would like to begin the interview by asking you some questions about medications.

The medications you take, both those prescribed and from over-the-counter (OTC) can have a major influence on how well you feel, how you respond to events in your life and the continued maintenance of your health. First of all, we want to know about any medications you have taken in the <u>last month</u>.

B.1. I will start by asking about any pills or medicines, including patches, suppositories, injections, creams and ointments which are **prescribed** by your doctor or other health care provider, that you have taken in the <u>last month</u>.

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS

IF YES TO ANY, LIST MEDICATION NAME FROM LABEL IN THE SPACES PROVIDED.

				IF YES:				
				B.1.1 What is the name of the medication?	B.1.2 Did you take it yesterday?	B.1.3 For how long have you taken it (this time)?	B.1.4 INTERVIEWE R CHECK: MEDICATIO N VERIFIED FROM CONTAINER LABEL?	
a.	Have you taken any	NO	YES		NO YES		NO YES	
	medication, pills or other medicine to thin your blood (anticoagulants)?	1.	2.	#ACOAMD10	ACOAYS0* 1. 2.	#ACOAYR10 #ACOAMO10	#ACOAVR10 1. 2.	
	ANTICOA0			#ACOAMD20	1. 2.	yrs mos #ACOAYR20 #ACOAMO20 /	#ACOAVR20 1. 2.	
b.	Anything for your heart or				1. 2.	yrs mos		
υ.	heart beat, including pills or patches?	1.	2.	#HARTMD10	HARTYS0* 1. 2.	#HARTYR10 #HARTMO10	#HARTVR10 1. 2.	
	HEARTO			#HARTMD20		yrs mos #HARTYR20 #HARTMO20	#IIAKI VIXZU	
c.	Anything for ulcers?			#ULCRMD10	1. 2. <u>ULCRYS0*</u>	yrs mos #ULCRYR10 #ULCRMO10		
	<u>ULCER0</u>	1.	2.	#ULCRMD20	1. 2.	yrs mos #ULCRYR20 #ULCRMO20		
					1. 2.	yrs mos	1. 2.	
d.	Any medications for cholesterol or fats in your blood?	1.	2.	#CHOLMD10	<u>CHOLYS0*</u> 1. 2.	#CHOLYR10 #CHOLMO10	#CHOLVR10 1. 2.	
	CHOLEST0		-	#CHOLMD20		yrs mos #CHOLYR20 #CHOLMO20	#CHOLVR20 1. 2.	
					1. 2.	yrs mos	1. 2.	

<sup>\*</sup> B.1.2 variables are collapsed to one answer

# PRESCRIPTION DRUGS IF YES:

			-						D 1 4
				B.1.1 What is the name of the medication?	B.1.2 Did yo it yeste		B.1.3 For how long you taken it (t time)?	have his	B.1.4 INTERVIEWE R CHECK: MEDICATION VERIFIED FROM CONTAINER LABEL?
		NO	YES	#BPMED10	NO BPY		#BPYR10	#BPMO10 /	NO YES #BPVR10
e.	Blood pressure pills?	1.	2.		1.	2.	yrs #BPYR20	mos #BPMO20	1. 2.
	<u>BP0</u>			#BPMED20	1.	2.	yrs	mos mos	# <b>BPVR20</b> 1. 2.
f.	Thyroid pills?	1.	2.	#THYRMD10	<u>THYF</u> 1.	2.	#THYRYR10	#THYRMO10 /	
	THYROID0	-	-	#THYRMD20			yrs #THYRYR20	mos #THYRMO20	#THYRVR20 1. 2.
g.	Insulin or pills for sugar in your blood?	1.	2.	#INSUMD10	1. <u>INSU</u> 1.	2. <b>YS0</b> * 2.	yrs #INSUYR10	mos #INSUMO10	#INSUVR10 1. 2.
	<u>INSULINO</u>	1,	۷.	#INSUMD20			yrs #INSUYR20	mos #INSUMO20	#INSUVR20 1. 2.
					1.	2.	yrs	mos	1. 4.
h.	Any medications for a nervous condition such as tranquilizers, sedatives,	1.	2.	#NERVMD10	NERV 1.	<u>/YS0*</u> 2.	#NERVYR10	#NERVMO10 /	#NERVVR10 1. 2.
	sleeping pills, or anti- depression medication?			#NERVMD20	_	-	yrs #NERVYR20	mos #NERVMO20 /	
i.	NERVOUS0 Steroid pills such as			#STERMD10	1. <u>STER</u>		yrs #STERYR10	mos #STERMO10	1. 2. #STERVR10
	Prednisone, cortisone? <u>STEROID0</u>	1.	2.	#\$TEDMD20	1.	2.	yrs #STERYR20	mos #STERMO20	1. 2. #STERVR20
				#STERMD20	1.	2.	/	/	#STERVR20 1. 2.
j.	Steroid inhalers such as Vanceril?	1.	2.	#INHAMD10	<u>INHA</u> 1.		yrs #INHAYR10	mos #INHAMO10 /	#INHAVR10 1. 2.
	<u>INHALER0</u>			#INHAMD20			yrs #INHAYR20	mos #INHAMO20 /	#INHAVR20 1. 2.
					1.	2.	yrs	mos	1. <i>L</i> .

<sup>\*</sup> B.1.2 variables are collapsed to one answer

# PRESCRIPTION DRUGS IF YES:

			•					] ] ]	B.1.4 INTERVI R CHECK MEDICA	K: TION
				B.1.1	B.1.2		B.1.3		VERIFIE	D
				What is the name			For how long ha		FROM	VIED
			(	of the medication?	it yes	terday?	you taken it (this time)?		CONTAII LABEL?	NEK
		NO	YES	the medication?	NO	YES	time):	J	NO	YES
k.	Hormone creams or			#HCRMMD10			#HCRMYR10 #I	HCRMMO10		
11.	suppositories for vaginal	1.	2.	WII CILIVIDIO	1.	2.	/		1.	2.
	dryness?	1.	2.		1.	2.	yrs r	nos		
	HORMCRE0			#HCRMMD20			#HCRMYR20 #I	HCRMMO20	#HCRM	VR20
	HOWNER				1.	2.	/_		1.	2.
								nos		
1.	Hormone pills such as			<b>#HORMMD10</b>	HOR	MYS0*	#HORMYR10 #	HORMMO10	#HORM	<b>VR10</b>
	estrogen or progesterone, for	1.	2.		1.	2.	/_		1.	2.
	example, Premarin, Provera,							nos		
	Ogen?			<b>#HORMMD20</b>			#HORMYR20 #1	HORMMO20	<b>#HORM</b>	
	HORMPIL0				1.	2.	/_	<del></del>	1.	2.
				#ECED 10		*		nos	WE CEED !	TD 4.0
m.	An estrogen patch, such as			#ESTRMD10		RYSO*	#ESTRYR10 #	ESTRMO10		
	estraderm?	1.	2.		1.	2.	/		1.	2.
	ESTRPTC0			#ECTDMD40			-	mos	<b>ДЕСТО</b> І	VD20
				#ESTRMD20		_	#ESTRYR20 #	ESTRMO20		V <b>R2</b> 0 2.
					1.	2.	/		1.	۷.
				#BCPMED10	DCD	YS0*	•	mos BCPMO10	#BCPV	7D10
	Diat	1.	2.	#BCI MEDIO	1.	2.	#BCITKIO #L	DCI MOTO	# <b>B</b> C1 <b>v</b>	2.
n.	Birth control pills?		۷.		1.	۷.	yrs r	mos	1.	۷.
	BCP0			#BCPMED20	1.	2.		BCPMO20	#BCPV	R20
				"BCT MED20	1.	۷.		mos	1.	2.
0.	Are there any other prescription pills or						, 10 I		1.	
	medications that you have taken in the last month that I									
	haven't asked you about?						#OTHDVD10 #	OTHDMO10		
	(Please list)			#OTHRMD10	<u>OTH</u>	RYS0*	#OTHRYR10 #	OTHRMO10	#OTHR	VR10
	OTHMEDO	1.	2.		1.	2.	//		1.	2.
		1	2	#OTHRMD20			yrs r	1108 (OTHRMO20	#OTHR	VR20
		1.	4.	#OTIIKWID20	1	2	/_	0111101020	π <b>ΟΤΙΙΚ</b>	2
					1.	4.	yrs n	nos	1.	<b>-</b> .
		1	2	#OTHRMD30			#OTHRYR30 #	OTHRMO30	#OTHR	VR30
					. 1	2	/_		1.	2.
							vrs 1	mo		
		1.	2.	<b>#OTHRMD40</b>			<b>#OTHRYR40</b> / <b>#</b>	#OTHRMO4	#OTHR	VR40
					1.	2.	yrs n	nos	1.	2.

IF YES TO k-n - SHADED AREA - END INTERVIEW AND TERMINATE RESPONDENT FROM STUDY.

<sup>\*</sup> B.1.2 variables and B. 1.0 are collapsed to one answer

B.2. Now I would like to ask you about over-the-counter medications, <u>non-prescription</u>, that you have taken regularly over the <u>past</u> <u>month</u>, that is, at least two times per week throughout the month:

B.2.2

B.2.1

IF YES TO ANY, LIST MEDICATION NAME FROM LABEL IN THE SPACES PROVIDED

# NON-PRESCRIPTION DRUGS IF YES:

B.2.4

B.2.3

				What is the name of the medication?	Did you take it yesterday?	For how long h it (this time)?	nave you taken	INTERVIEWER CHECK: MEDICATION VERIFIED FROM CONTAINER LABEL?
		NO	YES		NO YES			NO YES
a.	Are you taking any over- the-counter medications for pain including headaches and arthritis?	1.	2.	#PAINMD10	PAINYS0* 1. 2.	#PAINYR10	#PAINMO10	#PAINVR10
	PAIN0			#PAINMD20	1. 2.	yrs #PAINYR20 yrs	mos #PAINMO20 mos	1. 2. <b>#PAINVR20</b> 1. 2.
b.	Anything for problems sleeping?	1.	2.	#SLEPMD10	SLEPYS0* 1. 2.	#SLEPYR10	#SLEPMO10	#SLEPVR10 1. 2.
	SLEEP0			#SLEPMD20	1. 2.	yrs #SLEPYR20	mos #SLEPMO20	#SLEPVR20 1. 2.
c.	Anything for problems with your bowels?	1.	2.	#BOWLMD10	<b>BOWLYS0</b> * 1. 2.	yrs #BOWLYR10	mos #BOWLMO10 /	#BOWLVR10 1. 2.
	BOWEL0			#BOWLMD20	1. 2.	yrs #BOWLYR20	mos #BOWLMO20 /	#BOWLVR20 1. 2.
d.	Anything for heartburn, indigestion, upset	1.	2.	#HBRNMD10	HBRNYS0* 1. 2.	yrs #HBRNYR10	mos #HBRNMO10 /	#HBRNVR10 1. 2.
	stomach, or gastritis? <u>HEARTBR0</u>	1.	2.	#HBRNMD20	1. 2.	yrs #HBRNYR20 yrs	mos #HBRNMO20 mos	# <b>HBRNVR20</b> 1. 2.
e.	Are there any other over- the-counter pills or other medications (including liquids or ointments) you are now taking that I haven't asked you about? (PLEASE LIST) OTHOTC0	1.	2.	#OTCMD10	OTCYS0* 1. 2.	#OTCYR10  yrs	#OTCMO10 / mos	#OTCVR10 1. 2.
	<u> </u>	1.	2.	#OTCMD20	1. 2.	#OTCYR20 yrs	#OTCMO20 mos	#OTCVR20 1. 2.
		1.	2.	#OTCMD30	1. 2.	#OTCYR30 yrs	#OTCMO30 mos	#OTCVR30 1. 2.
		1.	2.	#OTCMD40	1. 2.	#OTCYR40 yrs	#OTCMO40 mos	#OTCVR40 1. 2.

<sup>\*</sup> B.2.2 variables and B.2.e. are collapsed to one answer

B.3. In addition to the medications you use now, we would like to know the medications that you have used in the past, but no longer take, because they might be important for your health today. Please let me know if you have ever used any of these medications for more than a month, that is at least 2 times a week throughout the month. If you did, how long have you used them (counting up all the different episodes together).

Have you ever used for more than a month... B.3.1 How many years/months altogether did NO YES DK you use this? **INSUEVM0\*** Insulin or pills for high blood sugar? 1. 2. -8. **INSUEVE0** yrs mos THYREVM0\* Thyroid medicines (e.g., Synthroid)? 2. 1. **THYREVE0** -8. yrs mos c. Corticosteroid pills (e.g., Prednisone)? **CORTEVM0**\* **CORTEVE0** 2. 1. -8. yrs mos d. Anticoagulants or Blood Thinners (e.g., Warfarin, **COAGEVM0**\* Heparin, Coumadin)? 2. 1. -8. **COAGEVE0** yrs mos **BARBEVM0**\* Barbiturates, sleeping pills, antidepressants, or tranquilizers (e.g., Valium, Librium, Phenobarbital, 1. 2. -8. Prozac, Seconal, Thorazine, Mellaril, Zoloft, Elavil, mos Ativan/Lorazepam, Ambien)? yrs f. Diuretics for water retention (e.g., water pills, Lasix, DIUREVM0\* hydrodiuril, thiazide)? 2. -8. 1. **DIUREVE0** yrs mos g. Anticonvulsants for seizures, epilepsy (e.g., Dilantin, **CONVEVM0**\* Phenytoin, Phenobarbital, Tegretol)? 1. 2. -8. **CONVEVEO** yrs mos h. Lithium? LITHEVM0\* LITHEVE0 1. 2. -8. yrs mos AMPHEVM0\* Amphetamines by pill, capsule or injection? 2. 1. -8. **AMPHEVE0** yrs mos

IF YES:

<sup>\*</sup> B.3.1 variables are collapsed to months

### B.4. Have you ever taken:

IF YES: B4.1 For how many months or years did you take it?

		NO	YES	DON'T KNOW	years?	months?
a.	Premarin or other oral estrogen?	1.	2.	-8.		PREMEVM0*
	PREMEVE0				yrs	mos
b.	Estrogen by injection or patch?	1.	2.	-8.		PTCHEVM0*
	PTCHEVE0				yrs	mos
c.	Combination estrogen/progestin (except	1.	2.	-8.		COMBEVM0*
birth control pills)?	birth control pills)?  COMBEVEO				yrs	mos
d.	Provera or other progestin?	1.	2.	-8.		PROVEVM0*
	PROVEVE0				yrs	mos
e.	Tamoxifen (Nolvadex)?	1.	2.	-8.		TAMOEVM0*
	TAMOEVE0				yrs	mos
f.	Diethyl-stilbesterol (DES)?	1.	2.	-8.		DESEVM0*
	<u>DESEVE0</u>				yrs	mos
g.	Depo-provera injection for birth control?	1.	2.	-8.		DEPOEVM0*
	<u>DEPOEVE0</u>				yrs	mos
h.	Fertility medications to help you get	1.	2.	-8.		FERTEVM0*
	pregnant (Perganol, Clomid)?  FERTEVE0				yrs	mos
i.	Birth control pills?	1.	2.	-8.		BCEVM0*
	BCEVE0				yrs	mos

B.4.2. For your most recent use, what was the <u>primary</u> reason for taking birth control pills? **BCREASO** 

- 1. TO PREVENT PREGNANCY
- 2. TO HELP CONTROL PRE-MENSTRUAL SYMPTOMS
- 3. TO HELP CONTROL MENOPAUSAL SYMPTOMS
- 4. TO CONTROL OTHER SYMPTOMS
- 5. TO REGULATE PERIODS
- 6. TO PREVENT OSTEOPOROSIS
- 7. TO REDUCE BLEEDING
- -8. DON'T KNOW

Now, I'm going to ask you some questions about your past health and medical history.

<sup>\*</sup> B.4.1 variables are collapsed to months

B.5. Has a doctor, nurse practitioner or other health care provider ever told you that you have any of the following conditions?

B.5.1: IF YES: Do you currently take medication for this?

				for this?		
	NO	YES	DON'T KNOW	NO	YES	
a. Stroke? STROKEO, STROKMDO	1.	2.	-8.	1.	2.	
b. High blood cholesterol? <a href="https://example.com/html/&gt; HBCHOLE0">HBCHOMD0</a>	1.	2.	-8.	1.	2.	
c. Migraine headaches? MIGRAINO , MIGRAMDO	1.	2.	-8.	1.	2.	
d. Gallstones? GALLSTO0 , GALLSMD0	1.	2.	-8.	1.	2.	
e. Arthritis or Osteo-arthritis (degenerative joint disease)?	1.	2.	-8.	1.	2.	
OSTEOARO, OSTEOMDO						
f. Over-active thyroid? <b>OATHYRO0</b> , <b>OATHYMD0</b>	1.	2.	-8.	1.	2.	
g. Under-active thyroid? <b><u>UATHYRO0</u></b> , <b><u>UATHYMD0</u></b>	1.	2.	-8.	1.	2.	
h. High blood calcium? HBCALCIO, HBCALMDO	1.	2.	-8.	1.	2.	
i. Anemia (low blood count, low blood iron)? ANEMIAO, ANEMIMDO	1.	2.	-8.	1.	2.	
j. Chronic Liver disease (chronic or persistent hepatitis, cirrhosis)?	1.	2.	-8.	1.	2.	
<u>LIVER0</u> , <u>LIVERMD0</u>						
k. Epilepsy, seizure disorder or convulsions? <b>EPILEPSO</b> , <b>EPILEMDO</b>	1.	2.	-8.	1.	2.	
1. Phlebitis (inflammation of veins usually in arms or legs)?	1.	2.	-8.	1.	2.	
PHLEBITO, PHLEBMDO						
m. Anorexia nervosa (not eating and losing extreme amounts of weight)?	1.	2.	-8.	1.	2.	
ANOREXIO , ANOREMDO						
n. Bulimia (eating, sometimes large amounts of food and then vomiting)?	1.	2.	-8.	1.	2.	
BULIMIA0, BULIMMD0						
o. Tuberculosis (TB)? <u>TUBERCU0</u> , <u>TUBERMD0</u>	1.	2.	-8.	1.	2.	
p. AIDS or HIV? <u>AIDS0</u> , <u>AIDSMED0</u>	1.	2.	-8.	1.	2.	
q. Lupus (SLE)? <u>LUPUS0</u> , <u>LUPUSMD0</u>	1.	2.	-8.	1.	2.	
			ļ			

The next few questions focus on some other personal aspects of your life.

C.1. [HAND RESPONDENT CARD "A"] People sometimes look to others for companionship, assistance, or other types of support. How often is each of the following kinds of support available to you if you need it?

	None of the time	A little of the time	Some of the time	Most of the time	All of the time
a. Someone you can count on to listen to you when you need to talk	1	2	3	4	5
b. Someone to take you to the doctor if you needed it	1	2	3	4	5
c. Someone to confide in or talk to about yourself or your problems	1	2	3	4	5
d. Someone to help with daily chores if you were sick  HELPSIC0	1	2	3	4	5

C.2. Are you in a committed relationship with a significant other person?

**COMMITE0** 

- 1. NO (GO TO Q.C.3.)
- 2. YES

C.2.1. [HAND RESPONDENT CARD "B"] The dots on the line in front of you represent different degrees of happiness in your relationship with your significant other. Please tell me which best describes the degree of happiness, all things considered, of your relationship.

DEGHAPPO

Extremely <u>Un</u> happy	Fairly <u>Un</u> happy	A little <u>Un</u> happy	Нарру	Very Happy	Extremely Happy	Perfect
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Now I	would like to ask you about your menstrual periods.
C.3.	How old were you when your periods or menstrual cycles started?YEARS STARTAGO
	-8 DON'T KNOW
I would	d like you to think about your menstrual periods during the last year, that is, since/?  MMYY
	Ouring the last year, how long has your menstrual flow usually lasted, that is <u>from the time bleeding began until it opped completely?</u> By "usually" we mean at least half of the time.  FLOWDAY0  1. 1-2 DAYS 2. 3-7 DAYS 3. MORE THAN 7 DAYS -8. DON'T KNOW
С.5. Д	During the last year, have you had a menstrual flow that lasted more than 10 days?  TENDAFLO  1. NO 2. YES -8. DON'T KNOW
1.	Ouring the last year, did you bleed or spot between your periods more than half of the time?  SPOTBETO  NO YES DON'T KNOW
1. 2. 3. 4.	In the heaviest days of your menstrual flow, during the last year, was the amount that you usually bled:  [HAND RESPONDENT CARD "C"]  Light (change protection 1-3 times/day)  Moderate (change protection every 3-4 hours)  Heavy (change protection every 2 hours)  Very heavy (change protection every hour)  DON'T KNOW

C.8. On the <u>heaviest</u> days of your menstrual flow, during the last year, did you <u>ever</u> experience flooding or gushing?
FLOODIN0
1. NO
2. YES
-8. DON'T KNOW
C.9. On the <u>heaviest</u> days of your menstrual flow, during the last year, did you <u>ever</u> pass clots larger than a dime?
CLOTS0

- 1. NO
- 2. YES
- -8. DON'T KNOW
- C.10. During the last year, did your menstrual flow usually start within 4 days of the day you expected it to start? By "usually" we mean for at least half of your periods.

**STARTDA0** 

- 1. NO
- 2. YES
- -8. DON'T KNOW
- C.11. On average, during the last year, how many days were there in a typical menstrual <u>cycle</u>, that is, from the beginning of bleeding of one menstrual period to the beginning of bleeding of the next period?

**USUALDA0** 

- 1. LESS THAN 21 DAYS
- 2. 21-25 DAYS
- 3. 26-32 DAYS
- 4. 33-35 DAYS
- 5. 36-90 DAYS
- 6. MORE THAN 90 DAYS
- 7. TOO VARIABLE TO SAY
- -8. DON'T KNOW

# C.12. During the last year, have you had any of the following <u>during</u> at least half of your menstrual periods or in the <u>week before</u> them?

a.	Abdominal pain or cramps	CRAMPS0	1. NO	2. YES	-8. DK
b.	Breast pain, tenderness or swelling	<b>BREASTP0</b>	1. NO	2. YES	-8. DK
c.	Weight gain or feeling bloated	<b>BLOATED0</b>	1. NO	2. YES	-8. DK
d.	Changes in your mood (suddenly sad)	MOODCHN0	1. NO	2. YES	-8. DK
e.	Increase in appetite or food cravings	<b>CRAVING0</b>	1. NO	2. YES	-8. DK
f.	Anxious, jittery, nervous	ANXIOUS0	1. NO	2. YES	-8. DK
g.	Back, joint or muscle pain	<b>BACKPAI0</b>	1. NO	2. YES	-8. DK
h.	Less sexual interest than usual	<b>LESSSEX0</b>	1. NO	2. YES	-8. DK
i.	More sexual interest than usual	<b>MORESEX0</b>	1. NO	2. YES	-8. DK
j.	Interference with job or home activities	INTERFE0	1. NO	2. YES	-8. DK
k.	Severe headaches (including migraine)	<b>HEADACH0</b>	1. NO	2. YES	-8. DK

### IF YES TO ANY OF C.12a-12k ASK C.12.1, OTHERWISE PROCEED TO Q. C.13.

- C.12.1. Did this/these characteristic(s) usually (more than half of the time) disappear within 1-3 days after your period started?

  CHARACTO
  - 1. NO
  - 2. YES
  - -8. DON'T KNOW
- C.13. In the past 12 months have your periods: <a href="INTERVA0">INTERVA0</a>
  [HAND RESPONDENT CARD "D"]
  - 1. Become farther apart?
  - 2. Become closer together?
  - 3. Occurred at more variable intervals?
  - 4. Stayed the same?
  - 5. Become more regular?
  - -8. DON'T KNOW
- C.14. Now I would like you to think back to when you were between the ages of 25 and 35 years. During the interval from age 25 to 35, did you take birth control pills or other female hormones all the time without a break?

**BC25TO30** 

- 1. NO
- 2. YES (GO TO Q. C.20)

For that time period (age 25-35), consider a typical year of menstrual periods. By typical, I mean that your periods were not interrupted by pregnancy, breastfeeding or a major illness, and you were not taking birth control pills or other hormones during that typical year.

C.15. During a typical year did you have a menstrual flow that lasted more than 10 days?

**FLOAGE20** 

- 1. NO
- 2. YES
- -8. DON'T KNOW
- -1. NOT APPLICABLE

C.16. During that typical year, did you bleed or spot between your periods at least half the time?

**SPOT2530** 

- 1. NO
- 2. YES
- -8. DON'T KNOW
- -1. NOT APPLICABLE

C.17. On the <u>heaviest</u> days of your menstrual flow, during a typical year, did you <u>ever</u> experience flooding or gushing?

**FLOD2530** 

- 1. NO
- 2. YES
- -8. DON'T KNOW
- -1. NOT APPLICABLE

C.18. On the <u>heaviest</u> days of your menstrual flow, during a typical year, did you <u>ever</u> pass clots larger than a dime?

**CLOT2530** 

- 1. NO
- 2. YES
- -8. DON'T KNOW
- -1. NOT APPLICABLE

C.19. Did your menstrual flow usually start within 4 days of the day you expected it to start, during a typical year? By "usually" we mean for at least half of your periods. **STRT2530** 

- 1. NO
- 2. YES
- -8. DON'T KNOW
- -1. NOT APPLICABLE

C.20.	Since the age of 18, have you ever experienced a time interval of 3 or more months when menstrual period? [PROBE: IF "YES": Was this one time only or more than once?]	you did not have a NOPERIO0
	<ol> <li>NO (GO TO Q.C.21.)</li> <li>YES - ONE TIME ONLY (GO TO Q.C.20.1.)</li> <li>YES - MORE THAN ONCE (GO TO Q.C.20.2.)</li> <li>DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.C.21.)</li> </ol>	
	C.20.1. Were you breastfeeding or pregnant at the time?	BREASTF0
	<ul><li>1. NO</li><li>2. YES</li><li>-8. DON'T KNOW</li></ul>	
	GO TO Q. C.21.	
	C.20.2. Were you breastfeeding or pregnant every time this happened?	BFEVE0
	1. NO 2. YES -8. DON'T KNOW	
Now, I wo	ould like to ask you some questions about your pregnancies.	
C.21.	How many times have you been pregnant? Please include miscarriages, stillbirths, tubal and livebirths.	pregnancies, abortions,
_	# PREGNANCIES (IF ZERO GO TO Q.C.22.)	UMPREG0

C.21.1. I would like to ask you some questions about each pregnancy. Let's begin with your first pregnancy. [HAND RESPONDENT CARD "E"]

1.1. I would like to	ask you some questions a	bout each pregi	lancy. Let 8 begin with	your mist pregnancy	y. [HAND KESPONDEN I	CARD E J
	<b>a</b> . What was the outcome of this pregnancy?	FOR LIVEBIRTH(S	FOR LIVEBIRTH(S) ONLY:	d. Before this pregnancy were	e. How much weight did you gain during this pregnancy?	f. One year after this pregnancy ended, were
	1. LIVEBIRTH(S)	) ONLY:	c. If you breastfed, for	you:	gam aamg me pregnaney.	you:
	2. STILLBIRTH	<b>b</b> . Was this a	how long did you	1. much thinner	-8. DON'T KNOW	1. much thinner
	3. MISCARRIAGE	1. vaginal or	breastfeed?	2. thinner	-6. DON I KNOW	2. thinner
	4. ABORTION	2. Cesarean	breastreed?	3. the same		3. the same
	5. TUBAL/ECTOPIC	(C-section)		4. heavier or		4. heavier or
		delivery?		5. much heavier		5. much heavier
				than you are		than you are now?
	RECORD			now?		than you are now?
	CORRESPONDING			now?		6. PREGNANT
				0 DON'T KNOW		
	CODE IN BOX		IE ANGWED	-8. DON'T KNOW		-8. DON'T KNOW RECORD
			IF ANSWER=			
			0, CODE 00/00			CORRESPONDING
				RECORD		CODE IN BOX
				CORRESPONDIN		
				G CODE IN BOX		
First pregnancy	OUTCM10	DELVR10	BFMO10*	WTBFR10	KGGN10	WTAFT10
Second pregnancy	OUTCM20	DELVR20	BFMO20*	WTBFR20	KGGN20	WTAFT20
Third pregnancy	OUTCM30	DELVR30	BFMO30*	WTBFR30	KGGN30	WTAFT30
Fourth pregnancy	OUTCM40	DELVR40	BFMO40*/	WTBFR40	KGGN40	WTAFT40
rourin pregnancy	OUTCW140	DELVK4U	BFWIO40	<u>WIDFK40</u>	KGGN40	<u>W1AF140</u>
F: 01	0.7777.67.5.70		DE1 50 50*	*************	71007170	77.777.4.7777.7.0
Fifth pregnancy	OUTCM50	DELVR50	BFMO50*	WTBFR50	KGGN50	WTAFT50
Sixth pregnancy	OUTCM60	DELVR60	BFMO60*	WTBFR60	KGGN60	WTAFT60
, , ,						
Seventh pregnancy	OUTCM70	DELVR70	BFMO70*	WTBFR70	KGGN70	WTAFT70
Seventii pregnancy	OUTCN1/U	DELVK/U	DI MO/U	VY I DF K/U	KGGN/U	<u> </u>
T: 1.4	0.7777.67.500		DEL 50.00*	*************	71007100	77.777.4.7777.0.0
Eighth pregnancy	OUTCM80	DELVR80	BFMO80*	WTBFR80	KGGN80	WTAFT80
Ninth pregnancy	OUTCM90	DELVR90	BFMO90*	WTBFR90	KGGN90	WTAFT90
						<u> </u>
Tenth pregnancy	OUTCM100	DELVR100	BFMO100*	WTBFR100	KGGN100	WTAFT100
Tenth pregnancy	OUTCMIIUU	DEL V KIUU	DI MOTOU	VY I DT K I UU	KGGMIUU	<u> </u>

<sup>\*</sup> C.21.1.c variables are collapsed to months

C	.21.2. How old were you when you became pregnant for the first time?	YEARS	-8	DK
C	.21.3. How old were you when you became pregnant the last time?	YEARS	-8	DK
G	O TO Q. C.22. IF NO LIVE BIRTHS WERE REPORTED IN Q.C.21., OTHER	WISE ASK C.21.4.	AND	C.21.5.
C	.21.4. How old were you when your first child was born?  AGFIRKIO	YEARS	-8	DK
C	.21.5. How old were you when your last child was born?  AGLASKIO	YEARS	-8	DK
C.22.	Have you ever had a period of 12 months when you could not get pregnant alth pregnant or were letting yourself get pregnant?	ough you were atter NOGETPRO	npting	to get
	1. NO (GO TO Q.C.23.) 2. YES			
	3. NEVER TRIED (GO TO Q.C.23.) -8. DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.C.23.)			
	C.22.1. Did a doctor give you a reason why you were not getting pregnant?	#WHYNOPR0		
	1. NO (GO TO Q.C.23.) 2. YES			
	C.22.2. What was the reason?	#WHYSPEC0		
C.23.	Are you currently trying to or letting yourself get pregnant?	TRYPREG0		
	1. NO (GO TO Q. C.24.) 2. YES			
	C.23.1. Are you taking any medication, herbs or diet supplements to h	nelp you get pregnar #HERBS0	nt?	
	<ol> <li>NO (GO TO Q.C.24.)</li> <li>YES</li> </ol>			
	-8. DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q. C.24.)			
	C.23.2. What are you taking?	#HERBSPE0		

C.24. [HAND RESPONDENT CARD "F"] I am going to read you a list of ways you might have felt or behaved recently. Please tell me how often you have felt or behaved this way during the past week.

			Occasionally	
	Rarely or none	Some or a	or a moderate	
* [READ STEM INSTRUCTIONS]	of the time	little of the	amount of the	Most or all
	(less than 1	time (1-2	time (3-4	of the time
During the past week:	DAY)	DAYS)	DAYS)	(5-7 DAYS)
*a. I was bothered by things that usually don't bother me	1	2	3	4
BOTHER0				
*b. I did not feel like eating; my appetite was poor	1	2	3	4
APPETITO				
*c. I felt that I could not shake off the blues even with	1	2	3	4
help from my friends				
BLUESO	1	2	2	4
d. I felt that I was just as good as other people	1	2	3	4
GOODO	1	2	2	4
e. I had trouble keeping my mind on what I was doing	1	2	3	4
KEEPMINO f. I felt depressed	1	2	3	4
DEPRESSO	1	2	3	4
*g. I felt that everything I did was an effort	1	2	3	4
EFFORT0	1	2	3	7
h. I felt hopeful about the future	1	2	3	4
HOPEFUL0	1	2	J	·
i. I thought my life had been a failure	1	2	3	4
FAILUREO	-	_	J	•
j. I felt fearful	1	2	3	4
FEARFULO				
*k. My sleep was restless	1	2	3	4
RESTLESO				
l. I was happy	1	2	3	4
HAPPY0				
m. I talked less than usual	1	2	3	4
TALKLES0				
n. I felt lonely	1	2	3	4
LONELY0		_		
*o. People were unfriendly	1	2	3	4
UNFRNDLO	1	2	2	4
p. I enjoyed life	1	2	3	4
ENJOY0	1	2	2	4
q. I had crying spells	1	2	3	4
CRYING0 r. I felt sad	1	2	3	4
SAD0	1	2	3	4
*s. I felt that people disliked me	1	2	3	4
DISLIKEO	1	2	5	<b>-T</b>
t. I could not get going	1	2	3	4
GETGOINO	•	_	J	•
<u></u>				

### **Occupational Questions**

These next few questions concern employment.	We are interested in your work both around the house and at your job or
business. Since many people have more than on	ne job at any given time, we will ask you to tell us about all of your jobs.

D.1.	Approximately how many hours per week do you perform work around your house?	HSWRKHR0
	HRS/WEEK	

- D.2. During the <u>past 2 weeks</u>, did you work at any time at a job or business, including work for pay performed at home? (Include unpaid work in the family farm/business)

  JOB0
  - 1. NO (GO TO Q. D.3)
  - 2. YES
  - D.2.1. What is/was your job title? Please answer for each job. <sup>\Delta</sup>

	#JOBTIT10	
JOB #1 _		
	<b>#JOBTIT20</b>	
JOB #2_		
	#JOBTIT30	
JOB #3_		

D.2.2. Briefly, what are/were your usual job activities? Please answer for each job.

	#JODAC 110	
JOB #1		
JOD #1		
	#JOBACT20	
JOB #2		
_	#JOBACT30	
JOB #3_		

D.2.3. What are/were your usual hours of work each day? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)

a.	DAY (Between 6 AM and 6 PM)	1. NO	2. YES <b>DAYSHFT0</b>
b.	EVENING/SWING (Between 3 PM and 11 PM)	1. NO	2. YES <b>EVESHFT0</b>
c.	NIGHT (Between 9 PM and 9 AM)	1. NO	2. YES NGHTSHF0
d.	ROTATING (alternating weekly/monthly)	1. NO	2. YES ROTSHFT0

D.2.4. What does/did the company or your part of the company, do or make? For example, education, health care, automobile manufacturing, state labor department, retail shoe sales. Please answer this for each job.

	#PRODUC10	NERI USE ONLY CODE
JOB #1		
•	#PRODUC20	
JOB #2		
	#PRODUC30	
JOB #3		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>Δ</sup> D.2.1 Job#1 is provided later in a occupation code that corresponds to the 1990 census occupation codes

- 1. Much lighter
- 2. Lighter
- 3. The Same
- 4. Heavier or
- 5. Much heavier
- -8. DON'T KNOW

D.2.6. In your current job(s), on a typical day/shift, how often do you do each of the following? [HAND RESPONDENT CARD "G"]	Never	Less than half of the time	About half of the time	More than half of the time	Always
a. Sit	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
SITO b. Stand	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
STANDO c. Walk	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
WALKO d. Lift heavy loads greater than 15 pounds (more than the weight of 2 gallons of milk)	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
<u>LIFT0</u>					
e. Stoop and bend	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
STOOP0  f. Push or move heavy equipment	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
PUSH0 g. Sweat from exertion SWEAT0	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.

Now I would like to ask you some questions concerning language.

### **CODES**

		1ONLY ENGLISH
		2ONLY CHINESE 3ENGLISH MORE OFTEN THAN CHINESE 4CHINESE MORE OFTEN THAN ENGLISH 5BOTH CHINESE AND ENGLISH EQUALLY
		6ONLY JAPANESE 7ENGLISH MORE OFTEN THAN JAPANESE 8JAPANESE MORE OFTEN THAN ENGLISH 9BOTH JAPANESE AND ENGLISH EQUALLY
		10ONLY SPANISH 11ENGLISH MORE OFTEN THAN SPANISH 12SPANISH MORE OFTEN THAN ENGLISH 13BOTH SPANISH AND ENGLISH EQUALLY
		14OTHER, Please Specify:
D.3.	In general, what language do you read and spe <u>LANGREA0</u> , <u>READSPE0</u>	eak?
D.4.	In what language do you usually think? <u>LANGTHN0</u> , <u>THNKSPE0</u>	
D.5.	What language do you usually speak with you <a href="LANGSPE0">LANGSPE0</a> , <a href="SPEKSPE0">SPEKSPE0</a>	r friends?

What is/are the language(s) of the radio or TV programs that you prefer to watch?

**LANGPROO**, **PROGSPEO** 

D.6.

D.7.	We have a few fir	nal questions for you con	ncerning	g your household	1.		
	Other t	han yourself, is there any	one els	se living in the ho	ousehold?	<b>HOUSEHL0</b>	
		1. NO (GO TO Q.E.1) 2. YES -7. REFUSED (GO TO		)			
	D.7.1.	D.7.1. Which of the following relatives or other persons live with you?					
		a. Male partner/husban b. Female partner c. Mother d. Father e. Mother-in-law f. Father-in-law	<u>]</u> ] <u>]</u> N	MALEPARO FEMPARTO MOTHERO FATHERO MOTINLAO FATINLAO	NO 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.	YES 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2.	
	D.7.2.	How many of each of the a. Daughter(s)  DAUGHTEO b. Son(s)  SONO c. Sister(s)  SISTERO d. Brother(s)  BROTHERO e. Other female(s) not on the other mander of the mander of	alread	y mentioned	other pers	ons live with yo	ou?
E.1.	STOP TIME	#STOP0 AN PM		#STOPAMP			

Thank you. This ends this portion of the interview.

### **Study of Women's Health Across the Nation**

### **SELF-ADMINISTERED QUESTIONNAIRE**

### **PART A**

### **SECTION A. GENERAL INFORMATION**

	AFFIX ID LABEL HERE			
A1.	RESPONDENT ID:			
A2.	SWAN STUDY VISIT #		#VISIT	
A3.	FORM VERSION:		#FORM_V	
A4.	DATE FORM COMPLETED:		SAADAY0 <sup>†</sup>	
A5.	INTERVIEWER'S INITIALS:		#INITS	
A6.	RESPONDENT'S DOB:	M M D D Y Y Y VERIFY WITH RESPONDENT	#DOB	
A7.	A7. COMPLETED IN:  1. RESPONDENT'S HOME 2. CLINIC / OFFICE			
A8.	A8. INTERVIEWER-ADMINISTERED?			

We have some questions that we are asking you to complete on your own. If anything is unclear to you, please feel free to ask questions. Study Representatives are available and happy to help you. Please take as much time as you need with each question. It is very important to us that you complete the entire questionnaire.

Thank you for your participation in this important study.

†SAADAY0 is given in days from interview date

B.0.	RECORD HERE THE TIME YOU BEGAN:	::	,	ircle one) M. 1. M. 2.			
	re interested in learning more about won estions ask about your health and use of		_	their 40's	and 50's. The	his first s	et
B.1.	Compared to 12 months ago, how would you  1. Much better now 2. Somewhat better now 3. About the same now 4. Somewhat worse now 5. Much worse now	rate your ov ΓΗΑΥR0	verall healt	h? (CIRCLI	E ONE NUME	BER)	
B.2.	During the last 12 months, how many difference HOS # TIMES	nt times did SPSTA0	you stay in	the hospita	al overnight or	longer?	
B.3.	During the past 12 months, about how mar regarding your own health? (Do not count do	•	•				stant
	# TIMES <u>MD</u>	TALK0					
		CIRCLI			ER FOR EA	CH QUE	STION
		Within the past year	Within the past 2 years	Within the past 3 years	More than 3 years ago	Never	Don't Know
B.4.	About how long has it been since you had your blood pressure taken by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional?  BPTAKEN0	1	2	3	4	5	-8
B.5.	About how long has it been since you last had your blood cholesterol checked?  CHOLCHCO	1	2	3	4	5	-8
B.6.	A Pap smear is a routine medical test in which the doctor examines the cervix (internal female organ) and sends a cell sample to the lab. About how long has it been since you had a Pap smear test?	1	2	3	4	5	-8
B.7.	A breast physical exam is when the breast is felt for lumps by a doctor or medical assistant. About how long has it been since you had such a breast examination by a doctor or other health professional?	1	2	3	4	5	-8
B.8.	BRSTEXA0 A mammogram is an x-ray taken only of the breasts by a machine that presses the breast against a glass plate. When did you have your most recent mammogram?  MAMOGRA0	1	2	3	4	5	-8

B.9.	Which of the following categories best describes how you usually partial ALL THAT APPLY.)	ay for your medical care? (CIRCLE
	1. Pre-paid private insurance (e.g., Health maintenance organization,	HMO Blue,
	Kaiser Permanente or other Group health-type plan)	PREPAID0
	<ol> <li>Other private health insurance (e.g., Blue Cross, Aetna, Prudential)</li> <li>Medicare</li> </ol>	OTHRPRIO MEDICARO
	4. Medicaid (or MediCal)	MEDICAI0
	5. Military Or Veterans Administration-Sponsored	MILITAR0
	<ul><li>6. No Insurance</li><li>7. OTHER: Please specify:</li></ul>	NOINSURO OTHINSUO #OTHINSSO
B.10.	Approximately how much did you weigh when you left high school? kilograms.	Please indicate in either pounds or

	B.11.5. How many <u>cigarettes</u> , on average, do you smoke per day now?				
	CIGARET	TES PER DAY	<u>CIGSNOW0</u>		
	-8. DON'T KNOW	(GO TO THE SENTEN	CE BEFORE QUESTION B.12)		
	B.11.6. About how long have you smoked this	amount? YEARS	SMOKEYR0		
	ext 7 questions are about your exposure to elf when answering questions B.12-B.14.	smoke. If you are a s	moker, please do <u>not</u> include		
B.12.	How many members of your household smoke per day)?	tobacco in the house (at le	east 1 cigarette, cigar or pipe bowl		
	# PERSONS		HHMEMSM0		
	B.12.1. <b>During the <u>past 7 days</u></b> , on how many <u>home</u> ?	days were you exposed to	tobacco smoke inside your		
	# DAYS => IF 0 DAYS, GO TO Q	UESTION B.13.	HOMEXPD0		
	B.12.2. <b>Over the past 7 days</b> , when you were were you exposed during a typical day		e <u>in your home</u> , how many hours		
	# HOURS		HOMEXPHO		
B.13.	During the past 7 days, on how many days we	ere you exposed to tobacco	smoke while at work?		
	# DAYS => IF 0 DAYS, GO TO (	QUESTION B.14.	WRKEXPD0		
	B.13.1. <b>Over the past 7 days</b> , when you were were you exposed during a typical day		while at work, how many hours		
	# HOURS		WRKEXPH0		

	B.13.2.	<b>During the past 7 days</b> , when yo people on average were smoking			t work, how many
		# PEOPLE		WRKEXI	<u>PE0</u>
	_	the past 7 days, how many total has or work (including meetings, re			while at places other
		# HOURS		TOTEXP	<u>H0</u>
The ne	ext serie	es of questions (B.15. to B.19.)	focus on common	events in some of	our lives.
		the <b>past 4 weeks</b> , have you had an tivities <b>as a result of your physic</b>	al health?	•	_
			(CIRC	CLE ONE NUMBER	ON EACH LINE)
				NO	YES
a. Cut c	down the	e amount of time you spent on wor	k or other activities? PHYCTDW0	1	2
b. Acco	omplishe	ed less than you would like?		1	2
c. Were	e limited	in the kind of work or other activi	PHYACCO0 ities? PHYLIMI0	1	2
	difficult extra ef	y performing the work or other act fort)?		it 1	2
		the <b>past 4 weeks</b> , have you had an tivities <b>as a result of any emotion</b>	nal problems (such a		r anxious)?
				NO	YES
a. Cut c	down the	e amount of time you spent on wo	ork or other activities?  EMOCTDW0	? 1	2
b. Acco	omplishe	ed less than you would like?		1	2
c. Didn	't do wo	rk or other activities as carefully a		1	2
		the <b>past 4 weeks</b> , to what extent hour normal social activities with fan			
	1	2	3	4	5
N	ot at all	Slightly	Moderately	Quite a bit	Extremely

B.18. How much bo	dily pain have yo	ou had durin			IRCLE ONE	NUMBER)		
1 2		3	<b>BODYPA</b>	4		5	6	
None	None Very mild		d	Moderate	Se	vere	Very Severe	:
B.19. During the <b>pa</b> the home and	st 4 weeks, how housework)? (C			)	ormal work (	including bo	oth work outsid	e
1	2		3		4		5	
Not at all	A little b	oit	Moderate	ly	Quite a bit	t	Extremely	
weeks. Fo feeling.	tions are abour each question,	please give t		er that com		he way you	have been	4
How much of the tim	ne during the pas	t 4 weeks						
		All of the time	Most of the time	A good bit of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time	
a. Did you feel "full	of pep"? PEP0	1	2	3	4	5	6	
b. Did you have a lo		1	2	3	4	5	6	
c. Did you feel worn		1	2	3	4	5	6	
d. Did you feel tired		1	2	3	4	5	6	
	ast 4 weeks, how th your social ac			n friends, re				
1	2		3		4		5	
All of the time	Most of the	time	Some of the	time A	A little of the	time N	None of the time	<b>;</b>

The next series of questions ask about your regular physical activities outside of your job: that is, other than the activities you do for pay.

We want to know about your activities at home, not including activities you may do for pay at your home or other people's homes. Please circle only one answer to each question.

**During the past year** (in the last 12 months), how much time did you spend on average....

- C.1. Caring for a child or children 5 years of age or less, a disabled child or an elderly person? Only count time actually spent doing physical activities like feeding, dressing, moving, playing or bathing. (If child turned 6 less than 6 months ago, consider him/her age 5 for the whole year.) **CHLDCAR0** (CIRCLE ONE ANSWER)

- 1. None or less than one hour per week
- 2. At least 1 hour but less than 20 hours per week
- 3. 20 hours or more per week
- C.2. During the past year (in the last 12 months), how much time did you spend preparing meals or cleaning up from meals? (CIRCLE ONE ANSWER) **PREPMEA0** 
  - 1. 1 hour or less per day
  - 2. Between 1 and 2 hours per day
  - 3. More than 2 hours per day
- C.3. **During the past year** (in the last 12 months), how often did you do routine chores requiring light physical effort, such as dusting, laundry, changing linens, grocery shopping or other shopping? (CIRCLE ONE ANSWER) LGTCHOR0
  - 1. Once per week or less
  - 2. More than once per week but less than daily
  - 3. Daily or more
- C.4. During the past year (in the last 12 months), how often did you do chores requiring moderate physical effort, such as vacuuming, washing floors, or gardening /yard work such as mowing the lawn or raking leaves? (CIRCLE ONE ANSWER) **MODCHOR0** 
  - 1. Once a month or less
  - 2. 2-3 times per month
  - 3. 4 or more times per month
- C.5. **During the past year** (in the last 12 months), how often did you do chores at home requiring vigorous physical effort, such as chopping wood, tilling soil, shoveling snow, shampooing carpets, washing walls or windows, plumbing, tiling or outdoor painting? (CIRCLE ONE ANSWER)

VIGCHOR0

- 1. Once a month or less
- 2. 2-3 times per month
- 3. 4 or more times per month

Now we want to ask about the general level of physical activity involved in your daily routine.

C.6. In comparison with other women of your own age, do you think your <u>recreational</u> physical activity is...

**RECACTIO** 

- 1. Much less
- 2. Somewhat less
- 3. The same
- 4. Somewhat more
- 5. Much more

During the past year, when you were not working or doing chores around the house...

C.7. Did you watch television...(CIRCLE ONE ANSWER)

**WATCHTV0** 

- 1. Never or less than 1 hour a week
- 2. At least 1 hour/week but less than 1 hour a day
- 3. 1-2 hours a day
- 4. 2-4 hours a day
- 5. More than 4 hours a day

C.8. Did you walk or bike to and from work, school or errands... (CIRCLE ONE ANSWER)

**WALKBIK0** 

- 1. Never or less than 5 minutes per day
- 2. 5-15 minutes per day
- 3. 16-30 minutes per day
- 4. 31-45 minutes per day
- 5. more than 45 minutes per day

C.9. Did you sweat from exertion...(CIRCLE ONE ANSWER)

**SWEATPA0** 

- 1. Never or less than once a month
- 2. Once a month
- 3. 2-3 times a month
- 4. Once a week
- 5. More than once a week

C.10. Did you play sports or exercise... (CIRCLE ONE ANSWER)

SPORTS0

- 1. Never (GO TO QUESTION D.1 ON PAGE 11)
- 2. Less than once a month
- 3. Once a month
- 4. 2-3 times a month
- 5. Once a week
- 6. More than once a week

_	SPORT10
V	When you did this activity, did your heart rate and breathing increase? (CIRCLE ONE ANSWE HARTRT10
1.	
2.	. Yes, a small increase
3.	. Yes, a moderate increase
4.	. Yes, a large increase
Н	Now many months in this past year did you do this activity? (CIRCLE ONE ANSWER)  SPORT1M0
1.	· — • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	. More than 9 months
	Ouring these months, on average, how many hours a week did you do this activity? (CIRCLE OANSWER)
	SPORT1W0
1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	. More than 4 hours
D	Did you do any other exercise or play any other sport in this past year?
	OTHSPOR0
	. NO (GO TO QUESTION D.1.)
2.	. YES
	What was the second most frequent sport or exercise you did during the past year?  SPECIFY ONLY ONE)

C.17. When you did this activity, did your heart rate and breathing increase? (CIRCLE ONE ANSWER)

HARTRT20

- 1. No
- 2. Yes, a small increase
- 3. Yes, a moderate increase
- 4. Yes, a large increase

C.18. How many months in this past year did you do this activity? (CIRCLE ONE ANSWER)

SPORT2M0

- 1. Less than 1 month
- 2. 1-3 months
- 3. 4-6 months
- 4. 7-9 months
- 5. More than 9 months

C.19. During these months, on average, how many hours a week did you do this activity? (CIRCLE ONE ANSWER)

**SPORT2W0** 

- 1. Less than 1 hour
- 2. At least 1 but less than 2 hours
- 3. At least 2 but less than 3 hours
- 4. At least 3 but less than 4 hours
- 5. More than 4 hours

## The following questions are about specific health problems you may have had or treatments you may have used.

D.1. Below is a list of common problems which affect us from time to time in our daily lives. Thinking back over the <u>past two weeks</u>, please circle the number corresponding to how often you experienced any of the following.

		Not at all	1-5 days	6-8 days	9-13 days	Every day
a.	Stiffness or soreness in					
	joints, neck or shoulder	1	2	3	4	5
	<u>STIFF0</u>					
b.	Cold sweats	1	2	3	4	5
	COLDSWE0					
c.	Night sweats	1	2	3	4	5
	NITESWE0					
d.	Vaginal dryness	1	2	3	4	5
	VAGINDR0					
e.	Feeling blue or depressed	1	2	3	4	5
	<u>FEELBLU0</u>					
f.	Leaking urine	1	2	3	4	5
	<b>LEAKURI0</b>					
g.	Dizzy spells	1	2	3	4	5
	DIZZY0					
h.	Irritability or grouchiness	1	2	3	4	5
	IRRITAB0					
i.	Feeling tense or nervous	1	2	3	4	5
	NRVOUS0					
j.	Forgetfulness	1	2	3	4	5
	FORGETO					
k.	Frequent mood changes	1	2	3	4	5
	MOODCHG0			_		_
l.	Heart pounding or racing	1	2	3	4	5
	HARTRACO					_
m.	Feeling fearful for no reason	1	2	3	4	5
	<b>FEARFULA0</b>					
10	Handaahaa	1	2	2	Λ	5
n.	Headaches	1	2	3	4	3
0	Hot flashes or flushes	1	2	3	4	5
0.	HOTFLAS0	1	2	3	4	3
	If you reported that you are	novioused he	4 flashas an 4	Jughag in D 1	la mlaggaga	mmlete aues

If you reported that you experienced hot flashes or flushes in D.1.o., please complete question D.1.1. Otherwise, proceed to question D.2 on the next page.

D.1.1. When you had a hot flash, did you feel...

, ,	NO	YES	
a) physically uncomfortable	1	2	FLASHPH0
b) emotionally upset	1	2	FLASHEB0
c) embarrassed, especially with other people	1	2	FLASHEM0

D.2. **These questions (a - d) are about your sleep habits.** Please circle <u>one</u> answer for each of the following questions. Pick the answer that best describes how often you experienced the situation in the <u>past 2 weeks</u>.

		No, not in past 2 weeks	Yes, less than once a week	Yes, 1 or 2 times a week	Yes, 3 or 4 times a week	Yes, 5 or more times a week
a.	Did you have trouble falling asleep?  TRBLSLE0	1	2	3	4	5
b.	Did you wake up several times a night?	1	2	3	4	5
	WAKEUPO Did you wake up earlier than you had planned to, and were unable to fall asleep again? WAKEARLO	1	2	3	4	5

d. Overall, was your typical night's sleep during the past 2 weeks:

	LYPNIC	JHU		
Very sound or restful	Sound or restful	Average quality	Restless	Very restless
1	2	3	4	5

#### A common complaint among women is having to urinate a lot or the involuntary loss of urine.

D.3. How often do you <u>usually</u> get up from bed at night to urinate? (CIRCLE ONLY ONE ANSWER)

- **GETUPUR0**
- 1. Never
- 2. Rarely (less than once a week)
- 3. Once per week
- 4. A few times per week
- 5. Once a night, every night
- 6. More than once per night

D.4.	In	the past	year	, have y	ou ev		ed even a ve	ry smal	l amour	nt of u	rine inv	olunta	rily?
	1.	NO (C	O T(	THE	ENTI		<mark>OLEA0</mark> BEFORE QU	IECTIC	NI D 5	ONT	THE NII	EVT D	ACE)
	2.	YES	OIC	, 111E ¢	)LINII	ENCE I	DEFORE QU	LSII	JN D.3.	ON	11112 1111	DAIT.	AGE)
	۷.	$\Psi$											
	IE	YES:											
			w lor	ng ngo d	id voi	first n	otica lankag	a of uri	no?				
	a.	по	w 101	ig ago c	iu you		otice leakage	e or urr	ne?				
		1	<b>W</b> :+	hin tha	noat v		<u> FILEAO</u>						
		1. 2.		hin the		zai							
		3.		years ag years ag									
				years ag	_								
		4.			_	000							
		5.	10 (	or more	years	ago							
	b.						how many d	ays hav	e you lo	ost any	urine,	even a	ı small
		am	ount,	beyond	l your	control	?						
						DAY	YSLEA0						
		1.	Nev	er									
		2.	Les	s than o	ne day	per we	eek						
		3.	Sev	eral day	s per	week							
		4.	Aln	ost dai	ly/dail	y							
	c.	Un	der w	hat circ	umsta	nces do	oes it occur?	(CIRC	CLE AL	L TH	AT API	PLY)	
		1.	Con	ghing								C	OUGHIN0
				ghing									AUGHIN0
		3.		ezing									NEEZINO
		4.	Jog	_									OGGING0
		5.			an ohi	ect from	m the floor						ICKUP0
		6.					to void and	ean't re	ach a to	ilet fas	st enous		RGEVOI0
		7.		er Spec		n arge	to void und v	oun tro	uen u to		IRLEA		LEAKSPE0
		, .	O th	er spee	·					<u>UII</u>			
	d.	Но	w mu	ıch urin	e do y		when you le	eak?					
		1.	A d	rop or t	wo								
		2.				under	garments or	wear a	liner or	pad			
		3.		ugh to						1			
		4.		ugh to			J						
				C									
	e.						re 0 = Not at						MIMDED).
		DOI	merec	ı, now i	nucn		e leakage of a <b>KBOT0</b>	urme b	omer yo	u! (Ci	KCLE	ONE	NUMBER).
			0	1	2	3	4 5	6	7	8	9	10	
			U	1	4	3	4 3	O	,	O	,	10	
			Not	at all			Somew	hat			Extre	emely	
			both				bother					nered	
			com	-104			3001101				5011		

f. Have you taken any measures to control or remedy the leakage?

#### RMDYLEA0

- 1. NO (GO TO QUESTION D.5.)
- 2. YES

IF YES: Which measures? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)

1.	Discussed leakage with do	ctor, nurse or other health care professional	<b>DISCLEA0</b>
2.	Medication Specify	MEDILEA0	#MEDISPE0
3.	Kegel or pelvic floor exerc	eises	<b>KEGELEX0</b>
4.	Wear protection =>	How many wet pads/liners do you usually	WEARPRO0
		change in a day?# PADS/LINERS	WETPADS0
5.	Urinate more often or on a	schedule	<b>URINOFT0</b>
6.	Restrict activity		RESTRAC0
7.	Surgery		<b>SURGLEA0</b>
8.	Other Specify:	<u>OTHRMEA0</u>	#MEASSPE0

#### The next few questions ask about health conditions and surgeries that you may have had.

- D.5. Since you were age 20 years, has a doctor ever told you that you had a broken bone?
  - **BROKBON0**
  - 1. NO (GO TO QUESTION D.6. ON THE NEXT PAGE)
  - 2. YES (GO TO QUESTION D.5.1.)
  - -8. DON'T KNOW (GO TO QUESTION D.6. ON THE NEXT PAGE)
  - D.5.2. How old were you when the bone(s)

    D.5.1. Did you break any of first broke?

    the following bones?

    Please circle 1 (NO) or 2 (YES) for each bone.

    If you don't know the exact age the bones were broken, please guess as close as you can.)

	NO	YES	AGE (ONLY IF AFTER AGE 20 YEARS)
a. Hip	1	$2 \rightarrow$	YEARS
b. Spine or back (vertebra)	1	$2 \rightarrow$	HIPAGE0 YEARS
c. Upper arm (above the elbow	1	$2 \rightarrow$	BACKAGE0 YEARS
d. Lower arm or wrist (not finger)	1	$2 \rightarrow$	<u>UPARMAG0</u> YEARS
e. Lower leg or ankle	1	$2 \rightarrow$	LOARMAG0 YEARS
LOLEGBR0	1		LOLEGAGO YEARS
f. Foot (not toe)  FOOTBRK0		$2 \rightarrow$	FOOTAGE0
g. Other (specify): OTHBOBRO #SPECBRKO	1	$2 \rightarrow$	YEARS OTHBOAG0

D.6.	Have you <u>ever</u>	consulted a	doctor for	back pain?
------	----------------------	-------------	------------	------------

#### **BACKPN0**

- 1. NO (GO TO QUESTION D.7.)
- 2. YES (ANSWER QUESTIONS D.6.1. THRU D.6.4.)
- -8. DON'T KNOW (GO TO QUESTION D.7.)

D.6.1.	About how old were you?  BCKPNAG0  years
D.6.2.	Did you have surgery on your back for this problem?  BACKSUR0
	1. NO 2. YES => At what age? years -8. DON'T KNOW
D.6.3.	What was the nature of the problem?  BACKPRO0  1. Disk 2. Injury 3. Pain #BACKSPE0 4. Other Specify: -8. Don't Know
D.6.4.	Are you currently being treated for this problem?  BACKTRE0

D.7. Have you ever had any of the following surgeries or procedures?

1. NO 2. YES

				DON'T	Γ
		NO	YES	KNOW	I
a.	Tubes tied	1	2	-8	
	TUBETIE0				
b.	D and C (scraping of the uterus for	1	2	-8	IF YES, How many times have
	any reason including abortion)				you had a D and C? TIMES
	DANDC0				DANDCNU0
c.	Treatment of an infected fallopian tube	1	2	-8	
	INFALLO0				
d.	Uterine procedures	1	2	-8	
	UTERPRO0				
e.	Thyroid gland removed	1	2	-8	
	THYRDRM0				

### D.8. Dietary and behavioral therapies are often used to treat conditions or to remain in good health. Please tell us about any of these therapies you may have used.

fo C (F	the past 12 months, have you used any of the ollowing for any reason?  IRCLE ONLY ONE NUMBER FOR EACH FOR EACH "YES" RESPONSE IN D.8			used it to re menstrual p premenstru	al or menstrual or for menopaus	se-
A	NSWER D.8.1.)	NO	YES	NO	YES	
а	Special diets or nutritional remedies, such as	NO	IES	NO	1 E3	
u.	macrobiotic or vegetarian diets, or vitamin supplements or therapy?	1	2	1	2	
h	NUTRIREO			<u>NUTRS</u>	<u>YM0</u>	
υ.	Herbs or herbal remedies, such as homeopathy or Chinese herbs or teas?	1	2	1	2	
	<u>HERBREMO</u>			<b>HERBS</b>	<u>YM0</u>	
c.	Psychological methods, such as meditation, mental imagery, relaxation techniques?  PSYCMETO	1	2	1 PSYCSY	2 <b>YM0</b>	
d.	Physical methods, such as massage, acupressure, acupuncture?	1	2	1	2	
	PHYSMET0	-	_	PHYSS	<u>YM0</u>	
e.	Folk medicine or traditional Chinese medicine?	1	2	1	2	
	FOLKMED0			FOLKS	<b>YM0</b>	

#### The next few questions are about religion or spirituality.

E.1. How important is your religious faith or spirituality to you? (CIRCLE ONE NUMBER)

#### **FAITH0**

- 1. Not at all important
- 2. Not very important
- 3. Somewhat important
- 4. Very important
- E.2. How much is religion /spirituality a source of strength and comfort to you? (CIRCLE ONE NUMBER)

#### **SOURCOM0**

- 1. None
- 2. A little
- 3. A great deal

E.3. What is	your current religious preference? (	
		RELIPRE0 <sup>§</sup>
1.	Lutheran	
2.	Methodist	
3.	Baptist	
4.	Episcopal	
5.	Presbyterian #	PROTSPE0
6.	Other Protestant: Specify	
7.	Roman Catholic	
8.	Jewish	
9.	Orthodox Christian (e.g., Greek o	or Russian Orthodox)
10.	Islam	,
11.	Buddhism	
15.	Spiritual, not religious	<b>#OTHRPRE0</b>
16.	Other, including agnostic and ath	eist Specify
17.	None	1 2

E.4. How often do you pray or meditate? (CIRCLE ONE NUMBER)

#### **PRAY0**

- 1. Never
- 2. Less than once a year
- 3. Yearly or a few times a year
- 4. Monthly or a few times a month
- 5. At least once a week 1 to 3 times a week
- 6. Nearly every day 4 or more times a week
- E.5. How often do you attend religious services? (CIRCLE ONE NUMBER)

#### **RELISRV0**

- 1. Never
- 2. Less than once a year
- 3. Yearly or a few times a year
- 4. Monthly or a few times a month
- 5. At least once a week 1 to 3 times a week
- 6. Nearly every day 4 or more times a week
- E.6. When I need suggestions on how to deal with problems, I know someone in my spiritual or religious community that I can turn to. (CIRCLE ONE NUMBER)

#### **RELICOM0**

- 1. Strongly disagree
- 2. Somewhat disagree
- 3. Somewhat agree
- 4. Strongly agree

<sup>§</sup> E.3 Religion has been condensed to the most frequent preferences with less frequent choices placed in 'Other'

The following section will ask you about personal feelings. These questions are important, as our feelings may directly affect our health or influence how we respond to health issues.

E.7. In your day-to-day life have you had the following experiences; Often, Sometimes, Rarely, or Never: (CIRCLE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH QUESTION)

	(CIRCLE ONL ANSWER FOR EACH QUESTION	11)			
		OFTEN	<b>SOMETIMES</b>	RARELY	NEVER
a.	You are treated with less courtesy than other people	1	2	3	4
	<u>COURTESO</u>				
b.	You are treated with less respect than other people	1	2	3	4
	RESPECTO				
c.	You receive poorer service than other people at	1	2	3	4
	restaurants or stores				
	POORSER0				
d.	People act as if they think you are not smart	1	2	3	4
	NOTSMAR0				
e.	People act as if they are afraid of you	1	2	3	4
	<u>AFRAIDO0</u>				
f.	People act as if they think you are dishonest	1	2	3	4
	<u>DISHONS0</u>				
g.	People act as if they're better than you are	1	2	3	4
	BETTER0				
h.	You or your family members are called names or insulted	1	2	3	4
	INSULTE0				
i.	You are threatened or harassed	1	2	3	4
	HARASSE0				
j.	People ignore you or act as if you are not there	1	2	3	4
-	IGNORED0				

If one or more of the responses to Questions E.7 a-j is "often" or "sometimes", please answer Question E.8. IF NOT, PROCEED TO QUESTION E.9.

E.8. What do think the <u>main</u> reason is for these experiences? (CIRCLE <u>ONE</u> ANSWER)

1.	Race	4.	Age MAINREA0	7.	Physical appearance	e
2.	Ethnicity	5.	Income level	8.	Sexual orientation	#OTHRREA0
3.	Gender	6.	Langugage	9.	Other (specify:	

E.9. Thinking of your experience(s) with receiving health care in the <u>past 12 months</u>, have you been treated badly?

#### TREATBA0

1. NO 2. YES 3. DIDN'T RECEIVE ANY HEALTH CARE -8. DON'T KNOW

- E.10. What is your total family income (before taxes) from all sources within your household in the last year? (Mark the one that is your <u>best</u> guess. This information is important for describing the women in the study as a group and is, like all other questions, kept confidential).
  - 1. LESS THAN \$19,999

INCOME0<sup>5</sup>

- 2. \$20,000 TO \$49,999
- 3. \$50,000 TO \$99,999
- 4. \$100,000 OR MORE
- -7. REFUSED
- -8. DON'T KNOW

#### This final section is about different areas that are a part of people's lives.

E.11. These next questions ask about events that we sometimes experience in our lives. **During the last 12 months**, have you experienced any of the following: If you have not, circle 1 (NO). If you have and it was not at all upsetting, circle 2, If you have and it was somewhat upsetting circle 3, If you have and it was very upsetting circle 4. Please circle one answer for each question.

	NO	YES Not at all upsetting	YES Somewhat upsetting	YES Very upsetting
Started school, a training program, or new job.	1	2	3	4
b. Had trouble with a boss or conditions at work got worse.  WORKTRB0	1	2	3	4
Quit, fired or laid off from a job.  QUITJOB0	1	2	3	4
l. Took on a greatly increased work load at job.	1	2	3	4
<ul> <li>WORKLOA0</li> <li>Husband/partner became unemployed.</li> </ul>	1	2	3	4
PRTUNEMO  Major money problems.  MONEYPRO	1	2	3	4
Relations with husband/partner changed for the worse but without separation or divorce.	1	2	3	4
WORSRELO  Were separated or divorced or long-term relationship ended.  RELATENO	1	2	3	4
Had a serious problem with child or family member (other than husband/partner) or with a close friend.  SERIPRO0	1	2	3	4

<sup>§</sup> E.10 Income categories have been condensed from the original questionnaire

**During the last 12 months**, have you experienced any of the following: If you have not, circle 1 (NO). If you have and it was not at all upsetting, circle 2. If you have and it was somewhat upsetting circle 3, If you have and it was very upsetting circle 4. Please circle one answer for each question.

	NO	YES Not at all upsetting	YES Somewhat upsetting	YES Very upsetting
j. A child moved out of the house or left the area.	1	2	3	4
k. Slapped, kicked, or otherwise hurt by husband/partner or someone else important to you.	1	2	3	4
l. Took on responsibility for the care of another child, grandchild, parent, other family member or friend.	1	2	3	4
m. Family member had legal problems or a problem with police.	1	2	3	4
n. Moved to a new house or apartment.	1	2	3	4
o. Married, started a new relationship, or got back together with a former partner.  STARTRE0	1	2	3	4
p. A close relative (husband/partner, child or parent) died.				
p.1. Husband/Partner HUSBDIE0	1	2	3	4
p.2. Child <u>CHLDDIE0</u>	1	2	3	4
p.3. Parent PRNTDIE0	1	2	3	4
p.4. Other (specify)	1	2	3	4
OTHRDIE0				
#SPECDIE0				

**During the last 12 months**, have you experienced any of the following: If you have not, circle 1 (NO). If you have and it was not at all upsetting, circle 2. If you have and it was somewhat upsetting circle 3, If you have and it was very upsetting circle 4. Please circle one answer for each question.

			NO	YES Not at all upsetting	YES Somewhat upsetting	YES Very upsetting
q.	A close friend or fam other than husband/ or parent died.					
	q.1. Close Friend	FRDDIED0	1	2	3	4
	q.2. Other relative	OTHRELD0	1	2	3	4
	q.3. Other	(specify)	1	2	3	4
r.		lent event				
	r.1. Self	SELFVIO0	1	2	3	4
	r.2. Husband/Partner	HUSBVIO0	1	2	3	4
	r.3. Child	CHLDVIO0	1	2	3	4
	r.4. Other family men	mber	1	2	3	4
	!	OTHFMVI0				
	r.5. Other(	(specify)	1	2	3	4
S.	~	m in family				
	s.1. Husband/Partner	HUSBILL0	1	2	3	4
	s.2. Child	CHILDIL0	1	2	3	4
	s.3. Parent	PRNTILL0	1	2	3	4
	s.4. Close Friend	FRNDILL0	1	2	3	4
	s.5. Other relative	OTHRELIO	1	2	3	4
	s.6. Other	_ (specify)	1	2	3	4
t.	Other major event. (Describe	OTHILLO #PHYILSPO MAJEVENO #MAJEVDSO	1	2	3	4

Below are statements people have made from time to time in their daily lives. Thinking about how you feel <u>today</u> please circle True or False for each statement.

1001	preuse enere True of Paise for each statement.		<b>FALSE</b>	TRUE
E.12.	I have often had to take orders from someone who did not know as much as I of	lid <u>TAKEORD0</u>	1	2
E.13.	I think a great many people make a lot of their bad luck in order to gain the syn	npathy and	1	2
	help of others	<b>BADLUCK0</b>		
E.14.	It takes a lot of argument to convince most people of the truth	<b>ARGUMEN0</b>	1	2
E.15.	Most people are honest mainly through fear of being caught	<b>HONESTO</b>	1	2
E.16.	Most people will use somewhat unfair means to gain profit or an advantage rat	her than to lose	1	2
	It	PROFIT0		
E.17.	No one cares much what happens to you	NONECAR0	1	2
E.18.	It is safer to trust nobody	NOTRUST0	1	2
E.19.	Most people make friends because friends are likely to be useful to them	FRIENDS0	1	2
E.20.	Most people inwardly do not like putting themselves out to help other people	PUTOUT0	1	2
E.21.	I have often met people who were supposed to be experts who were no better t	han I	1	2
		EXPERTS0		
E.22.	People often demand more respect for their own rights than they are willing to	allow for	1	2
	Others	RIGHTS0		
E.23.	A large number of people are guilty of bad sexual behavior	<b>SEXBEHA0</b>	1	2
E.24.	I think most people would lie to get ahead	<b>GETAHEA0</b>	1	2
- 1	(Circle one	)		
F.1.	RECORD HERE THE TIME YOU FINISHED:: A.M. 1.			

Thank you for your time. This ends  $\underline{this}$  questionnaire. Please give it to the study personnel.

P.M. 2.

# Study of Women's Health Across the Nation SELF-ADMINISTERED QUESTIONNAIRE

#### **SECTION A. GENERAL INFORMATION**

**PART B** 

A1.	RESPONDENT ID:	AFFIX ID LABEL HERE	SWANID
A2.	SWAN STUDY VISIT #		#VISIT
A3.	FORM VERSION: FORMVER0	1 / 1 / 1 O / 9 5 Y	#FORM_V
A4.	DATE FORM COMPLETED:		SABDAY0 <sup>†</sup>
A5.	INTERVIEWER'S INITIALS:		#INITS
A6.	RESPONDENT'S DOB:		#DOB
		VERIFY WITH RESPONDENT	
A7.	COMPLETED IN:	<ol> <li>RESPONDENT'S HOME</li> <li>CLINIC/OFFICE</li> </ol>	#LOCATIO
A8.	INTERVIEWER-ADMINISTERE	D?	#ADMIN
		1. NO 2. YES	

 $<sup>^\</sup>dagger$  SABDAY0 is given in days from interview date

This questionnaire covers material that is sensitive and personal. For some women, sexual activity is an important part of their lives; but for others, it is not. Everyone has different ideas on this subject. To help us understand how these matters affect women's lives, we would like you to answer the following questions from your own personal viewpoint. There are no right or wrong answers. Remember, confidentiality is assured. While we hope you are willing to answer all of the questions, if there are questions you would prefer not to answer, you are free to skip them. Please find the most appropriate response to each question, and circle the number for the answer you choose.

		(Circle o	one)	
B.0.	RECORD HERE THE TIME YOU BEGAN:	:	A.M.	1
			PΜ	2

B.1. How important is sex in your life? (CIRCLE ONE NUMBER)

IMD	ODSEA
HVIP	UKSEU

1	2	3	4	5
Extremely	Quite	Moderately	Not Very	Not At All
Important	Important	Important	Important	Important

B.2. During the past 6 months, how often have you felt a desire to engage in any form of sexual activity, either alone or with a partner? (CIRCLE ONE NUMBER)

#### **DESIRSE0**

		DEDITOR		
1	2	3	4	5
Not At	Once or	About	More Than	Daily
All	Twice/	Once/	Once/	
	Month	Week	Week	

B.3. During the past 6 months, have you engaged in sexual activities with a partner?

(CIRCLE ONE NUMBER)

**ENGAGSE0** 

- 1. NO (IF NO, PLEASE ANSWER QUESTION B.3a)
- 2. YES (GO TO QUESTION B.4. ON THE NEXT PAGE.)

B.3a. People do not engage in sexual activities with partners for many reasons. Please circle 1. (NO) or 2. (YES) for each reason listed below.								
I have not had sex in the last 6 months because:								
1) I do not have a partner at this time	e. NOPARTN0	1. NO	2. YES					
2) My partner has a physical probler interferes with sex.		1. NO	2. YES					
3) I have a physical problem that int sex.	PARTPRO0 erferes with	1. NO	2. YES					
	PHYSPRO0	1. NO	2. YES					
5) My partner is too tired or busy.	NOTIRED0	1. NO	2. YES					
6) I am not interested.	PARTIRE0 NOINTRS0	1. NO	2. YES					
7) My partner is not interested.	PARTNOI0	1. NO	2. YES					
8) Other:	NOSEXOTO #NOSEXSPO	1. NO	2. YES					
PLEASE TURN TO PAGE 6, ANI		STIONS B.14	AND B.15.					

B.4. In the past 6 mon	ths, how physically plea	asurable was PHYSPLI	-	onship with y	our main partner	:
1	2	3	<u> 20</u>	4		5
Extremely	Very	Moderately	V	Slightly	Not At All	
Pleasurable	Pleasurable	Pleasurabl		Pleasurabl		
B.5. In the past 6 mont	hs, how emotionally sa	<b>SATISFY</b>		onship with yo	our main partner?	,
1	2	3		4		5
Extremely Satisfying	Very Satisfying	Moderately Satisfying		Slightly Satisfying	Not At All Satisfying	
REASON LISTE	aving sex with your part D BELOW)	rtner? (CIRC	CLE 1. (NO	O) OR 2. (YES	S) FOR EACH	e
,	express love or affection		NO	2. YES	<b>LOVE0</b>	
/	relieve sexual tension of			2. YES	<b>TENSION</b>	
	cause my partner wante			2. YES	<u>PARTWA</u>	
	get pregnant		NO	2. YES	<b>GETPRE</b>	
	pleasure or enjoyment		NO	2. YES	<u>PLEASUI</u>	
f) Oth		1.	NO	2. YES	SEXOTH(	
	Specify:		-		#SEXSPE	Cu
<ul><li>B.7. During the past 6 activities? (CIRC</li><li>1. (NOT AT ALL</li></ul>	LE ONE answer for each	ch question. Or				
a. Kissing or hugging	KISSING0 1		2	3	4	5
b. Sexual touching or			2	3	4	5
c. Oral sex	ORALSEXO 1		2	3	4	5
d. Sexual intercourse	INTCOUR0 1		2	3	4	5
B.8. During the last 6 r	nonths, how often did y	ou feel arous AROUSE		sexual activit	y?	
1	2	3		4		5
Always	Almost Always	Someti	mes	Almost N	Never	Never

B.9. During the past 6 months, have you felt vaginal or pelvic pain during intercourse?

DI	T 1	7		ì
rr	اسلا	V J	l	J

1	2	3	4	5	6
Always	Almost Always	Sometimes	Almost Never	Never	No intercourse in last 6 months

B.10. During the last 6 months, how often have you used lubricants, such as creams or jellies, to make sex more comfortable?

#### **LUBRICN0**

1	2	3	4	5	6		
Always	Almost Always	Sometimes	Almost Never	Never	No intercourse in last 6 months		

Now we would like to ask you some questions about birth control practices.

- B.11. Have you ever had a tubal ligation (tubes tied)? **TUBALIGO** 
  - 1. NO 2. YES -8. DON'T KNOW
- B.12. Has your husband or male partner ever had a vasectomy? **VASECTM0** 
  - 1. NO 2. YES -8. DON'T KNOW -1. NOT APPLICABLE
- B.13. During the past 6 months, have you and/or your partner used any methods to prevent pregnancy?
  - 1. NO (GO TO QUESTION B.14)

    2. YES

    PRGNANCO

IF YES, which method(s) have you used? (CIRCLE 1. (NO) OR 2. (YES) FOR EACH METHOD LISTED BELOW)

			<u>NO</u>	<u>YES</u>
a.	Rhythm	RHYTHM0	1	2
b.	Foam or cream (spermicidal)	FOAM0	1	2
c.	Diaphragm/cervical cap	<b>DIAPHRG0</b>	1	2
d.	Pill	PILLO	1	2
e.	IUD	<u>IUD0</u>	1	2
f.	Withdrawal before ejaculation	WITHDRA0	1	2
g.	Condom	CONDOM0	1	2
h.	No sex, abstention	ABSTAIN0	1	2

B.14. On average, in the past 6 months, how often have you engaged in masturbation (self-stimulation)? **MASTURBO** 1 2 3 4 5 6 Not At All Less Than Once Or About More Than Daily Once/Month Twice/Month Once/Week Once/Week B.15. Regardless of whether you are currently sexually active, which response best describes who you have generally had sex with over your adult lifetime? WHOSEX0 1. Have never had sex 2. Sex with a woman 3. Sex with a man 4. Sex sometimes with a woman and sometimes with a man (Circle one) RECORD HERE THE TIME YOU FINISHED: \_\_:\_\_: C.1. A.M. THANK YOU FOR HELPING US WITH THIS IMPORTANT RESEARCH STUDY.

PLEASE PLACE THE COMPLETED QUESTIONNAIRE IN THE ENVELOPE PROVIDED, SEAL IT, AND GIVE IT TO THE STUDY PERSONNEL.

THANK YOU FOR YOUR HELP.

# Study of Women's Health Across the Nation PHYSICAL MEASURES

#### **SECTION A. GENERAL INFORMATION**

A1.	RESPONDENT ID:	AFFIX	ID LAE	BEL F	IERE					SWANID
A2.	SWAN STUDY VISIT #									#VISIT
A3.	FORM VERSION:	<u>1</u> M	2 M	_ / _	<u>1</u> D	<u>2</u> D	/_	9 Y	<u>5</u> Y	#FORM_V
A4.	DATE FORM COMPLETED:		M	_ / _	D	D	/ _	Y	Y	PHYDAY0 <sup>†</sup>
A5.	RESPONDENT'S DOB:									#DOB
			VERIF	Y W	VITH R	RESPO	NDE	NT		
A6.	MEASUREMENTS COMPLET	ED IN:								#LOCATIO0
		1. RES	POND	ENT	'S HON	ΛE				
		2. CLIN	NIC/OF	FICE						
A7.	TECHNICIAN'S INITIALS									
	<ul><li>a. BLOOD PRESSUR</li><li>b. HEIGHT/WEIGHT</li><li>c. WAIST/HIP</li></ul>	E				#INI #INI #INI	TSE	30		
	C. 777.10171111									

<sup>†</sup> PHYDAY0 is given in days from interview date

B.1.	ARM LENGTH		cm #ARMLNGT(					
B.2.	ARM CIRCUMFERENCE		cm #ARMCIRC0					
B.3.	CUFF SIZE USED (Circle one.)	<ol> <li>Pediatric</li> <li>Adult</li> </ol>	<ul><li>3. Large Adult</li><li>4. Thigh #CUFFSIZ0</li></ul>					
	minutes before measurements. Respondentegs uncrossed) and is to refrain from talking							
,	Wait 2 minutes between each	_						
B.4.	PULSE PULSEO	beats/3	0 sec					
B.5.	BLOOD PRESSURE #1 (SYS./DIA. 5th Phase	e)	mmHg					
B.6.	SYSBP10 / DIABP10 BLOOD PRESSURE #2 (SYS./DIA. 5th Phase	e)	mmHg					
B.7.	7. BLOOD PRESSURE #3 (SYS./DIA. 5 <sup>th</sup> Phase) SYSBP30 / DIABP30 mmHg							
	Ask the Respondent to remove her sho	es before measuring heigh	ht and weight.					
B.8.	HEIGHT <u>HEIGHT0</u>		cm					
	B.8.1. Measurement Method HTMETHO	O0 1. Stadiometer	2. Portable					
B.9.	WEIGHT <u>WEIGHT</u>	<u>0</u> .	kg					
	B.9.1. Scales <u>SCALE0</u>	<ol> <li>Balance Beam</li> <li>Portable</li> </ol>	2. Clinic Digital					
B.10.	WAIST CIRCUMFERENCE WAISTO		cm					
	B.10.1. Measurement taken in: WASTME	A0 1. Undergarments	2. Light clothing					
B.11.	HIP CIRCUMFERENCE HIPO		cm					
	B.11.1. Measurement taken in: HIPMEAS	1. Undergarments	2. Light clothing					

Please note if there were any unusual circumstances or deviations from the protocol.  ${}^\#DEVIATE0$ 

#### **ADDITIONAL PHYSICAL MEASURES**

One additional measure, BMI1, has been made available:

Variable	Meaning	Values
BMI1	Body Mass Index	numeric

BMI1 is calculated as weight in kilograms divided by the square of height in meters.

#### **FOOD FREQUENCY QUESTIONNAIRE**

No electronic version of the individual food frequency questionnaire variables exists; just the derived composite variables are available. A version of the form appears below, followed by the composite variables.

The SWAN Diet and Physical Activity Working Group recommended that data be excluded for any of the following reasons:

- Too few or too many solid foods/day (n=148)
- More than 10 foods skipped (n=2)
- Daily caloric intake too low or high (n=27)

Altogether, 157 participants have missing data due to a combination of the above exclusions.

						ł	<b>TO</b>	Ol	)		
ID NUMBER IN	ITERVIEWER	TODAY'S	DATE	$\mathbf{\Omega}$							
ID NUMBER	ID#	MO DAY	YR	()	H	CST	116	)N	NA	\ I ŀ	(H)
				V		10	\	<b>/</b> 1 \	1 11.		
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	00 O	0000		Ethn	io arour						
00000000	(B) (B)	300			ic group Hispani			White	not Hispa	nic	
00000000	00		<b>(D)</b>			America:		Chines			
0000000	(D) (D)		ගෙග	0	Japane	se	0	Other			
666666	<b>© ©</b>	(G) (G)	(B) (B)		-						
യ വരായ വരായ	⊕ ආ		ග ග	SEX							
0000000	<b>® ®</b>	1 -1 -	<b>® ®</b>	_	Male						
@@@@@@@	<b>® ®</b>	<b>9 9</b>	<b>® ®</b>	O	Female						
DATE OF BIRTH	AGE										
MO DAY YR											
	00										
	ගින w	hat langua	nge do y	ou usua	illy spea	k at ho	me or w	ith frier	nds?		
		English		O Som	ething el	se O	Both ed	uallv			
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1 -1 -11	1 -	)1-2 )3-5		O 9 - 11							
		/3-5		O 12 01	more						
					AVER	AGE US	E IN TH	E LAST	YEAR		
First, a few ge		ions	LESS	1-2	3-4	5-6	1	1 1/2	2	3	4+
about wh	at you eat.		ONCE PER	PER WEEK	PER WEEK	PER WEEK	PER	PER	PER	PER DAY	PER
			WEEK	WEEK	WEEK	WEEK	DAT	DAT	DAT	DAT	DAY
About how many se vegetables do you	ervings of	or nor							1	9	1.
week, not counting	salad or pota	atoes?	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	•										
About how many se do you eat, not cour	ntina iuices?	IL	0						_		
About how many se			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
cold cereal do you	eat?		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
About how many gla	asses of milk	(or									
chocolate milk) do y	ou drink?		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
How often do you us							_	_		_	_
stir-fry, or to simmer	or season y	our tood?		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IE ONCE DED WES	. OD 1105	_									
IF ONCE PER WEE			en to fr	or other	lnı orta						
What kinds of fat of (Mark only one or		usually U	se to try	or stir-	ry, or to	simme	r or sea	son yo	ur tood?	,	
O Don't know or		O Butter			0.0	orn oil, ve	netshle	oit	O Lard	fathaal	bacon fat
O Margarine		O Olive oil	or canol	la oil		w-fat ma		OII	Crisc		Dacon iat
										_	

When you drink orange	juice, how often do you dri	nk a cal	lcium	-forti	fied b	rand	?					
<ul> <li>Usually</li> </ul>	O Sometimes	⊃ Rarel	у			0	Don't	know				
When you eat the follow	ving foods, how often do yo	u eat a	low-fa	at or	non-fa	at ve	rsion	of th	at foc	d?		
Cheese Ice cream or yogurt		⊃ Some					Rarely				0	.,
Salad dressing		⊃ Some ⊃ Some					Rarely Rarely				00	
Cake or cookies		⊃ Some					Rarely				0	
How often do you add salt to your food at the table? How often do you eat the skin on chicken? How often do you eat the fat on meat? How do you like your meat cooked?			Seldor Seldor Seldor Rare	m c	○ Sometimes         ○ Often           ○ Sometimes         ○ Often         ○ N/A           ○ Sometimes         ○ Often         ○ N/A           ○ Medium         ○ Well done         ○ N/A							
	ve you taken any vitamins o	r miner	als re	gula	rly (at	leas	t onc	e a w	eek)?	•		
<ul> <li>No, not regularly</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Yes, fairly regularly—</li> </ul>	L										
(IF YE	S) WHAT DO YOU TAKE FA	IRLY RI	EGUL	ARL	<b>/</b> ?							
VIT	AMIN TYPE	+	low (	OFTE	N		FO	R HO	W MA	NY Y	EARS	3?
			1-3 DAYS	4-6 DAYS		П	LESS					
First,			PER WEEK		DAY		THAN 1 YR.		2 YEARS	3-4 YEARS	5-9 YEARS	10+ YEARS
Multiple Vitamins.	Do you take											
	Day, Centrum, or Thera type	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0
Cantioxidant comb	onation type not part of multiple vitamins)	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0
Vitamin A (not be		0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0
Beta-carotene		0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.
Vitamin C		0	00	0 0	00		00	00	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
Calcium or Tums	3	ŏ	o	ō	0		0	ō	0	0	0	0
Iron		0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zinc Selenium			00	0 0	00		00	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
	MITARINO De concessione											
<ul> <li>contain minerals (iror</li> </ul>	VITAMINS, Do you usually to b. zinc. etc.) O do not conta		-		<b>nın ty</b> Don't k	-	inat					
,	,	un mine	alə	0.	20111	WOIN						
IF YOU TAKE VITAMIN C	OR VITAMIN E: vitamin C do you usually take,	on the c	lave v	ou tak	e it?							
	500 0 750 0 1000					⊃ 300	00+	01	Don't l	know		
	n E do you usually take, on the											
•	0 300	○ 800		: il.: ⊃ 100	00 0	⊃ 200	00+	01	Don't i	know		
0.00 0200 0	2 2											
The next section is about at home or in a restaura	ut your <u>usual</u> eating habits on nt or carry-out.	ver the	past	year	or so	. This	s incl	udes	all m	eals (	or sna	icks,
Please tell me <b>how often</b> , forth.	, on average, you eat each foo	od. For e	examp	ole, tw	ice a	week	thre	e time	es a n	nonth,	and:	so
	much you usually eat of each s. I'd like you to tell me how m								numb	er of p	oieces	s, such
Sometimes I'll just ask voi	ı to tell me whether you usual	lv eat a	small	med	ium o	r laro	e port	ion.				

			F	low	OFTE	N			HOW MU	CH E	ACH	TIME	199
TYPE OF FOOD	NEVER OR LESS	1 PER	2-3 PER	1 PER	2 PER	3-4 PER	5-6 PER	EVERY	MEDIUM	SEF	YOUR		DE O
	THAN ONCE PER MONTH	MON				WEEK			SERVING	s	М	L	占
Please tell me how often you eat ea	ach of thes	e foo	ds.			Àģ.i.		. 14			is	A1 -	
Bananas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 medium	ු 1/2	ុ	() 2	0
Apples, applesauce	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 medium	ू 1/2	ុ	्	0
Prunes, or prune juice	0	1/M0.	0	O 1WK	0	3-4/WK.	0	EW/DA	1/2 cup	္စ	O M	ę	O
Peaches, apricots, canned or dried	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 medium or 1/2 cup	ૃ	OM.	ৃ	Q.
Peaches, apricots, fresh, in season	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 medium	् 1/2	়	្	O
Oranges or grapefruit, in season, not including juice	0	1/1/10.	0	O 1WK	0	3-4/WK.	0	EV/DA.	1 medium	ু	9	्	0
Cantaloupe, in season	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1/4 medium	_ 1/8		् 1/2	9
Mangoes or papayas, fresh, in season	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1/2 medium	្វ	ୁ	្	o
Watermelon, in season	0	1/M0.	0	1WK	0	3-4/WK.	0	O EW/DA.	1 slice	្ន	⇔ M	ុ	0
Strawberries, other berries, in season	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1/2 cup	្វ	Ç.	ę	O
	<1/MO.	1/ MO.	2-3/ MO.	1/ WEEK	2/ WEEK	3-4/ WEEK	5-6/ WEEK	EV/					*
Fiber cereals like raisin bran, granola or shredded wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 medium bowl	្ទ	C)	L	Ö
Other cold cereals like corn flakes or cheerios	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 medium bowl	្ខ	ូ	ု	o
Cooked cereal like oatmeal, oat bran or grits	0	O 1/M0.	0	O 1/WK.	0	O 3-4/WK.	0	O EV/DA.	1 medium bowl	្ន	М	ု	0.5
Milk on cereal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1/2 cup	0	0	୍	0
Breakfast bars, granola bars, power bars	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 serving	្ន	i m	ę.	Ó
Instant breakfast milkshakes like Carnation, diet shakes like Sego, or liquid supplements like Ensure	0	O 1/MO.	0	O 1/WK.	0	O 3-4/WK.	0	EV/DA.	1 serving	្ធ	្គ	ę	O
Pancakes or waffles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 med.	ុ	្ន	<u>∵</u> 3	Q
Eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 egg=sml. 2 eggs=med.	150	(2) eggs	(3) eggs	0
Egg substitutes, Egg Beaters	0	1/M0.	0	O 1/WK.	0	O 3-4/WK.	0	EV/DA.	2 eggs	(1)	2 eggs	(3) eggs	0
Sausage or bacon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 patties or pieces	①D piece	(2) pieces	(3) pieces	ô
Cottage cheese	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1/2 cup	S	M	L	0
Other cheeses and cheese spreads (regular or lowfat)	0	O 1/M0.	0	O 1/WK.	0	O 3-4/WK.	0	O EV/DA	2 slices or 2 ounces	្	् ू	្ន	0
Yogurt, frozen yogurt (regular or lowfat)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8 oz. container	្	្ន		8

HOW OFTEN HOW MUCH EACH TIME										pr			
TYPE OF FOOD	NEVER OR LESS THAN ONCE	1 PER	2-3 PER	1 PER	2 PER	3-4 PER		EVERY	MEDIUM		YOUR		OTHEIGH USE
How often do you eat the following	PER MONTH	MON.	KO0000000	C 970 PER CO.	E CONTROL	week ozen,	300000	201-200-200	# 2000 CO	9	М	L	HO
String beans, green beans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1/2 cup	0	0	6	
Peas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1/2 cup	ू	0	0	No.
Beans such as baked beans, kidney beans, or in chilli or bean burritos, not including soup	0	0	0	0	0	O 3-4/WK.	0	O EV/DA	3/4 cup	0	0 20	6	
Com	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1/2 cup	0	0	ę.	
Alfalfa sprouts, including on sandwiches	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1/2 cup	္	0 m	0	開発
Regular bean sprouts	0	O 1/M0.	0	O 1WK	0	0 3-4/WK.	0	EVIDA	1/2 cup	0	0	်	
Tomatoes, tomato juice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 medium or 6 oz. glass	ូ	O <sub>M</sub>	6	殿鄉
Salsa, ketchup, taco sauce	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 tablesp.	0	0	٠ 3	成文学
Broccoli	0	O 1/M0.	0	O 1WK.	0	3-4/WK.	0	EV/DA.	1/2 cup	0	0	Į.	X
Cauliflower or brussels sprouts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1/2 cup	္စ	0	ę.	TO SE
Spinach, cooked or raw	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1/2 cup	္န	0	0	X
Mustard greens, turnip greens, collards, kale	0	O 1/NO.	0	O 1/WK.	0	O 3-4/WK.	0	EV/DA.	1/2 cup	္ခ	0	은	
Cole slaw, cabbage	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1/2 cup	្ខ	Q	6	教文章
Carrots, or mixed vegetables containing carrots	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1/2 cup	္စ	0	ဂ	- Total
Green salad	0	0	0	O 1/WK.	0	O 3-4/WK.	0	EWDA.	1 medium bowl	္စ	0	ę	
Salad dressing & mayonnaise, regular or lowfat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 tablesp.	o	0	9	C
French fries and fried potatoes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3/4 cup	្ខ	<u></u>	ု	な数点
White potatoes not fried, Incl. boiled, baked, mashed & in potato salad	0	O 1/M0.	0	O.	0	О 3-4/WK.	0	O EWDA.	1 medium or 1/2 cup	0	<b>0</b>	ပု	
Sweet potatoes, yams	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1/2 cup	ូ	0	6	
Tofu, bean curd	0	1/1/10.	0	O 1/WK.	0	3-4/WK.	0	EV/DA.	1/2 cup	0	0	ု	
Meat substitutes made from soy, like "soy burgers"	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 cup or patty	o	Q	0	3

			Н	ow o	OFTE	N			HOW MUC	H E	ACH 1	IME	
TYPE OF FOOD	NEVER OR LESS THAN ONCE PER MONTH	1 PER MON.	2-3 PER MON.	1 PER WEEK	2 PER WEEK	3-4 PER WEEK		EVERY DAY	MEDIUM SERVING		YOUR VING S	SIZE	OPFICE U
Do you ever eat chicken, meat or fi	sh? 🕒	es.		) No	(If no	skip	to * t	oelow)					
Hamburgers, cheeseburgers, beef burritos or tacos, at home or in a restaurant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 medium or 4 oz.	0	0,	0	C
Beef, including roasts, steaks, or in stir-fry or sandwiches	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 ounces	0	<b>O</b>	0	
Liver, including chicken livers	0	1/M0.	0	O 1/WK.	0	O 3-4/WK.	0	EV/DA.	4 ounces	0	ů	0	
Pork, including chops, roasts,or in stir-fry	0	0	0	0	0	0	Q	0	2 chops or 4 ounces	0	0	0	, C
Fried chicken, at home or in a restaurant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 small or 1 large poe.	0	0	0	C
Chicken or turkey, roasted or broiled, including on sandwiches	0	1/M0.	0	O 1/WK.	0	3-4WK.	0	O EV/DA.	2 small or 1 large pce.	0	0	0	C
Chicken stew, chicken casserole or stir-fry	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 cup	្ខ	0	ę	
Fried fish or fish sandwich, at home or in a restaurant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		4 ounces or 1 sandwich	0	0	0	
Tuna, tuna salad, tuna casserole	0	1/1/10	0	O.	0	3-4/WK	0	O EV/DA	1/2 cup	្ខ	ő	ę	No.
Shellfish such as shrimp, crab, oysters, etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 pieces, 1/4 cup or 3 oz.	ှ	0	ę	C
Other fish, broiled or baked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 pieces or 4 ounces	0	, M	0	
Beef or vegetable stew or pot pie with carrots and other vegetables	0	1/M0.	0	O. 1/WK.	0	0 3-4/WK	0	EVIDA	1 cup	្វ	0	o.	1
Spaghetti, lasagna, other pasta with tomato sauce	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 1/2 cups	္	0	ę	
Cheese dishes without tomato sauce, like macaroni and cheese	0.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 cup	္	0	ę	C
Pasta salad, other pasta without tomato sauce	0	O 1/M0.	0	O 1/WK	0	3-4/WK	0	EVIDA	3/4 cup	္န	0	<u></u> و.	C
Pizza, including carry-out	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 slices	① slice	② sices	① slices	0
Hot dogs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 hot dogs	① dog	② dogs	① dogs	C
Ham, bologna, other lunch meats, regular or made with turkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 slices or 2 ounces	① slice	② slices	③ slices	C
Lentil, pea and bean soups	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 medium bowl	្ខ	្ព	<u></u>	5
Vegetable soups with carrots or tomatoes such as vegetable beef or tomato soup	0	O 1/M0.	0	O.	0	O SAWK	0	O EV/DA	1 medium bowl	្ខ	ូ	0	C
Miso soup	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 medium bowl	္	O M	ę	1
Other soups, like chicken noodle, mushroom, cup-a-soup, ramen	0	O 1/M0.	0	O.	0	O 3-4/WK	0	O EV/DA	1 medium bowl	្ន	, M	ę	C

				Н	IOW	OFTE	N			HOW	<b>NUC</b> H	IEAC	H TII	ME III
TYPE OF FOOD	NEVER OR LESS THAN ONCE	OR LESS 1 2-3 1 2 3-4 5-6 HAN ONCE PER PER PER PER PER PER EVE			EVERY		MEDIUM SERVING			UR				
	PER MONTH	MON.	MON.	WEEK	WEEK	WEEK	WEEK	DAY	DAY	SERVING	S	M	L	XL
A second second	<b>M</b> 3		1	A.	198		響			樂學				門數人
Rice, or dishes made with rice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3/4 cup	0	<u>ي</u>	0	O XL
Soy sauce, in cooking or added at the table	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 tsp.	9	0	9	-
Biscuits, muffins, including fast food	0	0	0	O.	0	O 34WK	0	O EV/DA.	0	1 medium piece	ৃ	0	é	
Bagels, English muffins, hamburger buns	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	# pieces each time	0	0	Ô	
Bread, including white bread, French, whole wheat, etc. Remember sandwiches.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	# slices each time	① slice	② slices	③ slices	
Corn bread, corn inuffins, corn tortillas	0	0	0	O 1WK	0	O.	0	O EWDA.	0	# pieces each time	(D) piece	②D pieces	(3D) pieces	
Snacks like nachos with cheese, potato skins with topping	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 medium serving	္	0	ó	O XL
Salty snacks, like potato chips, corn chips, popcorn, crackers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 handfuls or 1 cup	0	0,	0	O XL
Peanuts, peanut butter	0	1/M0.	0	O 1/WK.	0	3-4/WK.	0	EWDA.	0	2 tablesp.	0	O	0	O.
Margarine on bread or on potatoes, vegetables, etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 pats	0	o	0	
Butter on bread or on potatoes, vegetables, etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 pats	0	0	0	A.
SWEETS	<1/M0:	1/ MON.	2-3/ MON.	1/ WEEK	2/ WEEK	3-4/ WEEK	5-5/ WEEK	EV/ DA	24/ DA				, in	
Ice cream, regular or lowfat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 scoop or 1/2 cup	្ធ	0 ×	0	O.
Doughnuts, pastry	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 piece	0	0	0	O.
Cookies or cake, regular or lowfat	0	O 1/M0.	0	O. 1/WK.	0	O 3-4/WK.	0	O EV/DA.	0	3-5 cookies	្ទ	0	0	O XL
Pumpkin pie, sweet potato pie	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 medium slice	ç.	្ហ	0	
Other pies, including in restaurants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 medium slice	्र	- -	0	
Chocolate candy, candy bars	0	0	0	O 1/WK	0	3-4/WK	0	EV/DA.	0	1 small bar or 1 oz.	ç	0	0	

			Н	ow o	OFTE	N N	_			HOW MU	CH E	ACH '	TIME	
TYPE OF FOOD	NEVER OR LESS THAN ONCE PER MONTH	1-3 PER MON	1 PER WEEK	2-4 PER WEEK	5-6 PER WEEK	1 PER DAY	2-3 PER DAY	4 PER DAY	5+ PER DAY	MEDIUM SERVING		YOUR VING:	SIZE	OFFICE USE
How many glasses of th	ese beve	rage	es do	you	ı dri	nk p	er d	ay o	per	week?				1
Orange juice or grapefruit juice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			6 oz. glass	402	02.	802.	
Apple juice, grape juice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			6 oz. glass	O 4 02.	602	0	C
Whole milk (or chocolate whole milk), not including on cereal	0	O 1-3/M0.	0	O 2-4/WK.	0	O 1/DAY	0	O		8 oz. glass	O 5 02.	8 02.	O 10 az.	
2% milk (or chocolate 2% milk), not including on cereal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		8 oz. glass	O .	O 8 oz.	0 10 oz.	
Skim milk, 1% milk, not including on cereal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	TO AN	8 oz. glass	○ 6 oz.	O 8 02.	O 10 ez.	
Soy milk, Vita-Soy, Take Care soy drink	0	1-3/00.	0	2-4/WK.	0	O 1/DAY	0	ADAY	344	8 oz. glass	O 5 02.	0	0 10 oz.	
Chinese herbs made into or added to a soup or tea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	1 medium cup	္	<u>~</u>	ပု	
Kool-Aid, Hi-C, or other drinks with added vitamin C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		8 oz. glass	O 5 02.	O.	O 10 02.	TO SERVICE SER
Snapple, Calistoga, sweetened bottled waters or iced teas	0	1-3/000.	0	2-4/WK.	0	O 1/DAY	0	4/DAY		1 bottle	0 8 oz.	O 12 oz.	O 16 02.	
Diet cola soft drinks (not ginger-ale type)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12 oz. can or bottle	6 02.	O 12 oz.	O 16 oz.	
Regular cola soft drinks (not diet, not ginger-ale type)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12 oz. can or bottle	O B oz.	O 12 oz.	16 02.	
Beer	0	O 1-3/MO.	0	O 2-4/WK.	0	1/DAY	0	Q 4/DAY	0	12 oz. can or bottle	0 8 oz.	O 12 oz.	O 16 0z.	
Wine or wine coolers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 medium glass	္	<b>0</b>	ę	
Liquor or mixed drinks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 shot	္ \$	0 2	6	C
Coffee (not de-caf)	0	O 1-3/M0.	0	O 2-4/WK.	0	1/DAY	0	O 4/DAY	0	1 medium cup	္	0	6	C
Green tea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 medium cup	0	0	0	C
Black tea, English tea, Chinese tea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 medium cup	Os	<u>،</u>	o.	$\subset$
Cream, half and half or nondairy creamer in coffee or tea	0	O 1-3/M0.	0	O 2-4/WK.	0	O	0	O 4/DAY	0	2 tablesp.	0	0	9	ć
Milk in coffee or tea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 tablesp.	0	0	್ತ	
Sugar or honey in coffee or tea or on cereal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 teaspoons	0	0	0	C

#### **Food Frequency Questionnaire Composite Variables**

Variable	Meaning	Units/Codes
LANGFFQ0	FFQ Language	E = English
		C =Chinese
		J = Japanese
		S= Spanish
LANGSPK0	Lang used at home	1 = English
		2 = Other
		3 = Both
WLOSSDT0	How many times on diet	1 = Never
		2 = 1-2 times
		3 = 3-5 times
		4 = 6-8 times
		5 = 9-11 times
		6 = 12 or more
GLOBVEG0	Global vegetable servings, excl salad/potato	1 = < 1/wk
		2 = 1-2/wk
		3 = 3-4/wk
		4 = 5-6/wk
		5 = 1/day
		6 = 1 1/2 /day
		7 = 2/day
		8 = 3/day
GLOBFRT0	Global fruit sorvings, evel juices	9 = 4+ /day Same as above
GLOBCER0	Global fruit servings, excl juices Global cereal servings	Same as above
GLOBOLKO GLOBMLKO	Global milk servings by glass	Same as above
OJCALCO	How often drink OJ w/Calcium	1 = Usually
OJCALCO	Tiow offer driffic O3 w/Calcium	2 = Sometimes
		3 = Rarely
LFATCHS0	How often eat lowfat cheese	1 = Always low-fat
<u>LI AI GIIOU</u>	Tiow often dat lowidt officesc	2 = Sometimes low-fat
		3 = Rarely low-fat
LFATICE0	How often eat lowfat ice cream/yogurt	Same as above
LFATSAL0	How often eat lowfat salad dressing	Same as above
LFATCAK0	How often eat lowfat cake/cookies	Same as above
EATSALT0	How often add table salt	1 = Seldom
		2 = Sometimes
		3 = Often
EATSKIN0	How often eat chicken skin	Same as above
EATFATM0	How often eat meat fat	Same as above
WELLDNE0	How do you like your meat cooked	1 = Rare
		2 = Medium
		3 = Well done
TAKEVIT0	Take vitamins/minerals regularly	1 = No, not reg
VDCONEAG	How many yes taken multiple vitage in	2 = Yes, fairly reg
YRSONEA0	How many yrs taken multiple vitamin	1 = < yr 2 = 1 yr
		3 = 2 yrs
		4 = 3-4 yrs
		5 = 5-9 yrs
		6 = 10+ yrs
YRSAO0	How many yrs taken antioxidant	Same as above
YRSVITA0	How many yrs taken vitamin A	Same as above
YRSBETA0	How many yrs taken beta-carotene	Same as above
YRSVITC0	How many yrs taken vitamin C	Same as above
TIVOALLOO	THOW MAIN YES LANGIT VILAHIIII C	Gaine as above

Variable	Meaning	Units/Codes
YRSVITE0	How many yrs taken vitamin E	Same as above
YRSCA0	How many yrs taken calcium/Tums	Same as above
YRSIRON0	How many yrs taken iron	Same as above
YRSZINC0	How many yrs taken rion	Same as above
YRSSELE0	How many yrs taken selenium	Same as above
TROOLLE	SUPPLEMENTS	Same as above
SUPVITA0	Supplement Vitamin A, retinol equivalents(RE)	RE
SUPVITC0	Supplement Vitamin C, mg	mg
SUPVITD0	Supplement Vitamin D, international units (IU)	IU
SUPVITE0	Supplement Vitamin E, a-TE	a-TE
SUPCA0	Supplement Calcium, mg	mg
SUPBCAR0	Supplement BetaCarotene, mcg	mcg
SUPB10	Supplement B1, mg	mg
SUPB60	Supplement B6, mg	mg
SUPB120	Supplement B12, mcg	mcq
SUPFOL0	Supplement Folate, mcg	mcg
SUPCU0	Supplement Copper, mg	mg
SUPSELE0	Supplement Selenium, mcg	mcg
SUPFE0	Supplement Iron, mg	mg
SUPZN0	Supplement Zinc, mg	mg
<u> </u>	DAILY DIETARY ESTIMATE (DDE)	ı iliy
DTTKCAL0	DDE KCAL - total caloric intake	
DTTPROT0	DDE PROTEIN, gms	g
DTTCARB0	DDE CARB, gms	g
DTTFAT0	DDE Fat, gms	g
DTTCALC0	DDE CALCIUM, mg	mg
DTTPHOS0	DDE PHOS, mg	mg
DTTFE0	DDE IRON, mg	mg
DTTNA0	DDE SODIUM, mg	mg
DTTPOTA0	DDE POTASSIUM, mg	mg
DTTAIU0	DDE A IU, international units	IU
DTTARE0	DDE retinol equivalents	RE
DTTB10	DDE B1, mg	mg
DTTB60	DDE B6, mg	mg
DTTRIBO0	DDE RIBOFLAVIN, mg	mg
DTTNIAC0	DDE NIACIN, mg	mg
DTTVITC0	DDE VITAMIN C, mg	mg
DTTSFAT0	DDE Saturated Fat, gms	g
DTTOLEC0	DDE OLEIC ACID, gms	g
DTTLIN0	DDE LINOLEIC ACID, gms	g
DTTCHOL0	DDE CHOLESTEROL, mg	mg
DTTDFIB0	DDE Dietary Fiber, gms	g
DTTFOL0	DDE FOLATE, mcg	mcg
DTTVITE0	DDE VITAMIN E, a-TE	a-TE
DTTZINC0	DDE ZINC, mg	mg
DTTANZN0	DDE Animal ZINC, mg	mg
DTTMG0	DDE MAGNESIUM, mg	mg
DTTACAR0	DDE Alpha Carotene, mcg	mcg
DTTBCAR0	DDE Beta Carotene, mcg	mcg
DTTRET0	DDE RETINOL, mcg	mcg
DTTPROA0	DDE Pro-A Carotenes, mcg	mcg
FIBBEAN0	DDE Fiber from BEANS	
FIBVEGF0	DDE Fiber from VEG/FRUIT	
FIBGRAI0	DDE Fiber from GRAINS	
DTTALCH0	DDE KCAL from ALCOHOLIC BEV	kcal
DTTSWET0	DDE KCAL from SWEETs	kcal
GMSOLID0	DDE Grams Solid Food	g
	•	

Variable	Meaning	Units/Codes
DTCAFF0	Caffeine, mg	mg
DTVITD0	Vitamin D, IU	IU
DTB120	Vitamin B12, mcg	mcg
DTTRANS0	Trans fats, g	g
DTOMEG30	Omega-3 fatty acids, g	g
DTCOPP0	Copper, mg	mg
DTMANG0	Manganese, mg	mg
DTPANTO0	Pantothenic acid, mg	mg
	DAILY DIETARY ESTIMATE BEFORE ALCO	
BATKCAL0	DDE KCAL before alcohol total	kcal
BATPROT0	DDE PROTEIN before alcohol, gms	g
BATTFAT0	DDE Total Fat before alcohol, gms	g
BATCARB0	DDE CARB before alcohol total, gms	g
BATPHOS0	DDE PHOSPHORUS before alcohol, mg	mg
BATPOTS0	DDE POTASSIUM before alcohol, mg	mg
BATRIBO0	DDE RIBOFLAVIN before alcohol, mg	mg
BATNIAC0	DDE NIACIN before alcohol total, mg	mg
BATTIAGO	PERCENTAGE KCAL	l liig
PCTALCH0	% KCAL from ALCOHOLIC BEVS	%
PCTSWET0	% KCAL from SWEETS	%
PCTFAT0	% KCAL from FAT	%
PCTPROT0	% KCAL from PROTEIN	%
PCTCARB0	% KCAL from CARB	%
TOTOAILDO	NUMBER OF SERVINGS AND DAILY FREQUI	
FRUTSRV0	# servings fruit or fruit juice	
FVFRQ0	Sum daily FREQ FRUIT + VEG	
VEGSRV0	# servings VEG	
VEGFRQ0	Sum daily FREQ VEG	
GRANSRV0	# servings GRAINs	
GRANFRQ0	Sum daily FREQ GRAINs	
MEATSRV0	# servings MEAT	
MEATFRQ0	Sum daily FREQ MEAT	
DARYSRV0	# servings DAIRY	
DARYFRQ0	Sum daily FREQ DAIRY	
FVSRV0	# servings FRUIT + VEG	
FATSRV0	Servings of fats/sweets/snacks	
ALCHSRV0	# servings of ALCOHOLIC Beverages	
	WEEKLY AND MONTHLY VARIABILITY	
FRUTWK0	Wkly variability FRUIT	
FRUTMON0	Monthly variability FRUIT	
FATWK0	Wkly variability FAT/SWEET	
FATMON0	Monthly variability FAT/SWEET	
ALCHWK0	Wkly variability ALCOHOL	
ALCHMON0	Monthly variability ALCOHOL	
VEGWK0	Wkly variability VEG	
VEGMON0	Monthly variability VEG	
GRANWK0	Wkly variability GRAINs	
GRANMON0	Monthly variability GRAINs	
MEATWK0	Wkly variability MEAT	
MEATMON0	Monthly variability MEAT	
DARYWK0	Wkly variability DAIRY	
DARYMON0	Monthly variability DAIRY	
FVWK0	Wkly variability FRUIT+VEG	
FVMON0	Monthly variability FRUIT+VEG	
	DIET PLUS SUPPLEMENT	•
ALLIRON0	Diet + Suppl Iron, mg	mg
ALLZINC0	Diet + Suppl Zinc, mg	mg
	. II ' U	·

Variable	Meaning	Units/Codes
ALLFOL0	Diet + Suppl Folic acid, mcg	mcg
ALLVITC0	Diet + Suppl Vitamin_C, mg	mg
ALLCALCO	Diet + Suppl Calcium, mg	mg
ALLARE0	Diet + Suppl Vitamin A, RE	RE
ALLBCAR0	Diet + Suppl BetaCarotene, mcg	mcg
ALLB10	Diet + Suppl B1, mg	mg
ALLB20	Diet[Ribo] + Suppl[B1 (B1=B2)], mg	mg
ALLB60	Diet + Suppl B6, mg	mg
ALLVITE0	Diet + Suppl Vitamin_E, a-TE	a-TE
	ADDITIONAL VARIABLES	
EATMEAT0	Eat meat/fish/poultry	2 = Yes
ADD1XWK0	Additional foods eaten 1x wk	1 = No
		2 = Yes
NUMADDS0	# of Additional Foods	numeric
NSKIP0	# foods missing or double-marked	

#### **ADDITIONAL MEASURES COLLECTED**

The following measures that were collected at baseline have been included in the codebook:

#### **SERUM HORMONE MEASURES**

#### 1. Variables for assays

Variable	Assay	Units
DHAS0	Dehydroepiandrosterone sulfate	ug/dL
E2AVE0*	Estradiol (see important note below)	pg/mL
FSH0	Follicle-stimulating hormone	mIU/mL
SHBG0	Sex hormone-binding globulin	nM
<u>T0</u>	Testosterone	ng/dL
TSH0	Thyroid stimulating hormone	uIU/mL

<sup>\*</sup> IMPORTANT NOTE: There were originally two estradiol result variables because estradiol was run in duplicate. E2AVE0 is the within-person arithmetic average of the two estradiol variables.

#### 2. Flags and other variables

Variable	Meaning	Codes
CYCDAY0	Day of cycle	n/a
FLGCV0	Both Estradiol results are > 20 pg/mL and the within- subject coefficient of variation (CV) is > 15%.	0=no, 1=yes
FLGDIF0	One or both Estradiol results ≤ 20 pg/mL and the difference between them is > 10 pg/mL.	
	Note: Differences were found between some of the Estradiol duplicate measurements. The following guidelines were decided upon:  1. If both E2 values>20 pg/ml, CV must be ≤15%.  2. If one or both E2≤20 pg/ml, the two E2 results must agree within 10 pg/ml.	
	DATA WITH THESE FLAGS SHOULD BE OMITTED FROM DATA ANALYSES, OR USED WITH CAUTION IF INCLUDED IN ANALYSES.	

<sup>\*1=</sup>yes means flagged

#### 3. Changes to the data:

Lower limit of detection (LLD). Hormone results below the LLD were recoded to a value of '.L'.

LLDs changed over time. The following updated LLDs were provided by the lab and apply to all samples:

Hormone	Time Window on hormone measurement corresponding to LLD	Lower Limit of Detection
DHEAS	~ Sep. 15, 1997	<1.52 ug/dL (Initial value)
	Sep. 16, 1997 ~ Jan. 14, 1999	<0.304 ug/dL
	Jan. 15, 1999 ~	<1.5 ug/dL
E2	~ Feb. 20, 2000	<1.0 pg/mL (Initial value)
	Feb. 21, 2000 ~ Aug. 27, 2001	<2.0 pg/mL
	Aug. 28, 2001 ~ May 03, 2009	<4.0 pg/mL
	May 04, 2009 ~	<7.0 pg/mL
FSH	~ Aug. 05, 1999	<1.05 mIU/mL (Initial value)
	Aug. 06, 1999 ~ Nov. 10, 1999	<1.0 mIU/mL
	Nov. 11, 1999 ~ Jul. 19, 2000	<0.7 mIU/mL
	Jul. 20, 2000 ~ Oct. 29, 2002	<0.6 mIU/mL
	Oct. 30, 2002 ~ Sep. 28, 2003	<0.5 mIU/mL
	Sep. 29, 2003 ~ Feb 20, 2006	<0.4 mIU/mL
	Feb 21, 2006 ~	<0.8 mIU/mL
SHBG	~ Aug. 05, 1999	<1.95 nM (Initial value)
	Aug. 06, 1999 ~ Oct. 31, 1999	<1.9 nM
	Nov. 01, 1999 ~ Mar. 22, 2006	<2.0 nM
	Mar. 23, 2006 ~	<3.2 nM
Τ	~ Jun. 04, 1998	<2.19 ng/dL (Initial value)
	Jun. 05, 1998 ~ Jun. 17, 1999	<2.2 ng/dL
	Jun. 18, 1999 ~	<2.0 ng/dL
TSH	~ Sep. 24, 2000	<0.03 uIU/mL (Initial value)
	Sep. 25, 2000 ~ Jun. 21, 2006	<0.13 uIU/mL
	Jun. 22, 2006 ~ Mar. 26, 2007	<0.011 uIU/mL
	Mar. 27, 2007 ~	<0.01 uIU/mL

#### **CARDIOVASCULAR MEASURES**

#### 1. Variables for assays

Variable	Assay	Units
CHOLRES0	Total cholesterol	mg/dl
FACRESU0	Factor VII	%
FIBRESU0	Fibrinogen	mg/dl
GLUCRES0	Glucose mg/	
HDLRESU0	High density lipoprotein cholesterol	mg/dl
INSURES0	Insulin ul	
LDLRESU0	Low-density lipoprotein cholesterol (estimated)	mg/dl
LPARESU0	Lipoprotein Lp(a) mg/d	
PAIRESU0	PAI-1	ng/ml
TPARESU0	tPA ng/ml	
TRIGRES0	Triglycerides	mg/dl
LPA1RES0	Lipoprotein A-1 mg/d	
APOARES0	Apolipoprotein A-1	mg/dl
APOBRES0	Apolipoprotein B mg/dl	
CRPRESU0	C-reactive protein mg/l	

#### 2. Flags and other variables

Variable	Meaning	Codes
FLAGCO20	Flag to indicate that collection dates for the final 4 protein measures (LPA1RES0, APOARES0, APOBRES0, CRPRESU0) do not match collection dates from the specimen collection form or from the other measures in this data set. More detail in #3 below.	0=no, 1=yes*
FLAGSER0	Flag to indicate that lipids were measured on serum rather than plasma because plasma was not available. Lipids for these subjects were <u>not</u> set to missing.	0=no, 1=yes

<sup>\*1=</sup>yes means flagged

#### 3. Changes to the data:

- <u>Non-fasting Triglycerides, Insulin, & Glucose -</u> If women were not fasting according to the fasting question on the blood (re)contact form, triglycerides, insulin and glucose were set to missing in the frozen data set because these assays are not valid for non-fasting samples. These three analytes were also set to missing if fasting status was unknown/unclear.
- <u>Estimated vs. Direct LDL</u>. In October, 1999, the CV committee decided that LDL should be estimated (using the Friedewald equation) for all women with triglycerides below 400 mg/dl (TRIGRES0<400) and that all others should have missing data.
- <u>Collection date mismatches</u>. When specimen collection dates were compared to the collection dates according to MRL Laboratory, there were several mismatches. Discrepancies that were not resolved were flagged (FLAGCOL0=1). Note that triglycerides, insulin, and glucose, which must be measured on fasting samples, were set to missing for these subjects since date discrepancies make it difficult to link fasting information to MRL information. Also,
  - Several subjects have different MRL collection dates for the last 4 protein measures FLAGCO20 was set to 1 for these subjects.
- <u>Serum lipids</u>. A few subjects had their lipids measured from serum rather than plasma. The results were left as is but subjects were flagged (FLAGSER0=1).

#### **BONE MINERAL DENSITY MEASURES**

Five of the seven clinical sites did DXA bone scans on the spine and hip. The total bone mineral density scores had to be calibrated in order to apply machine change calibration correction factors.

Variable	Meaning	Codes
SPSCDAY0	Spine Scan Day	
SPSCTIM0	Spine Scan Time	
SPSCMOD0	Spine Scan Mode	5 = 2000 machine
		11=4500 machine
HPSCDAY0	Hip Scan Day	
HPSCTIM0	Hip Scan Time	
HPSCMOD0	Hip Scan Mode	5 = 2000 machine
		11=4500 machine
SPBMDT0	Total Spine BMD w/cross-calibration applied	_
HPBMDT0	Total Hip BMD w/cross-calibration applied	

#### **MENOPAUSAL STATUS MEASURES**

Variable	Meaning	Codes
STATUS0	Menopausal Status	1 = Post by BSO (Bilateral Salpingo Oophorectomy) 2 = Natural Post 3 = Late Peri 4 = Early Peri 5 = Pre 6 = Pregnant/breastfeeding 7 = Unknown due to HT use 8 = Unknown due to hysterectomy

**STATUSO** represents menopausal status, and is pulled from another source that evaluated the menopause status related variables over time, and corrected inconsistencies via additional corroborating information. Menopause status is determined from questions on bleeding patterns, current hormone use, pregnancy, breastfeeding, hysterectomy, and oophorectomy. Menopause status is compared across visits, and no women were allowed to move backwards in status (e.g. early peri at Visit 08 could not be pre at Visit 09)

<u>Post by BSO</u> - women with both ovaries removed (Bilateral Salpingo Oophorectomy or BSO) prior to natural post menopause

Natural Post - women who had no bleeding in the 12 months prior to the visit

<u>Late Perimenopause</u> - women who had bleeding in the last 12 months prior to her visit but no bleeding in the past three months

<u>Early Perimenopause</u> - women who had bleeding in the last three months but who said their menstrual periods had become farther apart, closer together, more variable, or more regular

<u>Premenopausal</u> - women who reported bleeding in the past three months and who responded that their menstrual periods had stayed the same since their last visit

<u>Pregnant/breastfeeding</u> – women who reported a pregnancy since the last visit or are currently breastfeeding

<u>Unknown due to HT use</u> - pre- and perimenopausal women using hormones, including birth control pills, estrogen, and progestin, patches and a few vaginal hormones

Unknown due to hysterectomy – women who reported hysterectomy without BSO prior to natural post

<u>LMPDAY0</u> is the number of days at baseline since the date of the last menstrual period. It is pulled from another source that evaluated the menopause status related variables over time, and corrected inconsistencies via additional corroborating information.

#### **OCCUPATION**

OCCUPO (occupational code) is derived from a text field containing occupation, which was coded into a variable based on the 1990 census occupation codes.

#### RACE/ETHNICITY

**RACE** Participant race/ethnicity is provided from the Screener dataset:

Variable	Meaning	Codes
RACE	Race at Screener (Screener Q.33, modified)	1: Black/African American 2: Chinese/Chinese American 3: Japanese/Japanese American 4: Caucasian/ White Non-Hispanic 5: Hispanic